



S. BENSON Mc GOWN Esq.



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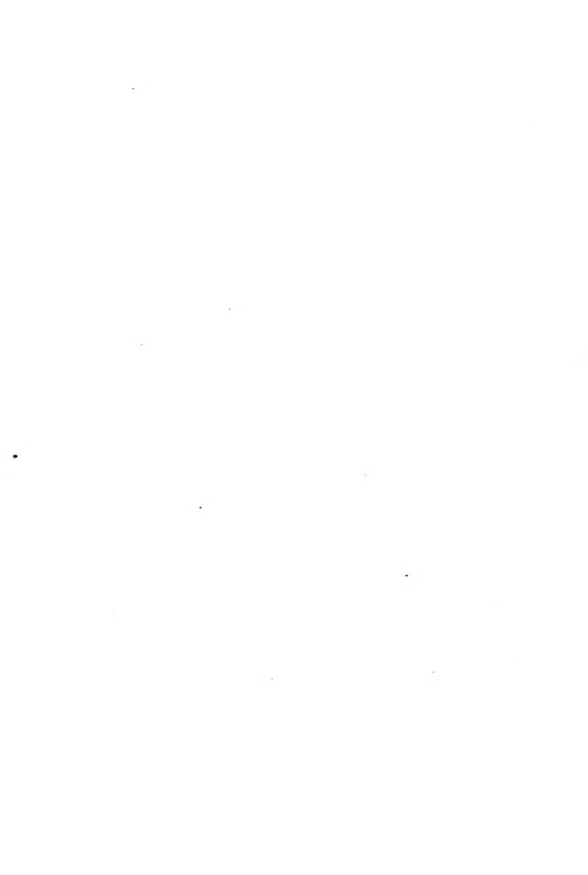






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This is a detailed historical map of the City of New York, dated 1851. The map shows the city's layout, including the Hudson River to the west, the North River to the north, and the East River to the east. The city is divided into numbered sections (1-20) and labeled with street names. The map is titled "MAP OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK 1851" in the bottom right corner.

MAP
OF THE
CITY OF NEW YORK

1851



City of Syracuse.

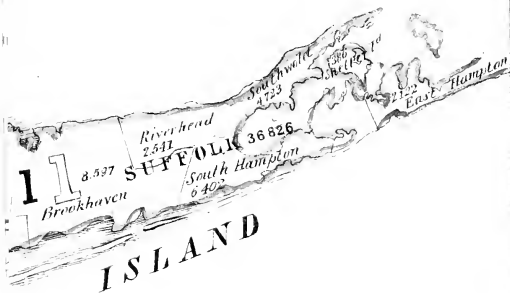
1st Ward 1514

2nd 7632

3rd 1654

4th 5175

21275





MAP

of the

STATE OF NEW-YORK

showing the several

TOWNS AND COUNTIES

together with the Population as determined by the

CENSUS of 1850.

Also showing the NEW-YORK LEGISLATIVE Election Districts

and the New CONGRESSIONAL Election Districts

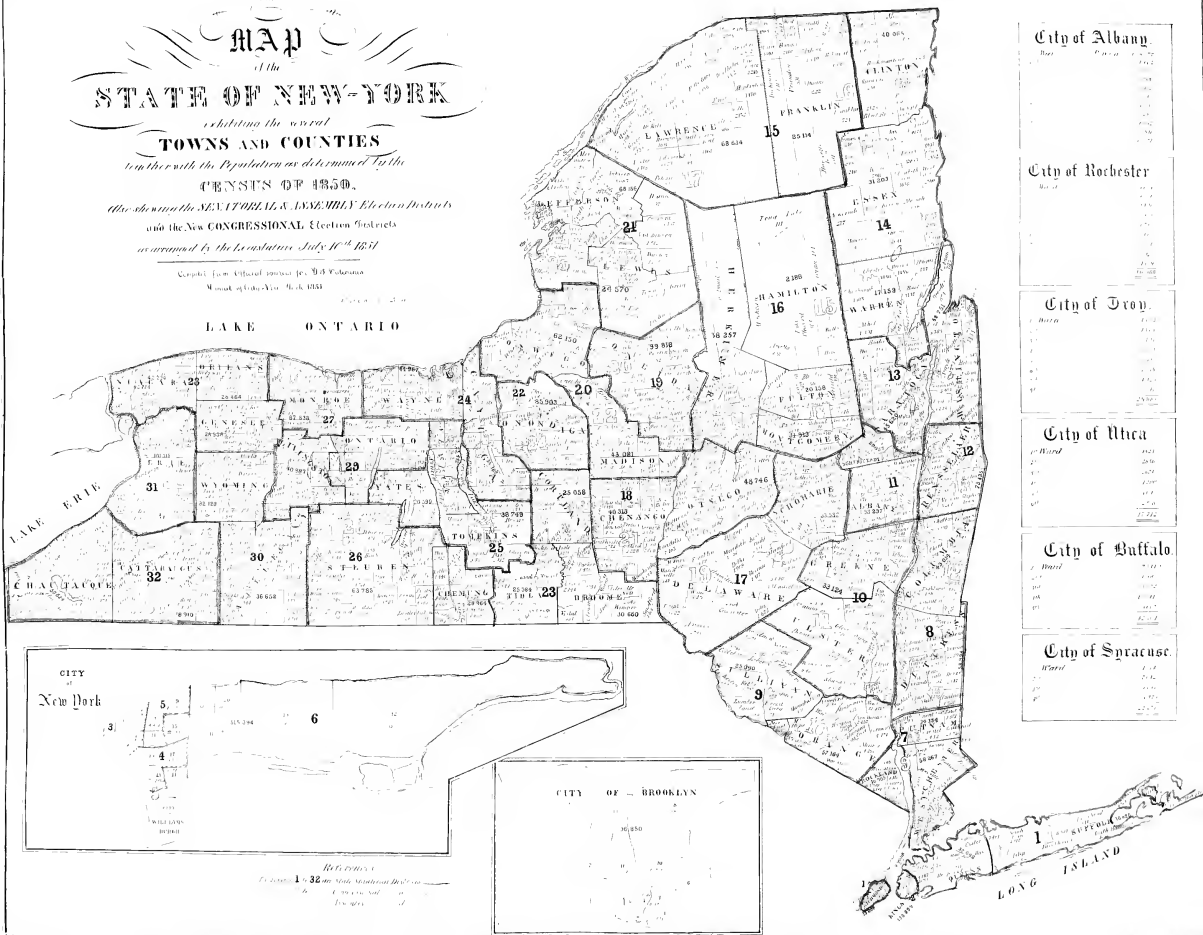
as arranged by the Legislature July 16th 1851

Compiled from Official returns for 34th Legislature

Published by John Van Nostrand

NEW-YORK 1851

LAKE ONTARIO



City of Albany

Ward	Population
1st	1,100
2nd	1,100
3rd	1,100
4th	1,100
5th	1,100
6th	1,100
7th	1,100
8th	1,100
9th	1,100
10th	1,100
11th	1,100
12th	1,100
13th	1,100
14th	1,100
15th	1,100
16th	1,100
17th	1,100
18th	1,100
19th	1,100
20th	1,100
21st	1,100
22nd	1,100
23rd	1,100
24th	1,100
25th	1,100
26th	1,100
27th	1,100
28th	1,100
29th	1,100
30th	1,100
31st	1,100
32nd	1,100

City of Rochester

Ward	Population
1st	1,100
2nd	1,100
3rd	1,100
4th	1,100
5th	1,100
6th	1,100
7th	1,100
8th	1,100
9th	1,100
10th	1,100
11th	1,100
12th	1,100
13th	1,100
14th	1,100
15th	1,100
16th	1,100
17th	1,100
18th	1,100
19th	1,100
20th	1,100
21st	1,100
22nd	1,100
23rd	1,100
24th	1,100
25th	1,100
26th	1,100
27th	1,100
28th	1,100
29th	1,100
30th	1,100
31st	1,100
32nd	1,100

City of Troy

Ward	Population
1st	1,100
2nd	1,100
3rd	1,100
4th	1,100
5th	1,100
6th	1,100
7th	1,100
8th	1,100
9th	1,100
10th	1,100
11th	1,100
12th	1,100
13th	1,100
14th	1,100
15th	1,100
16th	1,100
17th	1,100
18th	1,100
19th	1,100
20th	1,100
21st	1,100
22nd	1,100
23rd	1,100
24th	1,100
25th	1,100
26th	1,100
27th	1,100
28th	1,100
29th	1,100
30th	1,100
31st	1,100
32nd	1,100

City of Utica

Ward	Population
1st	1,100
2nd	1,100
3rd	1,100
4th	1,100
5th	1,100
6th	1,100
7th	1,100
8th	1,100
9th	1,100
10th	1,100
11th	1,100
12th	1,100
13th	1,100
14th	1,100
15th	1,100
16th	1,100
17th	1,100
18th	1,100
19th	1,100
20th	1,100
21st	1,100
22nd	1,100
23rd	1,100
24th	1,100
25th	1,100
26th	1,100
27th	1,100
28th	1,100
29th	1,100
30th	1,100
31st	1,100
32nd	1,100

City of Buffalo

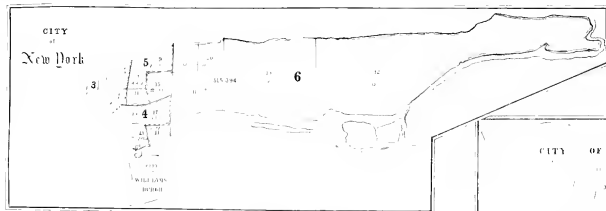
Ward	Population
1st	1,100
2nd	1,100
3rd	1,100
4th	1,100
5th	1,100
6th	1,100
7th	1,100
8th	1,100
9th	1,100
10th	1,100
11th	1,100
12th	1,100
13th	1,100
14th	1,100
15th	1,100
16th	1,100
17th	1,100
18th	1,100
19th	1,100
20th	1,100
21st	1,100
22nd	1,100
23rd	1,100
24th	1,100
25th	1,100
26th	1,100
27th	1,100
28th	1,100
29th	1,100
30th	1,100
31st	1,100
32nd	1,100

City of Syracuse

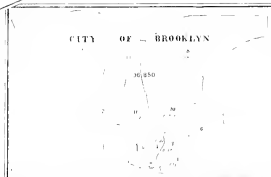
Ward	Population
1st	1,100
2nd	1,100
3rd	1,100
4th	1,100
5th	1,100
6th	1,100
7th	1,100
8th	1,100
9th	1,100
10th	1,100
11th	1,100
12th	1,100
13th	1,100
14th	1,100
15th	1,100
16th	1,100
17th	1,100
18th	1,100
19th	1,100
20th	1,100
21st	1,100
22nd	1,100
23rd	1,100
24th	1,100
25th	1,100
26th	1,100
27th	1,100
28th	1,100
29th	1,100
30th	1,100
31st	1,100
32nd	1,100

CITY

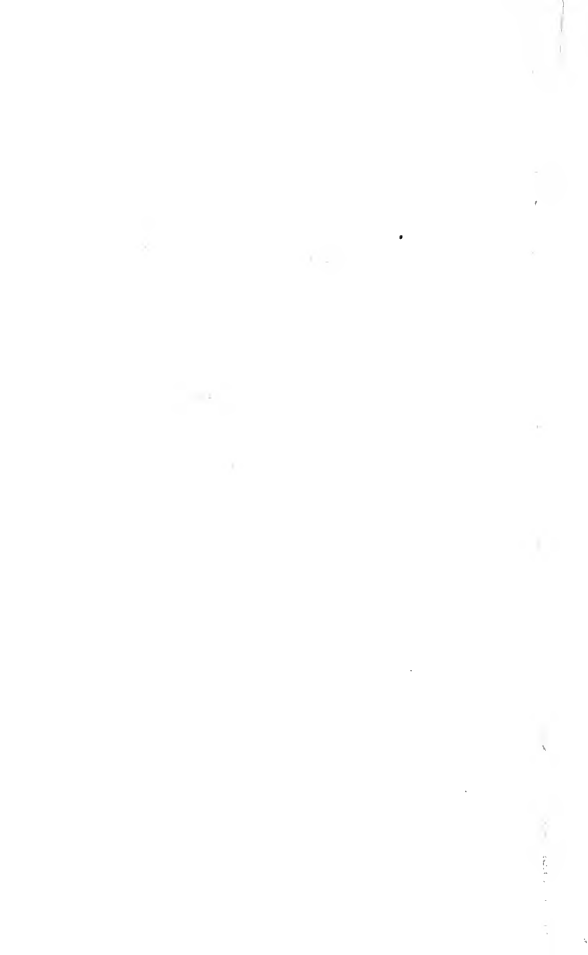
New York



CITY OF BROOKLYN



References
For names 1-32 see "New York State Gazetteer"
For names 33-62 see "New York State Gazetteer"
For names 63-92 see "New York State Gazetteer"



MANUAL
OF THE
CORPORATION

OF THE

City of New York,

FOR THE YEAR



BY D. T. VALENTINE.



NEW YORK:
McSPEDON & BAKER, PRINTERS, 25 PINE STREET.
1851.

Entered according to Act of Congress, in the year 1851,
By D. T. VALENTINE,
in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the Southern District of
New York.

C O N T E N T S .

	PAGE.
Aged Indigent Females, Society for the Relief of.....	281
Aldermen, Rules and Orders of Board of	38
Aldermen, Board of.....	46
Aldermen, Officers of the Board of.....	47
Aldermen, Presidents of Board of.....	338
Alms-house Department.....	56
Assessors of the Street Department.....	52
Assessors of Taxes.....	59
Assistant Aldermen, Board of.....	46
Assistant Aldermen, Officers of the Board of.....	47
Assistant Aldermen, Presidents of the Board of.....	339
Assistant Aldermen, Rules and Orders of the Board of.....	42
Association for the benefit of Colored Orphans.....	283
Asylum for Friendless Boys.....	291
Blind, Institution for the.....	278
Bloomington Asylum.....	274
Blocks in each Ward of the city.....	322
Board of Aldermen, Committees of.....	47
Board of Assistant Aldermen, Committees of.....	48
Board of Education.....	217
Board of Health, Commissioners of.....	63
Board of Supervisors.....	50
Board of Supervisors, Committees of.....	50
British Prison Ships at New York.....	417
Burgomasters and Schepens, Proceedings of, (continued).....	421
Bureau of the Chief of Police.....	51
“ “ Inspection	51
“ “ Taxes	52
“ “ City Revenue.....	52
“ “ Deposit and Disbursement.....	52
“ “ City Hall and Park	52
“ “ Assessments.....	52
“ “ Collection of Assessments.....	52
“ “ Wharves.....	52

Bureau of Lands and Places	53
“ “ Surveying.....	53
“ “ Roads.....	53
“ “ Public Buildings.....	53
“ “ Street Paving.....	53
“ “ Supplies for the Fire Department..	53
“ “ Lamps and Gas	54
“ “ Cleaning Streets.....	54
“ “ Markets.....	54
“ “ Water Rents	55
“ “ Pipes and Sewers.....	55
“ “ Corporation Attorney.....	58
“ “ the Public Administrator.....	58
Calendar for 1851.....	13
Cartmen's Licenses, number of.....	371
Cartmen, Law regulating	387
Census of the City	399
Chamberlain of the City.....	52
Charters of the City of New York.....	27-31
Chief Engineer of the Fire Department.....	53
City Council, Members of, from 1653 to 1851.....	137
City Inspector's Department.....	55
City Inspector's Report of Deaths and Interments.....	261
City Institutions.....	271
City Surveyors.....	53
Clerk of the Superior Court.....	63
Colored Home	284
Colored Orphans, Association for benefit of.....	283
College of Physicians and Surgeons.....	275
Columbia College	272
Collectors of Assessments.....	52
Collector of City Revenue.....	52
Commissioners of Deeds	309
Commissioner of Jurors.....	63
Commissioners of Emigration.....	64
Committees, Standing, of Both Boards.....	47
“ “ of Board of Supervisors.....	50
“ “ of Board of Education.....	219
“ “ of Public School Society.....	235
Comptroller's Pay Days.....	210
Consuls residing in the City.....	328
Constables.....	59

Convictions, Acquittals, &c.....	302
Coroner's Office.....	63
Corporation Attorney.....	58
County Officers	61
County Clerk's Office.....	61
County Superintendent of Common Schools.....	53
Courts, Civil.....	306
Courts, Criminal.....	301
Courts, Police	83
Courts, Ward Justices.....	60
Croton Aqueduct Department.....	54
Croton Aqueduct, &c., Description of.....	211
Croton Water Pipes, laid in the city, Tabular Statement of.....	213
Custom House, Officers of.....	331
Day Stations of Policemen,	86
Deaf and Dumb, Institution for.....	276
Departments, Heads of.....	51
Dispensary, New York.....	291
" Eastern	292
" Northern	293
Distances, Table of.....	322
District Attorney's Office.....	63
Early Seals of the city	420
Excise Licenses, Number of.....	318
Eye and Ear Infirmary.....	296
Female Guardian Society, and Home for the Friendless.....	285
Ferries, Leases of.....	319
Financial condition of the city.....	192
Finance Department.....	51
Fire Department	112
Fire Department, Organization of the first.....	361
Fire Wardens	65
Foreign Consuls, List of.....	328
Free Academy.....	224
General Information.....	330
Hacks, Number of, Licensed.....	361
Hackney Coaches, Rates of Fare.....	326
Hamilton Free School	257
Harbor Masters.....	348
Half Orphan Asylum, Protestant.....	288

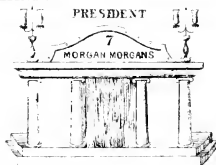
Half Orphan Asylum, Roman Catholic.....	287
Heads of Departments.....	51
Health Wardens.....	55
Home for the Friendless.....	285
Home for Discharged Prisoners.....	289
Hospital, New York.....	273
House of Industry and Home for the Friendless.....	290
Inspectors of Stages, Hacks and Carts.....	85
Inspectors of Pawnbrokers and Junk Shops.....	85
Intelligence Offices.....	299
Interments, Reports of.....	263
Inspectors of Common Schools.....	219
Junk Shops.....	297
Justices' Courts, Ward.....	60
Justices' and Police Courts, Acts relative to.....	74
Juvenile Delinquents, Society for Reformation of.....	279
Law Department.....	58
Leake and Watts' Orphan House.....	287
Lying-in Asylum.....	282
Magdalen Female Benevolent Asylum.....	288
Markets, Clerks of.....	54
Markets, Location of.....	321
Mechanics' Institute School.....	257
Mechanics' Society School.....	257
Newspapers employed by the Corporation.....	330
New York Hospital.....	273
Notaries, Public.....	311
Officers of the Fire Department.....	112
Officers whose salaries are paid from the City Treasury.....	120
Olden Times in New York about 1678.....	451
Omnibusses.....	314
Ordinances relating to the Police Department.....	79
Orphan Asylum.....	281
Orphan Asylum, Roman Catholic.....	286
Orphan Asylum Association.....	286
Paintings in the Governor's Room, &c.....	348
Parks, acres contained in each.....	322
Pawnbrokers.....	300
Piers, list of.....	320

Policemen and Station Houses.....	88
“ detailed to attend Courts.....	110
“ “ to attend at the Chief of Police.....	88
“ “ as Bell-ringers.....	110
“ “ as Dockmasters.....	111
Police Clerks.....	83
Police Courts.....	83
Police Department.....	51-65
“ “ acts relative to.....	65-68-74
“ “ officers of.....	85
Porters and Handcartmen, Law regulating.....	325
Post Office, officers, rates of postage, &c.....	331
Pound Keepers.....	51
Primary Schools, Public.....	246
Printers to the Common Council.....	58
Printers to the Departments.....	58
Progress of the city of New York.....	350
Public Administrator.....	58
Public Institutions, where located.....	330
Public Officers.....	312
Public Notaries in the city of New York.....	311
Public School Society.....	235
Public Schools.....	240
Real and Personal Estate, relative value of.....	209
Receiver of Taxes.....	52
Reformation of Juvenile Delinquents, Society for the.....	279
Register's Office.....	62
Regulator of Public Clocks.....	59
Repairs and Supplies, Department of.....	53
Rules and Orders of the Board of Aldermen.....	38
Rules of the Board of Assistant Aldermen.....	42
Second Hand Dealers.....	297
Sheriff's Office.....	61
Squares and Places, where located.....	321
Standing Committees of both Boards.....	47
“ “ of Board of Supervisors.....	50
“ “ of Board of Education.....	219
“ “ of Public School Society.....	235
Stationers to the Corporation.....	59
Speakers of the House of Representatives, from 1789 to 1851.....	336
Speakers of the Assembly, 1777 to 1851.....	337

Street Department	52
Streets and Lamps, Department of.....	54
Superior Court Clerk's Office.....	63
Superintendent of Lamps and Gas.....	54
" " Lands and Places.....	53
" " Markets.....	54
" " Pavements.....	53
" " Repairs to Public Buildings.....	53
" " Roads.....	53
" " Streets.....	54
" " Common Schools.....	50
" " Wharves	52
Supervisors, Board of.....	50
Surrogate's Office.....	63
Tax Commissioners.....	55
Tavern and Excise Licenses	318
Trustees of Common Schools.....	221
University of the city of New York.. ..	271
" " State of New York.....	274
University Grammar School.....	258
Votes for Aldermen and Assistant, 1850.....	344
" Mayor, 1850.....	344
" Governor and Lieut. Governor, from 1789 to 1850.....	340
" City Judge, District Attorney, and Gov'r of the Alms House.....	343
" Members of Congress, 1850.....	343
" Members of Assembly.....	346
Ward Offices	59
Ward Justices' Courts.....	60
Ward Schools.....	225
Work House.....	296



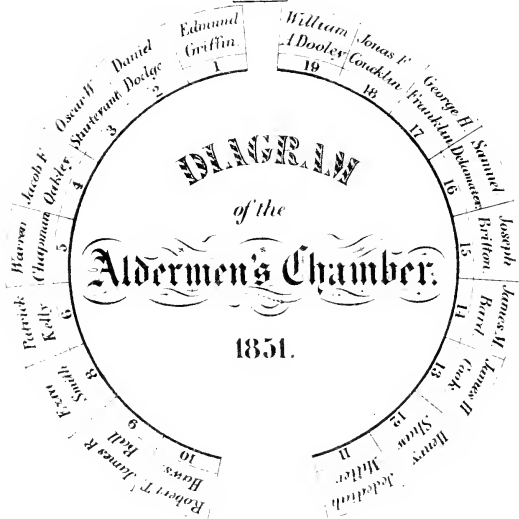
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Reporter:

Clerk
&
Assistant

Serg. at
Arms



Lobby

PRESIDENT

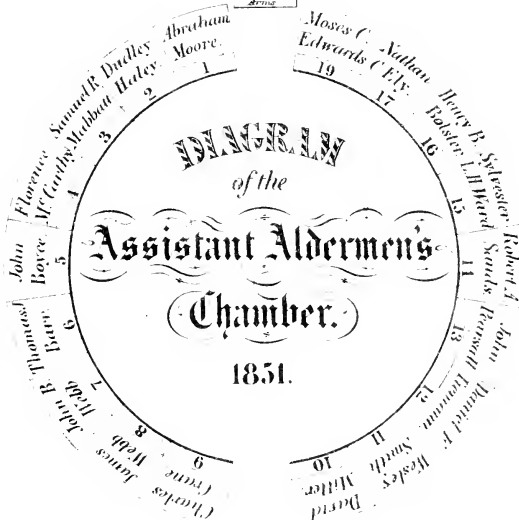
18
ALONZO A. ALVORD

Reporter

Reporter

Clerk
&
Assistant

Serg' at
Arms



Lobby.

IN COMMON COUNCIL.

Resolved, That the Clerk of the Common Council be requested to prepare the Annual Manual of the Common Council for the year 1851, and that when prepared, he cause the same to be published under his direction and supervision.

Adopted by the Board of Aldermen, May 22, 1851.

Adopted by the Board of Assistant Aldermen, May 24, 1851.

Approved by the Mayor, May 26, 1851.

The undersigned, in pursuance of the preceding resolution, entered upon the duty thus assigned him immediately after its passage. After the work had progressed to some extent, he was taken severely ill, which laid him aside for several weeks, and which has caused considerable delay in the publication of the work. As soon, however, as he regained his health, he resumed the work, and now most respectfully presents the following number, which he trusts will be acceptable to the City Authorities, and the public generally.

The undersigned would add, that he has been materially aided by the kind exertions of the Deputy Clerk and Assistants in his office in said work.

D. T. VALENTINE.

1st Month,

JANUARY.

1851.

BEGINS ON WEDNESDAY,

AND HATH THIRTY-ONE DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
New Moon,	2	5	48 morn.	Full Moon,	17	11	46 morn.
First Quarter,	10	11	25 morn.	Third Quarter,	24	3	21 morn.

D. M.	Days Week	REMARKS.	Sun rises. H. M.	Sun sets. H. M.	High water. H. M.
1	Wed.	Mutiny in Pennsylvania line of the	7 26	4 34	8 6
2	Thus.	army on account of the want of pay	7 25	4 35	8 47
3	Fri.	and clothing, 1781.	7 25	4 35	9 27
4	Sat.	[at Richmond, Va., 1781.	7 25	4 35	10 3
5	Sun.	Devastation committed by Gen. Arnold	7 24	4 36	10 35
6	Mon.	Lafayette sailed for France, 1776.	7 24	4 36	11 10
7	Tues.		7 23	4 37	11 46
8	Wed.		7 23	4 37	morn.
9	Thur.	Connecticut adopted the new Constitu-	7 22	4 38	0 22
10	Fri.	[tion, 1788.	7 21	4 39	1 1
11	Sat.		7 21	4 39	1 44
12	Sun.	[to the then number of States—15.	7 20	4 40	2 37
13	Mon.	Congress increased the stripes and stars	7 19	4 41	3 48
14	Tues.	Congress reconveyed the Battery to the	7 19	4 41	4 57
15	Wed.	[city of New York, 1822.	7 18	4 42	6 6
16	Thur.		7 17	4 43	7 4
17	Fri.	Benjamin Franklin born, 1706.	7 16	4 44	7 55
18	Sat.		7 15	4 45	8 45
19	Sun.		7 15	4 45	9 34
20	Mon.		7 14	4 46	10 22
21	Tues.		7 13	4 47	11 9
22	Wed.	Battle of Frenchtown, (Mich.) 1813.	7 12	4 48	11 56
23	Thur.		7 11	4 49	ev. 44
24	Fri.	Garrison at Georgetown, S. C., surprised	7 10	4 50	1 2
25	Sat.	by Gen. Lee, 1781.	7 9	4 51	2 28
26	Sun.		7 8	4 52	3 34
27	Mon.		7 7	4 53	4 44
28	Tues.		7 6	4 54	6 0
29	Wed.	Albert Gallatin born, 1761.	7 5	4 55	7 5
30	Thur.		7 4	4 56	7 55
31	Fri.	The N. Y. University founded, 1831.	7 3	4 57	8 36

BEGINS ON SATURDAY,

AND HATH TWENTY-EIGHT DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
New Moon,	1	1	6 morn.	Full Moon,	15	10	32 even.
First Quarter,	9	4	0 morn.	Third Quarter,	22	4	42 even.

D. M.	Days Week	REMARKS.	Sun rises. H. M.	Sun sets. H. M.	High water. H. M.
1	Sat.	Naval engagement between the Consti- [tution and La Vengeance, 1800.	7 2	4 58	9 13
2	Sun.		7 0	5 0	9 49
3	Mon.		6 59	5 1	10 19
4	Tues.		6 58	5 2	10 50
5	Wed.	Massachusetts adopted new Con'n, 1788.	6 57	5 3	11 22
6	Thur.	Treaty with France concluded, 1778.	6 56	5 4	11 54
7	Fri.	Congress refused to treat with English	6 55	5 5	morn.
8	Sat.	[Commissioners, 1778.	6 53	5 7	0 27
9	Sun.	Commercial intercourse with France	6 52	5 8	1 5
10	Mon.	[suspended, 1799.	6 51	5 9	1 50
11	Tues.	Treaty of Peace arrived, 1815.	6 50	5 10	2 49
12	Wed.		6 49	5 11	4 5
13	Thur.	First salute paid to the American Flag,	6 47	5 13	5 26
14	Fri.	[1778.	6 46	5 14	6 42
15	Sat.		6 45	5 15	7 41
16	Sun.		6 44	5 16	8 31
17	Mon.	Treaty of Peace ratified, 1815.	6 42	5 18	9 21
18	Tues.		6 41	5 19	10 7
19	Wed.		6 40	5 20	10 52
20	Thur.		6 38	5 22	11 36
21	Fri.		6 37	5 23	ev. 17
22	Sat.	Delaware signed the confederation, 1779.	6 36	5 24	1 1
23	Sun.	[to France, 1785.	6 34	5 26	1 48
24	Mon.	Thos. Jefferson appointed Ambassador	6 33	5 27	2 47
25	Tues.	Denmark acknowledged the independ-	6 32	5 28	4 3
26	Wed.	[ence of the U. S., 1783.	6 30	5 30	5 25
27	Thur.		6 29	5 31	6 43
28	Fri.		6 28	5 32	7 38

3d Month,

MARCH.

1851.

BEGINS ON SATURDAY,

AND HATH THIRTY-ONE DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
New Moon,	2	8	19 even.	Full Moon,	17	8	23 morn.
First Quarter,	10	4	49 even.	Third Quarter,	24	8	30 morn.

D. M.	Days Week	REMARKS.	Sun rises. H. M.	Sun sets. H. M.	High water. H. M.
1	Sat.		6 26	5 34	8 18
2	Sun.	The importation of slaves prohibited	6 25	5 35	8 54
3	Mon.	[into the U. S. after, 1807.	6 24	5 36	9 26
4	Tues.	Penn'a named and charter granted, 1681.	6 22	5 38	9 56
5	Wed.	James Madison born, 1751.	6 21	5 39	10 24
6	Thur.		6 20	5 40	10 55
7	Fri.	U. S. frigate Randolph, 32 guns, blown	6 18	5 42	11 26
8	Sat.	[up, 1778.	6 17	5 43	11 57
9	Sun.	Dreadful Fire in New York, 1741.	6 16	5 44	morn.
10	Mon.		6 14	5 46	0 35
11	Tues.		6 13	5 47	1 18
12	Wed.		6 12	5 48	2 13
13	Thur.		6 10	5 50	3 32
14	Fri.		6 9	5 51	5 1
15	Sat.	Andrew Jackson born, 1767. Grand	6 8	5 52	6 24
16	Sun.	[opening of Erie canal, 1822.	6 6	5 54	7 27
17	Mon.		6 5	5 55	8 17
18	Tues.		6 3	5 57	9 3
19	Wed.		6 2	5 58	9 47
20	Thur.		6 1	5 59	10 28
21	Fri.		5 59	6 1	11 9
22	Sat.	The slave trade from the U. S. prohib-	5 58	6 2	11 49
23	Sun.	[ited by Congress, 1794.	5 57	6 3	ev. 29
24	Mon.		5 55	6 5	2 14
25	Tues.		5 54	6 6	2 8
26	Wed.		5 53	6 7	3 25
27	Thur.		5 51	6 9	4 52
28	Fri.		5 50	6 10	6 10
29	Sat.		5 49	6 11	7 10
30	Sun.	Congress authorizes the building of six	5 47	6 13	7 51
31	Mon.	[frigates, 1794.	5 46	6 14	8 24

BEGINS ON TUESDAY,

AND HATH THIRTY DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.

New Moon,	D. 1	H. 1	M. 37 even.	Full Moon,	D. 15	H. 5	M. 6 even.
First Quarter,	9	2	39 morn.	Third Quarter,	23	2	2 morn.

D. M.	Days Week	REMARKS.	Sun rises. H. M.	Sun sets. H. M.	High water. H. M.
1	Tues.	<i>The news Letter</i> , first pap. pt'd in 1704.	5 45	6 15	8 55
2	Wed.	James Monroe born, 1759.	5 43	6 17	9 25
3	Thur.	N. Y. Safety Fund act passed 1829.	5 42	6 18	9 55
4	Fri.	La Fayette left France for America in	5 41	6 19	10 27
5	Sat.	[1777.	5 39	6 21	10 59
6	Sun.		5 38	6 22	11 34
7	Mon.		5 37	6 23	morn.
8	Tues.	Duel between Randolph and Clay, 1826.	5 35	6 25	0 12
9	Wed.	Battle of Lexington, 1775.	5 34	6 26	0 56
10	Thur.	La Fayette Theatre destroyed by fire,	5 33	6 27	1 57
11	Fri.	[1829.	5 31	6 29	3 16
12	Sat.		5 30	6 30	4 47
13	Sun.		5 29	6 31	6 8
14	Mon.		5 27	6 33	7 9
15	Tues.		5 26	6 34	7 37
16	Wed.		5 25	6 35	8 39
17	Thur.	Franklin died, 1790.	5 24	6 36	9 23
18	Fri.	[U. S. 1782.	5 22	6 38	0 4
19	Sat.	Holland acknowl'd the Independence of	5 21	6 39	10 43
20	Sun.		5 21	6 40	11 22
21	Mon.	[chartered, 1831.	5 19	6 41	ev. 4
22	Tues.	The New York Institution for the Blind	5 17	6 43	0 46
23	Wed.	British sloop-of-war Drake captured by	5 16	6 44	1 37
24	Thur.	[Paul Jones, 1778.	5 15	6 45	2 46
25	Fri.		5 14	6 46	4 8
26	Sat.	Act passed for the abolishment of im-	5 12	6 48	5 23
27	Sun.	[prisonment for debt in N. Y.	5 11	6 49	6 28
28	Mon.	Exchange buildings destroyed by fire in	5 10	6 50	7 11
29	Tues.	[New York, 1826.	5 9	6 51	7 48
30	Wed.		5 8	6 52	8 23

5th Month,

MAY.

1851.

BEGINS ON THURSDAY,

AND HATH THIRTY-ONE DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
New Moon,	1	4	6 morn.	Third Quarter,	22	8	9 even.
First Quarter,	8	8	38 morn.	New Moon,	30	3	51 even.
Full Moon,	15	3	9 morn.				

D M.	Days Week.	REMARKS.	Sun rises. H. M.	Sun sets. H. M.	High water. H. M.
1	Thur.	Hudson embarked on his voyage of dis-	5 7	6 53	8 54
2	Fri.	[covery, 1607.	5 5	6 55	9 29
3	Sat.		5 4	6 56	10 1
4	Sun.		5 3	6 57	10 37
5	Mon.	Amer. Ship Protection captured British	5 2	6 58	11 14
6	Tues.	[ships Roebuck and Medea, 1781.	5 1	6 59	11 57
7	Wed.		5 0	7 0	morn.
8	Thur.	Sir H. Clinton arrived at Phila., 1778.	4 59	7 1	0 47
9	Fri.		4 58	7 2	1 49
10	Sat.	Battle of Ticonderoga, 1775.	4 57	7 3	3 8
11	Sun.		4 56	7 4	4 30
12	Mon.	Society of Cincinnati founded, 1783.	4 55	7 5	5 45
13	Tues.	British aband. siege of Charleston, 1779.	4 54	7 6	6 42
14	Wed.	Camden evacuated by the British, 1781.	4 53	7 7	7 31
15	Thur.		4 52	7 8	8 17
16	Fri.	John Jay, first Chief Justice, died, 1829.	4 51	7 9	9 2
17	Sat.	Foundation Bowery Theatre laid, 1826.	4 50	7 10	9 41
18	Sun.		4 49	7 11	10 21
19	Mon.	Great Fire in Chatham st. N. Y., 1811.	4 48	7 12	11 1
20	Tues.	Art's of Confed. agd. on bet. Col's, 1775.	4 47	7 13	11 41
21	Wed.	British surrender Silver Bluff, 1781.	4 46	7 14	ev. 22
22	Thur.	Gen. Greene besieg'd the Brit. port, 1781.	4 46	7 14	1 12
23	Fri.	S. Carolina adopted the new Constitu-	4 45	7 15	2 6
24	Sat.	[tion, 1788.	4 44	7 16	3 14
25	Sun.	General Convention met at Phila., 1787.	4 43	7 17	4 26
26	Mon.	Bowery Theatre destroyed by fire, 1828.	4 42	7 18	5 27
27	Tues.		4 42	7 18	6 23
28	Wed.	American ship Alliance captured British	4 41	7 19	7 6
29	Thur.	[ships Atalanta and Trepassey, 1781,	4 40	7 20	7 45
30	Fri.		4 40	7 20	8 23
31	Sat.		4 30	7 21	9 3

BEGINS ON SUNDAY,
AND HATH THIRTY DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
First Quarter,	6	1	32 even.	Third Quarter,	21	1	39 even.
Full Moon,	13	1	48 even.	New Moon,	29	1	29 morn.

D. M.	Days Week.	REMARKS.	Sun rises. H. M.	Sun sets. H. M.	High water. H. M.
1	Sun.	Kentucky made a state and admitted in- [to the Union, 1792.	4 33	7 22	9 40
2	Mon.		4 33	7 22	10 21
3	Tues.		4 33	7 23	11 4
4	Wed.	Steam frigate Fulton blown up, 1829.	4 33	7 23	11 49
5	Thur.	[1775. Patk. Henry died, 1799.	4 33	7 24	morn.
6	Fri.	Washington appointed Com'r-in-chief,	4 32	7 24	0 45
7	Sat.	Elizabethtown, N. J., taken by the Bri-	4 32	7 25	1 44
8	Sun.	[tish, 1780.	4 32	7 25	2 54
9	Mon.		4 32	7 25	4 7
10	Tues.		4 32	7 26	5 14
11	Wed.	Daniel D. Tompkins died, 1825.	4 32	7 26	6 16
12	Thur.	New York Incorporated, 1665.	4 32	7 26	7 10
13	Fri.		4 32	7 27	7 59
14	Sat.	The Flag of the U. S. adopted by Con-	4 33	7 27	8 43
15	Sun.	[gress, 1777.	4 33	7 27	9 26
16	Mon.		4 33	7 27	10 5
17	Tues.	Battle of Bunker Hill, 1775.	4 33	7 27	10 43
18	Wed.	War declared against G't Britain, 1812:	4 33	7 28	11 22
19	Thur.	[Stone Ferry, 1779.	4 34	7 28	ev. 1
20	Fri.	Gen. Lincoln foiled in his attack on	4 34	7 28	0 43
21	Sat.	New Hampshire adopted the new Con-	4 34	7 28	1 28
22	Sun.	[stitution, 1788.	4 35	7 28	2 20
23	Mon.		4 35	7 28	3 23
24	Tues.	Gen. Wayne repelled an assault of Brit-	4 35	7 28	4 24
25	Wed.	[tish and Indians, 1782.	4 36	7 28	5 23
26	Thur.		4 36	7 27	6 22
27	Fri.		4 37	7 27	7 11
28	Sat.	Battle of Monmouth, 1778.	4 37	7 27	7 55
29	Sun.	[appointed Com'r-in-chief, 1798.	4 38	7 27	8 49
30	Mon.	Army increased and Geo. Washington	4 38	7 27	9 26

BEGINS ON TUESDAY,

AND HATH THIRTY-ONE DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
First Quarter,	5	6	12 even.	Third Quarter,	21	5	43 morn.
Full Moon,	13	2	18 morn.	New Moon,	28	9	44 morn.

D. M.	Days Week	REMARKS.	Sun rises. H. M.	Sun sets. H. M.	High water. H. M.
1	Tues.		4 34	7 26	10 11
2	Wed.		4 34	7 26	10 56
3	Thur.	Wyoming destroyed, 1778.	4 34	7 26	11 44
4	Fri.	The 'Blessing of the Bay' launched, the	4 35	7 25	morn.
5	Sat.	[first vessel built in Mass., 1631.	4 35	7 25	0 36
6	Sun.	[1778.	4 35	7 25	1 32
7	Mon.	Treaty with France annulled by Cong.	4 36	7 24	2 33
8	Tues.	British defeat at Ticonderoga, 1758.	4 36	7 24	3 39
9	Wed.	Braddock defeated, 1754.	4 37	7 23	4 44
10	Thur.		4 37	7 23	5 51
11	Fri.	Fairfield, Ct. burnt by Americans, 1779.	4 38	7 22	6 50
12	Sat.	Alexander Hamilton died, 1804.	4 39	7 21	7 42
13	Sun.	Norwalk, Ct. burnt by British, 1779.	4 39	7 21	8 30
14	Mon.	Grand Canal commenced, 1815.	4 40	7 20	9 12
15	Tues.	Stoney Point taken by Americans, 1779	4 40	7 20	9 51
16	Wed.	Contract with France for loan of money,	4 41	7 19	10 27
17	Thur.	[1782.	4 42	7 18	11 1
18	Fri.		4 42	7 18	11 36
19	Sat.	Paulus Hook taken by Americans, 1779.	4 43	7 17	ev. 13
20	Sun.		4 44	7 16	0 50
21	Mon.		4 45	7 15	1 33
22	Tues.	The Minisink settlement, N. Y., des-	4 46	7 14	2 22
23	Wed.	[troyed by Brandt, 1778.	4 46	7 14	3 25
24	Thur.	N. Carolina signed the Confeder'n, 1778.	4 47	7 13	4 30
25	Fri.		4 48	7 12	5 36
26	Sat.	New York adopted the new Constitution,	4 49	7 11	6 40
27	Sun.	[1788.	4 50	7 10	7 33
28	Mon.		4 51	7 9	8 25
29	Tues.		4 52	7 8	9 13
30	Wed.		4 53	7 7	9 59
31	Thur.		4 54	7 6	10 43

BEGINS ON FRIDAY,

AND HATH THIRTY-ONE DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
First Quarer,	4	0	11 morn.	Third Quarter,	19	8	2 even.
Full Moon,	11	4	47 even.	New Moon,	26	5	24 even.

D. M.	Days Week	REMARKS.	Sun rises H. M.	Sun sets. H. M.	High water. H. M.
1	Fri.		4 55	7 5	11 31
2	Sat.		4 56	7 4	morn.
3	Sun.		4 57	7 3	0 18
4	Mon.	Treaty bet. U. S. and the Crows, 1816.	4 58	7 2	1 9
5	Tues.	[123,706, 1820.	4 59	7 1	2 1
6	Wed.	Census taken—population of New York	5 0	7 0	3 0
7	Thur.	Great Fire in New York 300 houses des-	5 1	6 59	4 13
8	Fri.	[troyed, 1778.	5 2	6 58	5 27
9	Sat.		5 3	6 57	6 39
10	Sun.	Treaty bet. the U. S. and Osages, 1816.	5 4	6 56	7 34
11	Mon.		5 5	6 55	8 40
12	Tues.		5 6	6 54	8 57
13	Wed.		5 8	6 52	9 34
14	Thur.		5 9	6 51	10 7
15	Fri.	[York, 1824.	5 10	6 50	10 36
16	Sat.	La Fayette landed at the Battery in N.	5 11	6 49	11 9
17	Sun.	[steam, 1807.	5 12	6 48	11 41
18	Mon.	Fulton's first voyage to Albany, by	5 13	6 47	ev. 12
19	Tues.	Treaty between the U. States and the	5 15	6 45	0 52
20	Wed.	[Sioux, 1815.	5 16	6 44	1 33
21	Thur.		5 17	6 43	2 28
22	Fri.		5 18	6 42	3 42
23	Sat.		5 20	6 40	5 0
24	Sun.		5 21	6 39	6 16
25	Mon.		5 22	6 38	7 15
26	Tues.		5 23	6 37	8 10
27	Wed.		5 25	6 35	8 57
28	Thur.		5 26	6 34	9 41
29	Fri.	Action at Quaker Hill, R. I., 1778.	5 27	6 33	10 26
30	Sat.		5 28	6 32	11 11
31	Sun.		5 30	6 30	11 54

BEGINS ON MONDAY,

AND HATH THIRTY DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
First Quarter,	2	8	57 morn.	Third Quarter,	18	8	33 morn.
Full Moon,	10	8	48 morn.	New Moon,	25	1	16 morn.

D. Days		Sun	Sun	High
M. Week	REMARKS.	rises.	sets.	water.
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1 Mon.	N. Y. Banks suspended specie payments,	5 31	6 29	morn.
2 Tues.	[1814.	5 32	6 28	0 38
3 Wed.	Definite treaty of Peace signed between	5 34	6 26	1 27
4 Thur.	[the U. S. and G. B., 1783.	5 35	6 25	2 24
5 Fri.		5 36	6 24	3 41
6 Sat.	La Fayette born, 1755.	5 37	6 23	5 4
7 Sun.	La Fayette returned to France, 1825.	5 39	6 21	6 21
8 Mon.	Battle of Lake George, 1754	5 40	6 20	7 18
9 Tues.		5 41	6 19	8 1
10 Wed.		5 43	6 17	8 39
11 Thur.	Abduction to Wm. Morgan, 1826.	5 44	6 16	9 10
12 Fri.		5 45	6 15	9 40
13 Sat.	[1778.	5 47	6 13	10 9
14 Sun.	Franklin appn'd Ambassador to France.	5 48	6 12	10 40
15 Mon.	Severe earthquake in Charleston, S. C.	5 49	6 11	11 8
16 Tues.	[1753.	5 51	6 9	11 39
17 Wed.		5 52	6 8	ev. 15
18 Thur.	[and Levant, 1778.	5 53	6 7	0 56
19 Fri.	Naval action between the Gen. Hancock	5 55	6 5	1 49
20 Sat.	Treaty bet. U. S. and Pottawatamies.	5 56	6 4	3 5
21 Sun.	Gen. Arnold held a conference with Maj.	5 57	6 3	4 35
22 Mon.	[Andre, 1780.	5 59	6 1	6 0
23 Tues.	Naval engagement bet. the Bon Homme	6 0	6 0	7 0
24 Wed.	[and Seraphis, 1779.	6 1	5 59	7 52
25 Thur.		6 3	5 57	8 36
26 Fri.	Treaty bet. the U. S. and Ottoes, 1814.	6 4	5 56	9 20
27 Sat.	J. Jay appointed Ambassador to Spain,	6 5	5 55	10 4
28 Sun.	[1779.	6 7	5 53	10 46
29 Mon.		6 8	5 52	11 27
30 Tues.	Treaty be. the U.S. and Pawnees, 1814.	6 9	5 51	morn.

BEGINS ON WEDNESDAY,
AND HATH THIRTY-ONE DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
First Quarter,	1	9	34 even.	New Moon,	24	10	14 morn.
Full Moon,	10	1	37 morn.	First Quarter,	31	2	22 even.
Third Quarter,	17	7	17 even.				

D. M.	Days Week	REMARKS.	Sun rises. H. M.	Sun sets. H. M.	High water. H. M.
1	Wed.		6 11	5 49	0 8
2	Thur.	Major Andre hung at Tappan, 1780.	6 12	5 48	0 55
3	Fri.	Great fire in Houston st., N. Y., 1830.	6 13	5 47	1 53
4	Sat.		6 15	5 45	3 11
5	Sun.		6 16	5 44	4 37
6	Mon.		6 17	5 43	5 56
7	Tues.	Battle of King's Mountains, S. C., 1780.	6 19	5 41	6 55
8	Wed.	First Canal boat which entered the Hud-	6 20	5 40	7 34
9	Thur.	[son, 1823.	6 21	5 39	8 10
10	Fri.		6 23	5 37	8 38
11	Sat.		6 24	5 36	9 8
12	Sun.		6 25	5 35	9 38
13	Mon.		6 27	5 33	10 9
14	Tues.		6 28	5 32	10 40
15	Wed.	Kingston burnt by the British, 1777.	6 29	5 31	11 12
16	Thur.	Burgoyne surrendered at Saratoga, 1777.	6 31	5 29	11 48
17	Fri.		6 32	5 28	ev. 32
18	Sat.		6 33	5 27	1 27
19	Sun.	Surrender of Lord Cornwallis, 1781.	6 35	5 25	2 43
20	Mon.		6 36	5 24	4 16
21	Tues.	Imported into N. Y. city the iron railing	6 37	5 23	5 41
22	Wed.	which encloses the Park and C. Hall	6 39	5 21	6 40
23	Thur.	costing \$96 53 cents per ton, 1821.	6 40	5 20	7 29
24	Fri.		6 41	5 19	8 13
25	Sat.		6 42	5 18	8 57
26	Sun.	Grand Canal completed, 1825.	6 44	5 16	9 41
27	Mon.		6 46	5 15	10 21
28	Tues.		6 45	5 14	11 2
29	Wed.		6 47	5 13	11 44
30	Thur.	[oli, 1803.	6 49	5 11	morn.
31	Fri.	U. S. frigate Philadelphia lost at Trip-	6 50	5 10	0 29

BEGINS ON SATURDAY,

AND HATH THIRTY DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
Full Moon,	8	6	25 even.	New Moon,	22	9	10 even.
Third Quarter,	16	4	20 morn.	First Quarter,	30	10	31 morn.

D. M.	Days Week	REMARKS.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	High water.
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1 Sat.		French corvette tak'n by U.S. fri. Boston	6 51	5 9	1 22
2 Sun.			6 52	5 8	2 31
3 Mon.		Dominica discover'd by Columbus, 1493.	6 53	5 7	3 56
4 Tues.		1st prov. assembly held in Penn., 1682.	6 55	5 5	5 14
5 Wed.			6 56	5 4	6 18
6 Thur.		Gr't sea serpent seen off Milford, Ct. 1817	6 57	5 3	7 0
7 Fri.		Treat. bet. U. S. and the Shawnees, 1825.	6 58	5 2	7 35
8 Sat.		Brig Juno upset at sea, 32 perish'd, 1816.	6 59	5 1	8 8
9 Sun.			7 0	5 0	8 39
10 Mon.		Des. fire at Boston, 50 build's des'd, 1825.	7 1	4 59	9 13
11 Tues.		Gen. Mina exe. by ord. of Apodaca, 1817.	7 3	4 57	9 45
12 Wed.		Montreal sur. to Gen. Montgomery, 1775	7 4	4 56	10 17
13 Thur.		Conv. at London, \$1,204,960. pd r. s. 1826	7 5	4 55	10 52
14 Fri.		Great fire at Buffalo, loss \$150,000, 1832.	7 6	4 54	11 33
15 Sat.			7 7	4 53	ev. 21
16 Sun.		L. Dunmore pro. fre. to sl. to join Br, 1775	7 8	4 52	1 17
17 Mon.		Great fire at Scheneetady, 1819.	7 9	4 51	2 27
18 Tues.		Great earthquake in New England, 1754.	7 10	4 50	3 54
19 Wed.		Meet. to pay tribute to Sir W. Scott, 1832	7 11	4 49	5 12
20 Thur.		Trinity ch., in New York, burnt, 1776.	7 12	4 48	6 14
21 Fri.		Great fire at St. John's, N. F., 1817.	7 13	4 47	7 5
22 Sat.		Morellos, the Mexican pat., execu. 1815.	7 13	4 47	7 53
23 Sun.			7 14	4 46	8 38
24 Mon.			7 15	4 45	9 20
25 Tues.		Washington mon., at Baltimore, compl'd	7 16	4 44	10 1
26 Wed.		Theatre at Richmond, Va., burnt, 1811.	7 17	4 43	10 43
27 Thur.			7 18	4 42	11 25
28 Fri.		Deane recalled and Adams sent to France,	7 18	4 42	morn.
29 Sat.		[1779.	7 19	4 41	0 8
30 Sun.		Cong. appoint. to exam. U. S. bank, 1818.	7 20	4 40	0 55

12th Month,

DECEMBER,

1851.

BEGINS ON MONDAY,

AND HATH THIRTY-ONE DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
Full Moon,	8	10	34 morn.	New Moon,	22	10	38 morn.
Third Quarter,	15	0	30 even.	First Quarter,	30	8	19 morn.

D. M.	Days Week	REMARKS.	Sun rises. H. M.	Sun sets. H. M.	High water. H. M.
1	Mon.		7 21	4 39	1 49
2	Tues.		7 21	4 39	2 55
3	Wed.	Illinois admitted into the Union, 1818.	7 22	4 38	4 9
4	Thurs.		7 22	4 38	5 16
5	Fri.	Treaty bet. U.S. and Cent. Ameri, 1825.	7 23	4 37	6 11
6	Sat.	R. Island possessed by the British, 1776.	7 23	4 37	6 56
7	Sun.		7 24	4 36	7 33
8	Mon.	British defe'd at Great Ridge, Va., 1775.	7 24	4 36	8 11
9	Tues.	De Forest refused as Consul of S. A. 1818.	7 25	4 35	8 49
10	Wed.	Mississippi admitted into the Union, 1817.	7 25	4 35	9 26
11	Thur.	Intercourse with Amer. eol. prohib., 1775	7 26	4 34	10 3
12	Fri.	Gen. Lee surprised and captured, 1776.	7 26	4 34	10 44
13	Sat.	Congress passed resolut. to build 13 frigts	7 26	4 34	11 26
14	Sun.	Alabama admitted into the Union, 1819.	7 27	4 33	ev. 5
15	Mon.		7 27	4 33	1 11
16	Tues.	Tea destroyed in Boston, 1773.	7 27	4 33	2 13
17	Wed.	Boliver the liberator of S. Ame. d'd. 1830	7 27	4 33	3 26
18	Thur.	N. Carolina formed a Constitution, 1776.	7 27	4 33	4 36
19	Fri.	Kean driven from the stage, Boston, 1825	7 28	4 32	5 46
20	Sat.	Proclamation of the Gov. of S. C to dis-	7 28	4 32	6 42
21	Sun.	[regard the Presi. proclamation, 1832.	7 28	4 32	7 33
22	Mon.	Treaty with Algiers concluded, 1816.	2 28	4 32	8 23
23	Tues.	Fire at Boston, court-house and records	7 28	4 32	9 8
24	Wed.	[destroyed, 1747.	7 28	4 32	9 49
25	Thur.		7 28	4 33	10 30
26	Fri.	Steph. Girard died, leaving \$10,000,000	7 27	4 33	11 9
27	Sat.	[for charitable purposes, 1831.	7 27	4 33	11 47
28	Sun.	Gen. James Wilkinson died, 1825.	7 27	4 33	morn.
29	Mon.	Fire at N. Y., gove'nt house des'd, 1773.	7 27	4 33	0 28
30	Tues.	Congress resol'd send eom. to Spain, 1776	7 27	4 33	1 10
31	Wed.	At. upon Quebec, und. Montgomery, 1775	7 27	4 33	1 57

AN ACT
TO
AMEND THE CHARTER
OF THE
CITY OF NEW YORK.

PASSED APRIL 7, 1830.—CH. 122.

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly do enact as follows :

1. The legislative power of the Corporation of the city of New York, shall be vested in a Board of Aldermen and a Board of Assistants, who together shall form the Common Council of the city.

2. Each ward of the city shall be entitled to elect one person to be denominated the Alderman of the Ward, and the persons so chosen, together shall form the Board of Aldermen; and each ward shall also be entitled elect one person, to be denominated an Assistant Alderman; and the persons so chosen, together shall form the Board of Assistants.

3. The Aldermen and Assistant Aldermen shall be chosen for one year; and no person shall be eligible to either office, who shall not, at the time of his election, be a resident of the ward for which he is chosen.

4. The annual election for charter officers shall commence on the second Tuesday in April, and the officers elected shall be sworn into office on the second Tuesday in May thereafter; and all the provisions of law now in force in regard to the notification, duration, and conduct of elections for Members of Assembly, and in regard to the appointment, powers, and duties of the inspectors, holding the same, shall apply to the annual election of charter officers.

5. The first election for charter officers, after the passage of this law, shall take place on the second Tuesday in April, one thousand eight-hundred and thirty-one; and all those persons who shall have been elected under the former laws regulating the election of charter officers, and shall be in office at the time of the passage of this law, shall continue in office until the officers elected under this law shall be entitled to be sworn into office.

6. The Board of Aldermen shall have power to direct a special election to be held, to supply the place of an Alderman whose seat shall become vacant by death, removal from the city, resignation, or otherwise; and the Board of Assistants shall also have power to direct a special election to supply any vacancy that may occur in the Board of Assistants; and in both cases, the person elected to supply the vacancy shall hold his seat only for the residue of the term of office of his immediate predecessor.

7. The Boards shall meet in separate chambers, and a majority of each shall be a quorum to do business. Each Board shall appoint a President from its own body, and shall also choose its Clerk and other officers, determine the rules of its own proceedings, and be the judge of the qualifications of its own members. Each Board shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and the doors of each shall be kept open, except when the public welfare shall require secrecy; and all resolutions and reports of Committees which shall recommend any specific improvement involving the appropriation of public moneys, or taxing or assessing the citizens of said city, shall be published immediately after the adjournment of the Board, under the authority of the Common Council, in all the newspapers employed by the Corporation; and whenever a vote is taken in relation thereto, the ayes and noes shall be called and published in the same manner.

8. Each Board shall have the authority to compel the attendance of absent members; to punish its members for disorderly behavior, and to expel a member with the concurrence of two-thirds of the members elected to the Board; and the members so expelled, shall, by such expulsion, forfeit all his right and powers as an Alderman or Assistant Alderman.

9. The stated and occasional meetings of each Board of the Common Council, shall be regulated by its own ordinances; and both Boards may meet on the same or on different days, as they may severally judge expedient.

10. Any law, ordinance, or resolution of the Common Council may originate in either Board, and when it shall have passed one Board, may be rejected or amended by the other.

11. No member of either Board shall, during the period for which he was elected, be appointed to, or be competent to hold any office for which the emoluments are paid from the city treasury, or by fees, directed to be paid by any ordinance or act of the Common Council, or be directly or indirectly interested in any contract, the expenses or considerations whereof are to be paid under any ordinance of the Common Council; but this section shall not be construed to deprive any Alderman or Assistant of any emolument or fees which he is entitled to by virtue of his office.

12. Every act, ordinance or resolution, which shall have passed the two Boards of the Common Council, before it shall take effect shall be presented, duly certified, to the Mayor of the city, for his approbation. If he approve, he shall sign it; if not, he shall return it with his objections to the Board in which it originated, within ten days thereafter; or if such Board be not then in session, at its next stated meeting. The Board to which it shall be returned, shall enter the objections at large on their journal, and cause the same to be published in one or more of the public newspapers of the city.

13. The Board to which such act, ordinance, or resolution, has been so returned, shall, after the expiration of not less than ten days thereafter, proceed to reconsider the same. If, after such reconsideration, a majority of

the members elected to the Board shall agree to pass the same, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other Board, by which it shall be likewise reconsidered; and if approved by a majority of all the members elected to such Board, it shall take effect as an act or law of the Corporation. In all such cases the votes of both Boards shall be determined by ayes and noes, and the names of the persons voting for and against the passage of the measure reconsidered, shall be entered on the journal of each Board respectively.

14. If the Mayor shall not return any act, ordinance, or resolution so presented to him, within the time above limited for that purpose, it shall take effect in the same manner as if he had signed it.

15. Neither the Mayor nor Recorder of the city of New York shall be a member of the Common Council thereof, after the second Tuesday of May, one thousand eight hundred and thirty-one.

16. Whenever there shall be a vacancy in the office of Mayor, and whenever the Mayor shall be absent from the city, or be prevented by sickness, or any other cause, from attending to the duties of his office, the President of the Board of Aldermen shall act as Mayor, and shall possess all the rights and powers of the Mayor, during the continuance of such vacancy, absence, or disability.

17. It shall be the duty of the Mayor—

FIRST. To communicate to the Common Council, at least once a year, and oftener, if he shall deem it expedient, a general statement of the situation and condition of the city, in relation to its government, finances and improvements.

SECOND. To recommend to the adoption of the Common Council all such measures connected with the police, security, health, cleanliness, and ornament of the city, and the improvement of its government and finances, as he shall deem expedient.

THIRD. To be vigilant and active in causing the laws and ordinances of the government of the city to be duly executed and enforced.

FOURTH. To exercise a constant supervision and control over the conduct and acts of all subordinate officers, and to receive and examine into all such complaints as may be preferred against any of them for violation or neglect of duty, and generally to perform all such duties as may be prescribed to him by the charter and city ordinances, and the laws of this state and the United States.

18. Annual and occasional appropriations shall be made by proper ordinances of the Common Council for every branch and object of city expenditure, nor shall any money be drawn from the city treasury, except the same shall have been previously appropriated to the purposes for which it was drawn.

19. The Common Council shall not have authority to borrow any sums of money whatever on the credit of the Corporation, except in anticipation of the revenue of the year in which such loan shall be made, unless authorized by a special act of the Legislature.

20. It shall be duty of the Common Council to publish, two months before the annual election of charter officers, in each year, for the general information of the citizens of New York, a full and detailed statement of the receipts and expenditures of the Corporation during the year ending on the

first day of the month in which such publication was made ; and in every such statement the different sources of city revenue, and the amount received from each ; the several appropriations made by the Common Council the objects for which the same were made, and the amount of moneys expended under each ; the moneys borrowed on the credit of the Corporation, the authority under which each loan was made, and the terms on which the same was obtained, shall be clearly and particularly specified.

21. The executive business of the Corporation of New York, shall hereafter be performed by distinct departments, which it shall be the duty of the Common Council to organize and appoint for that purpose.

22. It shall be the duty of the Common Council to provide for the accountability of all officers and other persons to whom the receipt or expenditure of the funds of the city shall be intrusted, by requiring from them sufficient security for the performance of their duties or trust, which security shall be annually renewed ; but the security first taken shall remain in force until new security shall be given.

23. The Clerk of the Board of Aldermen shall, by virtue of his office, be Clerk of the Common Council, and shall perform all the duties heretofore performed by the Clerk of the Common Council, except such as shall be assigned to the Clerk of the Board of Assistant Aldermen ; and it shall be his duty to keep open for inspection, at all reasonable times, the records and minutes of the proceedings of the Common Council, except such as shall be specially ordered otherwise.

24. The division of the Common Council into two Boards shall not take effect until the officers to be elected under this law shall enter on the duties of their office. Each Board shall hold its first meeting, for the purpose of organizing, on the second Tuesday of May in each year, at which time the Mayor or Clerk of the Common Council shall attend, by whom the oath of office shall be administered to the members elected. In the absence of the Mayor and Clerk, such oath may be administered by the Recorder, or First Judge of the city, or by any of the Justices of the Superior Court.

25. None of the provisions of this act, except the eighteenth, nineteenth, twentieth, and twenty-second sections, shall be construed as applying to the Common Council as now constituted.

26. Such parts of the charter of the city of New York, and of the several acts of the Legislature amending the same, as are not inconsistent with the provisions of this law, shall not be construed as repealed, modified, or in any manner affected thereby, but shall continue and remain in full force.

AN ACT
TO
AMEND THE CHARTER
OF
THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

PASSED APRIL 2, 1849, "THREE-FIFTHS BEING PRESENT."

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows :

§ 1. The legislative power of the Corporation of the city of New York, shall continue to be vested in a Board of Aldermen and a Board of Assistant Aldermen, who, together, shall form the Common Council of the city. The Board of Aldermen shall consist of one Alderman from each ward, who shall be elected by the people of the respective wards for two years. The Board of Assistant Aldermen shall consist of one Assistant Alderman from each ward, who shall be elected in like manner, and shall hold their office for one year.

§ 2. The election for charter officers shall be held on the day of the general state election, when all charter officers eligible by the people shall be chosen, and the officers who shall be elected shall be sworn into office on the first Monday of January thereafter; and the laws of the state regulating elections, shall apply to elections of charter officers; but the Common Council may, by law, extend the time for the canvass of the votes. The Mayor shall hold his office for a period of two years.

§ 3. The Common Council, during the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty, may hold its sessions as often as each Board shall, by resolution, appoint, and thereafter the Common Council shall annually hold only three stated sessions of not exceeding one month each, commencing on the first Monday of January, May and September. The Mayor may convene the Common Council or the Board of Aldermen, only, at any time between the sessions, if, in his judgment, any exigency shall have arisen to render such a proceeding necessary, on the request, in writing, of a majority of the members elected to each Board, specifying the purposes for which such meeting is called; in which case, the action of the Common Council shall be confined to the matters in reference to which it shall have been so convened, or to such other matters as may be submitted by the Mayor for its consideration during such session; and the respective Boards may adjourn from day to day until such business shall be completed.

§ 4. The Boards shall sit in separate chambers, and the doors shall be kept open, except when the public welfare shall require secrecy. A majority of each shall be a quorum to do business, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may compel the attendance of absent members. Each Board shall appoint a President from its own body; shall choose its Clerk and other officers; determine the rules of its own proceedings; be the judge of the election returns and qualifications of its own members; keep a journal of its proceedings, and have power to direct special elections to fill its own vacancies; to compel the attendance of members; to punish them for disorderly conduct, and expel a member by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected, after five days' notice, and opportunity of being heard has been given to him; but such resolution of expulsion shall be of no effect unless it contain a provision for a special election within two weeks thereafter to supply such vacancy; provided, however, that such special election shall not be ordered unless there be at least two months of the term of the expelled member unexpired. The Clerk of the Board of Aldermen shall, by virtue of his office, be Clerk of the Common Council, and shall perform all the duties heretofore performed by the Clerk of the Common Council, except such as shall be assigned to the Clerk of the Board of Assistant Aldermen; and it shall be his duty to keep open for inspection, at all reasonable times, the records and minutes of the proceedings of the Common Council, except such as shall be specially ordered otherwise. The two Boards shall have concurrent powers, and a negative on each other's proceedings, and shall in all cases act as separate bodies, and shall not appoint Joint Committees, except a Committee on Accounts. Each Board may originate, amend, concur in, or reject any law, ordinance resolution; but no law shall pass either Board, except by a majority of the members elected. Neither Board shall adjourn for a longer period than three days, except by a resolution to be concurred in by the other body.

§ 5. It shall be the duty of the Clerks of the respective Boards, to publish all ordinances, and amendments of ordinances which shall be passed, and also the proceedings, in the newspapers employed by the Corporation, except such parts as may require secrecy, and whenever a vote shall be taken in either Board, upon the passage of a resolution or ordinance which shall contemplate any specific improvement, or involve the sale, disposition or appropriation of public property, or the expenditure of public moneys or income therefrom, or lay any tax or assessment, such resolution or ordinance shall, before the same shall be sent to the other Board, and immediately after the adjournment of the Board, at which the same shall have been passed, be published with the ayes and noes, with the names of the persons voting for and against the same, in at least two newspapers, as a part of the proceedings; and no act, resolution or ordinance which shall have passed one Board, shall be acted upon by the other Board on the same day, unless by unanimous consent, except in case of invasion, insurrection, or pestilence.

§ 6. If any ordinance or resolution passed by each Board, as provided by sections twelve and thirteen of the amended charter of one thousand eight hundred and thirty, shall not be returned by the Mayor within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall become a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the close of the session of the Common Council shall prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law until the expiration of five days after the commencement of the next session of the Common Council, by whom the ordinance or resolution shall be reconsidered if returned within such time, and be disposed of in the same manner, and with the like effect, as if presented at the preceding session.

§ 7. No money shall be drawn from the city treasury, except the same shall have been previously appropriated to the purpose for which it is drawn; and all appropriations shall be based upon specific and detailed statements, in writing, of the several heads of the departments, through the Comptroller.

§ 8. The Board of Assistant Aldermen shall have the sole power of impeachment of all city officers not otherwise provided for, and pending such impeachment, and until the final disposition thereof, the party impeached shall not exercise any of the functions of his office. The Board of Aldermen shall have the sole power to try all impeachments; when sitting for that purpose, they shall be on oath or affirmation, truly and impartially to try the impeachment according to evidence, and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of all the members elected to said Board. Judgment in case of impeachment, shall not extend farther than removal from office and disqualification to hold any office under the city charter; but the party convicted shall be liable to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment according to law.

§ 9. The executive power of the Corporation shall be vested in the Mayor, the heads of departments, and such other executive officers as shall be from time to time created by law, and neither the Common Council nor any Committee or member thereof, shall perform any executive business whatever, except such as is or shall be especially imposed on them by the laws of the state, and except that the Board of Aldermen may approve or reject the nominations made to them, as hereinafter provided.

§ 10. There shall continue to be an Executive Department, which shall be known as the "Police Department," and the Mayor of the city shall be the head officer thereof. There shall be a bureau in this department, and the chief officer thereof shall be denominated the "Chief of Police."

§ 11. There shall be an Executive Department, which shall be denominated "the Department of Finance," which shall have control of all the fiscal concerns of the Corporation, and shall prescribe the forms of keeping and rendering all city accounts whatever, and all accounts rendered to or kept in the several departments of the city government, shall be subject to the inspection and revision of the officers of this department. It shall settle and adjust all claims whatsoever by the Corporation or against them, and all accounts whatsoever, in which the Corporation is concerned, either as debtor or creditor. The chief officer of this department shall be called "the Comptroller of the City of New York." There shall be a bureau in this department for the collection of the revenue accruing from taxes, the chief officer thereof shall be called the "Receiver of Taxes," who shall nominate, and with the advice and consent of the Board of Aldermen, appoint so many Clerks as shall be authorized by the Common Council: provided that nothing in this act contained shall be held to interfere with the tenure of office of the present Receiver of Taxes and Deputy Receiver of Taxes, as established by the act passed April 11, 1848. There shall be a bureau in this department for the collection of the revenue accruing from rents and interest on bonds and mortgages, and for the performance of such other duties as may be directed by the Common Council, the chief officer of which shall be called the "Collector of the City Revenue." There shall be a bureau in this department for the reception of all moneys paid into the treasury of the city, and for the payment of moneys therefrom on the warrant drawn by the Comptroller, and countersigned by the Mayor and Clerk of the Common Council, and the chief officer thereof shall be called the "Chamberlain of the City of New York."

§ 12. There shall be an Executive Department under the denomination of the "Street Department," which shall have cognizance of opening, regulating and paving streets; building and repairing wharves and piers; digging and building wells, and the construction of public roads, when done by assessment; the filling up of sunken lots, under ordinances of the Common Council from the City Inspector's Department. It shall also have cognizance of collecting the assessments connected with such expenditures; the chief officer shall be called the "Street Commissioner." There shall be a bureau in this department for the collection of assessments, and the chief officer thereof shall be called the "Collector of Assessments," and his assistants "Deputy Collectors." There shall be a bureau in this department, the chief officer of which shall be called the "Superintendent of Wharves."

§ 13. There shall be an Executive Department, to be denominated the department of "Repairs and Supplies," which shall have cognizance of all repairs and supplies of and for roads and avenues, public pavements, repairs to public buildings, to fire engines and apparatus of Fire Department, and the chief officer thereof shall be called the "Commissioner of Repairs and Supplies." There shall be four bureaux or branches in this department, and the chief officers shall be respectively denominated the "Superintendent of Roads," "Superintendent of Repairs to Public Buildings," "Superintendent of Pavements," and "Chief Engineer of the Fire Department."

§ 14. There shall be an Executive Department, to be denominated the "Department of Streets and Lamps," which shall have cognizance of procuring the necessary supplies for, and of lighting the public streets and places, lighted at the expense of the Corporation; and of cleaning the public streets, and collecting the revenue arising from the sale of manure, and also of the transferring of butchers' stalls in the public markets. The chief officer thereof shall be denominated the "Commissioner of Streets and Lamps." There shall be three bureaux in this department, and the chief officers thereof shall be called the "Superintendent of Lamps and Gas," "Superintendent of Streets," and "Superintendent of Markets."

§ 15. There shall be an Executive Department, under the denomination of the "Croton Aqueduct Board," which shall have charge of the Croton Aqueduct, and all structures, and works, and property connected with the supply and distribution of water to the city of New York, and the underground drainage of the same; and of the public sewers of said city; and the collection of the revenues arising from the sale of the water, with such other powers and duties as shall or may be prescribed by law. The chief officers thereof shall be called the President, Engineer and Assistant Commissioner, who together shall form the Croton Aqueduct Board, and hold their offices for five years. There shall be a bureau in this department for the collection of the revenues derived from the sale of the water, and the chief officer thereof shall be called the "Water Register."

§ 16. There shall be an Executive Department, under the denomination of the "City Inspector's Department," which shall have cognizance of all matters relative to the public health of said city, and the chief officer thereof shall be called the "City Inspector."

§ 17. There shall be an Executive Department, known as the "Alms-House Department," which shall have cognizance of all matters relating to the Alms-House and Prisons of said city; the chief officers thereof shall be called the "Governors of the Alms-House." They shall consist of the

number, derive and hold their offices, and be charged with the duties, powers and responsibilities as prescribed by the act entitled "An act to provide for the government of the Alms-House and Penitentiary, in the City and County of New York."

§ 18. There shall be an Executive Department, known as the "Law Department," which shall have the charge of and conduct all the law business of the Corporation, and of the departments thereof, and all other law business in which the city shall be interested, when so ordered by the Corporation; and shall have the charge of, and conduct the legal proceedings necessary in opening, widening, or altering streets; and draw the leases, deeds, and other papers connected with the Finance Department, and the chief officer thereof shall be called the "Counsel to the Corporation." There shall be a bureau in this department, the chief officer of which shall be denominated the "Corporation Attorney." There shall be a bureau in this department, the chief officer of which shall be called the "Public Administrator."

§ 19. It shall be lawful for the Common Council of said city to establish such other departments and bureaux as they may deem the public interest may require, and to assign to them and those herein created, such duties as they may direct, not inconsistent with this act; but no expense shall be incurred by any of the departments or officers thereof, whether the object of expenditure shall have been ordered by the Common Council or not, unless an appropriation shall have been previously made concerning such expense; and no member of the Common Council, head of department, chief of bureau, deputy thereof, or clerk therein, or other officer of the Corporation, shall be directly or indirectly interested in any contract, work, or business, or the sale of any article, the expense, price, or consideration of which is paid from the city treasury, or by any assessment levied by any act or ordinance of the Common Council, nor in the purchase of any real estate or other property belonging to the Corporation, or which shall be sold for taxes or assessments.

§ 20. The heads of departments, except the Croton Aqueduct Board, shall be elected every three years by the people. In case of vacancy of any of said heads of departments, by removal from office or otherwise, the Mayor, by and with the advice and consent of the Board of Aldermen, shall appoint a person to fill the same until the vacancy shall be filled by the electors at the next charter election. The heads of departments shall nominate, and by and with the consent of the Board of Aldermen, appoint the heads of bureaux in their several departments, except the Chamberlain of the city of New York, the Receiver of Taxes, and the Chief Engineer of the Fire Department. The heads of departments shall also in like manner appoint the clerks in their immediate offices. The heads of bureaux shall nominate, and with the consent of the Board of Aldermen, appoint all clerks in their respective bureaux. The Mayor shall nominate, and by and with the consent of the Board of Aldermen, appoint the Chamberlain of the city of New York, the chief officers of the Croton Aqueduct Department, and the Receiver of Taxes. The Chief of the Fire Department shall be elected in the same manner as is now, or may hereafter be prescribed by law. The number of officers and clerks in the several departments shall be prescribed by the Common Council. The terms of all charter officers, not prescribed by law of the state, shall be fixed by the Common Council. All officers whose appointments are not otherwise provided for, shall be elected or appointed in such manner as the Common Council shall by law prescribe. Any officer of the city government, except the

Mayor and members of the Common Council, may be removed from office by concurrent resolution of both branches of the Common Council; provided that no removal shall take place until the party sought to be removed has had an opportunity to be heard in his defence, and unless two-thirds of the whole number of both branches vote therefor; and provided, also, that the cause of such removal shall be entered at large upon the journals of both branches of the Common Council. Any head of department may remove any clerk in his department, or any bureau thereof, with the consent of the Mayor.

§ 21. The several Executive Departments, and the officers and clerks thereof, shall be subject to the legislative regulation and direction of the Common Council, so far as the same shall not be inconsistent with this act; and the duties thereof shall be performed in accordance with the charter and laws and ordinances of the city. The Mayor, and each Board of the Common Council, may at any time require the opinion in writing of the head of any department, upon any subject relating to his department, or any information possessed by him in relation thereto. And every head of department shall report in writing to the Common Council, at the commencement of each stated session, the state of his department, with such suggestion in relation to the improvement thereof, and to the public business connected therewith, as he may deem advisable.

§ 22. Whenever a vacancy shall occur in the office of assessor, by death, removal from the ward, resignation, or otherwise, the Board of Assessors shall fill the same by the appointment of a citizen of the ward in which the vacancy shall occur, until the vacancy shall be supplied by the electors of the ward, at the next election. And all assessments and awards shall be open to public inspection at least twenty days, by public notice thereof, before being certified to the proper department; and the assessments made by the assessors for all taxes, shall be made between the first day of January and the first day of April in each year.

§ 23. All contracts to be made or let by authority of the Common Council for work to be done or supplies to be furnished, and all sales of personal property in the custody of the several departments or bureaux, shall be made by the appropriate heads of departments, under such regulations as shall be established by ordinances of the Common Council. Every person elected or appointed to any office under the city government, shall take and subscribe an oath or affirmation before the Mayor, faithfully to perform the duties of his office, which oath or affirmation shall be filed in the Mayor's office.

§ 24. All officers or other persons to whom the receipts or expenditures of the funds of the city, or fees or funds payable into the city treasury, shall be entrusted, shall give sufficient security for the faithful performance of their duty, in such form and amount as the Common Council may by ordinance prescribe, which shall be annually renewed. No security shall be deemed cancelled or lost for want of renewal or re-appointment.

§ 25. Any officer of the city government, or person or persons employed in any department thereof, who shall wilfully violate any of the provisions of this charter, or commit any fraud, or convert any of the public property to his own use, or knowingly permit any other person so to convert it, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and in addition to the penalties imposed by law, shall forfeit his office, and be excluded forever after from receiving or holding any office under the city charter. And any person who shall wilfully swear falsely in any oath or affirmation required by this act, shall be guilty of perjury.

§ 26. The first election of officers to be elected under this act, shall be held at the next general state election. The Mayor who shall be elected at the charter election, on the second Tuesday in April, one thousand eight hundred and forty-nine, shall hold his office until the first Monday of January, 1851, and the Aldermen and Assistant Aldermen who shall be elected at that election, shall hold their offices until the first Monday of January, 1850, and no longer. All officers of said city government, who shall be in office when this act shall take effect, shall hold their offices and execute the duties thereof, until their successors shall be duly qualified.

§ 27. The seventh section of the act entitled "An act to amend the charter of the city of New York," passed April 7th, 1830, and all provisions of law and of charter, which are inconsistent with this act, are hereby repealed.

§ 28. All such parts of the charter of the city of New York, and the several acts of the legislature amending the same, or in any manner affecting the same, as are inconsistent with this act, are hereby repealed; but so much and such parts thereof as are not inconsistent with the provisions of this law, shall not be construed as repealed, altered or modified, or in any form affected thereby, but shall continue and remain in full force and virtue.

§ 29. This act shall be submitted for the approval of the electors of the city and county of New York, at an election to be held in said city, on the second Tuesday of April, one thousand eight hundred and forty-nine, for which the Common Council of the city shall make the necessary arrangements. The tickets which shall be polled at the said election, shall contain either the words, "In favor of amendments to charter," or "Against amendments to charter," and if a majority of all the persons voting thereon at the said election shall vote the ticket "In favor of amendments to charter," this act shall become a law; if a majority of such persons shall vote "Against amendments to charter," this act shall be void.

§ 30. In case this act shall be approved of by a majority of the electors of said city, as aforesaid, and become a law, it shall go into effect on the first day of June next; and the terms of office of all the officers elected at such election on the second Tuesday of April next, shall expire on the days and in the manner hereinbefore provided.

RULES AND ORDERS
OF THE
BOARD OF ALDERMEN
OF THE
CITY OF NEW YORK.

PASSED MARCH 21, 1850.

I. Upon the appearance of ten members, the President, or in his absence, a President *pro tem.* shall take the chair as President, and the members be called to order.

II. In case the President shall not attend, the Clerk, on the appearance of ten members, shall call the Board to order, when a President *pro tem.* shall be appointed by the Board for that meeting, or until the appearance of the President.

III. After the reading and approving of the minutes, the orders of business which shall not in any case be departed from, except by the consent of ten members voting therefor, shall be as follows:—

- 1st. Presentation of petitions.
- 2d. Motions or Resolutions.
- 3d. Reports of Committees.
- 4th. Communications and Reports from the Departments or Corporation Officers
- 5th. Unfinished business.
- 6th. Seecial orders of the day.
- 7th. Messages, papers from the Mayor or the Board of Assistant Aldermen, may be considered at any time.

IV. Whenever the President may wish to leave the chair, he shall have power to substitute a member in his place, provided that substitution shall not continue beyond the day on which it is made.

V. The President in all cases has the right of voting; and when the Board shall be equally divided, including his vote, the question shall be lost.

VI. Whenever it shall be moved and carried, that the Board go into Committee of the Whole, the President shall leave the chair, and shall appoint a Chairman of the Committee of the Whole, who shall report the proceedings of the Committee. The rules of the Board shall be observed in the

Committee of the Whole, except the rules respecting a call for the ayes and noes, and limiting the time for speaking.

VII. On motion in Committee to rise and report, the question shall be decided without debate.

VIII. No amendment shall be allowed in the Board on any question which has been decided in Committee of the Whole, unless by the consent of two-thirds of the members present.

IX. If the question in debate contains several points, any member may have the same divided.

X. A motion to refer or lay on the table, until it is decided, shall preclude all amendments to the main question.

XI. When a question has been once put and decided, it shall be in order for any member who voted in the majority to move for the reconsideration thereof; but no motion for the reconsideration of any vote, shall be made after the ordinance, resolution, or act shall have gone out of the possession of the Board; and no motion of reconsideration shall be taken more than once.

XII. No act, resolution, or ordinance, sent to this Board from the other Board for concurrence, shall be acted upon the same day it passed the other Board, unless by unanimous consent of the members present, except in case of invasion, insurrection or pestilence.

XIII. It shall be the duty of the Clerk to publish all ordinances and amendments of ordinances which shall be passed, and also the proceedings in the newspapers employed by the Corporation, except such parts as may require secrecy; and whenever a vote shall be taken upon the passage of a resolution or ordinance which shall contemplate any specific improvement, or involve the sale, disposition or appropriation of public property, or lay any tax or assessment, he shall, before the same is sent to the other Board, and immediately after the adjournment, cause the same to be published, with the ayes and noes, with the names of the persons voting for and against the same, in at least two newspapers, as a part of the proceedings, and shall thereafter certify and send to the other Board every act, ordinance and resolution which has originated in and passed this Board, and which requires a concurrent vote of the Board of Assistant Aldermen; and to deliver to the Mayor, certified in like manner, all such ordinances and resolutions which shall have been received from the Board of Assistant Aldermen, and concurred in by this Board, and which are required to be submitted to him for approval, and shall certify to the other Board the proceedings of this Board, in reference to all acts or business originating with the other Board.

XIV. The President shall preserve order and decorum, and shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the Board.

XV. Every member, previous to his speaking, shall rise from his seat, and address himself to the President.

XVI. When two or more members shall rise at once, the President shall name the member who is first to speak.

XVII. No person shall speak more than twice to the same question, without leave of the Board; nor more than once, until every member choosing to speak shall have spoken.

XVIII. While a member is speaking, no member shall entertain any private discourse, or pass between him and the Chair.

XIX. No question on a motion shall be debated or put, unless the same be seconded. When a motion is seconded, it shall be stated by the President before debate ; and every such motion shall be reduced to writing, if any member desire it.

XX. After a motion is stated by the President, it shall be deemed to be in the possession of the Board ; but it may be withdrawn at any time by the mover before decision or amendment.

XXI. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received, unless

- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. To amend it. | 4. To postpone it. |
| 2. To commit it. | 5. For the previous question, or |
| 3. To lay on the table. | 6. To adjourn. |

XXII. A motion to lay on the table shall be decided without amendment or debate, and a motion to commit, until it is decided, shall preclude all amendments and debate of the main question.

XXIII. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order, and shall be decided without debate.

XXIV. The previous question, until it is decided, shall preclude all amendments and debate, and shall be put in this form—" Shall the main question be now put ?"

XXV. Every member who shall be present when a question is put, shall vote for or against the same, unless the Board shall excuse him, unless he be immediately interested in the question, in which case he shall not vote ; but no member shall be permitted to vote upon a question when a division is called, unless present when his name is called in its regular order.

XXVI. A member called to order shall immediately sit down, unless permitted to explain ; and the Board, if appealed to, shall decide on the case, but without debate. If there be no appeal, the decision of the Chair shall be submitted to.

XXVII. All questions shall be put in the order they are moved, except in filling up blanks—the longest time and the largest sum shall be first put.

XXVIII. The ayes and noes shall be taken at the request of a member, and the name of the member calling for the division shall be entered on the minutes.

XXIX. Upon a division of the Board, the names of those who vote for, and those who vote against the question shall be entered upon the minutes.

XXX. All appointments of officers shall be by ballot, unless dispensed with by the consent of the Board, and a majority of the whole number present shall be necessary to constitute a choice.

XXXI. No member shall absent himself without permission from the President.

XXXII. All Committees shall be appointed by the President, unless otherwise ordered by the Board.

XXXIII. Committees appointed to report on any subject referred to them by the Board shall report the facts in relation to the subject referred, with their opinion thereon, in writing, and shall attach thereto all resolutions, petitions, remonstrances, and other papers relative to the matter referred ; and no report shall be received, except the same be signed by a majority of

the Committee ; but nothing contained in this rule shall prevent a minority of any Committee from submitting a report. And no report shall be printed unless by the express direction of the Board, specifying the number of copies to be printed.

XXXIV. Whenever the doors are directed to be closed, all persons, excepting the members and the Clerk, shall retire.

XXXV. Every petition, remonstrance, or other written application, intended to be presented to the Common Council, may be delivered to the President, or any member of the Board, and the member, to whom it shall be given, shall examine the same, and endorse thereon the name of the applicant, and the substance of such application, and sign his name thereto ; which endorsement only shall be read by the President, unless a member shall require the reading of the paper, in which case the whole shall be read.

XXXVI. STANDING COMMITTEES, consisting of three members each, shall be appointed on the following subjects :—

1. Alms-House Department.
2. Arts and Sciences.
3. Assessments.
4. Cleaning Streets.
5. Ferries.
6. Finance.
7. Fire Department.
8. Joint Committee on Accounts.
9. Joint Committee on Croton Aqueduct.
10. Lamps and Gas.
11. Lands and Places.
12. Law Department.
13. Markets.
14. Ordinances.
15. Police.
16. Public Health.
17. Public Buildings on Blackwell's Island, Randall's Island and Bellevue Establishment.
18. Repairs and Supplies.
19. Roads.
20. Salaries and Offices.
21. Sewers.
22. Streets.
23. Wharves, Piers and Slips.

XXXVII. The President shall be, *ex-officio*, a member of all Committees ; but a majority of such Committee, exclusive of the President, shall be sufficient to agree upon a report.

XXXVIII. The members of the Board shall not leave their places on adjournment, until the President leaves the chair.

XXXIX. None of the foregoing rules and orders shall be amended or repealed, except by the vote of at least ten members.

D. T. VALENTINE, *Clerk*.

RULES AND ORDERS
OF THE
BOARD OF ASSISTANT ALDERMEN
OF THE
CITY OF NEW YORK.

PASSED JANUARY 7, 1850.

I. Upon the appearance of ten members, including the President, the members shall be called to order.

II. In case the President shall not attend, the Clerk, on the appearance of ten members, shall call the Board to order, when a President *pro tem.* shall be appointed by the Board for that meeting, or until the appearance of the President.

III. Immediately after the President shall have taken the chair, the minutes of the preceding meeting shall be read by the Clerk, to the end that any mistake therein may be corrected by the Board.

IV. The order of business, which shall in no case be departed from, except by the consent of ten members voting therefor, shall be as follows:

1st. Presentation of Petitions.

2d. Reports of Committees.

3d. Communications and Reports from the Departments or Corporation Officers.

4th. Motions or Resolutions.

5th. Unfinished business of the preceding meeting.

6th. Special Orders of the day.

7th. General Orders of the day.

8th. Messages from the Mayor or from the Board of Aldermen, may be considered at any time.

V. Whenever the President may wish to leave the chair, he shall have power to substitute a member in his place, provided that such substitution shall not continue beyond the day on which it is made.

VI. When the Board shall be equally divided, including the vote of the President, the question shall be lost.

VII. Whenever any five members shall require the Board to go into Committee of the Whole, the President shall leave the chair, and shall appoint a Chairman of the Committee of the Whole, who shall report the proceed-

ings of the Committee. The rules of the Board shall be observed in the Committee of the Whole, except the rules respecting a call for the ayes and noes, and limiting the time of speaking.

VIII. On motion in Committee to rise and report, the question shall be decided without debate.

IX. No amendment shall be allowed in the Board on any question which has been decided in Committee of the Whole, unless by the consent of two-thirds of the members present.

X. The President shall cause the Clerk to make a list of all the messages, ordinances, resolutions and reports not finally disposed of, which shall be considered "the general orders of the day."

XI. If the question in debate contains several points, any member may have the same divided.

XII. A motion to refer or lay on the table, until it is decided, shall preclude all amendments to the main question.

XIII. When a question has been once put and decided, it shall be in order for any member who voted in the majority to move for the reconsideration thereof; but no motion for the reconsideration of any vote shall be made after the ordinance, resolution, or act shall have gone out of the possession of the Board; and no motion of reconsideration shall be taken more than once.

XIV. No act, resolution or ordinance, sent to this Board from the other Board for concurrence, shall be called up for final passage on the same day it passed the other Board, unless by unanimous consent of the members present, except in case of invasion, insurrection or pestilence.

XV. It shall be the duty of the Clerk to publish all ordinances and amendments of ordinances which shall be passed, and also the proceedings, in the newspapers employed by the Corporation, except such parts as may require secrecy; and whenever a vote shall be taken upon the passage of a resolution or ordinance, which shall contemplate any specific improvement, or involve the sale, disposition or appropriation of public property, or the expenditure of public money, or the income therefrom, or lay any tax or assessment, he shall, before the same is sent to the other Board, and immediately after the adjournment, cause the same to be published, with the ayes and noes, with the names of the persons voting for and against the same, in at least two newspapers, as a part of the proceedings, and shall thereafter certify and send to the other Board every act, resolution and ordinance which has originated in and passed this Board, and which requires a concurrent vote of the Board of Aldermen, and shall deliver to the Mayor, certified in like manner, all such ordinances and resolutions which shall have been received from the Board of Aldermen, and concurred in by this Board, and which are required to be submitted to him for his approval, and shall certify to the other Board the proceedings of this Board in reference to all acts or business originating with the other Board.

XVI. The President shall preserve order and decorum, and shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the Board.

XVII. Every member, previous to his speaking, shall rise from his seat, and address himself to the President.

XVIII. When two or more members shall rise at once, the President shall name the member who is first to speak.

XIX. No person shall speak more than twice to the same question, without leave of the Board ; nor more than once, until every member choosing to speak shall have spoken ; nor more than once upon the previous question.

XX. No question on a motion shall be debated or put, unless the same be seconded. When a motion is seconded, it shall be stated by the President before debate ; and every such motion shall be reduced to writing, if any member desire it.

XXI. After a motion is stated by the President, it shall be deemed to be in possession of the Board ; but it may be withdrawn at any time before decision or amendment.

XXII. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received, unless

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|-------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| 1. To amend it. | } | 4 To postpone it. |
| 2. To commit it. | | 5. For the previous question, or |
| 3. To lay on the table. | | 6. To adjourn. |

XXIII. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order, and shall be decided without debate.

XXIV. The previous question, until it is decided, shall preclude all amendments and debate of the main question, and shall be put in this form—" Shall the main question be now put ?"

XXV. Every member who shall be present when a question is put, shall vote for or against the same, unless the Board shall excuse him, or unless he be immediately interested in the question, in which case he shall not vote ; but no member shall be permitted to vote upon a question when a division is called, unless to vote when his name is called in its regular order.

XXVI. A member called to order shall immediately sit down, unless permitted to explain ; and the Board, if appealed to, shall decide on the case, but without debate. If there be no appeal, the decision of the Chair shall be submitted to.

XXVII. All questions shall be put in the order they are moved, except in filling up blanks—the longest time and the largest sum shall be first put.

XXVIII. Upon a division of the Board, the names of those who vote for and those who vote against the question, shall be entered upon the minutes ; not only in the case required by law, but when any two members require it.

XXIX. In all divisions taken by the Board by ayes and nays, on the call of the member, it shall also be the duty of the Clerk to enter on the minutes the name of the member so calling for the division.

XXX. All appointments of officers shall be by ballot, unless dispensed with by the unanimous consent of the Board, and a majority of the whole number present shall be necessary to constitute a choice.

XXXI. No member shall absent himself without permission from the President.

XXXII. All Committees shall be appointed by the President, unless otherwise ordered by the Board.

XXXIII. Committees appointed to report on any subject referred to them by the Board, shall report the facts in relation to the subject referred, with their opinion thereon in writing. And shall attach thereto all resolutions, petitions, remonstrances and other papers relative to the matters referred ;

and no report shall be received unless the same be signed by a majority of the Committee. And no report shall be printed unless by the express direction of the Board, specifying the number of copies to be printed.

XXXIV. Whenever the doors are directed to be closed, all persons, excepting the members and the Clerk, shall retire.

XXXV. Every petition, remonstrance, or other written application, intended to be presented to the Common Council, is to be delivered to the President, or any other member of the Board, on any day, but not later than four o'clock on the day on which the Common Council convene, except on extraordinary occasions; and the President or other member to whom it shall be given, shall examine the same, or endorse thereon the name of the applicant, and the substance of such application, and sign his name thereto; which endorsement only shall be read by the President, unless a member shall require the reading of the paper, in which case the whole shall be read.

XXXVI. The STANDING COMMITTEES to consist of three members each, shall be as follows,

1. Alms-House Department.
2. Arts and Sciences.
3. Assessments.
4. Cleaning Streets.
5. Ferries.
6. Finance.
7. Fire Department.
8. Joint Committee on Accounts.
9. Joint Committee on Croton Aqueduct.
10. Lamps and Gas.
11. Lands and Places.
12. Law Department.
13. Markets.
14. Ordinances.
15. Police.
16. Public Health.
17. Public Buildings on Blackwell's Island, Randall's Island and Pellevue Establishment.
18. Repairs and Supplies.
19. Roads.
20. Salaries and Offices.
21. Sewers.
22. Streets.
23. Wharves, Piers and Slips.

XXXVIII. The President shall be *ex-officio*, a member of all Committees; but a majority of the members of such Committee, exclusive of the President, shall be sufficient to agree upon a report.

XXXIX. The members of the Board shall not leave their places on adjournment, until the President leaves the chair.

RICHARD SCOTT, *Clerk*.

CITY GOVERNMENT.

1851.

Hon. AMEROSE C. KINGSLAND, *Mayor*,

Office, No. 5 City Hall, residence, Fifth avenue.

DAVID T. VALENTINE, *Clerk of Common Council*,

Office, No. 8 City Hall, residence, No. 78 Seventh street.

BOARD OF ALDERMEN.

Wards.	Names.	Residences.	Place of Business.
7.	Morgan Morgans, <i>Pres't</i> ...	125 Madison street....	
1.	Edmund Griffin.....	30 Greenwich street...	22 Albany street.
2.	Daniel Dodge.....	34 Park row.....	
3.	Oscar W. Sturtevant.....	Astor House.....	218 Fulton street.
4.	Jacob F. Oakley.....	8 Dover street.....	340 Pearl street.
5.	Warren Chapman.....	437 Greenwich street...	92 Liberty street.
6.	Patrick Kelly.....	74 Bayard street.....	
8.	Ezra Smith.....	77 Thompson street...	
9.	James R. Ball.....	229 Bleeker street.....	
10.	Robert T. Haws.....	95 Allen street.....	8 South Wm. st.
11.	Jedediah Miller.....	17 Avenue D.....	
12.	Henry Shaw.....	Fort Washington ..	
13.	James H. Cook.....	100 Broome street.....	
14.	James M. Bard.....	201 Hester street.....	10 Canal street.
15.	Joseph Britton.....	232 Wooster street....	586 Greenwich st.
16.	Samuel Delamater.....	West Twenty-third st., near 10th av.	
17.	George H. Franklin.....	52 First street.....	173 West street.
18.	Jonas F. Concklin.....	332 Third av., cor. Twenty-seventh street.	
19.	William A. Dooley.....	Fifty-third street, near Second avenue.	

BOARD OF ASSISTANT ALDERMEN.

Wards.	Names.	Residences.	Place of Business.
18.	Alonzo A. Alvord, <i>Pres't</i> ..	31 st st., near 6th av..	Broadway cor. Pine.
1.	Abraham Moore.....	5 State street.....	96 Wall street.
2.	Dudley Haley.....	234 Water street.....	
3.	Samuel R. Mabbatt.....	289 Washington street..	288 Washington st.
4.	Florence McCarthy.....	33 Madison street....	
5.	John Boyce.....	320 Greenwich street...	227 Fulton street.
6.	Thomas J. Barr.....	52 Franklin street....	
7.	John B. Webb.....	271 East Broadway....	718 Water street.
8.	Jamas Webb.....	43 Charlton street....	
9.	Charles Crane.....	736 Washington street..	203 West street.
10.	David Miller.....	101 Orchard street....	40 Eldridge street.
11.	Wesley Smith.....	69 Avenue D, foot Thirteenth street, E. R.	
12.	Daniel F. Tieman.....	Manhattanville....	
13.	John Pearsall.....	256 Delancey street....	Fulton market.
14.	Robert A. Sands.....	Corner Spring street and Bowery.	
15.	Sylvester L. H. Ward.....	246 Fourth street.....	95 Cedar street.
16.	Henry B. Bolster.....	Twenty-third street, near Sixth avenue.	
17.	Nathan C. Ely.....	8 Third street.....	140 Front street.
19.	Moses C. Edwards.....	43d st, 2 doors W. 8th av.	102 Barclay st.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD OF ALDERMEN.

Office, No. 8 City Hall.

David T. Valentine, <i>Clerk</i>	Residence, 78 Seventh st.
James M. Wilson, <i>Deputy Clerk</i>	“ 84 Watts street.
John H. Chambers, <i>Assistant Clerk</i>	“ 182 Hester street.
Henry Ten Eyck, “.....	“ 122 Essex street.
“ <i>Sergeant-at-arms</i>	“
Amos Jones, <i>Messenger</i>	“ 219 Sullivan st.
John Fowler, jr., <i>Reader</i>	“ Bloomingdale.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD OF ASSISTANT ALDERMEN.

Office, No. 4 City Hall.

Richard Scott, <i>Clerk</i>	Residence, 136 Allen street.
John H. Doane, <i>Reader</i>	“ 91 Avenue B.
Nicholas M. Slidell, <i>Sergeant-at-Arms</i>	“ 158 Spring st.

STANDING COMMITTEES

OF THE BOARDS OF ALDERMEN AND ASSISTANT ALDERMEN.

BOARD OF ALDERMEN.

1851.

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| <p>1. <i>Alms House Department.</i>
 Alderman Ball,
 “ Sturtevant,
 “ Cook.</p> <p>2. <i>Arts and Sciences.</i>
 Alderman Chapman,
 “ Haws,
 “ Miller.</p> <p>3. <i>Assessments.</i>
 Alderman Delamater,
 “ Smith,
 “ Dodge.</p> <p>4. <i>Cleaning Streets.</i>
 Alderman Britton,
 “ Concklin,
 “ Oakley.</p> | <p>5. <i>Ferries.</i>
 Alderman Britton,
 “ Franklin,
 “ Miller.</p> <p>6. <i>Finance.</i>
 Alderman Britton,
 “ Smith,
 “ Bard.</p> <p>7. <i>Fire Department.</i>
 Alderman Franklin,
 “ Griffin,
 “ Bard.</p> <p>8. <i>Joint Committee on Accounts.</i>
 Alderman Smith,
 “ Ball,
 “ Miller.</p> |
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| <p>9. <i>Joint Com. on Croton Aqueduct.</i>
 Alderman Griffin,
 " Britton,
 " Kelly.</p> <p>10. <i>Lamps and Gas.</i>
 Alderman Haws,
 " Franklin,
 " Bard.</p> <p>11. <i>Lands and Places.</i>
 Alderman Dooley,
 " Ball,
 " Oakley.</p> <p>12. <i>Law Department.</i>
 Alderman Sturtevant,
 " Griffin,
 " Shaw.</p> <p>13. <i>Markets.</i>
 Alderman Delamater,
 " Chapman,
 " Dodge.</p> <p>14. <i>Ordinances.</i>
 Alderman Sturtevant,
 " Haws,
 " Shaw.</p> <p>15. <i>Police.</i>
 Alderman Haws,
 " Sturtevant,
 " Kelly.</p> <p>16. <i>Public Health.</i>
 Alderman Ball,
 " Concklin,
 " Kelly.</p> | <p>17. <i>Public Buildings on Blackwell's Island, Randall's Island and Bellevue Establishment.</i>
 Alderman Chapman,
 " Smith,
 " Cook.</p> <p>18. <i>Repairs and Supplies.</i>
 Alderman Smith,
 " Delamater,
 " Oakley.</p> <p>19. <i>Roads.</i>
 Alderman Dooley,
 " Britton,
 " Shaw.</p> <p>20. <i>Salaries and Officers.</i>
 Alderman Griffin,
 " Dooley,
 " Cook.</p> <p>21. <i>Sewers.</i>
 Alderman Franklin,
 " Dooley,
 " Miller.</p> <p>22. <i>Streets.</i>
 Alderman Concklin,
 " Chapman,
 " Kelly.</p> <p>23. <i>Wharves, Piers and Slips.</i>
 Alderman Concklin,
 " Delamater,
 " Dodge.</p> |
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BOARD OF ASSISTANT ALDERMEN.

1851.

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| <p>1. <i>Alms House Department.</i>
 Assistant Alderman J. B. Webb,
 " " Pearsall,
 " " Haley,</p> <p>2. <i>Arts and Sciences.</i>
 Assistant Alderman Jas. Webb,
 " " Ward,
 " " Sands.</p> | <p>3. <i>Assessments.</i>
 Assistant Alderman Ely,
 " " Miller,
 " " Smith.</p> <p>4. <i>Cleaning Streets.</i>
 Assistant Alderman Miller,
 " " Boyce,
 " " Moore.</p> |
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5. Ferries.

Assistant Alderman	J. B. Webb.
"	Ely,
"	Sands.

6. Finance.

Assistant Alderman	Boyce,
"	J. B. Webb,
"	Sands.

7. Fire Department.

Assistant Alderman	Crane,
"	Miller,
"	Smith.

8. Joint Committee on Accounts.

Assistant Alderman	Mabbatt,
"	Boyce,
"	Sands.

9. Joint Com. on Croton Aqueduct.

Assistant Alderman	Mabbatt,
"	Crane,
"	Barr.

10. Lamps and Gas.

Assistant Alderman	Edwards,
"	Jas. Webb.
"	Moore.

11. Lands and Places.

Assistant Alderman	Bolster,
"	Ward,
"	Tieman.

12. Law Department.

Assistant Alderman	Ward,
"	Ely.
"	McCarthy.

13. Markets.

Assistant Alderman	Pearsall,
"	Edwards,
"	Haley.

14. Ordinances.

Assistant Alderman	Ward,
"	Mabbatt,
"	McCarthy.

15. Police.

Assistant Alderman	Miller,
"	Mabbatt,
"	Haley.

16. Public Health.

Assistant Alderman	Boyce,
"	Pearsall,
"	Moore.

17. Public Buildings on Blackwell's Island, Randall's Island and Bellevue Establishment.

Assistant Alderman	Pearsall,
"	Crane,
"	McCarthy.

18. Repairs and Supplies.

Assistant Alderman	Jas. Webb,
"	Miller,
"	Tieman.

19. Roads.

Assistant Alderman	Edwards,
"	Bolster,
"	Tieman.

20. Salaries and Offices.

Assistant Alderman	Ward,
"	J. B. Webb,
"	Moore.

21. Sewers.

Assistant Alderman	Bolster,
"	Edwards,
"	Barr.

22. Streets.

Assistant Alderman	Ely,
"	Jas. Webb.
"	Barr.

23. Wharves, Piers and Ships.

Assistant Alderman	Crane,
"	Bolster,
"	Smith.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.

The Board of Supervisors is composed of the Mayor, the Recorder and the Aldermen. The stated Annual Meetings of the Board are—

R. S. part 4,
c. 2, title 4, art.
1, sec. 2, v. sec.
2, p. 729.

On the second Monday of July, to prepare a list of the names of 600 persons to serve as Grand Jurors during the ensuing year.

2 R. L. 399,
laws relative to
the City, 12S,
Act April 9,
1813, sec. CL.

On the second Tuesday of July, (at the City Hall, and at any such other times and places as they shall find necessary,) to examine and ascertain what sums of money are by law imposed on the said city, in that year, for taxes,* &c.

1 L. N. Y. a.
123. Laws rela-
tive to the City,
173. Act April
6, 1825, sec. 2.

On the third Tuesday of August, (at the City Hall, or at such other places, and at such times as they shall find necessary,) to examine the several assessment rolls, &c. They are to cause the assessment rolls, when corrected, (or fair copies,) to be delivered to the Receiver of Taxes, on or before the last day of October.

2 R. L. 399,
laws relative to
City, 12S, Act
April 9, 1813,
section CLI.

Between the third Tuesday of November and the first Tuesday of December, and at such other times and places as they may direct, to examine and audit the books, accounts and vouchers of the Chamberlain of the city.

STANDING COMMITTEES OF SAID BOARD.

Appointed in pursuance of a Resolution of the 16th September, 1841,

By his Honor the Mayor, AMBROSE C. KINGSLAND, January 10th, 1851:

I. On Annual Taxes.

Messrs. Joseph Britton,
Morgan Morgans,
James M. Bard.

II. On Civil Courts.

Messrs. Oscar W. Sturtevant,
Jonas F. Concklin,
James H. Cook.

III. On County Officers.

Messrs. George H. Franklin,
Ezra Smith,
Patrick Kelly.

IV. On Criminal Courts and Police.

Messrs. Robert T. Haws,
Edmund Griffin,
Henry Shaw.

* The Annual Tax Law empowers them, as soon as conveniently may be after the passing of the act, to order and cause to be raised by tax, etc.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS.

HEADS OF DEPARTMENTS.

<i>Police</i>	Hon. A. C. Kingsland, Mayor.
<i>Finance</i>	Joseph R. Taylor, Comptroller.
<i>Streets</i>	John T. Dodge, Street Commissioner.
<i>Repairs and Supplies</i> ...	William Adams, Commiss'r of Repairs and Supplies.
<i>Streets and Lamps</i>	Jacob L. Dodge, do of Streets and Lamps.
<i>Croton Aqueduct</i>	{ Nicholas Dean, Theodore R. De Forest, } Croton Board. Alfred W. Craven.
<i>City Inspector's</i>	Alfred W. White, City Inspector.
<i>Alms House</i>	{ Board of Governors of the Alms-House. Simeon Draper, President.
<i>Law</i>	Henry E. Davies, Counsel to the Corporation.

POLICE DEPARTMENT.

HON. AMBROSE C. KINGSLAND, MAYOR.

Mayor's Office, No. 6 City Hall.

Charles Burdett, <i>Mayor's Clerk</i>	Residence, 191 Hudson street.
Asher Taylor, <i>First Marshal</i>	" 83 Spring street.
Geo. W. Hinchman, <i>Ass. Clerk and Mayor's Mess.</i>	70 Third street.

BUREAU OF THE CHIEF OF POLICE.

George W. Matsell, <i>Chief of Police</i>	Office, No. 1 City Hall.
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(For list of officers in this Bureau, and of the Police generally, see another portion of this work.)

BUREAU OF INSPECTION.

James B. Glover, <i>Weigher</i>	Residence, 99 Canal street.
Henry M. Nichols, <i>Gauger</i>	" 69 South street.
James M. Odell, <i>Pound Keeper</i>	"
John P. Chamberlin, "	" 79 Robinson st.

DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE.

Office, No. 5 Hall of Records.

Joseph R. Taylor, <i>Comptroller</i>	Residence, 138 East Nineteenth st
Frederick A. Southmayd, <i>Bookkeeper</i> ...	" 58 W. Washington pl.
Wakeman H. Dikeman, <i>Stock Clerk</i>	" 268 Elizabeth street.
James Timpson, <i>Auditor</i>	" 183 Seventh avenue.
Joseph C. Pinckney, <i>Redemption Clerk</i> .	" 94 Stanton street.
George L. Taylor, <i>Assist. Auditor</i>	" 138 East Nineteenth st.

BUREAU OF TAXES.

Office, No. 6 New City Hall, (Basement.)

Harvey Hart, <i>Receiver of Taxes</i>	Residence,	34 Greene street.
William A. Darling, <i>Deputy</i> “	“	177 Hudson street.
John P. Hone, <i>1st Clerk to</i> “	“	Harlem.
James W. Farr, <i>2d</i> “	“	36th st. and 8th avenue.
Henry K. Frost, <i>3d</i> “	“	8 Willet street.
J. S. Vredenburg, <i>4th</i> “	“	Harlem.
Peter Fargis, <i>Messenger</i>	“	273 Bowery.

(Five or six temporary clerks appointed for six months.)

BUREAU OF THE CITY REVENUE.

Geo. J. Rogers, *Collector of City Revenue*.....Residence, 4 Greenwich st.

BUREAU OF DEPOSIT AND DISBURSEMENT.

Shepherd Knapp, *Chamberlain*.....Mechanics' Bank.

BUREAU OF THE CITY HALL AND PARK.

James Taylor, *Keeper of the City Hall and Park*.....9 City Hall.

STREET DEPARTMENT.

Office, No. 4 Hall of Records.

John T. Dodge, <i>Street Commissioner</i>	Residence,	93 Seventh street.
Charles Turner, <i>Deputy</i> “	“	123 East 19th street.
Phineas H. Kingsland, <i>Sale and Red. Clk.</i>	“	258 West 19th street.
Oleott Rhines, <i>Map Clerk</i>	“	131 Canal street.
Michael G. Hart, <i>Contract Clerk</i>	“	644 Houston street.
Charles A. Thompson, <i>Copying Clerk</i>	“	11 East 11th street.
Wm. Poulson, <i>Inspector of Side-walks</i> ...	“	282 Broome street.

BUREAU OF ASSESSMENTS.

ASSESSORS OF THE STREET DEPARTMENT.

Samuel H. De Mott.....	Residence,	269 Third street.
Francis Nicholson.....	“	147 Mercer street.
Isaac Wm. Smith.....	“	38 Sixth street.

BUREAU OF THE COLLECTION OF ASSESSMENTS.

Office, No. 2 New City Hall, (Basement.)

Abner Sanford, <i>Collector of Assessments</i> ,	Residence,	28 Amity street.
Telotus Wilson, <i>Dep.</i> “	“	393 Eighth avenue.
James Ackerman, <i>Dep.</i> “	“	284 Hudson street.
Lemuel G. Evans, <i>Dep.</i> “	“	187 Hudson street.

BUREAU OF WHARVES.

Moody Cummings, *Sup't of Wharves*.....Residence, 63 West 13th st.

BUREAU OF LANDS AND PLACES.

William Kerr, *Sup't of Lands and Places*, Residence, corner Ninth av.
[and West 26th street.

BUREAU OF SURVEYING.

CITY SURVEYORS.

Edward Ludlam	Residence,	8 James street.
Isaac T. Ludlam	"	do
Silas Ludlam	"	do
J. F. Bridges	"	45 Ann street.
E. W. Bridges	"	do
Daniel Ewen	"	9 Chambers street.
John Pollock	"	237 West Eighteenth street
R. Ammerman	"	Broadway bet. 27th and 28th sts.
S. S. Doughty	"	45 Bowery.
T. P. Vidal	"	6 City Hall place.
G. A. Sage	"	635 Broadway.
J. E. Serrell	"	43 West Twenty-fifth street.
J. J. Serrell	"	72 Murray street.
George W. Smith	"	23d street and Ninth avenue.
Edwin Smith	"	7 Broad street.
P. H. Duryee	"	157 Sixth avenue.

DEPARTMENT OF REPAIRS AND SUPPLIES.

Office, No. 1 New City Hall, (Basement.)

William Adams, *Commiss'r of Repairs and Sup.*, Res., 186 Church street.
Rollin R. Rice, *Clerk in office of* " " " " Fourth avenue,
[bet. 31st and 32d streets.

BUREAU OF ROADS.

Charles M. Graham, jr., *Sup't of Roads*, Residence, Harlem.

BUREAU OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

Office, No. 19 Elizabeth street.

Job L. Black, *Superintend't of Repairs to Pub. Builds*, Res., 191 Third av.
Oscar F. Benjamin, *Clerk to Sup't* " " " " 193 " "

BUREAU OF STREET PAVING.

Office, corner of Tompkins and Rivington streets.

Jefferson Berrian, *Supt. of Pavements*, Residence, 192 Hudson street.
Jacob E. Howard, *Clerk to* " " " " 25 Tompkins st.

BUREAU OF SUPPLIES FOR THE FIRE DEPARTMENT.

Office, No. 21 Elizabeth street.

Alfred Carson, *Chief Engineer of Fire Depart.*, Residence, 185 Mott st.

DEPARTMENT OF STREETS AND LAMPS.

Office, No. 3 New City Hall, (Basement.)

Jacob L. Dodge, *Commiss'r of Streets and Lamps*, Res., 8 Leroy st.
 Benj. F. Pease, *Clerk to* " " " 27 Greenwich av.

BUREAU OF LAMPS AND GAS.

Office, No. 129 Mercer street.

Smith D. Bellows, *Sup't of Lamps and Gas*..... Res., 28 East 24th st.
 Pierre Briggs, *Clerk to* " " " 4 King street.

Seventy-five lamp-lighters.

Whole number of oil lamps in the city, 7,100.

Whole number of gas lamps in the city, 5,400.

BUREAU OF CLEANING STREETS.

Silvanus Gedney, *Sup't of Streets*..... Residence, 100 Sullivan street.
 Edw'd Green, *Clerk of* " " " 524 Greenwich st.

BUREAU OF MARKETS.

Thomas C. Gould, *Sup't of Markets*..... Res. 43 Tompkins street.
 Simeon Outwater, *Clerk of Washington Mar.* " 187 Chambers street.
 Levi Folsom, *Deputy* " " " 200 Washington street.
 Hiram Corwin, *Clerk of Fulton Market*..... " 91 South street.
 Wm. F. Clark " *Catharine* " " 117 Madison street.
 Allen Thomas, " *Essex* " " 108 Essex street.
 Hyatt Lyons, " *Union* " " — Columbia street
 Wm. E. Smith, " *Jefferson* " " 100 Greenwich lane.
 John Vandewater, " *Tompkins* " " 13 Fourth avenue.
 John Forshay, " *Clinton* " " Clinton Market.
 Benj. St. John, " *Franklin* " " 51 Pearl street.
 " *Gouverneur* " " "
 Francis Degez, " *Centre* " " ————

CROTON AQUEDUCT DEPARTMENT.

Office, Rotunda, Park.

Nicholas Dean, *President*..... Residence, 298 West 22d street.
 Theodore R. De Forest, *Ass't Commissioner* " 296 West 22d street.
 Alfred W. Craven, *Chief Engineer*..... " 54 Pacific st. Brook'n.
 Edward H. Tracy, *Engineer*..... " Carlton House, B'way.
 Henry L. Robertson, *Clerk to President*... " 120 Essex street.
 Edmund E. Dean, *General Clerk*..... " 298 West 22d street.
 John J. Concklin, *Messenger*..... " 498 Hudson street.
 John D. Vanburk, *do Engineer's Office* " 618 Broadway.
 Daniel Adamson, *Sup't Croton Dam*..... " Croton Dam.
 James Scott, *do Sing Sing*..... " Sing Sing.
 Barney See, *do Tarrytown*..... " Tarrytown.
 James Brenner, *do Dobb's Ferry*..... " Dobb's Ferry.
 James Berwick, *do Yonkers*..... " Yonkers.
 John L. Berrian, *do Fordham*..... " Fordham.
 Jacob Moore, *do High Bridge*..... " High Bridge.
 John Geery, *do Rec. Reservoir*.... " Rec. Res., Yorkville.
 Simeon Pomeroy, *do Dist. do* " 39th st. be. 3d & 4th av.

BUREAU OF WATER RENTS.

Revo C. Hance, <i>Register</i>	Residence,	145	Greene street.
William Fardon, <i>Asst. Register</i> ,.....	“	83	Henry street.
William V. Lecount, <i>Clerk to Register</i>	“	457	Grand street.
John M. Morenus “ “	“	474	Broadway.
Gilbert H. White, “ “	“	223	Broome street.
Seymour V. Moody, “ “	“	270	Bleecker street.
Thomas Hook, “ “	“	83	Warren street.

BUREAU OF PIPES AND SEWERS.

John P. Flender, <i>Water Purveyor</i>	Residence,	164	Elm street.
Alexander F. Dodge, <i>Sewer Cont. Clerk</i> ...	“	111	Seventh street.
James Gulick, <i>Foreman Proving Yard</i> ,...	“	24th st.,	East river.
Nicholas C. Robertson, <i>Turncock</i>	“	40	Pitt street.
George W. Smock, <i>Asst.</i> “	“	108	Suffolk street.

TAX COMMISSIONERS.

Office. No. 7 City Hall Place.

Jonathan W. Allen.....	Residence,	136	Thompson street.
John Delamater	“	205	Tenth avenue.
George H. Purser.....	“	43	Oak street.
J. Andrews.....	“	6th av. and	27th st.
George W. Dilks.....	“	122	Macdougall street.
A. Kummel.....	“	—	—

CITY INSPECTOR'S DEPARTMENT.

Office, No. 10 New City Hall, [Basement.]

Alfred W. White, <i>City Inspector</i> ,.....	Residence,	379	Houston street.
Charles Riddle, <i>Deputy</i> “	“	143	West 21st st.,
Samuel A. Van Derlip, <i>Clerk to City Insp.</i> “	“	169	East Broadway.
Bernard H. Romans, <i>Temporary Clk to do.</i> “	“	82	Warren street.

HEALTH WARDENS.

1st Ward... William B. Deforest.	11th Ward.. W. H. Brigham.
2d “ ... E. Wheelan.	12th “ .. T. T. Jackson.
3d “ ... A. Bates.	13th “ .. J. M. Griffith.
4th “ ... W. H. Adams.	14th “ .. J. R. Degez.
5th “ ... G. W. Morton.	15th “ .. Jacob Acker.
6th “ ... Patrick Coyle.	16th “ .. H. T. Jollie.
7th “ ... James Wilmore.	17th “ .. R. Dearborn.
8th “ ... David Trupant.	18th “ .. E. P. Miller.
9th “ ... A. S. Cronck,	19th “ .. William Halden.
10th “ ... John Stiles.	

ALMS-HOUSE DEPARTMENT.

BOARD OF GOVERNORS.

Office, Rotunda, Park.

Patrick Henry.....	1 year.
John J. Herriek	1 “
Simeon Draper.....	2 “
Francis R. Tillou.....	2 “
Jonathan I. Coddington.....	3 “
William M. Evarts.....	3 “
Richard S. Williams.....	4 “
Timothy Daly.....	4 “
Schureman Halsted.....	5 “
Peter McLoughlin.....	5 “

Mr. Draper is the President, and Mr. Tillou the Secretary of the Board.
 Edward B. Corwin, *Chief Clerk.* Joshua Phillips, *Clerk to Governors.*
 John Stephens, *Supply Clerk.*

The Officers of the Institutions under their charge, are as follows:

Alms-House.

John Fitch, <i>Warden.</i>	Elizabeth Brown, <i>Assist. Matron.</i>
Thomas J. Marshall, <i>Clerk.</i>	Margaret Keating, <i>Help.</i>
John Ahern, <i>Register Clerk.</i>	James Gelson, <i>Capt. Dead Boat.</i>
Elijah T. Simpson, <i>Engineer.</i>	George Grassell, <i>Gardener.</i>
Eliza Heaton, <i>Matron.</i>	

Bellevue Hospital.

Charles Sutton, <i>Acting Warden.</i>	John Moneypenny,	} <i>Senior Surgeons.</i>
John Frey, <i>Apothecary.</i>	Henry K. Olmstead,	
Eliza Hegeman, <i>Matron.</i>	Charles H. Rawson,	
Jane King, <i>Nurse.</i>	James B. Adams,	
Stephen Smith,	Aaron P. Dalrymple,	} <i>House Surgeons.</i>
Eusebius L. Jones,	Henry Harrison, <i>Assistant Clerk.</i>	
Richard H. Alexander,	Nine Orderlies.	
Frederick Nash,	Thirty Nurses.	
Wm. Hyslop,		} <i>House Physicians.</i>

City Prison.

William Edmonds, <i>Warden.</i>	Adam C. Flannagan, <i>Deputy.</i>
George F. Coachman, <i>Clerk.</i>	John D. Lindon, “
John C. Covel, <i>Physician.</i>	Flora Foster, <i>Matron.</i>
John Gray, <i>Deputy</i>	Phebe E. Grundy, <i>Asst. Matron.</i>
Alexander Jackson, “	Anna McHugh, <i>Night</i> “
Peter Crosby, “	John H. Coachman, <i>Night Watch.</i>
Charles M. Hoople, “	Benjamin C. Sparks, <i>Driver.</i>
Lewis M. Halloran, “	

Second District Prison.

Asa Butman, *Deputy Keeper.* William Earl, *Deputy Keeper.*

Third District Prison.

Edward J. Oliver, *Deputy Keeper.* Mathew Daly, *Special Deputy.*
 Thomas Ahern, " " "

Lunatic Asylum.

Moses H. Ranney, <i>Resident Phys'n.</i>	Frances Vidal, <i>Matron.</i>
James C. Rutherford, <i>Clerk.</i>	Alice Fraser, <i>Attendant.</i>
Tetus Searle, <i>Chaplain</i>	Mary Goodwin, "
Bernard Gormley, <i>Engineer.</i>	Margaret Ray, "
Patrick Weir, <i>Gardener.</i>	Bridget McGarry, "
Allen McLean, <i>Attendant.</i>	Margaret Riley, "
A. Clinton Pinckney, "	Mary Mott, "
Edward Robellas, "	Amelia Neff, "
Thomas D. Jones, "	Mary Walsh, <i>Sewing Room.</i>
Michael Cordial, <i>Watchman.</i>	

Out Door Department.

George Kellock, Jr., <i>Superintend't.</i>	James Quackinbush, <i>Visitor.</i>
George B. Gilbert, <i>Clerk.</i>	John Mullane, <i>Hearse Driver.</i>
Sparhawk Parsons, "	Robert McDade, <i>Assist.</i> "
John Ormond, "	William Saul, " "
John McGrath, <i>Visitor.</i>	Godfrey Keifer, <i>Door Keeper.</i>
Joel Platt, "	John Brewer, <i>Inspector of Beef.</i>

Penitentiary.

Joseph Keen, <i>Warden.</i>	Thomas Kelly, <i>Keeper.</i>
William B. Flagler, <i>Clerk.</i>	T. C. Shadbolt, "
Jacob H. Ribabock, <i>Dep. Warden.</i>	Quincy Stowell, "
Robert McGee, <i>Shoemaker.</i>	Phenix Seaman, "
Owen L. Lamb, <i>Blacksmith.</i>	Henry Minard, "
William W. Dow, <i>Carpenter.</i>	Peter Kennedy, "
Philip E. Brown, <i>Quarryman.</i>	Michael Smith, "
Hezekiah Brainard, "	William McKenna, "
Abraham H. Quick, <i>Mason.</i>	John Hackett, "
James Cushing, <i>Stone Cutter.</i>	John H. Brown, "
Joshua Sherwood, <i>Farmer.</i>	John Schureman, <i>Assist. Carpenter.</i>
William Baush, <i>Keeper.</i>	Ann P. Batey, <i>Matron.</i>
Jeremiah Fowler, "	Mary W. Raymond, "
Isaac Britton, "	Sarah Bird, "
John De Mott, "	John P. Curran, <i>Keeper.</i>
Charles Graham, "	John P. Flynn, "

Penitentiary Hospital.

William Kelly, <i>Resident Physician.</i>	Mark Blumenthal, <i>Apothecary.</i>
Stephen Rogers, <i>Assist.</i>	Sarah Knox, <i>Matron.</i>
James U. Church, "	Ellen Buckley, "
Isaac P. Foot, "	Mary Cunningham, <i>Cook.</i>
William Law, "	

Randall's Island.

Jonathan Steams, <i>Warden</i> .	Mary Baldwin, <i>Nurse</i> .
Isaac W. Half, <i>Clerk</i> .	Ann Brady, <i>Wash-house</i> .
Norman Squires, <i>Farmer</i> .	Henry N. Whittelsey, <i>Resid't Phys.</i>
Griffith Griffiths, <i>Coxswain</i> .	James H. Trumbull, <i>Assist.</i> “
Rufus Ripley, <i>Keeper</i> .	Mary Strong, <i>Matron</i> .
Ebenezer Jessup, <i>Engineer</i> .	Bridget Byron, <i>Assistant Matron</i> .
Jane Ley, <i>Matron</i> .	Angeline Henry, “ “
Elizabeth Hammond, <i>Ass't. Matron</i> .	Margaret Mess, <i>Nurse</i> .
Margaret W. Frost, “	Catharine Hughes, “
Leah E. Strang, “	Ann Palmer, “
Susan L. Clifford, <i>Play Room</i> .	Thomas B. Tappan, <i>Store Keeper</i> .
Catharine Goodenough, <i>Sew'g Room</i> .	

Store-House---Randall's Island.

Neamiah P. Anderson, *Store Keeper*. Stephen M. Drew, *Clerk*.

Work-House---Randall's Island.

Harmon Eldridge, <i>Superintendent</i> .	John H. Stevens, <i>Shoemaker</i> .
Charles W. Smith, <i>Clerk</i> .	Charles E. Martin, <i>Keeper</i> .
James Kennedy, <i>Baker</i> .	Joshua Hodgson, “
Cornelius L. Purdy, <i>Carpenter</i> .	Timothy Daly, “

LAW DEPARTMENT.

Office, New City Hall.

Henry E. Davies, <i>Counsel to the Corporation</i> ..	Residence, 33 Clinton Place.
A. J. Willard, <i>First Clerk</i>	“ 224 West 22d st.
Henry H. Anderson, <i>Second Clerk</i>	“ 29 Bleecker st.

BUREAU OF CORPORATION ATTORNEY.

Office, No. 4 New City Hall, (Basement.)

Theodore E. Tomlinson, <i>Corporation Attorney</i> ..	Residence, 33 Seventh st.
D. T. Walden, jr., <i>Clerk</i>	“ “
Henry C. Banks, “	“ Park Place.

BUREAU OF THE PUBLIC ADMINISTRATOR.

Office, No. 7 Nassau street.

James S. Thayer, *Public Administrator*.... . Residence, 721 Broadway.

Printers to the Board of Aldermen and Assistants, (by contract.)

McSpedon & Baker..... 25 Pine street.

Printers to the Departments, (by contract.)

Bowne & Co..... 149 Pearl street.

Stationers to the Corporation, (by contract.)

Arthur & Burnet.....61 Wall street.

Regulator of Public Clocks.

James W. Faulkner.....Corner Grand street and Broadway.

WARD OFFICERS.**FIRST WARD.***Assessors.*

Charles Gannon,
Sebastian Kohlhepp.

Constables.

Charles Daly,
John Bayard.

SECOND WARD.

William G. Dunlap,
Frederick Gilmore.

Herman Eikie,
William Thompson.

THIRD WARD.

Nathaniel Bassett,
Archibald T. Cochrane.

Andrew Nisbet,
John Hamblin.

FOURTH WARD.

Charles H. Holladay,
William Denman.

Emmanuel Josepfs,
William Cook.

FIFTH WARD.

William Scott,
Charles McGowan.

Joseph Jenkins,
Charles F. Watts.

SIXTH WARD.

Thomas Gilmartin,
Patrick Breden.

Melchior F. Behrle,
Theodore Timolat.

SEVENTH WARD.

A. S. W. Van Duersen,
Luther Richards.

Joseph W. Jones,
Daniel Klauberg.

EIGHTH WARD.

Theodore Kelly,
William McClellan.

William B. Jones,
Joseph C. Divine.

NINTH WARD.

Robert Peterson,
Oliver T. Wardell.

Benjamin D. Wisner,
William Kingler.

TENTH WARD.

John Carr,
James Griffiths.

John B. Carter,
Henry H. Hoffman.

ELEVENTH WARD.

Peter G. Sherman,
Lewis S. Penney.

Henry Dreher,
Gilbert Weeks.

TWELFTH WARD.

Assessors.

Charles Boice,
Peter Randell.

Constables.

John Helms,
Abraham H. Garrett.

THIRTEENTH WARD.

John B. Peek,
Oliver S. Powell.

David Saffin,
Peter G. Vanderhoff.

FOURTEENTH WARD.

Thomas Hassett,
Henry P. West.

Nathaniel Finch,
James Cole.

FIFTEENTH WARD.

Isaac M. Phyfe,
Henry Swords.

James King,
James Hastin.

SIXTEENTH WARD.

John McIntyre,
John Thompson.

Cornelius R. Chichester.
William B. Chapman.

SEVENTEENTH WARD.

William R. Loudon,
George Schwartz.

George Bush,
Varnum S. Mills.

EIGHTEENTH WARD.

Samuel F. Betts,
Edward Gray.

Henry Bishop,
Charles W. Jennings.

NINETEENTH WARD.

Charles Gillespie,
Francis R. Ball.

Micajah M. Staniels,
Joseph Wagner.

WARD JUSTICES' COURTS.

James Green, <i>Jus. 1st Dist.</i> ,	1st, 2d, 3d and 5th Wards,	Res. 35 Warren st.
Bartholomew O'Conner, <i>2d Dist.</i> ,	4th, 6th and 14th "	" Cor. Duane & [N. William sts.
William B. Meech,	3d " 8th and 9th "	" Jeff'n Market.
Wm. H. Van Cott,	4th " 10th, 15th and 17th Wards,	corn. Bowery [and Fourth st.
Charles H. Dougherty,	5th " 7th, 11th and 13th Wards,	corner Grand and Clinton sts.
Anson Willis,	6th " 12th, 16th and 18th Wards,	corner Sixth [avenue and Broadway.
J. B. Batchelor, <i>Clerk in Justice's Court</i>	1st District.	
Thos F. Peers,	" " "	2d "
Wm. E. Smith,	" " "	3d "
David Seaman	" " "	4th "
Edw. McPherson,	" " "	5th "
John Waite,	" " "	6th "

COUNTY OFFICERS.

COUNTY CLERK'S OFFICE.

No. 10 City Hall.

George W. Riblet, *Clerk*.
 William H. Riblet, *Deputy Clerk*.
 Thomas H. Stoneall, *Assistant Deputy Clerk*.
 David A. Fowler, *Clerk Supreme Court in Equity*.
 G. McDonald, *Clerk Supreme Court at Law*.
 William Sinclair, *Assistant Clerk Supreme Court at Law*.
 A. C. Gridley, *Clerk Circuit Court*.
 E. F. Corey, *Clerk First Part Common Pleas*.
 Samuel Brown, *Clerk Second Part* do.
 James Nack, *First Searcher*.
 E. A. Fraser, *Assistant Searcher*.
 John H. Elliott, do.
 Peter Lemon, do.
 John Harper, *Book Keeper*.
 Worthington Hodgkinson, *Naturalization Clerk*.
 John D. Hoyt, *Clerk Chambers Common Pleas*.
 L. P. Hudson, do. *Supreme* do.
 William H. Aldis, *Recording Clerk*.
 William Haviland, do.
 William Armstrong, *Clerk Special Term*.
 Joseph B. Hart, *Recording Clerk*.
 Thomas C. Acton, do.
 William Patterson, *Exemption Clerk*.

SHERIFF'S OFFICE.

No. 11 City Hall.

Thomas Carnley <i>High Sheriff</i>	Residence, Cammansville.
T. R. McDonough, <i>Under</i> do.....	“ 137 Allen street.
William S. Wood, <i>Dep.</i> do.....	“ 169 Mott st & 110 Bowery.
Abraham T. Hillyer, do.....	“ 13 University place.
James Morris, <i>Deputy</i> do.....	“ 119 Seventh street.
William P. Sell, do.....	“ 30 Greenwich street.
Mathew H. Chase, do.....	“ 68 Stanton street.
William B. Drake, do.....	“ 43d st near Eighth avenue.
Samuel A. Cunningham, do.....	“ 62 Jane street.
James R. Terry, do.....	“ 38 Pike street.
James Marrener, do.....	“ 532 Greenwich street.
Robert L. Rue, <i>Jailor</i>	“ 22 Eldridge street.
Wm. B. Lown, <i>Special, for convey'g prisoners,</i>	183 Chambers street.

SHERIFF'S JURY FOR 1851, 1852,

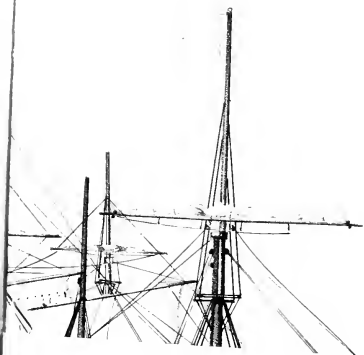
Will meet for the purpose of taking Inquests, and for the trial of Claims, and such other business as may be brought before them, at 5 o'clock, P. M., during the months of January, February, March, April, September, October, November and December; and at 6 o'clock, P. M., during the months of May, June, July and August, as follows:

1st Panel—1st, 2d, 3d, 4th and 5th Wednesday of July, 1851, 2, 9, 16, 23 and 30	
“ 1st, 2d, 3d and 4th	“ Sep. 1851, 3, 10, 17 and 24
“ 1st, 2d, 3d and 4th	“ Nov. 1851, 5, 12, 19 and 26
“ 1st, 2d, 3d and 4th	“ Jan. 1852, 7, 14, 21 and 28
“ 1st, 2d, 3d, 4th and 5th	“ Mar. 1852, 3, 10, 17, 24, 31
“ 1st, 2d, 3d and 4th	“ May, 1852, 5, 12, 19 and 26
“ 1st, 2d, 3d and 4th	“ July, 1852, 7, 14, 21 and 28
“ 1st, 2d, 3d, 4th and 5th	“ Sept. 1852, 1, 8, 15, 22 and 29
“ 1st, 2d, 3d and 4th	“ Nov. 1852, 3, 10, 17 and 24
2d Panel—1st, 2d, 3d and 4th	“ June, 1851, 4, 11, 18 and 25
“ 1st, 2d, 3d and 4th	“ Aug. 1851, 6, 13, 20 and 27
“ 1st, 2d, 3d, 4th and 5th	“ Oct. 1851, 1, 8, 15, 22 and 29
“ 1st, 2d, 3d, 4th and 5th	“ Dec. 1851, 3, 10, 17, 24 and 31
“ 1st, 2d, 3d and 4th	“ Feb. 1852, 4, 11, 18 and 25
“ 1st, 2d, 3d and 4th	“ Ap'l, 1852, 7, 14, 21 and 28
“ 1st, 2d, 3d, 4th and 5th	“ June, 1852, 2, 9, 16, 23 and 30
“ 1st, 2d, 3d and 4th	“ Aug. 1852, 4, 11, 18 and 25
“ 1st, 2d, 3d and 4th	“ Oct. 1852, 6, 13, 20, 27
“ 1st, 2d, 3d, 4th and 5th	“ Dec. 1852, 1, 8, 15, 22 and 29.

REGISTER'S OFFICE.

Office, No. 1 and 2 Hall of Records.

C. V. Anderson, <i>Register</i>	Residence, 66 Crosby street.
Carlisle Norwood, <i>Dep. do</i>	274 West 22d street.
Isaac Fitz, <i>Searcher</i>	222 Clinton street.
Henry Miller, <i>do</i>	25th st. and Lexington av.
Edward W. Degrove, <i>do</i>	103 Attorney street.
Thomas S. Blackman, <i>do</i>	83 Warren street.
George L. Wolff,.....	47th st bet. 1st and 2d av.
John A. Cregier, <i>Examiner</i>	434 Hudson street.
Philip H. Jonas, <i>Collector</i>	255 Elizabeth st.
George Mortimer, <i>Rec. Clerk</i>	16 Wooster street.
William Cox, <i>do</i>	201 Monroe street.
Samuel O. Betts, <i>do</i>	105 West street.
William B. Rockwell, <i>do</i>	50th street, near 3d avenue.
James A. Betts, <i>do</i>	46 East Broadway.
William Dodge, <i>do</i>	681 Washington street.
William Williamson, <i>do</i>	31 Sixth avenue.
Samuel W. Seeley, <i>do</i>	12 Avenue C.
William H. Pierson, <i>do</i>	61 Horatio street.
Wm. F. T. Chapman, <i>do</i>	231 Bowery.
George W. Truss, <i>do</i>	117 East Eleventh street.
Charles E. Anderson, <i>do</i>	3 Twelfth street.
James A. Greig, <i>do</i>	12 White street
Drake B. Palmer, <i>do</i>	358 Washington street.
Charles B. Foote, <i>do</i>	134 White street.
C. Goodrich Boyce, <i>do</i>	112 Varick street.
Henry A. Allen, <i>do</i>	194 Madison street.
Edward A. Fargis, <i>Clerk</i>	271 Bowery.
Thomas Kennedy, <i>Porter</i>	



SHERIFF'S JURY FOR 1851, 1852,

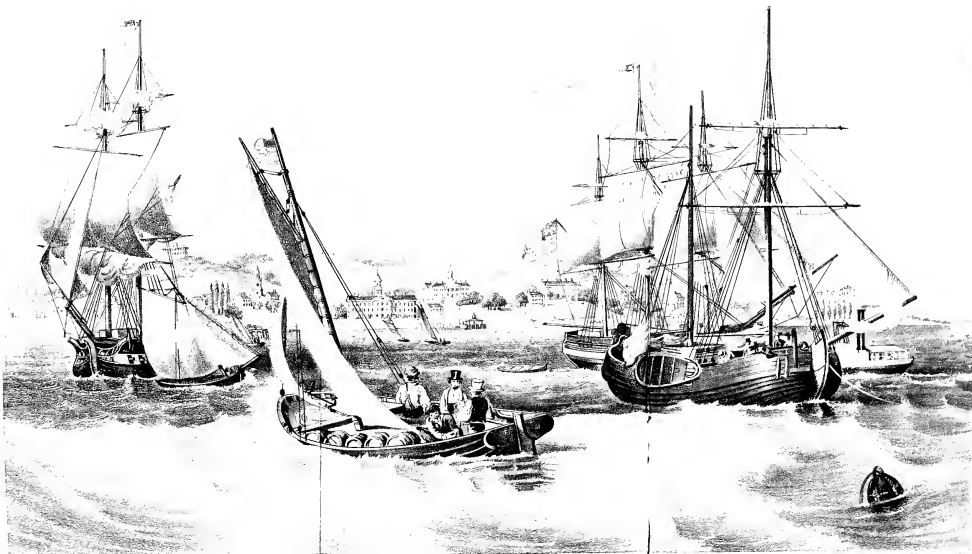
Will meet for the purpose of taking Inquests, and for the trial of Claims, and such other business as may be brought before them, at 5 o'clock, p. m., during the months of January, February, March, April, September, October, November and December; and at 6 o'clock, p. m., during the months of May, June, July and August, as follows:

1st Panel—1st, 2d, 3d, 4th and 5th	Wednesday of July, 1851.	2, 9, 16, 23 and 30
“ 1st, 2d, 3d and 4th	“ “	“ Sep. 1851. 3, 10, 17 and 24
“ 1st, 2d, 3d and 4th	“ “	“ Nov. 1851. 5, 12, 19 and 26
“ 1st, 2d, 3d and 4th	“ “	“ Jan. 1852. 7, 14, 21 and 28
“ 1st, 2d, 3d, 4th and 5th	“ “	“ Mar. 1852. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31
“ 1st, 2d, 3d and 4th	“ “	“ May, 1852. 5, 12, 19 and 26
“ 1st, 2d, 3d and 4th	“ “	“ July, 1852. 7, 14, 21 and 28
“ 1st, 2d, 3d, 4th and 5th	“ “	“ Sept. 1852. 1, 8, 15, 22 and 29
“ 1st, 2d, 3d and 4th	“ “	“ Nov. 1852. 3, 10, 17 and 24
2d Panel—1st, 2d, 3d and 4th	“ “	“ June, 1851. 4, 11, 18 and 25
“ 1st, 2d, 3d and 4th	“ “	“ Aug. 1851. 6, 13, 20 and 27
“ 1st, 2d, 3d, 4th and 5th	“ “	“ Oct. 1851. 1, 8, 15, 22 and 29
“ 1st, 2d, 3d, 4th and 5th	“ “	“ Dec. 1851. 3, 10, 17, 24 and 31
“ 1st, 2d, 3d and 4th	“ “	“ Feb. 1852. 4, 11, 18 and 25
“ 1st, 2d, 3d and 4th	“ “	“ Ap'l, 1852. 7, 14, 21 and 28
“ 1st, 2d, 3d, 4th and 5th	“ “	“ June, 1852. 2, 9, 16, 23 and 30
“ 1st, 2d, 3d and 4th	“ “	“ Aug. 1852. 4, 11, 18 and 25
“ 1st, 2d, 3d and 4th	“ “	“ Oct. 1852. 6, 13, 20, 27
“ 1st, 2d, 3d, 4th and 5th	“ “	“ Dec. 1852. 1, 8, 15, 22 and 29.

REGISTER'S OFFICE.

Office, No. 1 and 2 Hall of Records.

C. V. Anderson, <i>Register</i>	Residence, 66 Crosby street.
Carlisle Norwood, <i>Dep. do</i>	“ 274 West 22d street.
Isaac Fitz, <i>Searcher</i>	“ 222 Clinton street.
Henry Miller, <i>do</i>	“ 25th st. and Lexington av.
Edward W. Degrove, <i>do</i>	“ 103 Attorney street.
Thomas S. Blackman, <i>do</i>	“ 83 Warren street
George L. Wolff,.....	“ 47th st bet. 1st and 2d av.
John A. Cregier, <i>Examiner</i>	“ 434 Hudson street.
Philip H. Jonas, <i>Collector</i>	“ 255 Elizabeth st.
George Mortimer, <i>Rec. Clerk</i>	“ 16 Wooster street.
William Cox, <i>do</i>	“ 201 Monroe street.
Samuel O. Betts, <i>do</i>	“ 105 West street.
William B. Rockwell, <i>do</i>	“ 50th street, near 3d avenue.
James A. Betts, <i>do</i>	“ 46 East Broadway.
William Dodge, <i>do</i>	“ 681 Washington street.
William Williamson, <i>do</i>	“ 31 Sixth avenue.
Samuel W. Seeley, <i>do</i>	“ 12 Avenue C.
William H. Pierson, <i>do</i>	“ 61 Horatio street.
Wm. F. T. Chapman, <i>do</i>	“ 231 Bowery.
George W. Truss, <i>do</i>	“ 117 East Eleventh street.
Charles E. Anderson, <i>do</i>	“ 3 Twelfth street.
James A. Greig, <i>do</i>	“ 12 White street
Drake B. Palmer, <i>do</i>	“ 358 Washington street.
Charles B. Foote, <i>do</i>	“ 134 White street.
C. Goodrich Boyce, <i>do</i>	“ 112 Varick street.
Henry A. Allen, <i>do</i>	“ 194 Madison street.
Edward A. Fargis, <i>Clerk</i>	“ 271 Bowery.
Thomas Kennedy, <i>Porter</i>	“



VIEW OF THE NEW-YORK QUARANTINE, STATEN ISLAND.

By D. T. Velasco. March 1849

SURROGATE'S OFFICE.

Office, No. 3 Hall of Records.

A. W. Bradford, *Surrogate*. . . . Residence, S. E. cor 9th av. and 20th st.
 Gabriel Van Cott, *Chief Clerk*. . . . " 659 Fourth street.
 Cornelius Minor, *General* " . . . " 394 Houston street.
 Wm. Ripley, *Recording* " . . . " 14 Suffolk street.
 Daniel R. Jaques, *Engross*. " . . . " 310 West 22d street.

DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE.

Chambers Street.

N. Bowditch Blunt, <i>Dist. Attorney</i>.	|	James W. Olsen, <i>2d Clerk</i> .
A. Oakley Hall, <i>Assist.</i> " "		George Niven, <i>Detailed Officer</i> .
Ira Floyd, <i>1st Clerk</i> .		

CORONER'S OFFICE.

Office, No. 8 New City Hall, (Basement.)

Seth Geer, M. D., *Coroner*. Residence, 532 Broadway.

CLERK OF THE SUPERIOR COURT.

Office, No. 18 City Hall.

David R. Floyd Jones, <i>Clerk</i>.	|	Henry H. Rice, <i>Assistant Clerk</i> .
George T. Maxwell, <i>Dep.</i> " "		Jesse Oakley. " "
Geo. H. E. Lynch, " <i>in Equity</i>		

COMMISSIONER OF JURORS.

Office No. 7 City Hall.

Wm. A. Walker, *Commis. of Jurors*. . . . Residence, 184 West 11th st.
 Thomas Walker, *Clerk to* " " 125 Christopher st.

COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF COMMON SCHOOLS.

Joseph McKeen. Residence, 35 Fifth street.

BOARD OF HEALTH COMMISSIONERS.

Mayor's Office, 6 City Hall.

HEALTH OFFICER,

Doctor A. Sidney Doane, M. D., Residence, Quarantine.

RESIDENT PHYSICIAN,

Doctor Ovid P. Wells. Residence, 103 Ninth av.

HEALTH COMMISSIONER,

Doctor Richard L. Morris. Residence, 26 St. Mark' place.
 Washington Ritter, jr, *Clerk to Health Com.* " 31st st. near Br'dway.

COMMISSIONERS OF EMIGRATION.

Office, New City Hall.

Gulian C. Verplanck, President,	Charles H. Marshall,
Robert B. Minturn,	Gregory Dillon, <i>ex-officio</i> ,
Cyrus Curtiss,	Ferdinand Kreck, “
John E. Develin,	Ambrose C. Kingsland, Mayor, N. Y.
Abraham R. Lawrence,	Concklin Brush, Mayor, Brooklyn.

FIRE WARDENS.

James Gilmore,	F. Hagardorn,
Benjamin Cartwright,	W. B. Hayes,
John Reese,	John B. Miller,
Thomas Boese,	William Wessels,
F. Waterbury,	John Crossen,
W. Drew,	David Theall,
J. J. Tindall, <i>Clerk</i> .	

POLICE DEPARTMENT.

AN ACT

FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT AND REGULATION OF THE POLICE OF THE CITY
OF NEW YORK.

PASSED MAY 7, 1844, BY A TWO-THIRD VOTE.

*The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly,
do enact as follows :*

ARTICLE I—OF POLICE.

§ 3. The Corporation, by ordinance, shall divide the city into two or more Police Districts, in each of which districts shall be established a Police Court and office.

§ 4. The business of the Police Courts, in two of said police districts, shall be conducted by the Police Courts now established by law, in and for said city; and if the city shall be divided into more than two police districts, the Police Court which shall be established for such additional district, shall possess all the powers, and be subject to all the laws relating to the police courts now established in and for said city. The Corporation, by ordinance, shall prescribe the time and place for holding such courts, and shall designate the magistrates and clerks for each police district.

§ 7. Captains of Police, within their respective districts, shall be Street Inspectors, Health Wardens, Fire Wardens, and Dock Masters; and in the Twelfth Ward, in addition thereto, shall be Superintendent of Roads; such Captains, aided and assisted by the Assistant Captains of Police and policemen, shall do and perform all the duties heretofore performed by the several officers in this section mentioned.

§ 10. In case of the absence of the Captain, the duties required of him shall be performed by the first Assistant Captain, and in his absence, by the second Assistant Captain, who, while acting in such capacity, shall possess and exercise the powers and rights of such captain.

§ 11. At any alarm of fire, it shall be the duty of the Captain of Patrol nearest the scene of conflagration, forthwith to proceed to the same, with one half of the number of policemen off duty, to be diligent in preserving order and protecting property. In case of any riot, or any sudden emergency, requiring the services of the police, on notice being given, the Captain of Police shall forthwith proceed to the scene of riot, with the whole of the police off duty, or any part thereof, and be vigilant in suppressing the same.

§ 16. A room shall be provided at each Police Court, for the deposit and preservation of property brought to said court. One of the clerks of said court, under the direction of the magistrates, shall be charged with the safe keeping of said property.

§ 17. The Mayor shall detail from the policemen a sufficient number to attend upon the Police Courts, serve the process of said courts, and to attend upon other courts of the city.

ARTICLE II—OF CHIEF OF POLICE.

§ 1. The offices of Inspector of Hacks, Omnibuses, Cabs, and Public Porters, Inspector and Deputy Inspector of Stages, Inspector of Carts, Keepers of Lands and Places, are hereby abolished; and all the duties performed by said officers, shall be performed by the Chief of Police, aided and assisted by the Captains of Police, Assistant Captains of Police, and by the policemen, in pursuance of the rules and regulations of the Mayor, in accordance with the laws of the state and the ordinances of the Common Council.

§ 2. The Chief of Police in and for the city and county of New York, shall possess the powers of a special justice of the Police Court, to entertain complaints in all cases where crimes have been committed; to issue a precept for the arrest of the person charged with having committed a crime, and to commit the person arrested for examination, such examination to be taken by officers now authorized to take such examinations; and in all such cases shall proceed in the same manner, and be governed by all laws relating to Police Justices in like cases; and shall also possess all the powers now possessed by Marshals appointed by the Mayor of the city of New York; he shall (subordinate to the Mayor) be the chief executive of the Police Department; he shall obey, and cause the Police Department under him to obey the rules and regulations prescribed by the Mayor, in accordance with the laws of the United States, of this state, and the ordinances of the Common Council; he shall repair to the scenes of fires and riots, and take command of the police present, and may direct any, or all of the police of the city of New York, to any place where their services may be deemed necessary.

§ 3. The Chief of Police shall have his office in the Mayor's office.

ARTICLE III—OF APPOINTMENTS AND REMOVALS.

§ 2. All vacancies in the office of the Chief of Police, shall be filled in the same manner, and for the residue of the term.

§ 5. The Mayor shall, at least every three months, report to the Common Council, the state of the police in practical operation, with such information in his possession as may promote the welfare and efficiency of the department, with such suggestions as he may deem proper.

§ 7. There shall be kept in the Mayor's office, a book, in which shall be entered the name of the Chief of Police, of each captain, assistant captain, and policeman of each ward; the time of his appointment; the period for which he is appointed, and the time his office will expire; the time of any removal from office, or the recurring of a vacancy.

§ 8. The Chief of Police, Captains, Assistant Captains, and Policemen, shall subscribe, and take before the Mayor, the constitutional oath of office, which oath shall be filed in the office of the Clerk of the Common Council.

ARTICLE IV—COMPENSATION OF OFFICERS.

§ 3. In cases of complaints for assaults and batteries, the Magistrate may require that the complainant pay the fees heretofore authorized by law. In case the examination shows that the complaint is just and legal, the Magistrate shall return such fees to the complainant. Should such complaint be frivolous or malicious and untrue, the Magistrate may charge to the complainant, and receive from him all the costs and fees now authorized in such proceedings, which costs and fees shall be paid to the clerks, who shall monthly pay all such fees into the city treasury, accompanying such payment with an affidavit or affirmation, that the sums so paid, are all the fees received by them, for any matter or cause specified in this section.

§ 4. In the city and county of New York, except by the first and two Associate Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, there shall be no costs or fees charged or received upon any proceedings upon writs of habeas corpus, either by the Judge or Commissioner granting them, or by the officer serving them, or the jailer obeying their orders; and the judge, before whom the matter shall be heard, shall, if the case be bailable, and the amount of bail shall have been fixed by the committing magistrate, only determine whether the party is lawfully committed, or is legally chargeable with the offence imputed, and shall not adjudicate upon the question of bail. The amount of bail ordered by the committing magistrate, shall in such cases only, be altered by a court having jurisdiction of the offence for which the prisoner was committed; and any officer violating the provisions of this section, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be subject to the pains and penalties for such offence; the first Judge and Assistant Judges of the Court of Common Pleas in and for the city of New York, may charge the fees now allowed by law in such cases.

§ 5. The salaries of Captains, Assistant Captains and Patrolmen, shall be paid by the Comptroller, by warrant, semi-monthly. The Captains of the Patrol shall receive the pay of the patrolmen, and pay the same over to them as often as received, and immediately on the receipt thereof, and account therefor in such manner as shall be prescribed by ordinance of the Common Council. The Captains and Assistant Captains of Patrol, shall give bonds for the faithful performance of all duties enjoined on them by this law, in the sum of three thousand dollars each, to be approved of by the Mayor and Comptroller. The Clerks of the Police shall give bonds with the like condition, to be approved in the like manner, in the penal sum of one thousand dollars.

§ 6. All ordinances, parts of ordinances, resolutions and acts, now in force, and inconsistent with this act, shall be, and the same are hereby repealed.

§ 7. The powers and duties of the officers abolished by this act, shall be possessed and performed by them, until the officers created by virtue of this act are appointed and enter upon their respective duties.

§ 8. All cognizances given to answer to a charge preferred, or for good behavior, or to appear and testify in all cases cognizable before Courts of Criminal Jurisdiction, on being forfeited, shall be filed by the District Attorney, together with a certified copy of the order of the court forfeiting the same, in the office of the Clerk of the said city and county, and thereupon the said clerk shall docket the same in the book kept by him for docketing of judgments, transcripts whereof are filed with him as such clerk, as if the same was the transcript of a judgment record for the

amount of the penalty ; and the recognizance and certified copy of the order forfeiting the recognizance, shall be the judgment record ; such judgment shall in good faith be a lien on the real estate of the persons entering into such recognizance, from the time of filing said recognizance and copy, order, and docketing the same, as in this section directed ; an execution may be issued to collect the amount of said recognizance in the same form as upon a judgment recovered in the Court of Common Pleas of said city and county, in an action of debt, in favor of the people against the persons entering into such cognizance.

§ 9. All the costs and fees to be charged for entering such judgment, and filing the necessary papers, shall be the usual fees to the clerk for filing papers and entering rules ; the District Attorney shall receive no fee or compensation for his services in the matter, his salary being deemed compensation for all such services.

§ 10. No member of the Police Department, nor any Magistrate or Police officer, shall receive any present or reward for services rendered, or to be rendered, unless with the knowledge and approbation of the Mayor ; such approbation to be given in writing, and entered in a book to be kept in the Mayor's office. Any officer who shall receive any present or reward, in violation of this section, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall also be removed from office.

§ 11. In cases of offences committed in the city and county of New York, upon persons being at the time of the offence committed in the said city and county, and being non-residents of the said city and county, either upon the person of such non-residents, or by taking or receiving from such non-residents money or property, the District Attorney may apply to any Judge of the said city and county, possessing the power of a Supreme Court Commissioner, for an order to take the testimony, *de bene esse*, of all witnesses in the matter being in, but not residing in said city and county ; such Judge, in his discretion, may grant an order so to take such testimony, which order shall specify the length of notice of such examination that shall be given to the accused. The District Attorney shall serve upon the accused the notice so directed by such Judge ; the witness shall be examined in the presence of the accused ; his direct and cross-examination shall be reduced to writing in questions and answers, and shall be signed by the witness, and certified by the Judge. The examination shall, by the officer taking the same, be filed in the office of the Clerk of the Court of Sessions in the city and county of New York, and may be used before the Grand Jury, and all courts and tribunals having jurisdiction of the subject matter, in the same manner, and with the like effect, as the witness could be, was he personally present upon the trial of the accused ; all questions may be raised to the admissibility of the testimony of the witness, and to questions and answers that could be raised to witness and his examination in open court.

§ 12. Such accused may, in like manner, on his part, on such notice given to the District Attorney, take the examination of non-resident witnesses, to be filed in the same office, and to be used with the like effect, subject to similar objections.

§ 13. There shall be no costs or fees charged by any Judge or officer, in ordering, taking, or filing such examinations, except by the first Judge, and Assistant Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, who may charge and receive the same fees now allowed by law for taking examinations of witnesses.

§ 14. Sections four, eight, nine, ten, eleven, twelve and thirteen of Article IV. of this act, shall take effect immediately.

§ 15. All the other parts of this act shall take effect whenever the Mayor and Common Council of the city of New York, after the 15th day of May, 1844, shall by ordinance, adopt this act; a certified copy of such ordinance shall be sent to, and filed in the office of the Secretary of State, and a copy of the same shall be filed in the office of the Clerk of the city and county of New York, ten days before this act shall take effect. This act shall not be construed as requiring the Mayor and Common Council to adopt it

The above includes all of the law not repealed by the provisions of the Act of 1846.

AN ACT

TO AMEND AN ACT ENTITLED "AN ACT FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT AND REGULATION OF THE POLICE OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK." PASSED MAY 7TH, 1844.

PASSED MAY 13TH, 1846, BY A TWO-THIRDS VOTE.

The People of the state of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

ARTICLE I.—OF POLICE.

§ 1. The Watch Department, as at present organized, is hereby abolished, together with the office of Marshals, Street Inspectors, Health Wardens, Fire Wardens, Dock Masters, Day Police officers, Sunday officers, Inspectors of Pawn Brokers' and Junk shops, and of the officers to attend the polls at the several election districts of the city and county of New York, and Superintendent of Roads of the Twelfth Ward of said city, except the office of Mayor's or First Marshal.

§ 2. In lieu of the Watch Department, and the various officers mentioned in the foregoing section, there shall be established a night and day police, of not to exceed nine hundred men, including Captains, Assistant Captains, Sergeants and Policemen.

§ 3. The Police Department shall consist of the following officers:—Chief of Police, Captains and Assistant Captains of Police, Sergeants of Police, Policemen and Doormen.

§ 4. Each ward of the city of New York shall be a patrol district. The Corporation shall provide in each patrol district suitable accommodation for the patrol of such district, to be designated "Police Station-house." The patrol of each district shall consist of one Captain of Police, a first and second Assistant Captain of Police, two or more Sergeants, and such number of Policemen as shall be appointed to the ward or district, by an ordinance of the Common Council.

§ 5. The Captains, Assistant Captains, Sergeants and Policemen, shall, in and for the city of New York, possess all the power now possessed by Marshals appointed by the Mayor of the city and county of New York, except they shall not be entitled to execute civil process.

§ 6. The Captains, Assistant Captains, Sergeants and Policemen of each district, in accordance with rules and regulations prescribed by the Mayor, in conformity to the laws of the state and the ordinances of the Corporation, shall watch and guard the district, day and night, and protect the polls at elections.

§ 7. The Chief of Police, Captains, Assistant Captains, Sergeants and Policemen shall carry a suitable emblem or device, by which they may, when necessary, make themselves known.

§ 8. It shall be the duty of the Sergeants and Policemen to obey such orders as they may, from time to time, receive from the Chief of Police, Captains and Assistant Captains of Police, respecting their duty; and to report, through the Captains and Assistant Captains, to the Chief of Police, all violations of the Corporation ordinances; to preserve the public peace; and it shall be the duty of the policemen to render every assistance and facility to ministers and officers of justice, and to report to the Captains of their respective districts, all suspicious persons, all bawdy houses, receiving shops, pawnbrokers' shops, junk shops, second hand dealing shops, gaming houses, and all places where idlers, tipplers, gamblers, and other disorderly and suspicious persons congregate; to caution strangers and others against going into such places, and against pick-pockets, watch stuffers, droppers, mock-auctioneers, burners, and all other vicious persons; to direct strangers and others the nearest and safest way to their places of destination, and when necessary, to cause them to be accompanied to their destination by one of the police, and to perform all other duties which shall be prescribed to them by ordinance of the Corporation.

§ 9. The Clerks in each police office shall keep a proper book or books, in which shall be entered at length, a description of each and every article stolen, or other property which shall be brought to said offices, or which shall be taken from prisoners, and what disposition has been made thereof; and they shall attach a number to each and every article, and enter a corresponding number in said books. They shall also keep a receipt book for property delivered from said office; also, a book to contain a statement of known burglaries, larcenies, and stolen property; a correct transcript of which last mentioned book shall be furnished each and every day to the Chief of Police, and perform any official service required of them by the Special Justice.

§ 10. Punctual attendance shall be required of every officer and patrolman connected with the department, on all occasions; sickness and disability only shall be an excuse for absence from duty, to be proved by the affidavit or affirmation in writing of the party, that he was actually sick or disabled, and unable to do duty by reason of such sickness or disability; and it shall be competent for the captain of the district to administer the oath or affirmation.

§ 11. Any person or persons who shall falsely represent any of the members of the Police Department of the city of New York, or who shall maliciously, with intent to deceive, use or imitate any of the signs, signals or devices, adopted and used by the Police Department, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be punished by a fine not less than five, nor more than two hundred and fifty dollars, or by imprisonment for a term not exceeding three months.

ARTICLE II.—OF APPOINTMENTS AND REMOVALS.

§ 1. The Chief of Police shall be nominated by the Mayor to the Common Council, and, with their approval, shall be appointed by the Mayor.

The Chief of Police must be a citizen of the United States, a citizen of the state of New York, and an actual resident of the city and county of New York. He shall hold his office for two years, unless sooner removed from office for cause. His removal from the city and county shall vacate his office.

§ 2. All vacancies in the office of Chief of Police shall be filled in the same manner.

§ 3. The Aldermen and Assistant Aldermen of each ward shall nominate to the Mayor one Captain, one first Assistant Captain, one second Assistant Captain of Police, and as many policemen as the ward may be entitled to; the Mayor may appoint all or any of the persons thus nominated. Should the Mayor reject any such nominations, other persons shall in like manner be nominated to the Mayor for such places. Each of said persons, so nominated, must be a citizen of the United States, of the state of New York, and a resident of the ward for which he may be nominated. All vacancies in any of said offices shall be filled in like manner. Removal from the ward shall vacate either of said offices. The Captains, Assistant Captains and Policemen, shall hold their offices for two years from the date of their appointment, unless sooner removed under this act. The Captains of Police of the several Patrol districts shall appoint suitable policemen to perform the duties of Sergeants of Police.

§ 4. The Chief of Police and the Captains of the Police shall have power to suspend policemen from office for cause; and the judges and justices shall have the like power in reference to policemen attending their courts. In all such cases of suspension, the officer making the suspension shall, within twenty-four hours thereafter, notify the Mayor of such suspension in writing, which notice shall specify the grounds of such suspension, and contain the names of the witnesses to establish the charge. The Mayor shall receive from any persons, complaints for cause against the Chief of Police, Captains, Assistant Captains, Sergeants, Policemen and Doormen. In each case of suspension and complaint, the Mayor shall cause notice to the accused to be given, to afford him an opportunity to be heard in his defence. The Mayor, or in his absence, the Chief of Police, shall examine witnesses under oath or affirmation, upon the charges and in defence, and the Mayor may for cause continue the suspension, remove the accused from office, or restore him to duty. The testimony shall be reduced to writing, which testimony, together with the decision of the Mayor thereon, shall be filed in the office of the Clerk of the Common Council; but in all cases in which the suspension is continued, the party suspended shall be deprived of his pay from the date of his suspension and during the continuance of the same. The Mayor shall have power to issue subpoenas, to require the attendance of witnesses, as on the trial of such cases, and disobedience thereof shall render parties liable to the penalties provided by law in Courts of Record.

§ 5. In making appointments under this article, the Aldermen and Assistant Aldermen in each ward shall transmit to the Mayor a certificate of their nominations, which certificate, with the determination of the Mayor endorsed thereon, shall be filed in the office of the Clerk of the Common Council.

§ 6. No person connected with the Police Department shall be liable to military or jury duty.

§ 7. In case of the refusal or neglect from any cause of the Alderman and Assistant to nominate the officers for the said ward, as hereinbefore pro-

vided, within twenty days after notice of any vacaney or vacancies occurring in either or all of said offices, then it shall be the duty of the Mayor to proceed forthwith to make said appointment and to fill said vacaney or vacancies.

§ 8 The Mayor, Chief of Police, and the Special Justices, and the Captains of Police, or by their, or by either of their order, shall have power to examine the books of any pawnbroker, and also to examine under oath, the pawnbroker, his clerk or clerks, if they deem necessary, when in search of stolen property; and any person having in his possession a pawnbroker's ticket, shall, when accompanied by a policeman, or by an order from the Mayor, Chief of Police, Captain of Police, or Special Justice, be allowed to examine the property purporting to be pawned by said ticket; but no property shall be removed from the possession of any pawnbroker without process of law, required by the existing laws of this state, or the laws and ordinances of the city of New York regulating pawnbrokers.

ARTICLE III.—COMPENSATION OF OFFICERS.

§ 1. The compensation of officers and patrolmen named in this law shall be fixed by the Common Council, but shall not exceed the following sums, to wit: Chief of Police, one thousand six hundred dollars; Special Justices, one thousand five hundred dollars; Clerks of Police, eight hundred dollars; Captains of Patrols, seven hundred dollars; Assistant Captains, six hundred dollars; Sergeants and Policemen, five hundred dollars; Police officers, when sent out of the county on public business, shall be allowed all necessary expenses, upon the same being sworn to and approved by the Mayor, and allowed by the Board of Supervisors.

§ 2. No fees or compensation shall be charged or received by any magistrate, clerk, officer, policeman or constable, for the arrest of any prisoner, or for mileage, or for receiving any prisoner into the prison, or for discharging him from the same; and no fees or costs shall be charged or received for the issuing of any warrant, subpoena or other process, or for the taking of a complaint, bail, or affidavit, except as hereinafter provided. Any magistrate or officer violating the provisions of this section shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be subject to the pains and penalties for such an offence.

§ 3. The Clerk of the Court of Sessions shall file with the Chief of Police, a copy of all recognizances given to answer to a charge preferred for any criminal offence, on the same being forfeited; and it shall be the duty of the Chief of Police to cause the same to be registered in a book to be kept for that purpose.

§ 4. It shall be the duty of the Sheriff, in all cases of forfeited recognizances, placed by the District Attorney with him for collection, to report to the Chief of Police the moneys collected on such judgments, immediately after the receipt of the same; and in case the amount of the judgment cannot be collected upon any forfeited recognizances, he shall immediately, after the expiration of the time limited by law for making such collections, make a return of the same, with the causes of failure, to the Chief of Police, who shall, in all cases mentioned, enter into the book aforesaid the result thereof, opposite to the names of the persons who had become bail in such cases.

§ 5. Upon receiving information from the Sheriff of failure to collect the amount of any forfeited recognizances, from the person or persons who had

become bail in such case, the Chief of Police shall notify the Court of Sessions and the Police Courts of the names of such persons, and it shall be the duty of the Clerks of said courts, to register the same, into a book to be kept in said courts for that purpose.

§ 6. No person registered as provided in the last preceding section, shall be received by any judge or magistrate, as bail for any person charged with any offence whatever; and in all cases of bail taken for persons charged with any criminal offence, the judge or magistrate taking the same, shall require the persons so becoming bail to make affidavit in writing, that they are worth the amount for which they propose to become bail, which affidavit shall also include a description of the property constituting the amount of their liability.

§ 7. No officer authorized to let to bail a person charged with any criminal offence, shall accept as bail, any member of the Police Department, Keeper, Assistant Keeper, or Turnkey, of any prison, or place of detention for persons charged with any criminal offence, or any attorney or counsellor practising in the Court of Sessions.

§ 8. No officer, other than the Committing Magistrate, shall let to bail any person charged with a criminal offence, unless notice of the application to bail such person shall have been given to the District Attorney of the city and county of New York, at least two days before such application, specifying the name of the officer, the time and place when and where such application will be made, and the names and residences of the proposed bail, and the original commitment and proofs upon which it is founded, shall have been presented to the officer to whom the application for bail is made; the persons having the custody of such commitment and proofs shall, when required, in writing, produce the same before the officer last mentioned.

§ 9. The examination of a non-resident witness, or a witness about to depart beyond the jurisdiction of the court, may, on the application of the District Attorney, or the party accused, upon his giving notice to the District Attorney, be taken in the manner provided in section eleven of article four, of the act hereby amended.

§ 10. Section twenty and twenty-one of an act, entitled "An Act relative to the powers of the Common Council of the city of New York, and the Police and Criminal Courts of said city," passed January 23d, 1833, shall apply to carts and cartmen, cabs and cabmen, hackney coaches and hackney coachmen, stages and accommodation coaches, or omnibusses and their drivers, and public porters and handcartmen.

§ 11. Sections one, two, five, six, eight, nine, twelve, fourteen and fifteen, of article first; sections one, two, three, four and six, of article third; and sections one, two and twelve, of article fourth, of the law hereby amended, are repealed.

§ 12. Nothing contained in this act shall be construed to prevent the Captains, Assistant Captains, and Policemen, already appointed under the act hereby amended, from holding their offices one year from the dates of their respective appointments.

§ 13. The Board of Supervisors of the city and county of New York, shall have power to raise by tax the sum of fifty-seven thousand five hundred dollars, to defray the expense of the increase in the number of Policemen provided for in this act, in case the Common Council shall deem such increase necessary.

§ 14. This act shall take effect on the thirteenth day of May, eighteen hundred and forty-six, except section two of article three, which shall take effect ten days after its passage.

A N A C T

IN RELATION TO JUSTICES' AND POLICE COURTS IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

PASSED MARCH 30, 1848.

The People of the state of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows :

§ 1. The city of New York shall be divided into six Judicial Districts, in each of which there is thereby established a court, to be called the Justices' Court of the city of New York.

§ 2. The First, Second, Third and Fifth Wards of the said city, shall constitute and be the First Judicial District ; the Fourth, Sixth and Fourteenth Wards of said city, the Second Judicial District ; the Eighth and Ninth Wards of said city, the Third Judicial District ; the Tenth, Fifteenth and Seventeenth Wards of said city, the Fourth Judicial District ; the Seventh, Eleventh and Thirteenth Wards of said city, the Fifth Judicial District ; and the Twelfth, Sixteenth and Eighteenth Wards of said city, the Sixth Judicial District. In each of the said districts hereby created, there shall be elected by the electors thereof, having the necessary qualifications required of a voter at any general election, a Justice to hold the court in said district.

§ 4. There shall be appointed by the Common Council of the city of New York, a Clerk of each of the Justices and Police Courts hereby established by this act, whose compensation shall be fixed by the Common Council, and who shall hold his office for four years, from the second Tuesday of May next, and their compensation shall not be increased or diminished during their continuance in office.

§ 4. All the powers and duties which by any law of this state now in force, belonging to or are vested in the present assistant justices of the city of New York and their clerks, shall hereafter belong to and be vested in the justices and clerks, to be elected or appointed by virtue of this act ; and the said justices so to be elected shall have jurisdiction over, and authority to hear, try, and determine all actions of contract or tort, where the sum claimed or recovered shall not exceed the sum of one hundred dollars ; and actions of replevin, where the goods sought to be recovered do not exceed the sum of fifty dollars ; and all suits by and against corporations in the city of New York, where the amount in controversy shall not exceed one hundred dollars ; and the said office of Assistant Justice of the city of New York, and Clerks of the said Assistant Justices' Courts, and the said Assistant Justices' Courts, from and after the second Tuesday of May, eighteen hundred and forty-eight, are hereby abolished.

§ 5. The said Justices shall be elected at the next annual charter election, to be held in the city of New York, and once in every four years

thereafter, at the annual charter election: they shall hold their respective offices for four years, and shall enter on their duties on the second Tuesday of May, after their election, respectively.

§ 6 The courts in said districts shall be held at such places in the said districts respectively, as shall be designated and provided for by the Common Council of the city of New York; and no such court or any justice thereof shall be authorized to make any process or citation returnable, nor to hear or determine any cause or matter at any place than the court room of said court.

§ 7. There shall also be elected in each of the said districts, at the same election and in the same manner, one Police Justice for the city of New York, who shall hold their offices for four years, and shall enter on their duties on the second Tuesday of May next after their election. The said Police Justices shall have all the powers, and perform all the duties of the Special Justices for preserving the peace in the city of New York; and the said offices of Special Justices for preserving the peace, and Clerks of Police as heretofore existing, are hereby abolished from and after the time when the Police Justices and Clerks elected or appointed under this act shall enter on their duties.

§ 8. The Common Council shall, by ordinance, assign such Police Justices and Clerks to such Police Offices and Police Courts, in rotation or otherwise, as the public business may require.

§ 9. The justices elected under the provisions of this act, shall receive such an annual compensation for their services as shall be fixed by the Common Council of the city of New York, which annual compensation shall be in lieu of all fees or other perquisites, and shall not be increased or diminished during their continuance in office, and shall receive no other fees or perquisites whatever, by virtue of their offices. The justices and clerks to be elected or appointed in pursuance of this act, shall, on the first day of every month, or within three days thereafter, account under oath for all fees and perquisites, if any, of every kind and description received by them by virtue of their offices, directly or indirectly, and pay the same into the treasury of the city of New York; and no justice or clerk shall perform any service for which a fee is allowed by law, until such fee is paid for the use of the city as aforesaid. The provisions of this section shall also apply to the Judges and Clerk of the Marine Court in said city, who shall, after the second Tuesday of May next, receive an annual compensation, to be fixed by the Common Council of said city.

§ 10. All the provisions of law now in force in reference to the commencement of suits, the mode of conducting them, the perfecting and obtaining satisfaction of judgments in the Assistant Justices' Courts of the city of New York, shall extend and apply to the courts established by the first section of this act.

§ 11. All the provisions of law in relation to charter elections in the city of New York, and the notices thereof, shall apply to the officers whose election is hereby provided for; and the said officers shall be voted for on one ballot, to be endorsed, "Justices," and which shall be deposited in a separate box, to be provided for that purpose by the Common Council of said city.

§ 12. The present Assistant Justices and Special Justices for preserving the peace, are hereby required, on the second Tuesday of May, eighteen hundred and forty-eight, to deliver to the respective Justices and Police Justices elected under this act, all their official papers and documents, and

all papers and documents connected with any suits or proceedings, which shall then be pending and undetermined in their respective courts: and the Justices and Police Justices elected under this act, are hereby authorized to receive and demand the same; and such suits and proceedings so pending and undetermined, shall be continued before the said Justices and Police Justices so elected, with the same effect and virtue as though before the said Assistant Justices, and present Special Justices for preserving the peace; and all judgments rendered, may be executed by process to be issued by said Justices. The courts hereby created, may issue all process necessary or proper to carry into effect the purposes of this act; and all constables and other officers, are hereby authorized to perform all the duties, and to receive the fees in the courts hereby created, which they were authorized to perform in the courts hereby abolished, and may serve all process issued by said courts hereby created.

§ 13. This act shall take effect immediately.

AN ACT

TO AMEND AN ACT, ENTITLED "AN ACT TO AMEND AN ACT, ENTITLED AN ACT FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT AND REGULATION OF THE POLICE OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK." PASSED MAY 13, 1846.

PASSED APRIL 11, 1849, THREE-FIFTHS BEING PRESENT.

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

§ 1. The tenth section of article first, of the act entitled "An act to amend an act, entitled an act for the establishment and regulation of the police of the city of New York," passed May 13, 1846, is hereby amended, so as to read as follows:

§ 10. Punctual attendance shall be required of every officer, patrolman and doorman, connected with the department on all occasions; but nothing herein contained shall be construed to prevent the Mayor from relieving captains, sergeants, policemen and doormen from duty for a limited time. The Mayor may also authorize captains to relieve sergeants, policemen and doormen from duty for a limited time. No compensation shall be allowed to such officers, patrolmen or doormen, for any period during which they may be absent from duty, except by the Mayor, in cases in which he shall be satisfied that the absence was consequent upon disease or injury contracted in the public service.

§ 2. The sixteenth section of article first, is hereby amended, so as to read as follows:

§ 16. A room shall be provided at each police court, for the deposit and preservation of all property brought to said court. One of the clerks of said courts, under the direction of the magistrates, shall be charged with the safe keeping of said property. It shall be the duty of any magistrate or clerk with whom any such deposit shall be made, to give a receipt in writing describing the same, for such property, to any officer or other person making such deposit or bringing in such property.

§ 3. The first section of article second of said act, is hereby amended, so as to read as follows :

§ 1. The Chief of Police shall be nominated by the Mayor to the Common Council, and with their approval shall be appointed by the Mayor. The Chief of Police must be a citizen of the United States, a citizen of the State of New York, and an actual resident of the city and county of New York. He shall hold his office during the term of the Mayor, and thirty days thereafter, unless sooner removed for cause. His removal from the city and county shall vacate his office.

§ 4. The third section of article second of said act, is hereby amended, so as to read as follows, viz. :

§ 3. The Alderman and Assistant Alderman of each ward, shall nominate to the Mayor, one captain, one first assistant captain, one second assistant captain of police, and as many policemen as the ward shall be entitled to. The Mayor may appoint all or any of the persons thus nominated. Should the Mayor reject any such nominations, other persons shall in like manner be nominated for such places. Each of said persons so nominated, must be a citizen of the United States, of the State of New York, and a resident of the ward for which he may be nominated. All vacancies in any of said offices shall be filled in like manner. Removal from the ward shall vacate either of said offices. The captains, assistant captains and policemen, hereafter to be appointed, shall hold their offices for four years from the date of their appointment, unless sooner removed under this act. The captains of police of the several patrol districts, shall appoint suitable policemen to perform the duties of sergeants of police.

§ 5. The fourth section of article second of said act, is hereby amended, so as to read as follows, viz. :

§ 4. The Chief of Police and the Captain of the Police shall have power to suspend policemen from office for cause, and the Judges and Justices shall have like power in reference to policemen attending their courts. In all such cases of suspension, the officer making the suspension shall, within twenty-four hours thereafter, notify the Mayor of such suspension in writing, which notice shall specify the grounds for such suspension, and contain the names of the witnesses to establish the charge. The Mayor shall receive from any person, complaints for cause against the Chief of Police, captains, assistant captains, policemen and doormen. In each case of suspension and complaint, the Mayor shall cause notice to the accused to be given, to afford him an opportunity to be heard in his defence. The Mayor, or in his absence, the Chief of Police, (except in case of charges against himself,) shall examine witnesses under oath or affirmation, upon the charges and in defence, and the Mayor may, for cause, continue the suspension, remove the accused from office, or restore him to duty. In all cases in which the suspension is continued, the party suspended shall be deprived of his pay from the date of his suspension, and during the continuance of the same ; but he shall not, at any time, be exempted from the performance of duty, unless the officer making such suspension shall so expressly order ; unless and until such order be made, a suspension under this section shall only mean a suspension from pay. The testimony to be reduced to writing, and the same, together with the decision of the Mayor thereon, shall be filed in the office of the Clerk of the Common Council. The Mayor shall have power to issue subpoenas to require the attendance of witnesses on the trial of such cases ; and disobedience thereof shall render parties liable to the penalties provided by law in Courts of Record.

§ 6. The eighth section of article second of said act, is hereby amended, so as to read as follows :

§ 8. The Mayor, Chief of Police, and the Police Justices and the Captains of Police, or by their, or by either of their orders, shall have power to examine the books of any pawnbroker, his clerk or clerks, if they deem it necessary, when in search of stolen property ; and any person having in his possession a pawnbroker's ticket, shall, when accompanied by a policeman, or by an order from the Mayor, Chief of Police, Captain of Police, or Special Justice, be allowed to examine the property purporting to be pawned by said ticket ; but no property shall be removed from the possession of any pawnbroker without the process of law required by the existing laws of this state, or the laws and ordinances of the city of New York, regulating pawnbrokers. A refusal or neglect to comply in any respect with the provisions of this section, on the part of any pawnbroker, his clerk or clerks, shall be deemed a misdemeanor, and punishable as such.

§ 7. The first section of article third of said act, is hereby amended, so as to read as follows :

§ 1. The compensation of officers and patrolmen named in this act, shall be fixed by the Common Council, and shall not be increased or diminished during the time for which they are appointed. Police officers, when sent out of the county on public business, shall be allowed all necessary expenses, upon the same being sworn to, and approved by the Mayor, and allowed by the Board of Supervisors.

§ 8. All laws inconsistent with this act are hereby repealed.

§ 9. This act shall take effect on the first day of June next.

AN ORDINANCE

REGULATING THE POLICE OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

The Mayor, Aldermen and Commonalty of the city of New York, in Common Council convened, do ordain as follows :

§ 1. The city is hereby divided into three districts, as follows :

The First District shall comprise the First, Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth and Sixth Wards.

The Second District shall comprise the Eighth, Ninth, Twelfth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth and Eighteenth Wards.

The Third District shall comprise the Seventh, Tenth, Eleventh, Thirteenth, Fourteenth and Seventeenth Wards.

§ 2. In each of said districts there shall be a Police Court and office. The business of the police offices already established shall continue to be conducted where they are now located, until otherwise directed by the Corporation. The police office for the First District shall continue to be held at the Halls of Justice in Centre street ; for the Second District, at the Jefferson market, in the Ninth Ward ; and for the Third District, at the Essex market, in the Tenth Ward.

§ 3. The magistrates and clerks of the Police Courts, are hereby assigned as follows : Justices Osborne and Drinker to the First District ; Justices Roope and Merritt to the Second District ; and Justices Taylor and Ketchum to the Third District ; Clerks Hasty, Snow, and Stewart, to the First District ; Clerks Mountfort and Bleakley to the Second District ; and Clerks Frye and Corey to the Third District.

§ 4. The policemen for the various wards of the city of New York, including captains, assistant captains, and sergeants, are hereby apportioned as follows :

To the First Ward—Fifty-nine.
 To the Second Ward—Forty-three.
 To the Third Ward—Forty-three.
 To the Fourth Ward—Sixty.
 To the Fifth Ward—Fifty-five.
 To the Sixth Ward—Sixty-six.
 To the Seventh Ward—Sixty-three.
 To the Eighth Ward—Fifty-six.
 To the Ninth Ward—Fifty.
 To the Tenth Ward—Forty-eight.
 To the Eleventh Ward—Forty-five.
 To the Twelfth Ward—Thirty-three.
 To the Thirteenth Ward—Forty-eight.
 To the Fourteenth Ward—Fifty-four.
 To the Fifteenth Ward—Forty.
 To the Sixteenth Ward—Forty-three.
 To the Seventeenth Ward—Fifty-one.
 To the Eighteenth Ward—Forty-three.

§ 5. The compensation to be paid to the officers mentioned in this ordinance shall be at the following rates :

To the Chief of Police, one thousand six hundred dollars per annum.

To the Special Justices each one thousand five hundred dollars per annum.

To the Clerks of Police, eight hundred dollars per annum.

To the Captains of Police or Patrol, each seven hundred dollars per annum.

To the Assistant Captains, each six hundred dollars per annum.

To the Sergeants and Policemen, each five hundred dollars per annum.

§ 6. The compensation of the officers mentioned in the preceding section shall be in the following manner:

To the Captains, Assistant Captains, Sergeants, and Policemen, by warrant, semi-monthly. The captains shall receive the pay of policemen and doormen within their districts, and pay the same over as soon as received, taking a receipt, in a book to be provided for that purpose by each captain, making returns to the Comptroller within two days after each payment; which return shall be sworn to by said captains, before some person authorized to administer oaths, as a just and true account of all the moneys received, and that they have paid the same in money without deduction to the several policemen and doormen, according to their several receipts contained in said returns.

§ 7. When any officer, mentioned in this ordinance, shall die, or forfeit his office, or be removed therefrom, compensation at the rates hereinbefore prescribed shall be paid up to the time of such death, forfeiture or removal, to his legal representatives, if he be deceased.

§ 8. The Mayor is hereby authorized to appoint one or more suitable and discreet persons, removable at his pleasure, who shall be known and designated as clerks to the Chief of Police, and shall perform all such duties as may be required by the Mayor and Chief of Police. The salary of such clerk or clerks shall not, together, exceed the sum of one thousand dollars per annum.

§ 9. The captains, assistant captains, sergeants, and policemen, shall receive a certificate of appointment from the Mayor, and before entering on the duties of their respective offices, shall take and subscribe an oath or affirmation well and truly to perform the duties thereof.

§ 10. The Mayor shall have power to prescribe rules and regulations for the government of the police, and from time to time alter and amend the same, as in his judgment may be deemed necessary.

§ 11. Such portions of the following buildings and places in the city of New York as are hereby designated, are appropriated as a portion of the City Prison and Bridewell of the said city, viz: the building known as the Station-house, near Jefferson market, in the Ninth Ward; the building owned by the Corporation, in the rear of Essex Market, in the Tenth Ward, and the various station-houses in the different districts.

§ 12. The Aldermen and Assistant Aldermen shall appoint two persons for their wards, whose duty it shall be to attend at the station-houses of the wards respectively, to keep the same in order, and act as doorkeepers, and do such other duties as may be required of them by the captains of police of said wards respectively, to be paid each seven dollars per week for such services. The said persons so to be appointed to be removable by the said Aldermen and Assistants.

§ 13. Policemen who shall necessarily incur an expense in conveying a person before a magistrate, or to a police station-house, or to the hospital, by the employment of a cart or any other vehicle for that purpose, shall be refunded such expense, upon presenting to the Chief of Police the certificate of the Magistrate or Captain, before whom the person shall be brought, stating that such person was brought by him to the office on a cart or other vehicle. The certificate shall be in the following words, to wit :

No.	Police District, No.
This is to certify, that Policeman	
has brought to this office,	
in	Amount \$
New York,	185
To George W. Matsell,	
Chief of Police.	Special Justice.

§ 14. The Chief of Police is hereby authorized, when the necessity may arise, to draw upon the Comptroller for a sum not exceeding one hundred dollars, to defray the expenses necessarily incurred by policemen in conveying persons as aforesaid, and his own traveling expenses or other purposes provided for in this ordinance. The same to be accounted for to the Comptroller by a return of the vouchers for the money so expended, as often as he shall have occasion to renew the draft, such draft being first approved by the Mayor.

§ 15. The captains of police, or in their absence the assistant captains of police, are hereby authorized to furnish food to persons in custody in the various police station-houses, who they have reason to believe are in a suffering or starving condition, and the expense thereof, when duly certified by the captain or either of the assistant captains of police, shall be paid by the Chief of Police.

§ 16. Policemen who shall necessarily incur an expense in conveying stolen or other property to the office of the Chief of Police, Police Courts, or police station-houses, shall be refunded such expense, on presenting to the Chief of Police the certificate of the magistrate or captain of police to whom such property was delivered.

§ 17. The captain and assistant captains of each ward shall be the keepers of the station-house or houses in such ward, and shall be for that purpose deemed deputy keepers of the city prison.

§ 18. The several ordinances of the Corporation of the city of New York, now in force, in relation to carts and cartmen, cabs and cabmen, hackney coaches and hackney coachmen, stages and accommodation coaches, omnibuses and omnibus drivers, public porters and hand cartmen, are hereby confirmed and ordained.

§ 19. It shall be the duty of the officers mentioned in this ordinance to see that the ordinances hereinbefore mentioned, and all ordinances of the Corporation to prevent evil practices in the city of New York, and in relation to the police of said city, are enforced.

§ 20. The ordinance passed June 15, 1845, entitled, "An ordinance regulating the police of the city of New York," and the ordinance passed January 27, 1846, entitled, "An ordinance in addition to an ordinance entitled an ordinance regulating the police of the city of New York," and all ordinances and parts of ordinances inconsistent herewith, are hereby repealed.

Adopted by the Board of Assistant Aldermen, June 15, 1846.

Adopted by the Board of Aldermen, June 22, 1846.

Approved by the Mayor, June 23, 1846.

Resolved, That the ordinance entitled "An ordinance regulating the Police of the city of New York," approved by the Mayor, June 16, 1845, be, and the same is hereby amended as follows:

§ 1. The city is hereby divided into four districts, as follows:

The First District shall comprise the First, Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth and Sixth Wards.

The Second District shall comprise the Eighth, Ninth, Fifteenth and Sixteenth Wards.

The Third District shall comprise the Seventh, Tenth, Eleventh, Thirteenth and Fourteenth Wards.

The Fourth District shall comprise the Twelfth, Seventeenth and Eighteenth Wards.

§ 2. In each of said districts there shall be a Police Court and office. The business of the Police offices already established in the Halls of Justice, Centre street; at Jefferson market, in the Ninth Ward; at Essex market, in the Tenth Ward; shall continue to be conducted there, until otherwise directed by the Common Council; and the Police office for the Fourth District, newly created, shall be held at the Police Station-house in Twenty-ninth street, in the Eighteenth Ward.

§ 3. The Magistrates and Clerks for the aforesaid Police Courts or offices, are hereby assigned as follows:

Justices Timpson and Lothrop to the first district, (Halls of Justice,) in Centre street.

Justices Bleakley and McGrath to the second district, Jefferson market.

Justice Osborne to the third district, Essex market; Justice Mountfort to the fourth district, in Twenty-ninth street, in the Eighteenth Ward.

The Magistrates hereby assigned to the first district, shall, on alternate days, attend at the third district Police Court, and the Magistrates assigned to the second district, shall, on alternate days, attend at the fourth district Police Court, hereby established.

Clerks Stuart and Welch to the first district Police Court; clerks Murray and Davison to the second district Police Court; Riblet to the third District Court, and Lalor to the fourth district Police Court.

§ 5. The compensation to be paid to the officers aforesaid, shall be at the following rates:

To the Police Justices one thousand five hundred dollars per annum, each.

To the Clerks of Police, one thousand dollars per annum, each

Adopted by the Board of Aldermen, May 3, 1848.

Adopted by the Board of Assistants, May 5, 1848.

Approved by the Mayor, May 6, 1848.

The foregoing ordinance was amended November 24th, 1848, by assigning Justice McGrath to the first district, Justice Mountfort to the second district, and Justice Timpson to the third district.

It was also further amended, December 8th, 1848, by assigning John Lalor as clerk to the third district.

The effect of these amendments is, that the fourth district Police office, located, by the ordinance, in Twenty-ninth street, has been abolished, and there remains but three Police Courts.

POLICE COURTS
OF
THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

FIRST DISTRICT POLICE COURT.

Halls of Justice, Centre street.

JUSTICES.

Barnabus W. Osborn.....Residence, 115 Eldridge street.
Jeremiah Lothrop....." 259 Broadway.

CLERKS.

Sydney H. Stuart.....Residence, 65 East Twenty-seventh street.
James H. Welsh....." 293 Pearl street
James Nesbitt....." 71 Warren street.

POLICEMEN DETAILED FOR DUTY AT FIRST DISTRICT POLICE COURT.

William H. Stephens.....Residence, 89 Elm street.
Alexander Crossett....." 137 Reade street.
Stewart J. Smith....." 224 Greene street.
Ralph Patterson....." 169 Reade street.
Isaac Edwards....." 81 Second street.
William G. Elder....." 50 First street.
John H. Burley....." 109 West Broadway.
George L. Green....." 12 Oak street.
Samuel Lowden....." 1 Washington street.
John T. Horton....."
Henry Evans....." 20 North Moore street.
Daniel L. Benson....." 135 Varick, cor. of Spring st.
Amasa Hagar....."
George W. Westlake....." 22 Attorney, cor. of Grand st.

SECOND DISTRICT POLICE COURT.

Jefferson Market, Sixth Avenue.

JUSTICES.

James T. M. Bleakley.....Residence, 330 Hudson street.
James McGrath....." 134 White street.

CLERKS.

James M. Murray.....Residence, 158 Wooster street.
Wm. L. Davison....." 153 Avenue A.

POLICEMEN DETAILED FOR DUTY AT SECOND DISTRICT POLICE COURT.

Andrew Trumpp.....	Residence cor. 36th st. and Madison ave.
Leidy Bilger.....	“ 319 Third avenue.
Howard A. Baldwin.....	“ 39 Sullivan street.

THIRD DISTRICT POLICE COURT.

Essex Market, Essex street.

JUSTICES.

N. B. Mountfort.....	Residence 64 East 27th street.
Cornelius B. Timpson.....	“ 9 Attorney street.

CLERKS.

John Lalor.....	Residence, 118 Sixth avenue.
Robert H. Johnson	“ ————

POLICEMEN DETAILED FOR DUTY AT THIRD DISTRICT POLICE COURT.

Jackson Bumstead	Residence, 98 Hester street.
A. C. Weed.....	“ 51 Eldridge street.
Wm. P. Schofield.....	“ 156 Delancey street.
Benjamin Merritt.....	“ 87 Seventh street.
L. S. Beck.....	“ 152 West Broadway

,
NAMES
 OF THE
OFFICERS AND MEMBERS
 OF
THE POLICE DEPARTMENT
 OF THE
CITY OF NEW YORK,
 LOCATION OF THE STATION HOUSES, ETC.

JUNE 17, 1851.

Office of Chief of Police, No. 1 Basement of the City Hall, Park.

George W. Matsell, *Chief of Police*,.....Residence, 30 Stanton street.
 William Mackellar, *Clerk*....." Harlem.

D. B. Wood and James Talbot, *Scriveners*.

POLICE DETAILED FOR DUTY AT THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF POLICE.

Robert J. Brown,	} <i>Inspectors of Stages.</i>
George W. Walling,	
Arthur McManus,	
R. Latty,	

John Huthwaite,	} <i>Inspectors of Hacks.</i>
Jesse H. Patterson,	
Wm Oldring,	
Joseph Thorn,	

Geo. W. Trenchard,	} <i>Inspectors of Carts.</i>
John Colvin,	
Elihu Burlison,	

Robert W. Bowyer, *Inspector of Pawnbrokers.*

George W. Norris,	} <i>Inspectors of Junk Shops.</i>
William H. Bell,	

Alanson S. Jones, M. D., *Physician to the Department.*

Nathaniel S. Whigan, *Messenger.*

DAY STATIONS OF POLICEMEN.

FIRST WARD.

No. 1, Merchants' Exchange in Wall street ; 2, Post-office in Nassau st. ; 3, South ferry, foot of Whitehall street.

SECOND WARD.

No. 1, Broadway, corner of Ann street ; 2, Fulton Ferry.

THIRD WARD.

No. 1, Barclay street ferry ; 2, Cortlandt street ; 3, Washington market ; 4, Hudson river railroad depot ; 5, Broadway, corner Cortlandt street ; 6, West street.

FOURTH WARD.

No. 1, Peck slip ferry ; 2, Catharine ferry.

FIFTH WARD.

No. 1, corner of Broadway and Canal street ; 2, corner of Hoboken and West streets.

SIXTH WARD.

No. 1, Park ; 2, corner of Bowery and Bayard street ; 3, at the Five Points, (two Policemen ;) 4, and on the east side of Broadway, from Park to Canal street.

SEVENTH WARD.

No. 1, corner East Broadway and Catharine street ; 2, corner of Jackson and Monroe streets.

EIGHTH WARD.

No. 1, corner of West and Spring streets ; 2, corner of Laurens and Grand streets ; 3, corner Charlton and Varick streets.

NINTH WARD.

No. 1, Hoboken ferry, foot of Christopher street ; 2, foot of Thirteenth st.

TENTH WARD.

No. 1, corner of Grand street and Bowery ; 2, corner of Forsyth and Division streets.

ELEVENTH WARD

No. 1, Dry Dock, at the head of Avenue D. ; 2, at the ferry foot of Houston street ; 3, at the corner of Columbia and Houston streets.

TWELFTH WARD.

No. 1, Manhattan street and Bloomingdale road ; 2, Forty-second street and Eighth avenue.

THIRTEENTH WARD.

No. 1, corner of Grand and Clinton streets ; 2, corner of Grand and East streets.

FOURTEENTH WARD.

No. 1, corner of Bowery and Broome street ; 2, corner of Walker and Mulberry streets.

FIFTEENTH WARD.

No. 1, University place, east side, between Tenth and Eleventh streets ; 2, Washington parade ground.

SIXTEENTH WARD.

No. 1, corner of Thirty-eighth street and Ninth avenue ; 2, corner of Thirtieth street and Seventh avenue.

SEVENTEENTH WARD.

No. 1, Avenue A and First street ; 2, Third avenue and Tenth street.

EIGHTEENTH WARD.

No. 1, Union park ; 2, Stuyvesant square ; 3, Madison square.

NINETEENTH WARD.

No. 1, Sixty-first street and Third avenue ; 2, Forty-second street and Third avenue ; 3, Forty-third street and Tenth avenue ; 4, Bloomingdale, in Broadway.

POLICEMEN AND STATION-HOUSES.

FIRST PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, Trinity Place.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
Robert Silvey, <i>Captain</i>	Sept. 5, 1850.	Sept. 4, 1851.
William Fulton, <i>1st Ass't Capt.</i> ...	July 13, 1849.	July 12, 1853.
Thomas Snodgrass, <i>2d Ass't Capt.</i>	June 1, "	May 31, "
George Hammond.....	" 7, "	June 6, "
James Connor.....	July 5, "	July 4, "
George Peters.....	" 14, "	" 13, "
Gideon Rice.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
Bryan King.....	Oct 15, "	Oct. 14, "
Ephraim Gilliands.....	Nov. 8, "	Nov. 7, "
John Black.....	" 8, "	" 7, "
Wm. H. Smith.....	" 9, "	" 8, "
George Roland.....	" 19, "	" 18, "
Robert Hasson.....	Dec. 18, "	Dec. 17, "
Jacob Kliderer.....	Jan. 28, 1850.	Jan. 27, 1854.
Geo. C. Snodgrass.....	Feb. 11, "	Feb. 10, "
Robt. F. Allison.....	" 18, "	" 17, "
Reuben Hillman.....	" 18, "	" 17, "
Joseph T. Thrall.....	" 18, "	" 17, "
William Guerker.....	June 4, "	June 3, "
Henry Goodhue.....	" 4, "	" 3, "
John Hays.....	August 2, "	August 1, "
William Watson.....	" 7, "	" 6, "
Stephen Johns.....	" 9, "	" 8, "
James Haley.....	" 12, "	" 11, "
Edward Dwyer.....	" 12, "	" 11, "
Robert L. Frean.....	" 12, "	" 11, "
Calvin N. Henry.....	" 13, "	" 12, "
Charles Williams.....	" 26, "	" 25, "
John A. Harper.....	Sept. 9, "	Sept. 8, "
Edward C. Butler.....	" 9, "	" 8, "
Joshua McCabe.....	" 16, "	" 15, "
Laurence Keiley.....	" 16, "	" 15, "
Archibald M. Crawford.....	Oct. 1, "	" 30, "
George Hamilton.....	Nov. 7, "	Nov. 6, "
Valentine Hinton.....	" 7, "	" 6, "
John King.....	" 19, "	" 18, "
Christopher Harris.....	" 20, "	" 19, "
Andrew Glass.....	" 20, "	" 19, "
John Donovan.....	" 27, "	" 26, "

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
James C. Nelson.....	Dec. 4, 1850.	Dec. 3, 1851.
James Marshall.....	Feb. 5, 1851.	Feb. 4, 1855.
Michael Crowley.....	" 5, "	" 4, "
James H. Kellam.....	" 6, "	" 5, "
James Silvey.....	" 24, "	" 23, "
John Miller.....	March 19, "	March 18, "
Charles McDougall.....	" 19, "	" 18, "
Samuel Lowden.....	" 28, "	" 27, "
Robert Hill.....	April 10, "	April 9, "
Michael McCormick.....	" 10, "	" 9, "
John W. Black.....	" 12, "	" 11, "
Ely De Voe.....	" 17, "	" 16, "
Michael McCarthy.....	" 24, "	" 23, "
Patrick Gillen.....	" 30, "	" 29, "
Joseph Dreywoiz.....	May 7, "	May 6, "
Timothy Collins.....	" 26, "	" 25, "
Francis Anderson.....	" 26, "	" 25, "
Elias Lynch.....	June 3, "	June 2, "
Solomon Wertheimer.....	" 13, "	" 12, "

Doormen—Alexander Burkett, Casper Marter.

SECOND PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, No. 70 Beekman street.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
James Leonard, <i>Captain</i>	April 8, 1850.	April 7, 1854.
Alfred Chancellor, <i>1st Ass't Capt</i>	May 21, 1851.	May 20, 1855.
Arthur Keating, <i>2d Ass't Capt</i> ...	" 19, "	" 18, "
George T. Tracey.....	June 5, 1849.	June 4, 1853.
Martin Ramey.....	Dec. 17, "	Dec. 16, "
William Kline.....	" 17, "	" 16, "
Elijah Curtis.....	Jan. 3, 1850.	Jan. 2, 1854.
Alexander F. Walsh.....	" 3, "	" 2, "
Thomas Moloney.....	Feb. 23, "	Feb. 27, "
Alexander Marcet.....	June 12, "	June 11, "
Patrick Hourigan.....	" 17, "	" 16, "
Michael Carmody.....	" 24, "	" 23, "
Jacob L. Codett.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
Walter Joyee.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
George Niven.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
Robert J. Finley.....	July 1, "	" 30, "
Charles Gallagher.....	" 27, "	July 26, "
John O'Sullivan.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
Edward L. McCready.....	August 9, "	August 8, "
Lewis Mather.....	" 9, "	" 8, "
Nathaniel Cavanagh.....	" 9, "	" 8, "
George Jackson..	" 9, "	" 8, "
Joseph H. Rice.....	" 9, "	" 8, "
James Finney.....	" 9, "	" 8, "
James Carmody.....	" 9, "	" 8, "
Jesse B. Witherby.....	" 9, "	" 8, "
Alonzo B. Corey.....	" 9, "	" 8, "
Richard Logan.....	Sept. 18, "	Sept. 17, "
John Donnelly.....	" 23, "	" 22, "
Thomas C. Harrison.....	Nov. 23, "	Nov. 27, "
Patrick McGrath.....	Dec 13, "	Dec. 12, "
Albert Lombard.....	" 19, "	" 18, "
Patrick Cherry.....	" 23, "	" 22, "
Patrick C. Muldowney.....	Feb. 3, 1851.	Feb. 2, 1855.
William H. Simonds.....	" 3, "	" 2, "
Patrick O'Brien.....	May 8, "	May 7, "
Patrick Shea.....	" 21, "	" 20, "
Thomas Moroney.....	" 21, "	" 20, "
Robert Walsh.....	" 24, "	" 23, "
John Gaffney.....	" 24, "	" 23, "

Doormen—John Barrett, John Clark.

THIRD PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, No. 35 Barclay street.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
James A. P. Hopkins, <i>Captain</i> ...	June 3d, 1850.	June 2, 1854.
J. P. Olmstead, <i>1st Ass't Capt</i> ...	Sept. 23, "	Sept. 22, "
Ira Goodenow, <i>2d Ass't Capt</i>	" 23, "	" 22, "
James Cotton.....	June 7, 1849.	June 6, 1853.
Henry Q. Wright.....	July 7, "	July 6, "
Daniel H. Read.....	" 21, "	" 20, "
Israel Roberts.....	" 23, "	" 22, "
Thomas M. Armstrong.....	August 8, "	August 7, "
Garret P. Gilleland.....	" 16, "	" 15, "
Carmille De Ge.....	Sept. 4, "	Sept. 3, "
James R. Reid.....	Dec. 28, "	Dec. 27, "
Charles Hicks.....	Jan. 28, 1850.	Jan. 27, 1854.
Alexander Crawford.....	May 10, "	May 9, "
Richard M. Powell.....	" 25, "	" 24, "
Charles Wood.....	June 7, "	June 6, "
Thomas H. Sease.....	" 11, "	" 10, "
Samuel W. Mackey.....	July 6, "	July 5, "
Peter M. Ottignon.....	" 12, "	" 11, "
Wm. McCollick.....	" 17, "	" 16, "
Jabez Taylor.....	" 18, "	" 17, "
William P. Hervey.....	August 15, "	August 14, "
Benjamin Mott.....	" 15, "	" 14, "
William Darling.....	" 15, "	" 14, "
Seneca Martindale.....	" 15, "	" 14, "
Ralph Patterson.....	Sept. 23, "	Sept. 22, "
Alexander Crossett.....	" 24, "	" 23, "
John Beam.....	" 24, "	" 23, "
William B. Lown.....	" 26, "	" 25, "
Walter Williams.....	Nov. 7, "	Nov. 6, "
Sandford L. Porter.....	Dec. 4, "	Dec. 3, "
Robert Campbell.....	" 19, "	" 18, "
Charles H. Kinyon.....	Jan. 2, 1851.	Jan. 1, 1855.
Oakley Bray.....	Feb. 11, "	Feb. 10, "
Wm. A. Phillips.....	" 11, "	" 10, "
William Bowker.....	" 19, "	" 18, "
Jesse C. Kinner.....	March 18, "	March 17, "
Milton Swayze.....	" 18, "	" 17, "
Alanson S. Jones.....	" 20, "	" 19, "
John W. Cropsey.....	" 26, "	" 25, "
George J. Radford.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
Henry Fish.....	" 29, "	" 28, "
Sterling Peet.....	April 7, "	April 6, "
George Mountjoy.....	" 8, "	" 7, "
John B. Jeffrey.....	" 8, "	" 7, "
Pearsall Rodermond.....	" 9, "	" 8, "
Edward Heustis.....	" 30, "	" 29, "
A. C. Brundage.....	May 9, "	May 8, "
John Hamblin.....	" 17, "	" 16, "
Abraham Van Winkle.....	" 19, "	" 18, "

Doorman—Nicholas Martin.

FOURTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, 9 Oak street.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
J. Murray Ditchett, <i>Captain</i>	April 27, 1850.	April 26, 1854.
William Baird, <i>1st Asst. Capt.</i> ..	May 4, “	May 3, “
Wm. S. Willeston, <i>2d Asst. Capt.</i>	March 5, “	March 4, “
Thomas J. Redden.....	June 5, 1849.	June 4, 1853.
Dennis McGuire.....	August 15, “	August 14, “
Patrick J. Pendergast.....	Sept. 6, “	Sept. 5, “
John Walsh.....	“ 28, “	“ 27, “
Edmund Nugent.....	Nov. 17, “	Nov. 16, “
William K. Knowles.....	“ 19, “	“ 18, “
William Phillips.....	Dec. 3, “	Dec. 2, “
George L. Green.....	January 3, “	Jan. 2, 1854.
David H. Kelly.....	March 6, 1850.	March 5, “
William Shaves.....	April 24, “	April 23, “
Robert Reader.....	“ 24, “	“ 23, “
T. W. Sheridan.....	“ 25, “	“ 24, “
James Langdon.....	“ 30, “	“ 29, “
Arthur McManus.....	May 9, “	May 8, “
George Dougherty.....	“ 10, “	“ 9, “
Eli Reed.....	“ 10, “	“ 9, “
Michael Kelly.....	“ 13, “	“ 12, “
William Akins.....	“ 18, “	“ 17, “
Patrick Duffey.....	“ 28, “	“ 27, “
Michael Foster.....	June 18, “	June 17, “
Hugh McGuire.....	“ 18, “	“ 17, “
Michael Wogan.....	“ 20, “	“ 19, “
John Sweeney.....	“ 26, “	“ 25, “
James Powers.....	“ 27, “	“ 26, “
James Talbot.....	July 11, “	July 10, “
Patrick Lawless.....	“ 30, “	“ 29, “
Andrew Sheehen.....	“ 30, “	“ 29, “
George McGrann.....	“ 30, “	“ 29, “
James Harbinson.....	August 5, 1850.	August 4, 1854.
Philip Clogan.....	“ 5, “	“ 4, “
William Beechley.....	“ 7, “	“ 6, “
Michael Sullivan.....	“ 7, “	“ 6, “
James Durney.....	“ 9, “	“ 8, “
Lawrence Maher.....	“ 13, “	“ 12, “
Neil Duffey.....	“ 24, “	“ 23, “
Robert J. Brown.....	“ 29, “	“ 28, “
Robert Connaghan.....	“ 31, “	“ 30, “
William Street.....	Sept. 13, “	Sept. 12, “
Thomas Casey.....	“ 19, “	“ 18, “
Patrick Holden.....	“ 19, “	“ 18, “
John S. Coulter.....	Oct. 3, “	Oct. 2, “
Joseph P. Smith.....	Nov. 8, “	Nov. 7, “
Thomas C. Doyle.....	“ 9, “	“ 8, “
Lafayette McDonald.....	“ 9, “	“ 8, “

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
Timothy Gleeson.....	Jan. 10, 1851.	Jan. 9, 1855.
Thomas Reeves.....	" 13, "	" 12, "
Thomas Hogan.....	" 29, "	" 28, "
Martin McInerney.....	Feb. 5, "	Feb. 4, "
Maurice Kane.....	May 9, "	May 8, "
William Furlong.....	" 12, "	" 11, "
Henry Seawood.....	" 21, "	" 20, "

Doormen—James Waterman, Henry Engles.

FIFTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, 48 Leonard street.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
Daniel Carpenter, <i>Captain</i>	Dec. 21, 1849.	Dec. 20, 1853.
Thos. Moneypenny, <i>1st Asst. Capt.</i>	July 9, "	July 8, "
Samuel Reynolds, <i>2d Asst. Capt.</i>	" 9, "	" 8, "
Charles Ford.....	June 4, "	June 3, "
William S. Keizer.....	" 8, "	" 7, "
Thomas Bigley.....	" 8, "	" 7, "
Howell Clark.....	" 18, "	" 17, "
William W. Martin.....	July 9, "	July 8, "
Robert Lothead.....	" 14, "	" 13, "
Samuel C. Livingston.....	" 19, "	" 18, "
Henry S. Cook.....	" 20, "	" 19, "
Edward Weylen.....	August 8, "	August 7, "
William Westcott.....	Dec. 1, "	Nov. 30, "
H. W. Johnson.....	Feb. 20, 1850.	Feb. 19, 1854.
William Savidge.....	April 1, "	March 31, "
John Girvin.....	" 24, "	April 23, "
Peter Bodine.....	May 8, "	May 7, "
John McConnell.....	" 18, "	" 17, "
William Kennedy.....	June 15, "	June 14, "
Henry Huchings.....	" 15, "	" 14, "
John N. Smith.....	July 8, "	July 7, "
Henry Evans.....	" 8, "	" 7, "
William Petit.....	" 29, "	" 28, "
Jacob Carlock.....	" 29, "	" 28, "
Abraham V. Davis.....	" 29, "	" 28, "
James Y. Burnham.....	" 29, "	" 28, "
Dennis Cochran.....	" 29, "	" 28, "
S. W. Maynard.....	August 6, "	August 5, "

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
Andrew Nesbitt.....	August 6, 1850.	August 5, 1854.
William F. Archer.....	" 6, "	" 5, "
George C. Crolus.....	" 6, "	" 5, "
John H. Burley.....	" 6, "	" 5, "
C. Smith Gasque.....	" 8, "	" 7, "
Henry T. Peters.....	" 9, "	" 8, "
Henry C. King.....	" 19, "	" 18, "
Daniel L. Ritter.....	" 19, "	" 18, "
William H. Isaacs.....	" 19, "	" 18, "
Augustus P. Bullock.....	" 19, "	" 18, "
Manuel A. White.....	" 26, "	" 25, "
John Read.....	" 26, "	" 25, "
John G. Goodell.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
John McCord.....	Sept. 2, "	Sept. 1, "
Lambert S. Beck.....	" 2, "	" 1, "
Washington Adams.....	" 14, "	" 13, "
Samuel Housley.....	Oct. 1, "	" 30, "
Joseph T. Webster.....	" 8, "	Oct. 7, "
Moses Hunt.....	Nov. 25, "	Nov. 24, "
Jacob Webb.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
Thomas Bell.....	" 29, "	" 23, "
William H. Martin.....	Dec. 20, "	Dec. 19, "
Warren S. Van Court.....	" 21, "	" 20, "
Robert King.....	" 23, "	" 22, "
Joseph Keefe.....	" 24, "	" 23, "
Samuel Truex.....	Feb. 7, 1851.	Feb. 6, 1855.
Nathaniel Skiff.....	April 21, "	April 20, "

Doormen—James McDonald, James Bingham.

SIXTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, Halls of Justice, (Franklin and Centre streets.)

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
George J. Smith, <i>Captain</i>	Dec. 12, 1849.	Dec. 11, 1853.
John Garrett, <i>1st Assistant Capt.</i> ..	May 27, 1851.	May 26, 1855.
Peter L. Feirly, <i>2d Assist. Capt.</i> ..	" 13, "	" 12, "
Dominick Crassous.....	July 30, 1849.	July 29, 1853.
Adolphus Mincho.....	Dec. 28, "	Dec. 27, "
Patrick O'Neil	" 29, "	" 28, "
Bernard McParlin.....	Feb. 5, 1850.	Feb. 4, 1854.
Patrick Nealis.....	" 18, "	" 17, "
Hugh McDermott.....	April 9, "	April 8, "
Thomas Blake.....	May 16, "	May 15, "
William Nealis.....	June 14, "	June 13, "
James Martin.....	" 15, "	" 14, "
Patrick Gleason.....	" 17, "	" 16, "
John F. Kaveney.....	" 17, "	" 16, "
Rodger Judge.....	" 24, "	" 23, "
Patrick Hunt.....	" 26, "	" 25, "
James McNulty.....	July 27, "	" 26, "
William H. Stephens.....	" 29, "	" 28, "
John Lord.....	" 29, "	" 28, "
Daniel Kearney.....	" 29, "	" 28, "
James Conlon.....	" 29, "	" 28, "
Ennis Geraghty.....	" 29, "	" 28, "
Alonzo Bingham.....	" 31, "	" 30, "
Timothy Lally.....	" 31, "	" 30, "
Edward Gallagher.....	" 31, "	" 30, "
Patrick Dolton.....	" 31, "	" 30, "
Patrick Curley.....	August 1, "	" 31, "
Richard Coote.....	" 1, "	" 31, "
John Kelley.....	" 5, "	August 4, "
Patrick Sharkey.....	" 8, "	" 7, "
John B. Mitchell.....	" 13, "	" 12, "
John S. Riker.....	" 15, "	" 14, "
Rufus Blake.....	" 15, "	" 14, "
John Timony.....	" 15, "	" 14, "
Joseph Dowling.....	" 21, "	" 20, "
Daniel O'Neil.....	Sept. 4, "	Sept. 3, "
John Huthwaite.....	Oct. 3, "	Oct. 2, "
John Gannon.....	Nov. 4, "	Nov. 3, "
Patrick McGuire.....	" 7, "	" 6, "
Jacob B. Smith.....	" 8, "	" 7, "
William Carlin.....	" 9, "	" 8, "
John Gaughan.....	" 14, "	" 13, "
William McGrath.....	" 19, "	" 18, "
Dennis Powd.....	Jan. 2, 1851.	Jan. 1, 1855.
George W. Norris.....	" 2, "	" 1, "
Thomas Kevlin.....	" 11, "	" 10, "
Thomas Meehan.....	" 11, "	" 10, "

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
Michael Gaughan.....	Jan. 20, 1851.	Jan. 19, 1855.
Owen Lee.....	" 20, "	" 19, "
Dennis Doudican.....	" 22, "	" 21, "
Francis Owens.....	" 22, "	" 21, "
Michael McLaughlan.....	" 24, "	" 23, "
Thomas McAndrew.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
John Munson.....	Feb. 4, "	Feb. 3, "
Bernard McLaughlan.....	" 6, "	" 5, "
Robert W. Bowyer.....	March 19, "	March 18, "

Doormen—Michael Flaherty, Patrick McQuade.

SEVENTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House corner of Pike and South streets.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
William A. Haggerty, <i>Captain</i> ...	Jan. 25, 1851	Jan. 24, 1855.
Barnes Bennet, <i>1st Assist. Capt.</i> ...	" 27, "	" 26, "
Edward Merritt, <i>2d Assist. Capt.</i> ...	March 1, "	Feb. 30, "
Edmund Ferris.....	June 18, 1849.	June 17, 1853.
David C. Harris.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
Samuel C. Snyder.....	July 16, "	July 15, "
James Valentine.....	" 28, "	" 27, "
Adam Prosch.....	August 2, "	August 1, "
James Kain.....	" 21, "	" 20, "
James Moneypenny.....	" 24, "	" 23, "
Dennis Murphy.....	" 30, "	" 29, "
Christopher Fabier.....	Sept. 10, "	Sept. 9, "
William Wildey.....	" 14, "	" 13, "
Robert H. Lamont.....	Oct. 1, "	" 30, "
Charles F. Way.....	Nov. 13, "	Nov. 12, "
James Darrow.....	Feb. 9, 1850.	Feb. 8, 1854.
John Hughes.....	" 25, "	" 24, "
William E. Dillingham.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
Oly Anderson.....	March 19, "	March 18, "
Samuel W. Simpson.....	April 16, "	April 15, "
Thomas Ritchie.....	" 20, "	" 19, "
William A. Waterbury.....	June 10, "	June 9, "
Holly Lyon.....	" 10, "	" 9, "
John Callery.....	" 22, "	" 21, "
George Burras.....	July 20, "	July 19, "
John L. Hollinger.....	" 20, "	" 19, "
Thomas Town.....	" 20, "	" 19, "
Levi W. Pierce.....	" 22, "	" 21, "

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
John P. Coffman.....	July 24, 1850.	July 23, 1854.
Michael Wilkensen.....	" 24, "	" 23, "
Charles R. Newton.....	August 15, "	August 14, "
John Lynar.....	" 16, "	" 15, "
James Sammis.....	" 16, "	" 15, "
Israel S. Smith.....	" 16, "	" 15, "
Thomas K. Coultas.....	" 16, "	" 15, "
John W. Grear.....	" 19, "	" 18, "
H. C. Bangh.....	" 19, "	" 18, "
Benjamin Hobbs.....	" 19, "	" 18, "
Warren H. Kayler.....	" 22, "	" 21, "
William V. Turner.....	Sept. 3, "	Sept. 2, "
Joseph Barian.....	" 25, "	" 24, "
Richard H. Canniff.....	Oct. 12, "	Oct. 11, "
John J. Hudson.....	Nov. 9, "	Nov. 8, "
Abram R. Randel.....	" 11, "	" 10, "
William Woodhull.....	Dec. 9, "	Dec. 8, "
Leroy T. Clarke.....	Feb. 3, 1851.	Feb. 2, 1855.
John Duffon.....	" 3, "	" 2, "
Daniel Baker.....	" 4, "	" 3, "
Alexander Evans.....	" 14, "	" 13, "
Bernard Monholland.....	" 15, "	" 14, "
William H. Youngs.....	" 15, "	" 14, "
Edward Haas.....	" 15, "	" 14, "
James L. Saffen.....	" 26, "	" 25, "
Patrick McMahon.....	" 26, "	" 25, "
William H. Bedell.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
Chester Wehl.....	March 5, "	March 4, "
William W. Gregory.....	" 10, "	" 9, "
George Manwaring.....	April 3, "	April 2, "
Bernard Brannagan.....	" 14, "	" 13, "
Edward B. Holly.....	" 28, "	" 27, "
William McVeagh.....	" 29, "	" 28, "
Richary Gery.....	May 22, "	May 21, "
George W. Coutant.....	" 28, "	" 27, "

Deormen—Antonio Beattistia, Patrick Sullivan.

EIGHTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, corner Prince and Wooster streets.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
Charles S. Turnbull, <i>Captain</i>	Aug. 23, 1850.	Aug. 27, 1854.
Morris De Camp, <i>1st Assist. Capt.</i>	" 28, "	" 27, "
Hart B. Weed, <i>2d</i> " ".....	Sept. 11, "	Sept 10, "
John Schaeffer.....	Oct. 11, 1849.	Oct. 10, 1853.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
Augustus Kelley	Oct. 12, 1849.	Oct. 11, 1853.
Isaac Johnson.....	April 10, 1850.	April 9, 1854.
David Van Wart.....	" 13, "	" 12, "
Jacob B. Warlow.....	" 17, "	" 16, "
Nathaniel W. Stilwell.....	May 20, "	May 19, "
Albert J. Spear.....	June 7, "	June 6, "
Thomas J. Veldran.....	" 24, "	" 23, "
Daniel L. Benson.....	" 24, "	" 23, "
Henry Clough.....	" 24, "	" 23, "
Mahlon Kinney.....	July 18, "	July 17, "
William Starritt.....	" 18, "	" 17, "
Augustus Goodrich.....	" 18, "	" 17, "
Henry F. Jones.....	" 18, "	" 17, "
Thomas McDougall.....	Aug. 9, "	Aug. 8, "
Anthony Austin.....	" 9, "	" 8, "
James Bryan.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
Henry A. Miles.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
Lewis Baker.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
Freeman Payne.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
Theodore Rynders.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
Lorenzo D. Leighton.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
Lawrence Austin.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
George Perkins.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
William M. Powers.....	" 28, "	" 27, "
Elias Willet.....	" 28, "	" 27, "
Theodore Winchell.....	Sept. 3, "	Sept. 2, "
John Reynolds.....	" 3, "	" 2, "
Charles Farentz.....	" 4, "	" 3, "
John Understellar.....	" 4, "	" 3, "
Stephen S. Chamberlain.....	" 5, "	" 4, "
Robert Miller.....	" 5, "	" 4, "
Patrick Dillon.....	" 5, "	" 4, "
Augustus Gautier.....	" 11, "	" 10, "
John J. Mount.....	" 23, "	" 22, "
John Poillon.....	Oct. 17, "	Oct. 16, "
William H. West.....	Nov. 15, "	Nov. 14, "
Jonathan Knapp.....	" 25, "	" 24, "
Furman B. Stage.....	Jan'y 11, 1851.	Jan. 10, 1855.
John Wildey.....	" 11, "	" 10, "
Marcus Aufses.....	Feb. 1, "	" 31, "
Amasa Hagar.....	" 15, "	Feb. 14, "
Howard A. Baldwin.....	" 24, "	" 23, "
William Hanna.....	" 25, "	" 24, "
James M. Miller.....	March 5, "	March 4, "
Robert Hovenden.....	" 5, "	" 4, "
Joseph Wark.....	" 17, "	" 16, "
John S. Van Benren.....	" 28, "	" 27, "
John G. Giltzow.....	April 15, "	April 14, "
Michael Swift.....	" 16, "	" 15, "
Ezra Beach.....	" 21, "	" 20, "
James Z. Bogart.....	May 15, "	May 14, "
Wm. H. Smith.....	June 27, "	June 26, "

Doormen—Robert Brown, William Utter.

NINTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, Jefferson Market.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
James Lovett, <i>Captain</i>	Feb. 12, 1850.	Feb. 11, 1854.
William Y. Taft, <i>1st Ass't Capt.</i> ..	" 13, "	" 12, "
Jacob L. Sebring, <i>2d Ass't Capt.</i> ..	" 13, "	" 12, "
James C. Pell.....	June 5, 1849.	June 4, 1853.
Thomas Taylor.....	" 21, "	" 20, "
James C. Westerfield.....	" 24, "	" 27, "
Alexander Smith.....	" 28, "	" 27, "
John L. Wyman.....	July 3, "	July 2, "
William Oldring.....	August 31, "	August 30, "
Morris Springer.....	Nov. 8, "	Nov. 7, "
J. W. Stinman.....	" 16, "	" 15, "
Abraham D. Carlock.....	March 18, 1850.	March 17, 1854,
Alexander Fraser.....	April 30, "	April 29, "
Chauncey Mason.....	May 8, "	May 7, "
William H. Lefferts.....	" 21, "	" 20, "
James B. Mead.....	" 22, "	" 21, "
Sidney Parker.....	June 7, "	June 6, "
John Cusick.....	July 6, "	July 5, "
William B. Davie.....	" 8, "	" 7, "
John Hanifer.....	" 30, "	" 29, "
Ralph Blakelock.....	" 30, "	" 29, "
James P. Bennett.....	" 30, "	" 29, "
Nathaniel Crawford.....	August 6, "	August 5, "
Horatio Sanger.....	" 7, "	" 6, "
James H. Haws.....	" 7, "	" 6, "
Hiram H. Hammond.....	" 7, "	" 6, "
George G. Jewett.....	" 8, "	" 7, "
Thomas Chase.....	" 10, "	" 9, "
Samuel F. Chatterton.....	" 12, "	" 11, "
Daniel Van Buskirk.....	" 12, "	" 11, "
John Pool.....	" 12, "	" 11, "
Ezekiel Maynard.....	" 12, "	" 11, "
Samuel Carpenter.....	" 12, "	" 11, "
Daniel B. Wood.....	" 14, "	" 13, "
William Cargill.....	" 15, "	" 14, "
William Carlock.....	" 22, "	" 21, "
Algernon Kniffen.....	Sept. 23, "	Sept. 22, "
John C. Nicholson.....	" 26, "	" 25, "
George H. Rampen.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
Dewitt C. Clarke.....	Nov. 14, "	Nov. 13, "
Garrett Collum.....	" 14, "	" 13, "
Joseph G. Turner.....	" 14, "	" 13, "
William Wallace.....	Dec. 13, "	Dec. 12, "
Caleb H. Frost.....	March 3, 1851.	March 2, 1855.
Elihu Burlison.....	" 29, "	" 28, "
Francis F. Fowler.....	April 8, "	April 7, "
William Springer.....	" 12, "	" 11, "
Timothy G. Clarke.....	May 12, "	May 11, "
William A. Kent.....	" 15, "	" 14, "
James McPherson.....	July 1, "	June 30, "

Doormen—Andrew Sutherland, John D. Champlin.

TENTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, Essex Market.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
Benjamin W. Bradford, <i>Captain</i> ..	July 25, 1850.	July 24, 1854.
William H. Sparks, <i>1st Ass't Capt.</i>	Oct. 21, "	Oct. 20, "
Thaddens C. Davis, <i>2d Ass't Capt.</i>	April 1, 1851.	March 31, 1855.
John Reed.....	August 9, 1843.	August 8, 1850.
Augustus C. Weed.....	June 27, 1849.	June 26, 1853.
Edson Williamson.....	Dec. 6, "	Dec. 5, "
John R. Weed.....	" 7, "	" 6, "
William B. Lowery.....	July 10, 1850.	July 9, 1854.
Joseph Ackerman.....	" 10, "	" 9, "
Stephen D. Skidmore.....	" 25, "	" 24, "
Benjamin Way.....	" 25, "	" 24, "
Henry Otten.....	Sept. 2, "	Sept. 1, "
Nicholas Kelley.....	" 2, "	" 1, "
Samuel Brown.....	" 2, "	" 1, "
Isaac Mead.....	" 2, "	" 1, "
Richard King.....	" 2, "	" 1, "
Bartholomew Mealio.....	" 2, "	" 1, "
James Anderson.....	" 2, "	" 1, "
Henry J. Ingersoll.....	" 2, "	" 1, "
Henry Freedman.....	" 2, "	" 1, "
Matthew Miller.....	" 2, "	" 1, "
Richard Latty.....	" 5, "	" 4, "
Henry Spicer.....	" 5, "	" 4, "
Aaron Bogart.....	" 9, "	" 8, "
John T. Horton.....	" 14, "	" 13, "
Philip Treffinger.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
John F. Gantz.....	Oct. 21, "	Oct. 20, "
Andrew Peno.....	Nov. 11, "	Nov. 10, "
Samuel Rothchild.....	" 14, "	" 13, "
Henry Miner.....	" 14, "	" 13, "
James G. Kent.....	" 26, "	" 25, "
James Loyd.....	Dec. 19, "	Dec. 18, "
Jackson Bumstead.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
George W. Miller.....	Jan. 4, 1851.	Jan. 3, 1855.
Joseph D. King.....	" 29, "	" 28, "
Edmund M. Williams.....	Feb. 1, "	" 31, "
Charles James.....	" 5, "	Feb. 4, "
John D. Vandewater.....	March 10, "	March 9, "
David Kelley.....	April 1, "	" 31, "
William H. Vandewater.....	" 21, "	April 20, "
John J. Smith.....	May 1, "	" 30, "
Peter Bogart.....	" 3, "	May 2, "
John Hays.....	" 6, "	" 5, "
Patrick McMahon.....	" 7, "	" 6, "
Henry Harper.....	" 7, "	" 6, "
Frederick Schwabs.....	" 9, "	" 8, "
Francis Quinn.....	June 21, "	June 20, "

Doormen—Jacob Ferris, Ebenezer Chambers.

ELEVENTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, Union Market.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
Peter Squires, <i>Captain</i>	August 25, 1849.	August 24, 1853.
Thomas Hogan, <i>1st Ass't Capt</i> ...	Sept. 15, "	Sept. 14, "
John Cameron, <i>2d Ass't Capt</i>	" 29, "	" 28, "
Thomas McGson.....	August 22, "	August 21, "
Lemuel Bourne.....	June 30, "	June 29, "
William Peterson.....	July 17, "	July 16, "
Laban C. Stiles.....	" 17, "	" 16, "
Hewlett Smith.....	August 27, "	August 26, "
John H. Van Tassell.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
Joseph H. Thorn.....	Oct. 4, "	Oct. 3, "
James Jones.....	" 15, "	" 14, "
Zephaniah C. Smith.....	Dec. 6, "	Dec. 5, "
Gilbert Leggett.....	" 15, "	" 14, "
John J. Kearsing.....	" 20, "	" 19, "
John W. Wells.....	Jan. 7, 1850.	Jan. 6, 1854.
Samuel S. Acker.....	May 3, "	May 2, "
William H. Orr.....	" 29, "	" 28, "
James McGiviran.....	July 5, "	July 4, "
Joshua Marsh.....	" 8, "	" 7, "
Frederick Castine.....	" 8, "	" 7, "
Henry Whitehead.....	" 8, "	" 7, "
John Johnson.....	" 19, "	" 18, "
Benjamin Brush.....	" 19, "	" 18, "
Edward Schoonmaker.....	" 20, "	" 19, "
James Crowley.....	" 20, "	" 19, "
John Skidmore.....	" 26, "	" 25, "
Francis Karst.....	" 29, "	" 28, "
Moses Fargo.....	Sept. 4, "	Sept. 3, "
Aaron Vanderbelt.....	" 4, "	" 3, "
Jackson Vermilyea.....	" 4, "	" 3, "
Wesley Lyon.....	" 16, "	" 15, "
Ambrose Defries.....	Oct. 7, "	Oct. 6, "
Alexander Robb.....	" 7, "	" 6, "
Isaac W. Nichols.....	" 19, "	" 18, "
James Ryan.....	Dec. 17, "	Dec. 16, "
Thomas Sickles.....	" 19, "	" 18, "
George Miller.....	" 31, "	" 30, "
William H. Sutton.....	Jan. 2, 1851.	Jan. 1, 1855.
William Boyer.....	April 7, "	April 6, "
William Jaffrey.....	" 19, "	" 18, "
James Whaley.....	" 21, "	" 20, "
Aaron Brookheim.....	" 28, "	" 27, "
Simeon Decker.....	May 2, "	May 1, "
Edward Church.....	" 5, "	" 4, "
Thomas R. Barton.....	" 19, "	" 18, "
Daniel A. Bostwick.....	" 19, "	" 18, "
Moses Feldman.....	" 22, "	" 21, "

Doormen—Burtis Penney, David Waterbury.

TWELFTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station Houses, Harlem, 120th st., between 3d and 4th avenues, and
at Manhattanville.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
Galen T. Porter, <i>Captain</i>	Dec. 29, 1849.	Dec. 28, 1853.
James Crowe, <i>1st Ass't Capt.</i>	Feb. 4, 1851.	Feb. 3, 1855.
Wm G. Graham, <i>2d Ass't Capt.</i>	Jan 3, 1850.	Jan. 2, 1854.
Abraham G. Bertholf.....	" 2, 1849.	" 1, 1853.
Nathaniel Holmes.....	" 4, "	" 3, "
Matthew Coggy.....	" 8, "	" 7, "
James Lanahan.....	August 4, "	August 3, "
William Chapman.....	" 8, "	" 7, "
William Cecil.....	Sept. 10, "	Sept. 9, "
Hugh Masterton.....	Nov. 14, "	Nov. 13, "
Sylvester Osborn.	" 26, "	" 25, "
Martin White.....	" 26, "	" 25, "
William Read.....	" 30, "	" 29, "
John Fitzgerald	Dec. 28, "	Dec. 27, "
Edward V. Graham.....	" 28, "	" 27, "
Wm. H. Evers.....	April 3, 1850.	April 2, 1854.
Isaac B. Dickerson.....	July 5, "	July 4, "
Christopher Palor.....	August 22, "	August 21, "
William Griffith.....	" 31, "	" 30, "
Joseph Seagrist.....	Sept. 3, "	Sept. 2, "
William White.....	" 25, "	" 24, "
James McCusker.....	" 28, "	" 27, "
Robert Thompson.....	Nov. 26, "	Nov. 25, "
James Kennedy.....	Dec. 16, "	Dec. 15, "
John Nash.....	" 16, "	" 15, "
James Hope.....	" 31, "	" 30, "
Samuel B. Ryer.....	Jan. 22, 1851.	Jan. 21, 1855.
Dennis Falvey.....	" 30, "	" 29, "
John McQuaide.....	Feb. 4, "	Feb. 3, "
William H. Tone.....	April 1, "	March 31, "

Doormen—Anthony Schwiebert, James Fahey, Martin McNalley.

THIRTEENTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, corner of Attorney and Delancey streets.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
John F. Russell, <i>Captain</i>	July 16, 1850.	July 15, 1854.
Aaron H. Sharpe, <i>1st Ass't Capt</i>	May 15, 1851.	May 14, 1855.
Ira A. Clarke, <i>2d Ass't Capt</i>	July 16, 1850.	July 15, 1854.
George W. Westlake.....	August 16, 1849.	August 15, 1853.
James Dorsey.....	Nov. 23, "	Nov. 22, "
John Flynn.....	April 1, 1850.	March 31, 1854.
James Boyle.....	June 7, "	June 6, "
John Farrell.....	" 24, "	" 23, "
Abraham Post.....	" 26, "	" 25, "
John Davis.....	July 6, "	July 5, "
Charles K. Smith.....	" 12, "	" 11, "
Joseph Johnson.....	" 15, "	" 14, "
Moses Brush.....	" 16, "	" 15, "
William McKenney.....	" 20, "	" 19, "
John Bapp.....	" 20, "	" 19, "
Thomas Young.....	" 22, "	" 21, "
William Taylor.....	" 22, "	" 21, "
Charles Doty.....	" 22, "	" 21, "
James Parish.....	" 22, "	" 21, "
Benjamin Hallick.....	" 22, "	" 21, "
Timothy T. Weeks.....	" 24, "	" 23, "
Patrick Flood.....	" 24, "	" 23, "
Daniel Acker.....	" 24, "	" 23, "
Frederick Firehock.....	" 25, "	" 24, "
Malachi Kelley.....	August 12, "	August 11, "
James Frailey.....	" 12, "	" 11, "
Charles A. Du Moulen.....	" 30, "	" 29, "
Morris Oakley.....	Sept. 9, "	Sept. 8, "
Alexander Ward.....	" 11, "	" 10, "
Morris Binswanger.....	" 13, "	" 12, "
Samuel Elliott.....	Oct. 11, "	Oct. 10, "
Thomas Steers.....	Nov. 28, "	Nov. 27, "
Albert Van Tassel.....	Dec. 4, "	Dec. 3, "
John Riley.....	" 20, "	" 19, "
John Nelson.....	" 20, "	" 19, "
William Irvin.....	Feb. 4, 1851.	Feb. 3, 1855.
James H. Clarke.....	" 10, "	" 9, "
William J. Scholefield.....	" 10, "	" 9, "
Jonas Colan.....	" 14, "	" 13, "
William H. Brown.....	" 28, "	" 27, "
Fisher Weeks.....	March 3, "	March 2, "
James Sherry.....	" 19, "	" 18, "
Matthew H. O'Connor.....	April 5, "	April 4, "
Moses Edwards.....	May 6, "	May 5, "
William D. Brundage.....	" 24, "	" 23, "
Owen Daley.....	" 28, "	" 27, "
Bernhard Friedman.....	June 10, "	June 19, "
Richard Cornwell.....	July 3, "	July 2, "

Doormen—Charles Lloyd, John Gardner.

FOURTEENTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, Centre Market.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
James Seatliff, <i>Captain</i>	Jan. 27, 1851.	Jan. 26, 1855.
Philip O'Brien, <i>1st Ass't Capt.</i>	" 28, "	" 27, "
Thomas Farren, <i>2d Ass't Capt.</i>	" 28, "	" 27, "
James Davin.....	July 31, 1849.	July 30, 1853.
Daniel K. Crawford.....	August 22, "	August 21, "
Andrew Bracken.....	Sept. 6, "	Sept. 5, "
John W. Garside.....	" 10, "	" 9, "
Christopher Whelan.....	Nov. 20, "	Nov. 19, "
John R. Hopper.....	Feb. 9, 1850.	Feb. 8, 1854.
Patrick Lynch.....	" 8, "	" 7, "
George D. Sharpe.....	" 25, "	" 24, "
Bernard Conway.....	March 7, "	March 6, "
John McDonald.....	" 29, "	" 28, "
William Hays.....	April 3, "	April 2, "
Terrence O'Hare.....	" 17, "	" 16, "
Daniel Ebbetts.....	" 20, "	" 19, "
Henry Meyers.....	May 8, "	May 7, "
Patrick McGinn.....	" 24, "	" 23, "
Peter Daley.....	June 10, "	June 9, "
Edward A. Davin.....	July 8, "	July 7, "
Eli Ferry.....	" 9, "	" 8, "
Alexander Ross.....	" 9, "	" 8, "
William F. Sniffen.....	" 9, "	" 8, "
John Ahern.....	" 22, "	" 21, "
Moses Raynor.....	" 24, "	" 23, "
Michael Smith.....	" 25, "	" 24, "
Thomas W. Nowlan.....	" 25, "	" 24, "
Michael Finnegan.....	" 25, "	" 24, "
Thomas McGuire.....	" 25, "	" 24, "
Michael McGrade.....	" 25, "	" 24, "
Garrett Bennett.....	" 26, "	" 25, "
John Reese.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
Patrick Barnes.....	" 29, "	" 28, "
Thomas Baese.....	" 29, "	" 28, "
David Fenton.....	" 30, "	" 29, "
Jeremiah Callaghan.....	August 2, "	August 1, "
Andrew Heister.....	" 6, "	" 5, "
James White.....	" 19, "	" 18, "
William Mehan.....	" 24, "	" 23, "
Hugh O'Brien.....	Sept. 9, "	Sept. 8, "
Patrick Patten.....	" 9, "	" 8, "
Hugh Kearney.....	" 9, "	" 8, "
Thomas Mitchell.....	" 9, "	" 8, "
Wm. F. Crumwell.....	Nov. 7, "	Nov. 6, "
Joshua C. Ker.....	" 9, "	" 8, "
Arthur Doyle.....	" 12, "	" 11, "
Wm. B. Erickson.....	" 21, "	" 20, "
John McQuade.....	Jan. 27, 1851.	Jan. 26, 1855.
Wm. T. Ryer.....	Feb. 6, "	Feb. 5, "
Thomas Wallace.....	" 24, "	" 23, "

Doormen—Daniel O'Meara, Thomas Halfpenny.

FIFTEENTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, 220 Mercer st.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
Evert S. Voorhees, <i>Captain</i>	August 1, 1850.	July 31, 1854.
Peter A. Banta, <i>1st Ass't Captain</i>	" 14, "	August 13, "
Amos Upham, <i>2d Ass't Captain</i> ..	June 11, 1849.	June 10, 1853.
Richard Van Cott.....	" 12, "	" 11, "
Edward Foster.....	July 14, "	July 13, "
John Demarest.....	August 23, "	August 22, "
Joseph S. Miller.....	Dec. 21, "	Dec. 20, "
Thomas L. Jackson.....	Jan. 17, 1850.	Jan. 16, 1854.
Rufus Weed.....	March 4, "	March 3, "
John Littell.....	May 9, "	May 8, "
Stewart J. Smith.....	June 7, "	June 6, "
William McDonald.....	" 7, "	" 6, "
Stephen Rockwell.....	" 24, "	" 23, "
Nathaniel Hepburn.....	August 1, "	July 31, "
Thomas Smith.....	" 1, "	" 31, "
John W. Bliven.....	" 1, "	" 31, "
Jonathan W. Odell.....	" 8, "	August 7, "
Samuel S. Davis.....	" 19, "	" 18, "
Robert Miller.....	" 21, "	" 20, "
Wright Case.....	" 21, "	" 20, "
Harman B. Lyng.....	" 21, "	" 20, "
William R. Banks.....	" 26, "	" 25, "
Samuel Helmes.....	" 26, "	" 25, "
John McKnight.....	Sept. 23, "	Sept. 22, "
William De Lamater.....	Oct. 10, "	Oct. 9, "
John S. Jones.....	" 10, "	" 9, "
Abraham Clearman.....	" 11, "	" 10, "
William Smart.....	Nov. 7, "	Nov. 6, "
Ira Looker.....	" 11, "	" 10, "
H. B. Atherton.....	" 18, "	" 17, "
Edgar Davis.....	Dec. 23, "	Dec. 22, "
Joseph P. Bull.....	Feb. 11, 1851.	Feb. 10, 1855.
Gustavus G. Bowker.....	" 21, "	" 20, "
William B. Willis.....	March 10, "	March 9, "
John W. Williams.....	" 10, "	" 9, "
John Leeds.....	" 29, "	" 28, "
William Wilson.....	April 4, "	April 3, "
John W. Tinsdale.....	May 5, "	May 4, "
Samuel Jackson.....	" 12, "	" 11, "
Lewis Winter.....	" 12, "	" 11, "
Isaac B. Torboss.....	" 17, "	" 16, "
James Speir.....	" 30, "	" 29, "
William Dilks.....	" 30, "	" 29, "
Edmund Bodine.....	July 9, "	July 8, "

Doormen—John Gillman, Abraham Forshay.

SIXTEENTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, 20th Street, between 7th and 8th Avenues.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
Thomas Stephenson, <i>Captain</i>	Sept. 4, 1850.	Sept. 3, 1854.
James M. Hoyt, <i>1st Ass't Capt</i> ...	August 27, 1849.	August 26, 1853.
Henry B. May, <i>2d Ass't Capt</i>	Feb. 21, 1850.	Feb. 20, 1854.
Alonzo Vredenburg.....	June 12, 1849.	June 11, 1853.
John Shaw.....	Sept. 27, "	Sept. 26, "
Louis Dumoulin.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
Thomas Houston.....	Oct. 6, "	Oct. 5, "
Frederick W. Wiegand.....	Nov. 22, "	Nov. 21, "
George Whiting.....	Feb. 2, 1850.	Feb. 1, 1854.
Jahn Graham.....	" 15, "	" 14, "
James Fisher.....	March 30, "	March 29, "
William Southerland, Jr.....	April 15, "	April 14, "
Andrew McConnell.....	May 14, "	May 13, "
John Roach.....	July 8, "	July 7, "
John Graham.....	" 10, "	" 9, "
Charles Newhall.....	" 11, "	" 10, "
James Sweeney.....	" 17, "	" 16, "
Martin R. Beam.....	August 12, "	August 11, "
John P. Whitman.....	" 12, "	" 11, "
Christian Worth.....	" 13, "	" 12, "
Stephen H. Munn.....	" 13, "	" 12, "
Christian Miller.....	" 19, "	" 18, "
George Fisher.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
Bernard Sweeny.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
John Hough.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
William Townsend.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
James Bird.....	Sept. 9, "	Sept. 8, "
William Gregg.....	" 23, "	" 22, "
Peter Lambert.....	Oct. 7, "	Oct. 6, "
John G. Endler.....	" 19, "	" 18, "
Alfred Brewer.....	" 29, "	" 28, "
Nathaniel Mason.....	Nov. 19, "	Nov. 18, "
Samuel H. Waugh.....	Dec. 10, "	Dec. 9, "
Matthew Butler.....	" 26, "	" 25, "
William Booker.....	" 31, "	" 30, "
John V. L. Conover.....	Jan. 17, 1851.	Jan. 16, 1855.
Richard Gambling.....	" 18, "	" 17, "
Edward B. Smith.....	" 22, "	" 21, "
Willett Smith.....	" 22, "	" 21, "
William Worden.....	Feb. 1, "	" 31, "
David Roche.....	March 4, "	March 3, "
John J. Terhune.....	April 5, "	April 4, "
Richard A. Titus.....	" 5, "	" 4, "
William Lindsey.....	" 30, "	" 29, "
Jeremiah McCafferty.....	May 8, "	May 7, "
Nathaniel Patten.....	" 8, "	" 7, "
William Jackson.....	" 8, "	" 7, "
John H. Garbutt.....	" 8, "	" 7, "
Isaac B. Smith.....	" 14, "	" 13, "
Martin Fischer.....	" 29, "	" 28, "

Doormen—Jacob Vincent.

SEVENTEENTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, corner of Bowery and Third st.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
J. W. Salter, <i>Captain</i>	Nov. 30, 1849.	Nov. 29, 1853.
H. M. Hartt, <i>1st Ass't Captain</i> ..	Dec. 4, "	Dec. 3, "
Nathaniel T. Hicks, <i>2d Ass't Capt.</i>	July 29, 1850.	July 28, 1854.
William W. Young.....	June 5, 1849.	June 4, 1853.
Jaul Vill.....	" 6, "	" 5, "
Cornelius Francisco.....	July 2, "	July 1, "
John T. Peterson.....	August 16, "	August 15, "
Robert B. Gilmer.....	" 24, "	" 23, "
Isaac Edward.....	Nov. 13, "	Nov. 12, "
William G. Elder.....	Dec. 5, "	Dec. 4, "
John N. Hoffman.....	June 3, 1850.	June 2, 1854.
George Leviness.....	Sept. 2, "	Sept. 1, "
George W. Trenchard.....	" 10, "	" 9, "
James Goodman.....	" 18, "	" 17, "
Joseph Van Velsor.....	" 18, "	" 17, "
Matthias Weirisch.....	" 18, "	" 17, "
John Brewer.....	" 18, "	" 17, "
Edward Dennison.....	" 18, "	" 17, "
John Jousson.....	" 18, "	" 17, "
Jesse H. Patterson.....	" 28, "	" 27, "
George S. Ripley.....	Oct. 7, "	Oct. 6, "
William Raynor.....	" 7, "	" 6, "
Charles E. Mortimer.....	" 7, "	" 6, "
George D. Barnes.....	" 7, "	" 6, "
David Sherwood.....	" 7, "	" 6, "
John Long.....	" 7, "	" 6, "
David M. Jones.....	" 7, "	" 6, "
Henry Brown.....	" 8, "	" 7, "
Richard Jackson.....	" 11, "	" 10, "
John Austin.....	" 14, "	" 13, "
Louis Zeigler.....	" 15, "	" 14, "
William Robins, Jr.....	" 15, "	" 14, "
John Orr.....	" 22, "	" 21, "
William H. Brown.....	" 22, "	" 21, "
John T. Underhill.....	" 28, "	" 27, "
Jonathan Wiley.....	Nov. 4, "	Nov. 3, "
Oakley Farrington.....	" 11, "	" 10, "
Michael Frischman.....	Dec. 4, "	Dec. 3, "
William Byxbee.....	Jan. 4, 1851.	Jan. 3, 1855.
Frank White.....	March 1, "	Feb. 28, "
John Henry Voss.....	" 4, "	March 3, "
Benjamin Merritt.....	" 5, "	" 4, "
John M. Robbins.....	" 8, "	" 7, "
Lyman Crofeet.....	" 15, "	" 14, "
Thomas Cunningham.....	" 17, "	" 16, "
John D. Leach.....	" 28, "	" 27, "
Luke Usher.....	April 7, "	April 6, "
Richard Freed.....	" 7, "	" 6, "
William Kenny.....	" 19, "	" 18, "
Francis Spicer.....	May 17, "	May 16, "
William G. Egbert.....	June 7, "	June 6, "
William Andarisa.....	June 26, "	June 25, "

EIGHTEENTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-House, 29th st., between 4th and 5th avenues.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
John S. Whigham, <i>Captain</i>	Jan. 4, 1851.	Jan. 3, 1855.
Theron R. Bennett, <i>1st Ass't Capt.</i>	May 10, 1850.	May 9, 1854.
Jas. M. Flandreau, <i>2d Ass't Capt.</i>	" 10, "	" 9, "
Jacob Sutton.....	June 5, 1849.	June 4, 1853.
Philip Marks.....	July 5, "	July 4, "
Leidy Bilger.....	Sept. 29, "	Sept. 28, "
John Miller.....	Nov. 5, "	Nov. 4, "
John Cannon.....	" 17, "	" 16, "
John Monroe.....	Dec. 15, "	Dec 14, "
George W. Walling.....	May 11, 1850.	May 10, 1851
James Randall.....	June 7, "	June 6, "
George Howard.....	" 7, "	" 6, "
Solomon Birdsall.....	" 11, "	" 10, "
Nathaniel Whigham.....	" 11, "	" 10, "
Walter Weeks.....	" 11, "	" 10, "
William H. Bell.....	" 11, "	" 10, "
William Peck.....	" 17, "	" 16, "
Andrew Trampp.....	" 17, "	" 16, "
Michael Wallace.....	" 17, "	" 16, "
John E. Carman.....	" 18, "	" 17, "
Reuben E. Knapp.....	" 20, "	" 19, "
Albert M. Palmer.....	" 22, "	" 21, "
Henry Burden.....	" 24, "	" 23, "
John H. Watson.....	" 26, "	" 25, "
Benjamin Thomas.....	July 6, "	July 5, "
John Quinn.....	August 6, "	August 5, "
Daniel Roff.....	" 6, "	" 5, "
James Brown.....	" 7, "	" 6, "
Daniel Vandewater.....	Sept. 7, "	Sept. 6, "
Nathaniel B. Abbott.....	Sept. 9, "	" 8, "
David A. Pitcher.....	Oct. 7, "	Oct. 6, "
Daniel Doland.....	Nov. 9, "	Nov. 8, "
John Erb.....	Dec. 16, "	Dec. 15, "
Luke Gary.....	Jan. 3, 1851.	Jan. 2, 1855.
Frederick Kinnersley.....	Feb. 9, "	Feb. 8, "
Charles P. Bennett.....	" 26, "	" 25, "
Embley Cain.....	March 8, "	March 7, "
William J. Harcastle.....	" 12, "	" 11, "
Ebenezer Loud.....	" 13, "	" 12, "
Israel A. Haight.....	" 14, "	" 13, "
James G. Haswell.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
Thomas McFarlane.....	April 16, "	April 15, "
John H. Arnoux.....	" 24, "	" 23, "
Washington Secor.....	" 24, "	" 23, "
Peter Hadden.....	May 12, "	May 11, "
David Heath.....	" 31, "	" 30, "

Doormen—James E. Graham, William Wilson.

NINETEENTH PATROL DISTRICT.

Station-Houses, Eighth Avenue, near 48th st., and at Yorkville.

POLICEMEN.	WHEN APPOINTED.	TIME EXPIRES WITH
Hiram A. Maynard, <i>Captain</i>	Jan. 10, 1851.	Jan. 9, 1855.
Philip Miller, <i>1st Ass't Capt.</i>	April 15, "	April 14, "
Geo. W. Baldwin, <i>2d Ass't Capt.</i>	" 15, "	" 14, "
William A. Ross.....	Jan. 10, "	Jan. 9, "
John Colvin.....	" 10, "	" 9, "
John Drake.....	" 10, "	" 9, "
Jonathan Wade.....	" 10, "	" 9, "
George W. De La Hunt.....	" 10, "	" 9, "
Owen McClusky.....	" 10, "	" 9, "
Francis Woodruff.....	" 10, "	" 9, "
William Cartwright.....	" 10, "	" 9, "
George W. Rockwell.....	" 10, "	" 9, "
William V. Leggett.....	" 10, "	" 9, "
Johannes C. Slott.....	" 10, "	" 9, "
John Out.....	" 13, "	" 12, "
Thomas McCracken.....	" 13, "	" 12, "
Philip Latimer.....	" 14, "	" 13, "
William Post.....	" 14, "	" 13, "
John M. Elmore.....	" 15, "	" 14, "
Moses J. Decker.....	" 15, "	" 14, "
John Kehler.....	" 15, "	" 14, "
John G. Haviland.....	" 15, "	" 14, "
Robert L. Sands.....	" 16, "	" 15, "
James Bowley.....	" 16, "	" 15, "
Wm. Travis.....	" 16, "	" 15, "
Thomas Jackson.....	" 17, "	" 16, "
Christopher V. Hagan.....	" 17, "	" 16, "
Patrick Mahoney.....	" 18, "	" 17, "
Nathaniel Russell.....	" 18, "	" 17, "
Elijah Blakeman.....	" 20, "	Jan. 19, "
Edward Hoyt.....	" 22, "	" 21, "
Sylvanus Loud.....	" 22, "	" 21, "
John Berrien.....	" 22, "	" 21, "
Joseph Cook.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
Thomas C. Dixon.....	" 27, "	" 26, "
James Leggett.....	Feb. 18, "	Feb. 17, "
Thomas Eagin.....	April 7, "	April 6, "
Roswell B. Richardson.....	" 21, "	" 20, "
James Brien.....	May 6, "	May 5, "

Doormen—Isaac R. Lake, James Flynn, James McKenney, John O'Brien.

POLICEMEN

DETAILED FOR ATTENDANCE ON COURTS.

Court of General and Special Sessions.

George Niven,	|	J. B. Smith,
George Dougherty,	|	J. H. Vantassell,
Howel Clarke,	|	William Peterson,
A. V. Davis,	|	Morris Oakley,
Adolphus Mincho,	|	Levi W. Peirce.

Special Term of the Supreme Court and Oyer and Terminer.

J. W. Odell,	|	William B. Willis,
T. L. Jackson,	|	N. Hepburn.

Superior Court.

A. Kelley,	|	E. V. Graham,
Samuel S. Acker,	|	James Goodman.

Court of Common Pleas.

Samuel C. Livingston,	|	Moses Edwards,
J. Hawes,	|	Thomas Boese.

Office of Commissioner of Alms House.
George Whiting, Sixteenth Patrol District.

POLICEMEN DETAILED FOR DUTY AS BELL RINGERS AT THE SEVERAL DISTRICT FIRE ALARM BELLS.

City Hall Cupola.

Henry Seawood,		Wm. F. Crumwell.
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Centre Market Cupola.

David Fenton,		John W. Garside.
John Reese,		

Jefferson Market Tower.

George H. Ramppin,		Abm. D. Carlock.
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Essex Market Cupola.

Thomas Coultas,		Bartholomew Mealio
Wm. A. Waterbury.		

Union Market.

Thomas Megson.	|	Henry Miner.
John W. Stinman.	|	

Bell Tower, Twenty-second street.

James Parish,	|	John Skidmore.
William Taylor.	|	

POLICEMEN DETAINED FOR DUTY AS DOCK MASTERS FOR THE FOLLOWING
WARDS, TO WIT:

1st. James Silvey,	|	5th. William W. Martin.
Valentine Hinton.	|	7th. David C. Harris.
2d. Walter Joyce,	|	8th. Isaac Johnson.
3d. Benjamin Mott,	|	9th. John Pool.
4th. Thomas C. Doyle.	|	11th. Hewlett Smith.
5th. William Savidge.	|	13th. Moses Brush.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

Alfred Carson, <i>Chief Engineer</i> ...	Res.,	185 Mott st., office,	21 Elizabeth st.
Michael Eicheil, <i>Assist.</i>	<i>do</i>	"	161 Eldridge street.
John P. Lacour,	<i>do</i>	<i>do</i>	" 179 Stanton street.
Robert McGinnis,	<i>do</i>	<i>do</i>	" 17 Oliver street.
Thomas Monroe,	<i>do</i>	<i>do</i>	" 233 Washington street.
Clark Vanderbilt,	<i>do</i>	<i>do</i>	" 37 First street.
John A. Cregier,	<i>do</i>	<i>do</i>	" 434 Hudson street.
George W. Varian,	<i>do</i>	<i>do</i>	" 29th st., near Broadway.
Stephen T. Hoyt,	<i>do</i>	<i>do</i>	" 120 Cherry street.
Samuel M. Phillips,	<i>do</i>	<i>do</i>	" 4 Ninth street.
John Gillelan,	<i>do</i>	<i>do</i>	" Harlem.
Moses Jackson,	<i>do</i>	<i>do</i>	" 105 Mott st.

WORKMEN EMPLOYED BY CHIEF ENGINEER AT PUBLIC YARD.

George W. Wheeler, *Foreman*.
 William R. Edwards, *Hose Miter*.
 Benjamin Austin, *do*
 David Colan, *Hose Greaser*.
 John C. Smith, *do*

OFFICERS OF THE DEPARTMENT.

Zephar Mills, <i>President</i> ,.....	114 Front st., h. 191 Madison street.
Charles McDougal, <i>Vice Pres't</i>	84 Cedar st., h. 6 Wooster street.
John J. Tindale, <i>Secretary</i>	21 Elizabeth st., h. 210 Eldridge st.
John S. Giles, <i>Treasurer</i>	163 Walker st., h. 176 Walker st.
David Theall, <i>Collector</i>	162 Livingston street.

TRUSTEES.

John Cogger, Jr., <i>President</i>	233 South street, h. 73 Henry street.
James Kelly, <i>Secretary</i>	79 Beekman street.

COMMITTEE ON DONATIONS.

Henry A. Burr.....	7 Hague street, h. 49 Forsyth street.
Wm. Wakeman.....	79 Maiden lane, h. 41 Montgomery st.
James Pryer.....	250 Front street, h. 216 Henry street.
John B. Peek.....	504 Grand street.
Adam P. Pentz.....	39 Burling slip, h. 213 Tenth street.
Peter H. Titus.....	38 Market street.
Jonas N. Phillips.....	602 Houston street, h. 85 Pike street.

to Hook & Ladder Comp. N° 1.

A. Benson, Esq.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

Alfred Carson, <i>Chief Engineer</i> ...	Res.,	185 Mott st.,	office, 21 Elizabeth st.
Michael Eichel, <i>Assist.</i>	<i>do</i>	"	161 Eldridge street.
John P. Lacour,	<i>do</i>	<i>do</i>	" 179 Stanton street.
Robert McGinnis,	<i>do</i>	<i>do</i>	" 17 Oliver street.
Thomas Monroe,	<i>do</i>	<i>do</i>	" 233 Washington street.
Clark Vanderbilt,	<i>do</i>	<i>do</i>	" 37 First street.
John A. Cregier,	<i>do</i>	<i>do</i>	" 434 Hudson street.
George W. Varian,	<i>do</i>	<i>do</i>	" 29th st., near Broadway.
Stephen T. Hoyt,	<i>do</i>	<i>do</i>	" 120 Cherry street.
Sammel M. Phillips,	<i>do</i>	<i>do</i>	" 4 Ninth street.
John Gillelan,	<i>do</i>	<i>do</i>	" Harlem.
Moses Jackson,	<i>do</i>	<i>do</i>	" 105 Mott st.

WORKMEN EMPLOYED BY CHIEF ENGINEER AT PUBLIC YARD.

George W. Wheeler, *Foreman*,
 William R. Edwards, *Hose Maker*.
 Benjamin Austin, *do*
 David Colan, *Hose Greaser*.
 John C. Smith, *do*

OFFICERS OF THE DEPARTMENT.

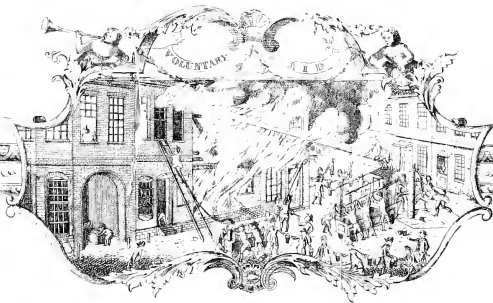
Zophar Mills, *President*,.....114 Front st., h. 191 Madison street.
 Charles McDougal,, *Vice Pres't*..... 84 Cedar st., h. 6 Wooster street.
 John J. Tindale, *Secretary*..... 21 Elizabeth st., h. 210 Eldridge st.
 John S. Giles, *Treasurer*.....168 Walker st., h. 176 Walker st.
 David Theall, *Collector*.....162 Rivington street.

TRUSTEES.

John Coger, Jr., *President*.....233 South street, h. 73 Henry street.
 James Kelly, *Secretary*..... 79 Beekman street.

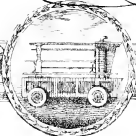
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 John B. Peck.....504 Grand street.
 Adam P. Pentz..... 39 Burling slip, h. 213 Tenth street.
 Peter H. Titus..... 38 Market street.
 Jonas N. Phillips.....602 Houston street, h. 85 Pike street.



These are to Certify that David Coutant
 is pursuant to Law nominated and appointed
 one of the Firemen of the City of
 New York, Foreman to Hook Ladder Comp^y N^o 11
 July 2nd 1787.

Rob^t Benson, Com.





COMMITTEE ON SCHOOLS.

Jonas N. Phillips,
John B. Peck,
Henry A. Burr.

COMMITTEE ON FINES AND PENALTIES.

Peter H. Titus,
Wm. Wakeman,
Jonas N. Phillips.

COMMITTEE OF FINANCE.

Henry A. Burr,
Peter H. Titus,
John Coger, jr.

COMMITTEE ON WOOD AND COAL.

John Coger, jr.,
Adam Pentz,
James Pryer.

SPECIAL COMMITTEE.

Peter H. Titus, William Wakeman.
Jonas N. Phillips,

PLACES APPOINTED TO KEEP THE BOOKS TO RECEIVE REPORTS OF CHIMNEYS
BEING ON FIRE.

In all the Engine, Hose, and Hook and Ladder Companies' houses, and
Chief Engineer's office, No. 21 Elizabeth street.

All complaints of violation of the laws of the State and of the Corporation,
relative to fires, powder, construction of buildings, &c., are to be made
to the

FIRE WARDENS.

John B. Miller, <i>President</i>	Residence, 22 Stanton street.
Benjamin Cartwright.....	" 211 Clinton street.
John Reese.....	" 53 Elizabeth st.
Thomas Brese.....	" 242 Elizabeth st.
Franklin Waterbury.....	" 85 Hester street.
Francis Hagadorn.....	" 81 Madison st.
James Gilmore.....	" 170 Orchard street.
William Drew.....	" 304 Pearl street.
William B. Hays.....	" 44 Renwick st.
William Wessels.....	" 59 27th street.
John Grossin.....	" 175 Mulberry st.
David Theall.....	" 34 Downing st.

And at the office, No. 21 Elizabeth street.

JOHN J. TINDALE, *Clerk*.

POLICE STATION HOUSES,

WHERE BOOKS ARE KEPT TO RECEIVE REPORTS OF CHIMNEYS BEING ON FIRE.

WARDS.

1. Franklin Market.
2. No. 70 Beekman street.
3. No. 38 Robinson street.
4. No. 9 Oak street.
5. No. 48 Leonard street.
6. Old Watch House, Halls of Justice.
7. Corner of Pike and South sts., up stairs.
8. Old Watch House, corner Prince and Wooster sts.

WARDS.

9. Jefferson Market.
10. Essex Market.
11. Union Market.
13. Cor. Attorney and Delancey sts.
14. Centre Market.
15. No. 220 Mercer street.
16. Twentieth street, between 7th and 8th avenues.
17. Corner of Third st. and Bowery.
18. Ward Station.

FIRE APPARATUS.

There are thirty-four engines in the city, including those at Harlem, Yorkville, Manhattanville and Hardenville.

There are forty-nine hose carriages and eight hook and ladder trucks, including one at Harlem and one at Yorkville, all of which are in possession of the necessary apparatus for service, except one hose company, which has no location.

There is also three hydrant companies whose duty it is to take charge of the hydrants in case of fire.

FIRE DISTRICTS.

The city is divided into Eight Fire Districts, as follows:—

The First Fire District shall comprise all that part of the city lying north of Twenty-second street, and east of the Sixth avenue.

The Second Fire District shall comprise all that part of the city lying north of Twenty-second street, and west of the Sixth avenue.

The Third Fire District shall comprise all that part of the city bounded and containing as follows: Beginning at the foot of North Moore street on the North river, and extending easterly in a straight line to the corner of Leonard and Church streets; thence northerly, in a straight line to the corner of Eighth avenue and Twenty-second street; thence westerly, along Twenty-second street to the North river; thence southerly, along the North river to the place of beginning.

The Fourth Fire District shall comprise all that part of the city bounded and containing as follows: Beginning at the corner of Leonard and Church streets; running thence northerly, in a straight line to the corner of Eighth avenue and Twenty-second street; thence easterly, along Twenty-second street to Lexington avenue; thence southerly, in a straight line to the corner of Elm and Leonard streets; and thence westerly, in a straight line to the corner of Church and Leonard streets.

The Fifth Fire District shall comprise all that part of the city bounded and containing as follows: Commencing at the corner of Elm and Leonard streets; and running thence northerly, in a straight line to the corner of Lexington avenue and Twenty-second street; thence easterly, along Twenty-second street to the East river; thence southerly, and along the East river to Fourteenth street; thence south-westerly, in a straight line to the corner of Leonard and Orange streets; thence westerly, in a straight line to the place of beginning.

The Sixth Fire District shall comprise all that part of the city bounded and containing as follows: Beginning at the corner of Leonard and Orange streets; and running thence easterly, in a straight line to the foot of Market street on the East river; thence along the East river to Fourteenth street; thence south-westerly, in a straight line to the place of beginning.

The Seventh Fire District shall comprise all that part of the city bounded and containing as follows: Beginning at the foot of Market street on the East river; and running thence westerly, in a straight line to the corner of Leonard and Elm streets; thence southerly, along a straight line intersecting Wall street at the junction of Nassau, Wall and Broad streets, and continuing through the Battery to the North river.

The Eighth Fire District shall comprise all that part of the city bounded and containing as follows: Beginning at the foot of North Moore street on

the North river; and running thence easterly, in a straight line to the corner of Leonard and Elm streets; thence southerly, along a straight line intersecting with Wall street at the junction of Nassau, Wall and Broad streets; and continued through the Battery to the North river.

In case of fire in the First Fire District, the signal shall be one stroke from the alarm bells.

In the Second District, two strokes.

"	Third	"	three	"
"	Fourth	"	four	"
"	Fifth	"	five	"
"	Sixth	"	six	"
"	Seventh	"	seven	"
"	Eighth	"	eight	"

All the engine, hose and hook and ladder companies located in the First and Second Districts, shall be required to do duty in both the said districts.

All the engine, hose and hook and ladder companies located in the Third and Fourth Districts, shall be required to do duty in both said districts.

All the engine, hose and hook and ladder companies located in the Fifth and Sixth Districts, shall be required to do duty in both said districts.

All the engine, hose and hook and ladder companies located in the Seventh and Eighth Districts, shall be required to do duty in both said districts.

Adopted by the Board of Aldermen, Nov. 9, 1850.

Adopted by the Board of Assistant Aldermen, Nov. 11, 1850.

Approved by the Mayor, Nov. 25, 1850.

The force in each Fire District is as follows:—

First District.

Seven engines, five hose carriages, and two hook and ladder trucks.

Second District.

Five engines, three hose carriages, and one hook and ladder truck.

Third District.

Three engines and five hose carriages.

Fourth District.

Three engines, six hose carriages, and two hook and ladder trucks.

Fifth District.

Three engines and six hose carriages.

Sixth District.

Five engines, thirteen hose carriages, and two hook and ladder trucks.

Seventh District.

Four engines, six hose carriages, and one hook and ladder truck.

Eighth District.

Four engines and five hose carriages.

There are in the Department one thousand eight hundred and ninety-eight men.

There are 55,950 feet of hose belonging to the Department.

The following is a list of Fires each year, since August 1st, 1837, with the damage to buildings and stocks:

DATE.		NO.	LOSS.	
		Fires.	Buildings.	Stock.
August 1st, 1837, to	August 1st, 1838,	161	\$278,744 00	\$334,035 00
" 1st, 1838, to	" 1st, 1839,	166	273,872 00	446,817 00
" 1st, 1839, to	" 1st, 1840,	160	701,578 00	3,866,260 00
" 1st, 1840, to	" 1st, 1841,	126	93,355 00	177,220 00
" 1st, 1841, to	" 1st, 1842,	214	176,680 00	241,330 00
" 1st, 1842, to	" 1st, 1843,	221	72,594 00	173,810 00
" 1st, 1843, to	" 1st, 1844,	203	78,825 00	179,832 00
" 1st, 1844, to	" 1st, 1845,	*260	175,861 00	293,969 00
" 1st, 1845, to	" 1st, 1846,	258	55,301 00	219,933 00
" 1st, 1846, to	" 1st, 1847,	334	168,307 00	374,135 00
" 1st, 1847, to	" 1st, 1848,	293	195,556 00	477,168 00
" 1st, 1848, to	" 1st, 1849,	326	203,619 00	449,720 00
" 1st, 1849, to	" 1st, 1850,	289	278,725 00	1,016,368 00
		3119	\$2,755,027 00	\$3,255,597 00

* Without the fire of July 19, 1845, which is estimated at \$6,000,000.

FIRE DEPARTMENT FUND.

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR 1850.

In all enlightened communities, institutions are established, and societies organized, having for their object the amelioration of the condition of those, who, by the infirmities of age, the loss of health, and other unavoidable misfortunes, are compelled to seek the aid of their more fortunate and prosperous fellow citizens. In no city of the Union do greater causes exist for the formation of these charitable institutions, than that of New York; and no city responds more cheerfully to the appeals of suffering humanity than this great commercial emporium.

Among these institutions, the Fire Department charity can be ranked, as perhaps the most extensive and useful of any existing in this metropolis. Founded more than half a century since, it has steadily progressed and prospered, and is now second to no kindred institution in the number of its recipients, or in the extent of its benevolence. It differs essentially from almost every other institution, in this particular, that the duties performed by its officers are of an entirely voluntary character. No Trustee, no Treasurer, and no Secretary, in fact no officer entrusted with its management, receives any compensation whatever for his services; and yet the du-

ties are at times most onerous, delicate and responsible. Considering the immense amount annually distributed—the many years the charity has been in existence, and the number of persons who have had the management of its affairs, it is in the highest degree flattering to the pride of the Department to say, that every dollar has been faithfully accounted for, and its integrity to the present day continued unimpaired. This is the highest tribute that can be paid to the character of its officers, and can be well calculated to inspire our citizens with increased confidence as to the manner in which the charity has been, and is still administered.

During the past year, but little variation has occurred in the operations of the Board, beyond the usual order of business relating to its affairs, excepting the pleasure the Trustees experience in announcing to the Department, that by the blessing of Providence they have been enabled to add the sum of thirteen thousand six hundred and thirty-four dollars and seventy-five cents to the Permanent Fund, which sum includes the two thousand one hundred dollars for the benefit of the family of the late Mr. John L. Guyre, of Engine Company No. 14. This increase of the Permanent Fund has been accomplished by several causes—the most prominent of which is the splendid donation of Mlle Jenny Lind; also the unprecedentedly large sum realized from the firemen's ball at the Astor Opera House, and the amount paid in by the different Foreign Insurance Agencies, who have promptly complied with the requirements of the law passed by the Legislature. The whole invested fund of the Department at the present period consists in the aggregate of fifty-two thousand eight hundred and fifty dollars, of which amount five thousand seven hundred and thirty-five dollars and twenty-five cents is held in trust. The whole amount is invested as follows, viz: fifty-two thousand six hundred dollars is loaned on bond and mortgage on good productive real estate, and the balance, two hundred and fifty dollars, is in the stock of the Manhattan Bank.

The Trust Fund consists of six hundred and thirty five dollars and twenty-five cents, invested for the benefit of the widow and orphans of David Raymer; one thousand dollars for the widow and orphan children of James S. Wells; two thousand dollars for the widow and orphan children of George Kerr; and the sum of two thousand one hundred dollars for the widow and orphan children of the late John L. Guyre, already referred to; which several amounts have been subscribed by benevolent individuals and associations, the Common Council and members of the Department; the interest of which is for the exclusive benefit of the widows and orphans, (during their widowhood and minority of the children,) but eventually reverts to the Permanent Fund of the Department. The Treasurer reported on hand, last year, a balance of two thousand and eighty-seven dollars and eighty-five cents; since which period he has received the sum of twenty-six thousand four hundred and fifty-two dollars and six cents, (which includes several bonds paid in and cancelled,) making in the aggregate the sum of twenty-eight thousand five hundred and thirty-nine dollars and ninety-one cents; out of which have been expended, in various deeds of charity,—for coal, wood, shoes, funeral expenses, donations to sick and disabled firemen, and the widows' pensions—the sum of ten thousand one hundred and seventy-three dollars and six cents: invested, thirteen thousand; and re-invested, five thousand dollars; leaving a balance deposited in the Butchers' and Drovers' Bank, to the credit of the Fire Department Fund, of three hundred and sixty-six dollars and eighty-five cents. To those unacquainted with the fact, that the annual expenditures amount to more than ten thousand dollars, the Permanent Fund would appear to afford ample means for the wants of the Department; but when it is remembered that the whole amount annually derived therefrom is only about three thousand dollars, it

will not be considered strange, that the Trustees recommend unceasing exertions on the part of the friends and members of the Departments, to continue the good work of obtaining donations from the charitably disposed. The pensions alone paid to the widows are more than five thousand dollars per annum, which is irrespective of large sums paid for shoes, and wood and coal, and other contingencies; it must be recollected also, that, although the Permanent Fund has been increased this year, it has been the result of a combination of circumstances, which may perhaps not occur again; and also, that this is the first time for several years past, that anything has been added to that fund—the whole income of the Department having been required to meet its current and necessary expenditure.

In the last Report, we had the gratification of acknowledging the liberality of the Hon. Myndert Van Schaick of this city, in presenting the Department with two Free Scholarships in the New York University: the Trustees again refer to it, for the purpose of calling attention to the fact, that by the conditions of the gift, two pupils must be placed upon the Scholarships during the present year. The Trustees take especial pleasure in referring to the liberal donation of three thousand dollars, an accession to the funds of the Department, received from Mlle Jenny Lind. The obligations under which the firemen of the city are placed, by this generous and accomplished lady, have been already appropriately expressed by the Department. Distinguished above all others of her sex and time, for the success that has attended the exercise of her professional talents, she has obtained a wider and more enduring fame, by associating her name with the pity that feels for the misfortunes of others, and the open-handed generosity with which she gives to the poor widow and the orphan, lightening up their dark pathway of life by the warm sunshine of her expansive benevolence.

It is a subject of congratulation, that one of the causes calling for heavy expenditures by the Trustees, in the previous year, has not existed since the date of their last Report. No scourge like the Cholera has multiplied the applications for relief; but the claims upon the fund have been, nevertheless, numerous and urgent—and are, many of them, of a character well adapted to awaken the warmest sympathy, together with the sincerest regret, whenever a comparison has been instituted between the number of those entitled to assistance and the inadequate means placed at the disposal of the Trustees for that purpose.

Government, in pursuance of an enlightened policy, awards its lands, gratuities and pensions, to the wife or children of the soldier who is slain in battle, or who, from disease contracted in the service, is disabled for life. But what provision is made for the widow or orphans of the fireman who falls in the discharge of his duty, or whose health has been undermined by frequent exposure in rescuing the property of his fellow citizens? We are far from supposing that the policy applied to the one case should be extended to the other; yet what Government cannot, the benevolent among us can do.

How few in this great metropolis are aware that 231 widows, and not less than 610 children, receive the aid of the charity of this Department—a charity which has distributed, since its foundation, upwards of three hundred thousand dollars, and which is yet entirely dependent upon voluntary contributions, with the exception of the tax imposed by the Legislature upon the Foreign Insurance Companies, and recently transferred from the State Fund to the Fire Department. If a united and continuous effort upon the part of all the friends of the Fire Department were put forth, to awaken public attention to the condition of its charitable fund—to the number of meritorious individuals now depending, and who must hereafter de-

pend upon it in a measure for relief—to the fact, that not a dollar of its principal has ever been wasted, abstracted, or misapplied—we should have occasion, we are sure, to acknowledge with gratitude, that the gifts and bequests of the charitably disposed, had enabled the Trustees to afford assistance in some good degree commensurate with the claims upon them—and would be spared the reflection, that the largest contribution yet made to the funds, has been received from one who is a stranger among us, and upon whom the Department had no claim but the claim of universal charity.

The foregoing comprises a true statement of the condition of the finances of the Department, and of the operations of the Board, during the past year. The suit of Jeremiah B. Taylor is still undecided. The terms of service of Peter H. Titus, Adam P. Pentz, and Jonas N. Phillips, expire at the annual meeting, it will therefore be necessary to elect three Trustees for three years each, and a Trustee for two years in place of Samuel Barstow, Esq., resigned.

All of which is respectfully submitted by order of the Board of Trustees.
JOHN COGER, Jr., President.

JAMES KELLY, Secretary.
New York, 28th November, 1850.

SCHEDULE OF OFFICERS

WHOSE SALARIES ARE PAID FROM THE CITY TREASURY.

NAMES.	OFFICES.	BY WHOM APPOINTED.	COMPENSATION.	
			PER FEES, DIEM. ANNUAL.	
Ambrose C. Kingsland.....	Mayor.....	The People.....	.....	\$ 3000 00
F. A. Tallmadge.....	Recorder.....	do.....	.....	3000 00
David T. Valentine.....	Clerk of the Common Council.....	Board of Aldermen.....	.....	1500 00
Do.....	do Board of Supervisors.....	.....	.....	200 00
Do.....	Preparing minutes for publication.....	.....	.....	150 00
Do.....	Allowed by virtue of resolution of Com- mon Council, approved July, 25, 1848. } ? } 5 }	.....	.....	5000 00
James M. Wilson.....	Deputy Clerk Board of Aldermen.....	Board of Aldermen.....	.....	1000 00
John H. Chambers.....	Assistant.....	do.....	.....	750 00
Henry Ten Eyck.....	do.....	do.....	.....	600 00
J. B. Young.....	do.....	do.....	.....	400 00
T. S. Nims.....	Librarian.....	do.....	.....	250 00
Amos Jones.....	Messenger Board of Aldermen.....	Board of Aldermen.....	.....	600 00
John Fowler, jr.....	Reader.....	Pres. Board of Aldermen.....	.....	250 00
Richard Scott.....	Clerk of the Board of Assistants.....	Board of Ass't Aldermen.....	.....	2000 00
John J. Doane.....	Reader.....	Pres. Board of Assistants.....	.....	250 00
N. M. Sidel.....	Sergeant-at-arms Board of Assistants.....	Board of Ass't Aldermen.....	.....	600 00
C. Burdett.....	Mayor's Clerk.....	Mayor and Board of Ald.....	.....	900 00

Asher Taylor.....	First Marshal.....	Mayor and Board of Ald....	1000 00
George W. Hinchman.....	Assistant Clerk and Mayor's Messenger.	do do	600 00
FINANCE DEPARTMENT.			
Joseph R. Taylor.....	Comptroller.....	The People.....	3000 00
W. H. Jickman.....	Stock Clerk.....	Comp. and Bd. of Ald....	1200 00
James Thompson.....	Auditor.....	do do	1500 00
F. A. Southmayd.....	Book keeper.....	do do	1200 00
Joseph C. Pinckney.....	Redemption Clerk.....	do do	1000 00
G. L. Taylor.....	Assistant Auditor.....	do do	1000 00
Charles W. Lawrence.....	Clerk to Comptroller.....	do do	1000 00
Harvey Hart.....	Receiver of Taxes.....	Mayor and Board of Ald....	2000 00
William A. Darling.....	Deputy Receiver of Taxes.....	Rec. of Taxes & Board Ald.	1500 00
John P. Hone.....	First Clerk to Receiver of Taxes.....	do do	1200 00
James W. Farr.....	do do	do do	700 00
Henry K. Frost.....	do do	do do	700 00
John S. Vredenburgh.....	do do	do do	700 00
Peter Fargis.....	Messenger to Receiver of Taxes.....	do do	450 00
George J. Rogers.....	Collector of City Revenue.....	Comp. and Board of Ald.... fees.	500 00
Shepherd Knapp.....	Chamberlain.....	Mayor and Board of Ald....	400 00
do.....	Allowed for Clerk-hire.....	.....	1000 00
James Taylor.....	Keeper City Hall and Park.....	Comp. and Board of Ald....	500 00
John Kidney.....	Assistant Keeper.....	Common Council.....	500 00
TAX COMMISSIONERS.			
Jonathan W. Allen.....	Tax Commissioner.....	Board of Supervisors.....	2000 00
John Delanater.....	do do	do do	2000 00
George H. Purser.....	do do	do do	2000 00
J. Andrews.....	Clerk to Tax Commissioners.....	do do	700 00
George W. Dilks.....	do do	do do	600 00
A. Kummel.....	do do	do do	600 00
STREET DEPARTMENT.			
John T. Dodge.....	Street Commissioner.....	The People.....	2000 00
Charles Turner.....	Deputy Street Commissioner.....	St. Com. and Board of Ald.	1000 00

NAMES.	OFFICES.	BY WHOM APPOINTED.	COMPENSATION.	
			FEES.	PER ANNUAL. DIEM.
P. H. Kingsland.....	Sale and Redemption Clerk.....	St. Com. and Board of Ald.	.....	1000 00
Oleott Rhines.....	Map Clerk.....	do do	.....	600 00
Michael G. Hart.....	Contract Clerk.....	do do	.....	750 00
Charles A. Thompson.....	Copying do.....	do do	.....	500 00
William Poulson.....	Inspector of Side-walks.....	do do	.....	\$2 00
Samuel H. De Mott.....	Assessors.....	do do	fees.	.....
Francis Nicholson.....	do.....	do do	“	.....
Isaac Wm. Smith.....	do.....	do do	“	.....
Abner Sanford.....	Collector of Assessments.....	do do	“	.....
Zelus Wilson.....	do.....	do do	“	.....
James Ackerman.....	Deputy Collectors of Assessments.....	Col. Assess. and Bd. of Ald.	.....	.....
Lemuel G. Evans.....	do.....	do do	“	.....
Moody Cummings.....	Superintendent of Wharves.....	do do	“	.....
William Kerr.....	Superintendent of Land and Places.....	St. Com. and Board of Ald.	.....	1000 00
		do do	.....	\$2 00
DEPARTMENT OF REPAIRS AND SUPPLIES.				
William Adams.....	Commissioner of Repairs and Supplies.....	The People.....	.....	2000 00
Rollin R. Rice.....	Clerk to do do	Com. R. and S. and Bd. Ald.	.....	750 00
Charles M. Graham, jr.....	Superintendent of Roads.....	do do	.....	1250 00
Job L. Black.....	do Repairs to Pub. Build.	do do	.....	1500 00
Do.....	Allowed for horse and wagon.....	.....	.....	250 00
Oscar F. Benjamin.....	Clerk to Superintendent of Repairs.....	Supt. Rep. and Board Ald.	.....	750 00
Jefferson Berrian.....	Superintendent of Pavements.....	Com. R. and S. & Bd. Ald.	.....	1500 00
Do.....	Allowed for horse and wagon.....	.....	.....	250 00
Jacob E. Howard.....	Clerk to Superintendent of Pavements.....	Sup. Pavements & Bd. Ald.	.....	750 00
Alfred Carson.....	Chief Engineer Fire Department.....	Fire Department & Com. C.	.....	2000 00
DEPARTMENT OF STREETS AND LAMPS.				
Jacob L. Dodge.....	Commissioner of Streets and Lamps.....	The People.....	.....	1500 00

Benjamin F. Pease.....	Clerk to Commiss'r of Streets and Lamps	Com. of Sts. and Bd. Ald....	.....	600 00
Smith D. Bellows.....	Superintendent of Lamps and Gas.....	do	.....	1500 00
do	Allowed for horse and wagon.....	do	.....	250 00
Pierre Briggs.....	Clerk to Superintend. of Lamps and Gas.....	Sup. of Lamps and Bd. Ald.	.....	600 00
Seventy-five Lamp-lighters.....	.....	Sup. of Lamps and Gas.....	\$1 25	
Silvanus Gedgey.....	Superintendent of Streets.....	Com. Sts. & L'ys & Bd. Ald.	.....	1500 00
Edward Green.....	Clerk to Superintendent of Streets.....	Sup. Sts. and Board of Ald.	.....	700 00
Thomas C. Gould.....	Superintendent of Markets.....	Com. Sts. & L'ys & Bd. Ald.	.....	1000 00
Simon Outwater.....	Clerk Washington Market.....	Sup. Markets & Board Ald.	.....	500 00
Levi Folsom.....	Deputy Clerk Washington Market.....	do	.....	500 00
Hiram Corwin ..	Clerk Fulton Market.....	do	.....	800 00
William F. Clark.....	do Catharine do.....	do	\$2 00	
Allen Thomas.....	do Essex do.....	do	.....	500 00
Ilyatt Lyons.....	do Union do.....	do	.....
William E. Smith.....	do Jefferson do.....	do	\$1 00	
John Vandewater.....	do Tompkins do.....	do	.....	515 00
John Forshay.....	do Clinton do.....	do	.....	500 00
Benjamin F. Johns.....	do Franklin do.....	do	.....	600 00
Francis Degez.....	do Centre do.....	do	.....	365 00
			.....	578 00
CROTON AQUEDUCT DEPARTMENT.				
Nicholas Dean.....	President.....	Mayor and Board of Ald....	.....	2000 00
Theodore R. De Forest.....	Assistant Commissioner.....	do	.....	2000 00
Alfred W. Craven.....	Chief Engineer.....	do	.....	2000 00
Edward H. Tracy.....	Engineer.....	Croton Aqueduct Board.....	.....	2000 00
John P. Flender.....	Water Purveyor.....	Cro. Aqueduct Bd. & Bd. Ald.	.....	1500 00
Revo C. Hance.....	Register Water-rents.....	Mayor and Board of Ald....	.....	1500 00
William Fardon.....	Assistant Register Water-rents.....	Register and Board of Ald....	.....	1000 00
Henry L. Robertson.....	Clerk to President.....	Croton Aqueduct Board.....	.....	1000 00
Alexander F. Dodge.....	Sewer Contract Clerk.....	do	.....	1000 00
William V. Leecount.....	Clerk to Register.....	Register and Board of Ald....	.....	600 00
John M. Morenus.....	do do.....	do	.....	600 00
Gilbert H. White.....	do do.....	Croton Aqueduct Board.....	.....	600 00

NAMES.	OFFICES.	BY WHOM APPOINTED.	COMPENSATION.		
			FEES.	PER DIEM.	
CITY INSPECTOR'S DEPARTMENT.					
Seymour V. Moody.....	Clerk to Register.....	Croton Aqueduct Board.....	.....	.....	600 00
Thomas Hook.....	do	do do .....	.....	.....	600 00
Edmund E. Dean.....	General Clerk.....	do do .....	.....	.....	600 00
N. C. Robertson.....	Turncock.....	do do .....	.....	.....	638 75
George W. Smock.....	Assistant Turncock.....	do do .....	.....	.....	.....
John J. Concklin.....	Messenger.....	do do .....	.....	\$1 50	.....
John D. Vanburk.....	do to Engineer's Office.....	do do .....	.....	.....	470 00
James Gulick.....	Foreman Pipe Yard.....	do do .....	.....	.....	216 00
Daniel Adamson.....	Superintendent at Croton Dam.....	do do .....	.....	.....	626 00
James Scott.....	do	do do .....	.....	.....	600 00
Barney See.....	Sing Sing	do do .....	.....	.....	548 00
James Brenner.....	Tarrytown.....	do do .....	.....	.....	470 00
James Berwick.....	Dobbs Ferry.....	do do .....	.....	.....	470 00
John L. Berrian.....	do	do do .....	.....	.....	470 00
Jacob Moore.....	Fordham	do do .....	.....	.....	470 00
John Geary.....	High Bridge.....	do do .....	.....	.....	470 00
Simcon Pomeroy.....	Keeper Receiving Reservoir.....	do do .....	.....	.....	730 00
	do Distributing do	do do .....	.....	.....	730 00
ALMS-HOUSE DEPARTMENT.					
Alfred W. White.....	City Inspector.....	The People.....	.....	.....	1500 00
Charles Riddle.....	Deputy City Inspector.....	City Inspector and Bd. Ald.	.....	.....	1000 00
Samuel A. Van Derlip.....	Clerk to City Inspector.....	do do .....	.....	.....	650 00
Bernard H. Romans.....	Temporary Clerk to City Inspector.....	.....	.....	.....	650 00
Nineteen Health Wardens...	Health Wardens	do do .....	.....	each	500 00
ALMS-HOUSE DEPARTMENT.					
E. B. Corwin.....	Chief Clerk.....	Board of Governors.....	.....	.....	1000 00
Joshua Phillips.....	Clerk to Governors.....	do do .....	.....	.....	1000 00

John Stephens.....	Supply Clerk.....	Board of Governors.....	1000 00
ALMS-HOUSE.			
John Fitch.....	Warden.....	Board of Governors.....	1200 00
Thomas J. Marshall.....	Clerk.....	do do	600 00
John Ahern.....	Register Clerk.....	do do	375 00
Elijah T. Simpson.....	Engineer.....	do do	500 00
Eliza Heaton.....	Matron.....	do do	320 00
Elizabeth Brown.....	Assistant Matron.....	do do	280 00
Margaret Keating.....	Help to Matron.....	do do	100 00
James Gelston.....	Captain of Dead Boat.....	do do	240 00
George Grassell.....	Gardener.....	do do	400 00
BELLEVUE HOSPITAL.			
Charles Sutton.....	Acting Warden.....	Board of Governors.....	1200 00
John Fray.....	Apothecary.....	do do	600 00
Eliza Hegeman.....	Matron.....	do do	300 00
Jane King.....	Nurse.....	do do	280 00
Stephen Smith.....	House Surgeon.....	do do	130 00
Eusebius L. Jones.....	do.....	do do	130 00
Richard H. Alexander.....	House Physician.....	do do	130 00
Frederick Nash.....	do.....	do do	130 00
William Hyslop.....	do.....	do do	130 00
John Money Penny.....	Senior Assistant.....	do do	130 00
Henry K. Olmsted.....	do.....	do do	130 00
Charles H. Rawson.....	do.....	do do	130 00
James B. Adams.....	do.....	do do	130 00
Aaron P. Dalrymple.....	do.....	do do	130 00
Henry Harrison.....	Assistant Clerk.....	do do	150 00
Nine Orderlies.....	do.....	do do	each \$60
Eighteen do.....	do.....	do do	" 30
Three Nurses.....	do.....	do do	" 60
Twenty-seven Nurses.....	do.....	do do	" 30
CITY PRISON.			
William Edmonds.....	Warden.....	do do	1500 00

NAMES.	OFFICES.	BY WHOM APPOINTED.	COMPENSATION.		
			FEES.	PER DIEM.	ANNUAL.
George F. Coachman.....	Clerk.....	Board of Governors.....	.....	.....	600 00
John C. Covel.....	Physician.....	do do.....	.....	.....	600 00
John Gray.....	Deputy.....	do do.....	.....	.....	500 00
Alexander Jackson.....	do.....	do do.....	.....	.....	500 00
Peter Crosby.....	do.....	do do.....	.....	.....	500 00
Charles M. Hoople.....	do.....	do do.....	.....	.....	500 00
Lewis M. Halloran.....	do.....	do do.....	.....	.....	500 00
Adam C. Flannagan.....	do.....	do do.....	.....	.....	500 00
John D. Linden.....	do.....	do do.....	.....	.....	500 00
Flora Foster.....	Matron.....	do do.....	.....	.....	400 00
Phebe E. Grundy.....	Assistant Matron.....	do do.....	.....	.....	250 00
Anna McHugh.....	Night do.....	do do.....	.....	.....	200 00
John H. Coachman.....	Night Watch.....	do do.....	.....	.....	365 00
Benj. C. Sparks.....	Driver.....	do do.....	.....	.....	900 00
SECOND DISTRICT PRISON.					
Asa Butman.....	Deputy Keeper.....	do do.....	.....	.....	600 00
Wm. Earl.....	do do.....	do do.....	.....	.....	600 00
THIRD DISTRICT PRISON.					
Edward J. Oliver.....	Deputy Keeper.....	do do.....	.....	.....	600 00
Thomas Ahern.....	do do.....	do do.....	.....	.....	600 00
Matthew Daly.....	Special Deputy.....	do do.....	.....	.....	600 00
LUNATIC ASYLUM.					
M. H. Ranney.....	Resident Physician.....	Board of Governors.....	.....	.....	1500 00
J. C. Rutherford.....	Clerk.....	do do.....	.....	.....	600 00
Zetus Scarle.....	Chaplain.....	do do.....	.....	.....	400 00
Bernard Gormley.....	Engineer.....	do do.....	.....	.....	400 00
Patrick Weir.....	Gardener.....	do do.....	.....	.....	300 00

Three Male Attendants.....	.....	Board of Governors ea. \$300	.....	930 00
Thomas D. Jones.....	Attendant.....	do	.....	168 00
Michael Cordial.....	Watchman.....	do	.....	240 00
Frances Vidal.....	Matron.....	do	.....	200 00
Alice Fraser.....	Attendant.....	do	.....	100 00
Mary Goodwin.....	do	do	.....	150 00
Five Female Attendants.....	do	do	.....	480 00
Mary Walsh.....	Sewing Room.....	do	each \$96	30 00
OUT-DOOR DEPARTMENT.				
George Kellock, jr.....	Superintendent.....	Board of Governors	.....	1000 00
George B. Gilbert.....	Clerk.....	do	.....	700 00
Sparhawk Parsons.....	do	do	.....	600 00
John Ormond.....	do	do	.....	600 00
John McGrath.....	Visitor.....	do	.....	700 00
Joel Platt.....	do	do	.....	700 00
James Quackinbush.....	do	do	.....	700 00
John Mullane.....	Hearse Driver.....	do	.....	500 00
Robert McDade.....	Assistant do.....	do	.....	365 00
William Saul.....	do do.....	do	.....	365 00
Godfrey Kieffer.....	Doorkeeper.....	do	.....	360 00
John Brewer.....	Inspector of Beef.....	do	.....	500 00
PENITENTIARY.				
Joseph Keen.....	Warden.....	Board of Governors	.....	1200 00
William B. Flagler.....	Clerk.....	do	.....	700 00
J. H. Ridaboek.....	Deputy Warden.....	do	.....	650 00
Robert McGee.....	Shoemaker.....	do	.....	570 00
Owen L. Lamb.....	Blacksmith.....	do	.....	570 00
William W. Dow.....	Carpenter.....	do	.....	570 00
Philip E. Browne.....	Quarry Master.....	do	.....	570 00
Hazekiah Brainerd.....	do do.....	do	.....	570 00
Abraham H. Quick.....	Mason.....	do	.....	570 00
James Cushing.....	Stone Cutter.....	do	.....	570 00

NAMES.	OFFICES.	BY WHOM APPOINTED.	COMPENSATION.	
			FEES.	PER ANNUAL. DIEM.
PENITENTIARY HOSPITAL.				
Joshua Sherwood.....	Farmer.....	Board of Governors.....	.....	500 00
Fifteen Keepers.....	.....	do do each \$500	.....	7500 00
John Schureman.....	Assistant Carpenter.....	do do	.....	320 00
Ann P. Batey.....	Matron.....	do do	.....	250 00
Mary W. Raymond.....	Matron.....	do do	.....	250 00
Sarah Bird.....	Matron.....	do do	.....	250 00
John P. Curran.....	Keeper.....	do do	.....	500 00
John P. Flynn.....	do	do do	.....	500 00
RANDALL'S ISLAND.				
Jonathan Stearns.....	Warden.....	Board of Governors.....	.....	1000 00
Isaac W. Haff.....	Clerk.....	do do	.....	450 00
Norman Squires.....	Farmer.....	do do	.....	200 00
Griffith Griffiths.....	Coxswain.....	do do	.....	400 00
Rufus Ripley.....	Keeper.....	do do	.....	400 00
Ebenezer Jessup.....	Engineer.....	do do	.....	450 00
Jane Ley.....	Matron.....	do do	.....	450 00
Three Assistant Matrons.....	.....	do do each \$300	.....	900 00
Susan L. Clifford.....	Play Room.....	do do	.....	300 00
PENITENTIARY HOSPITAL.				
William Kelly.....	Resident Physician.....	Board of Governors.....	.....	1500 00
Stephen Rogers.....	Assistant do	do do	.....	130 00
James U. Church.....	do do	do do	.....	130 00
Isaac P. Foot.....	do do	do do	.....	130 00
William Law.....	do do	do do	.....	130 00
Mark Blumenthal.....	Apothecary.....	do do	.....	430 00
Sarah Knox.....	Matron.....	do do	.....	320 00
Ellen Buckley.....	do	do do	.....	100 00
Mary Cunningham.....	Cook.....	do do	.....	72 00

Catharine T. Goodenough.....	Sewing Room.....	Board of Governors.....	200 00
Mary Baldwin.....	Nurse.....	do.....	100 00
Ann Brady.....	Wash House.....	do.....	100 00
Henry N. Whitelsey.....	Resident Physician.....	do.....	1000 00
James H. Trumbull.....	Assistant do.....	do.....	130 00
Mary Strong.....	Matron.....	do.....	370 00
Bridget Byron.....	Assistant Matron.....	do.....	300 00
Angeline Henry.....	do.....	do.....	230 00
Margaret Mess.....	Nurse.....	do.....	78 00
Two Nurses.....	.....	do.....	120 00
Thomas B. Tappan.....	Storekeeper.....	do.....	700 00
STORE-HOUSE, R. I.			
N. P. Anderson.....	Storekeeper.....	Board of Governors.....	1000 00
S. M. Drew.....	Clerk.....	do.....	600 00
WORK-HOUSE.			
Harmon Eldredge.....	Superintendent.....	Board of Governors.....	1200 00
Charles W. Smyth.....	Clerk.....	do.....	600 00
James Kennedy.....	Baker.....	do.....	600 00
Cornelius L. Purdy.....	Carpenter.....	do.....	620 00
John H. Stevens.....	Shoemaker.....	do.....	520 00
Two Keepers.....	.....	do each \$500.....	1000 00
Timothy Daly.....	Keeper.....	do.....	400 00
LAW DEPARTMENT.			
Henry E. Davies.....	Counsel to the Corporation.....	The People.....	3500 00
Do.....	Allowed for Clerk hire.....	.....	2100 00
Theodore E. Tomlinson.....	Corporation Attorney.....	Counsel and Board of Ald.....	2000 00
Do.....	Allowed for doing business of Alms } House Department..... }	.....	3000 00
James S. Thayer.....	Public Administrator.....	do.....	1250 00
James W. Faulkner.....	Regulator of Public Clocks.....	Mayor and Board of Ald.....	300 00
Ebenezer Evans.....	Messenger Hall of Records.....	.....	500 00
POLICE.			
George W. Matsell.....	Chief of Police.....	Mayor and Board of Ald.....	1600 00

	Captain of Police 5th Ward.....	Mayor, Ald. and Assistants.	
Daniel Carpenter.....	Ass't do do do	do do do	700 00
T. Money penny.....	do do do	do do do	600 00
Samuel Reynolds.....	do do do	do do do	600 00
52 Policemen to 5th Ward.....	do do do	do do do	26000 00
George J. Smith.....	Captain do 6th Ward.....	do do do	700 00
John Ganett.....	Ass't do do do	do do do	600 00
Peter L. Feiry.....	do do do do	do do do	600 00
53 Policemen to 6th Ward.....	do do do do	do do do	26500 00
William A. Haggerty.....	Captain do 7th Ward.....	do do do	700 00
Barnes Bennet.....	Ass't do do do	do do do	600 00
Edward Merritt.....	do do do do	do do do	600 00
60 Policemen to 7th Ward.....	do do do do	do do do	30000 00
Charles S. Turnbull.....	Captain do 8th Ward.....	do do do	700 00
Morris De Camp.....	Ass't do do do	do do do	000 00
Hart B. Weed.....	do do do do	do do do	000 00
53 Policemen to 8th Ward.....	do do do do	do do do	26500 00
Thomas Lovett.....	Captain do 9th Ward.....	do do do	700 00
William Y. Taft.....	Ass't do do do	do do do	600 00
Jacob S. Sebring.....	do do do do	do do do	600 00
47 Policemen to 9th Ward.....	do do do do	do do do	23500 00
Benj. W. Bradford.....	Captain do 10th Ward.....	do do do	700 00
Wm. H. Sparks.....	Ass't do do do	do do do	600 00
Thaddeus C. Davis.....	do do do do	do do do	600 00
44 Policemen to 10th Ward.....	do do do do	do do do	22000 00
Peter Squires.....	Captain do 11th Ward.....	do do do	700 00
Thomas Hogan.....	Ass't do do do	do do do	600 00
John Cameron.....	do do do do	do do do	600 00
44 Policemen to 11th Ward.....	do do do do	do do do	22000 00
Galen T. Porter.....	Captain do 12th Ward.....	do do do	700 00
James Crowe.....	Ass't do do do	do do do	600 00
William G. Graham.....	do do do do	do do do	600 00
27 Policemen to 12th Ward.....	do do do do	do do do	13500 00
John F. Russell.....	Captain do 13th Ward.....	do do do	700 00
Aaron H. Sharpe.....	Ass't do do do	do do do	600 00
Ira A. Clarke.....	do do do do	do do do	600 00
45 Policemen to 13th Ward.....	do do do do	do do do	22500 00

NAMES.	OFFICES.	BY WHOM APPOINTED.	COMPENSATION.	
			FEES.	PER ANNUAL. DIEM.
James Seadiff.....	Captain of Police 14th Ward.....	Mayor, Ald. and Assistants.	.....	700 00
Philip O'Brien.....	Ass't do do do	do do do .....	.....	600 00
Thomas Farren.....	do do do	do do do .....	.....	600 00
47 Policemen to 14th Ward.	.....	do do do .....	.....	25500 00
Evert S. Voorhees.....	Captain do 15th Ward.....	do do do .....	.....	700 00
Peter A. Banta.....	Ass't do do do	do do do .....	.....	600 00
Amos Upham	do do do	do do do .....	.....	600 00
41 Policemen to 15th Ward.	.....	do do do .....	.....	20500 00
Thomas Stephenson.....	Captain do 16th Ward.....	do do do .....	.....	700 00
James M. Hoyt.....	Ass't do do do	do do do .....	.....	600 00
Henry B. May	do do do	do do do .....	.....	600 00
47 Policemen to 16th Ward.	.....	do do do .....	.....	23500 00
J. W. Salter.....	Captain do 17th Ward.....	do do do .....	.....	700 00
H. M. Hartt.....	Ass't do do do	do do do .....	.....	600 00
Nathaniel T. Hicks	do do do	do do do .....	.....	600 00
50 Policemen to 17th Ward.	.....	do do do .....	.....	25000 00
John S. Whigan.....	Captain do 18th Ward.....	do do do .....	.....	700 00
Theron R. Feunet.....	Ass't do do do	do do do .....	.....	100 00
James M. Flandreau.....	do do do	do do do .....	.....	600 00
43 Policemen to 18th Ward.	.....	do do do .....	.....	21500 00
Hiram A. Maynard.....	Captain do 19th Ward.....	do do do .....	.....	700 00
Philip Miller.....	Ass't do do do	do do do .....	.....	600 00
Geo. W. Baldwin.....	do do do	do do do .....	.....	600 00
36 Policemen to 19th Ward.	.....	do do do .....	.....	18500 00
FIRE WARDENS.				
James Gilmore.....	Fire Warden.....	Fire Dept. & Com. Council.	.....	250 00
Benjamin Cartwright.....	do do	do do .....	.....	250 00
John Reese.....	do do	do do .....	.....	250 00

Fire Wardens.....	Fire Dep. and Com. Council	
Thomas Boese.....	do	250 00
F. Waterbury.....	do	250 00
W. Drew.....	do	250 00
F. Hagardorn.....	do	250 00
W. B. Hayes.....	do	250 00
John B. Miller.....	do	250 00
William Wessels.....	do	250 00
John Cossen.....	do	250 00
David Theall.....	do	250 00
J. J. Tindall.....	do	500 00
<hr/>		
Nathaniel B. Blunt.....	The People.....	3000 00
A. O. Hall.....	District Attorney.....	1500 00
Henry Vandervoort.....	Court of Sessions.....	2000 00
John Sparks.....	do	1250 00
Thomas J. Oakley.....	The People.....	3500 00
Lewis H. Sanford.....	do	3500 00
Elijah Paine.....	do	3500 00
John Duer.....	do	3500 00
John L. Mason.....	The People.....	3500 00
William W. Campbell.....	do	3500 00
D. P. Ingraham.....	do	3000 00
Charles P. Daly.....	do	3000 00
Lewis B. Woodruff.....	do	3000 00
James Lynch.....	do	2000 00
Edward E. Cowles.....	do	2000 00
Isaac Dayton.....	Board of Supervisors.....	1500 00
James Green.....	The People.....	1500 00
Bartholomew O'Connor.....	do	1500 00
William B. Meech.....	do	1500 00
William H. Van Cott.....	do	1500 00
Charles H. Dougherty.....	do	1500 00
Anson Willis.....	do	1500 00
I. B. Bachelor.....	Mayor and Board of Ald.....	1000 00
Thomas F. Peers.....	do	1000 00

NAMES.	OFFICES.	BY WHOM APPOINTED.	COMPENSATION.	
			FEE, PER DIEM.	PER ANNUAL.
COUNTY CLERK'S OFFICE.				
William E. Smith.....	Clerk Ward Court.....	Mayor and Board of Ald....	.....	1000 00
David Seaman.....	do do	do .....	.....	1000 00
Edward S. McPherson.....	do do	do .....	.....	1000 00
John Waite.....	do do	do .....	.....	1000 00
COUNTY CLERK'S OFFICE.				
George W. Riblet.....	County Clerk.....	The People.....	.....	3000 00
W. H. Riblet.....	Deputy County Clerk.....	County Clerk.....	.....	1500 00
Thomas H. Stoneall.....	Assistant do	do .....	.....	850 00
David A. Fowler.....	Clerk Superior Court in Equity.....	do .....	.....	1000 00
G. McDonald.....	do do	do .....	.....	1000 00
William Sinclair.....	Ass't Cl'k do	do .....	.....	800 00
N. C. Gridley.....	Clerk Circuit Court.....	do .....	.....	800 00
E. F. Corey.....	do Common Pleas, 1st Part.....	do .....	.....	900 00
Samuel Brown.....	do Common Pleas, 2d Part.....	do .....	.....	650 00
James Naek.....	First Searcher.....	do .....	.....	900 00
Edward A. Fraser.....	Assistant do	do .....	.....	700 00
John H. Elliott.....	do do	do .....	.....	600 00
Peter Lemon.....	do do	do .....	.....	600 00
John Harper.....	Book-keeper.....	do .....	.....	800 00
Worthington Hodgkinson.....	Naturalization Clerk.....	do .....	.....	800 00
John D. Hoyt.....	Clerk Chambers Common Pleas.....	do .....	.....	900 00
L. P. Hudson.....	do do Superior Court.....	do .....	.....	800 00
William H. Aldis.....	Recording Clerk.....	do .....	.....	600 00
Wm. Haviland.....	do do	do .....	.....	650 00
Wm. Armstrong.....	Clerk Special Term.....	do .....	.....	800 00
Joseph B. Hart.....	Recording Clerk.....	do .....	.....	800 00
Thomas C. Aeton.....	do do	do .....	.....	600 00
Wm. Patterson.....	do do	do .....	.....	600 00

REGISTER'S OFFICE.

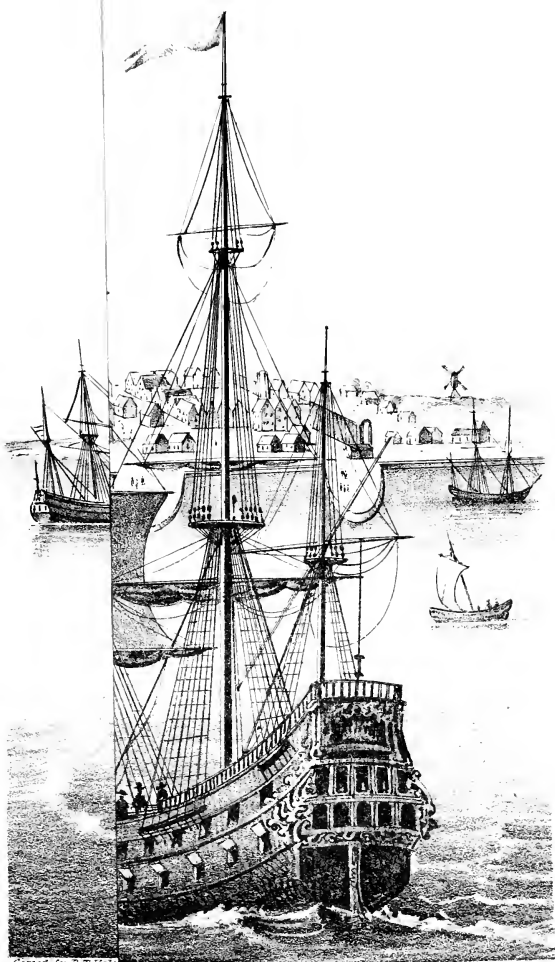
Cornelius V. Anderson.....	Register.....	The People.....	3000 00
Carlisle Norwood.....	Deputy Register.....	Register.....	1500 00
Henry Miller.....	Searcher.....	do.....	1200 00
Isaac Fitz.....	do.....	do.....	1200 00
E. W. Degrove.....	do.....	do.....	1200 00
G. L. Wolf.....	do.....	do.....	1200 00
Thomas L. Blackman.....	do.....	do.....	1200 00
John A. Cregier.....	Examiner.....	do.....	1200 00
Philip H. Jonas.....	Collector.....	do.....	1200 00
George Mortimer.....	Recording Clerk.....	do.....	1200 00
G. W. Truss.....	do.....	pr fol 5 cts.	800 00
William B. Rockwell.....	do.....	do 5 cts.	
Samuel O. Betts.....	do.....	do 5 cts.	
James A. Betts.....	do.....	do 5 cts.	
William Williamson.....	do.....	do 5 cts.	
Samuel W. Seely.....	do.....	do 5 cts.	
James A. Greig.....	do.....	do 5 cts.	
William F. T. Chapman.....	do.....	do 5 cts.	
William Dodge.....	do.....	do 5 cts.	
William Cox.....	do.....	do 5 cts.	
Wm. H. Pierson.....	do.....	do 5 cts.	
Chas. E. Anderson.....	do.....	do 5 cts.	
C. Goodrich Boyce.....	do.....	do 5 cts.	
H. A. Allen.....	do.....	fees.....	
E. A. Fargis.....	do.....	fees.....	
Drake B. Palmer.....	do.....	fees.....	
Chas. B. Foote.....	do.....	fees.....	
Thomas Kennedy.....	Porter.....	do.....	144 00

SURROGATE'S OFFICE.

A. W. Bradford.....	Surrogate.....	The People.....	3000 00
Gabriel Van Cott.....	Chief Clerk.....	Surrogate.....	1000 00

NAMES.	OFFICES.	BY WHOM APPOINTED.	COMPENSATION.	
			FEES.	PER ANNUAL. DIEM.
CLERK SUPERIOR COURT OFFICE.				
Cornelius Minor.....	General Clerk.....	Surrogate.....	.....	1000 00
William Ripley.....	Recording Clerk.....	do pr fol	5 cts.	
David R. Jaques.....	Engrossing Clerk.....	do do	5 cts.	
CLERK SUPERIOR COURT OFFICE.				
D. R. Floyd Jones.....	Clerk.....	Justices Superior Court.....	.....	2500 00
George T. Maxwell.....	Deputy Clerk.....	Clerk Superior Court.....	.....	900 00
George H. C. Lynch.....	do do in Equity.....	do do .....	.....	900 00
Henry H. Rice.....	Assistant do	do do .....	.....	600 00
Jesse Oakley.....	do do	do do .....	.....	600 00
Joseph McKeon.....	Superintendent of Common Schools.....	Board of Supervisors.....	.....	*
William A. Walker.....	Commissioner of Jurors.....	{ Bd. of Sup. and Judges } { Sup. Court and Court } { of Common Pleas. }	.....	1500 00
A. Gilbert.....	Clerk Board of Education.....	Board of Education.....	.....	1500 00
John Tryon.....	Attendant Chamber of Common Pleas.....	Mayor.....	.....	500 00
S. W. Dusenbery.....	Crier Court Common Pleas.....	do .....	.....	500 00
L. Hoffman.....	do Supreme Court.....	do .....	.....	500 00
J. Hitchcock.....	do do do	do .....	.....	500 00
George W. Schureman.....	do do do	do .....	.....	500 00
Ezra S. King.....	Attendant Marine Court.....	do .....	.....	500 00
S. F. Skidmore.....	.....	do .....	.....	500 00
John Curry.....	.....	do .....	.....	500 00
C. U. Combs.....	.....	do .....	.....	500 00
H. Bertholf.....	.....	do .....	.....	500 00

* Allowed \$2 per day while on actual performance of duty—one-half of which is paid by the state.



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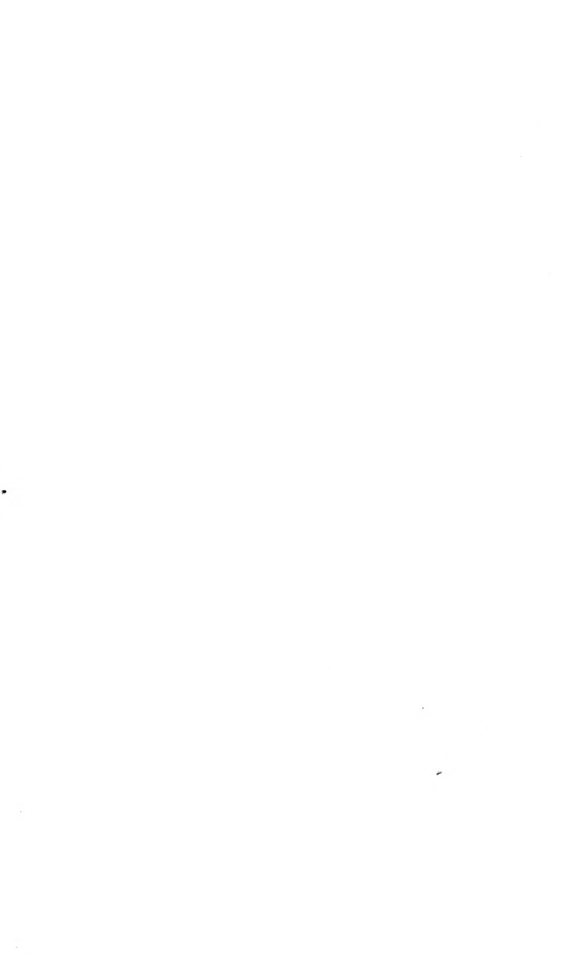
by G. Hayward 120 Water St

*View of the City in Manhattan Island, New-Holland,
 distant from New York is a part of the English Colonies. about 1667*

NAMES.	OFFICES.	BY WHOM APPOINTED.	COMPENSATION.	
			FEES.	PER ANNUAL. DIEM.
CLERK SUPERIOR COURT OFFICE.				
Cornelius Minor.....	General Clerk.....	Surrogate.....	.....	1000 00
William Ripley.....	Recording Clerk.....	do pr fol	5 cts.	
David R. Jaques.....	Engrossing Clerk.....	do do	5 cts.	
CLERK SUPERIOR COURT OFFICE.				
D. R. Floyd Jones.....	Clerk.....	Justices Superior Court.....	.....	2500 00
George T. Maxwell.....	Deputy Clerk.....	Clerk Superior Court.....	.....	900 00
George H. C. Lynch.....	do do in Equity.....	do do do	.....	900 00
Henry H. Rice.....	Assistant do.....	do do do	.....	600 00
Jesse Oakley.....	do do do	do do do	.....	600 00
Joseph McKeon.....	Superintendent of Common Schools.....	Board of Supervisors.....	.....	*
William A. Walker.....	Commissioner of Jurors.....	{ Bd. of Sup. and Judges } { Sup. Court and Court } { of Common Pleas. }	.....	1500 00
A. Gilbert.....	Clerk Board of Education.....	Board of Education.....	.....	1500 00
John Tryon.....	Attendant Chamber of Common Pleas.....	Mayor.....	.....	500 00
S. W. Dusenbery.....	Crier Court Common Pleas.....	do do	.....	500 00
L. Hoffman.....	do Supreme Court.....	do do	.....	500 00
J. Hitchcock.....	do do do	do do	.....	500 00
George W. Schureman.....	do do do	do do	.....	500 00
Ezra S. King.....	Attendant Marine Court.....	do do	.....	500 00
S. F. Skidmore.....	.....	do do	.....	500 00
John Curry.....	.....	do do	.....	500 00
C. U. Combs.....	.....	do do	.....	500 00
H. Bertholf.....	.....	do do	.....	500 00

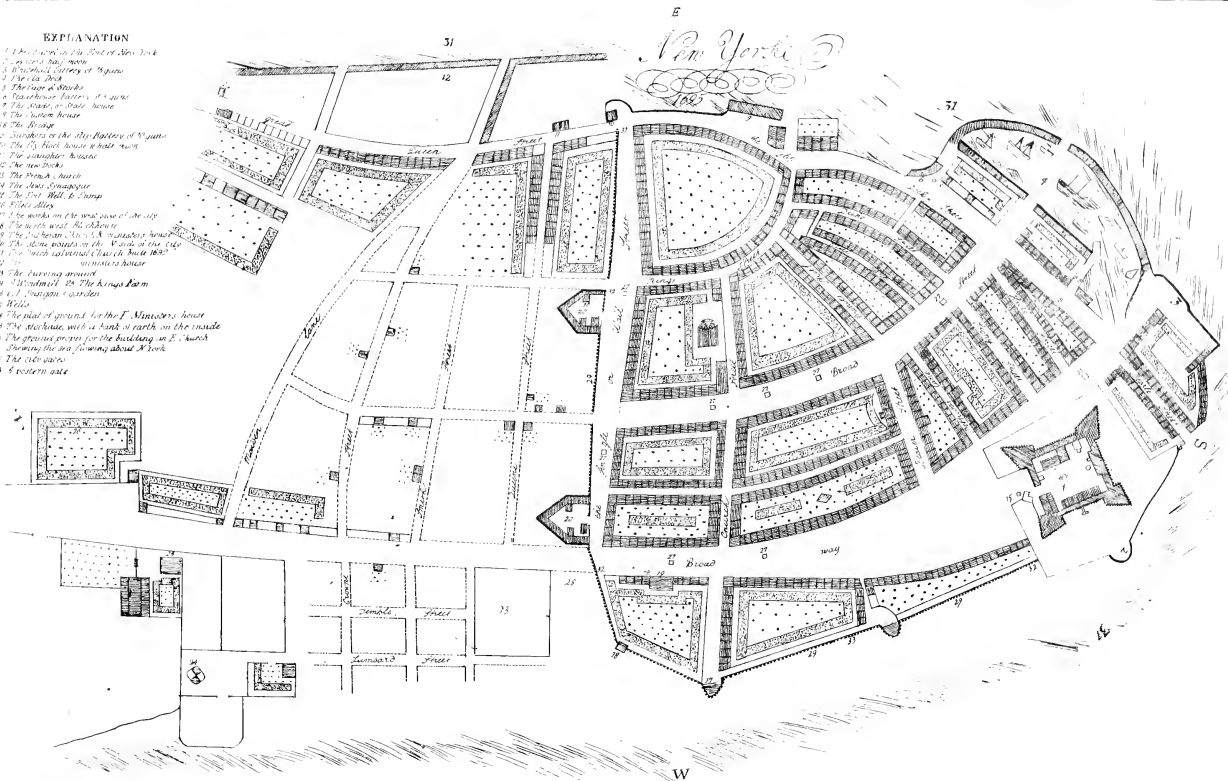
* Allowed \$2 per day while on actual performance of duty—one-half of which is paid by the state.





EXPLANATION

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MEMBERS OF THE CITY COUNCIL,

FROM 1653 TO JANUARY, 1850.

1653.

Burgomasters.

Arent Van Hatten, Martin Krigier.

Schepens.

Paulus Leendersen Vandergrist, Wilhelm Beeckman,
Maximillianus Van Gheel, Pieter Wolfersen Van Couwenhoven,
Allard Anthony,

Schout.

Cornelius Van Tienhoven.

1654.

Burgomasters.

Arent Van Hatten, Martin Krigier.

Schepens.

Paulus Leendersen Vandergrist, Pieter Wolfersen Van Couwenhoven,
Wilhelm Beeckman, Jochem Pietersen Ruyter.

Schout.

Cornelius Van Tienhoven.

1655.

Burgomasters.

Allard Anthony, Oloff Stevenson Van Cortland.

Schepens.

Johannes Depeyster, Jacob Strycker.
Johannes Nevius, Johannes Van Brugg.
Jan Vinse,

Schout.

Cornelius Van Tienhoven.

1656.

Burgomasters.

Oloff Stevenson Van Cortland, Allard Anthony.

Schepens.

Johannes Van Brugg, Jan Vinse,
Jacob Strycker, Wilhelm Beeckman.
Hendrick Kipp,

1657.

Burgomasters.

Allard Anthony, Paulus Leendersen Vandergrist.

Schepens.

Wilhelm Beeckman, Adrian Blommert,
Govert Lockerimans, Johannes De Peyster.
Hendrick Jaunsen Vandervin.

Schout.

Nicassius D'Sille.

1658.*Burgomasters.*

Paulus Leendersen Vandergrist, Oloff Stevenson Van Cortlandt.

*Schepens.*Johannes De Peyster, Cornelius Stenwyck,
Pieter Wolfersen Van Couwenhoven, Isaac De Foreest.
Jacob Strycker,*Schout.*

Nicassius D'Sille.

1659.*Burgomasters.*

Oloff Stevenson Van Cortlandt, Martin Krigier.

*Schepens.*Pieter Wolfersen Van Couwenhoven, Hendrick Jansen Vandervin,
Johannes Pieterse Van Brugg, Jacob Kip,
Jeronimus Ebbingh,*Schout.*

Nicassius D'Sille.

1660.*Burgomasters.*

Allard Anthony, Martin Krigier.

*Schepens.*Jacob Strycker, Timotheus Gabry,
Govert Lockmans, Jacobus Backer,
Cornelius Stenwyck,*Schout.*

Nicassius D'Sille.

1661.*Burgomasters.*

Allard Anthony, Paulus Leendersen Vandergrist.

*Schepens.*Timothy Gabry, Johannes Van Brugg,
Pieter Wolfersen Van Couwenhoven, Jan Vinse.
Jeronimus Ebbingh,*Schout.*

Peter Tonneman.

1662.*Burgomasters.*

Cornelius Stenwyck, Oloff Stevenson Van Cortlandt.

*Schepens.*Timotheus Gabry, Johannes De Peyster,
Johannes Van Brugg, Jacob Kip,
Jacques Cosseau,*Schout.*

Allard Anthony.

1663

Burgomasters.

Oloff Stevenson Van Cortlandt, Martin Crigier.

Schepens.

Jacob Strycker, Jacob Kip,
 Pieter Van Couwenhoven, Jacques Cosseau,
 Jan Vigne,

Schout.

Peter Tonneman.

1664.

Burgomasters.

Paulus Leendersen Vandergrist, Cornelis Stenwyck.

Schepens.

Jacobus Bakker, Nicolas De Myer,
 Timotheus Gabry, Christophel Hoglunt,
 Isaak Greveract.

Schout.

Peter Tonneman.

1665.

Burgomasters.

Cornelis Steenwyck, Oloff Stevenson Van Cortlandt.

Schepens.

Timotheus Gabry, Jacob Kip,
 Johannes Van Brugh, Jacques Cosseau,
 Johannes De Peyster,

Schout.

Allert Anthony.

1665. (15th June.*)

Aldermannen.

Thomas Willett, Major, Cornelius Van Ruyven.
 Thomas Delavall, John Laurens,
 Oloff Stevenson Van Cortlandt, Johannes Van Brugh.

Sherriffe.

Allard Anthony.

1666.

MAYOR.

Capt. Thomas De Lavall.

ALDERMEN.

Capt. Thomas Willett, Mr. John Lawrence.
 Mr. Oloff Stevenson, Mr. Cornelis Steenwyck.
 Mr. Johannes De Peyster.

SHERIFF.

Mr. Allard Anthony.

*The City was captured by the English in 1664. The first appointment of Magistrates by Col. Nichols, the new Governor, was at this date.

140

1667.

MAYOR.

Capt. Thomas Willett.

ALDERMEN.

Capt. Thomas De Lavall,
Mr. Oloff Stevenson,
Mr. Jo. Lawrence,

Mr. Jo. De Peyster,
Mr. Isaacq Bedloo.

SHERIFF.

Capt. John Mannings.

1668.

MAYOR.

Mr. Cornelis Steenwyck.

ALDERMEN.

Mr. Ralph Whitefield,
Capt. Mathyas Nicolls,
Mr. Isaacq Bedloo,

Mr. Francois Boon,
Mr. Christofel Hooghlant.

SHERIFF.

Capt. John Manning.

1669.

MAYOR.

Mr. Cornelis Steenwyck.

ALDERMEN.

Mr. Ralph Whitfield,
Capt. Mathyas Nicolls,
Mr. Isaacq Bedloo,

Mr. Johannes De Peister,
Mr. Nicholas De Meyer.

SHERIFF.

Capt. John Manning.

1670.

MAYOR.

Mr. Cornelis Steenwyck.

ALDERMEN.

Mr. Thomas De Lavall,
Mr. Mathyas Nicolls,
Mr. Cornelius Van Ruyven,

Mr. John Lawrence,
Mr. Nicolas De Meyer.

SHERIFF.

Capt. John Manning.

1671.

MAYOR.

Capt. Thomas De Lavall.

ALDERMEN.

Capt. Mathyas Nicolls,
Mr. John Lawrence,
Mr. Oloff Stevenson,

Mr. Johannes Brugh,
Mr. Isaacq Bedloo.

SHERIFF.

Mr. Allard Anthony.

1672.

MAYOR.

Capt. Mathias Nicolls.

ALDERMEN.

Mr. John Lawrence,
 Thomas Lovelace, Esq.
 Mr. Cornelius Van Ruyven,

Mr. Johannes Van Brugh,
 Mr. Isaacq Bedloo.

SHERIFF.

Mr. Allard Anthony.

1673.

MAYOR.

Mr. John Lawrence.

ALDERMEN.

Mr. Cornelius Van Ruyven,
 *Mr. Isaacq Bedloo,
 Mr. Johannes De Peyster,

Mr. William Darvall,
 Mr. Frans Rombout.

SHERIFF.

Mr. Allard Anthony.

1673. (August 17.)

Burgomasters.

Johannes Van Brugh,
 Johannes De Peyster.

Egedius Luyck.

Schepens.

Willem Beeckman,
 Jeronimus Ebbingh,
 Jacob Kip,

Lauwrens Vander Spiegel,
 Geleyn Verplanck.

Sheriff.

Anthony De Milt.

1674. (August 17.)

Burgomasters.

Johannes Van Brugh,

Willem Beeckman.

Schepens.

Jacob Kip,
 Francois Rombouts,
 Gulaine Verplanck,

Stoffel Hoogland,
 Stephen Van Cortland.

Sheriff.

Capt. Wm. Knyff.

1674. (August.)

Burgomasters.

Johannes Van Brugh,

Willem Beeckman.

Schepens.

Jacob Kip,
 Gulaine Verplanck,
 Francis Rombout,

Stoffel Hoogland.
 Stephen Cortlandt.

Schout.

Captain William Knyght.

* Mr. Isaac Bedloo being dead, Mr. Oloff Stevenson was made an Alderman in his room

1675.--(*Approved by the Governor, October 17th.*)*

MAYOR.

William Dervall.

ALDERMEN.

Gabrielle Minvielle,
Nicholas De Meyer,
Thomas Gibbs,

Thomas Lewis,
Stephanus Van Cortlandt.

1676.

MAYOR.

Nicholas De Meyer,

DEPUTY MAYOR.

Thomas Gibbs.

ALDERMEN.

Stephanus Van Cortlandt,
Francis Romboult,

Johannes De Peyster,
Thomas Snawsell.

1677.

MAYOR.

Stephanus Van Cortlandt,

DEPUTY MAYOR.

Johannes De Peyster.

ALDERMEN.

John Inyan,
Francis Romboult,
Thomas Snawsell,

Peter Jacobs Marius,
Guilaine Verplanck.

1678.

MAYOR.

Thomas Delavell,

DEPUTY MAYOR.

John Inyan.

ALDERMEN.

Francis Romboult,
Peter Jacobs Marius,

Guilaine Verplanck,
Christopher Hooghlandt.

1679.

MAYOR.

Francis Romboult.

ALDERMEN.

William Beekman,
Johannes Van Brughh,
Thomas Lewis,

Peter Jacobs Marius,
Guilaine Verplanck,
Samuel Wilson.

1680-1.

MAYOR.

William Dyer.

ALDERMEN.

William Beekman,
Johannes Van Brughen,
Peter Jacobs Marius,

Samuel Wilson,
James Graham,
John Lawrence.

1682.

MAYOR.

Cornelius Steenwick.

*9th October, 1674, peace was concluded between Holland and England, and the City restored to the English.

ALDERMEN.

William Beekman,
John Lawrence,
Samuel Wilson,

Peter Jacobs Marius,
James Graham,
Johannes Van Brugen.

—
In 1683,

The city was divided into six wards, and the citizens of the several wards were authorized annually to elect an Alderman and Common Councilmen to represent them in the City Council.

The Governor appointed temporarily until the election—

MAYOR.	RECORDER.
Cornelins Steenwick.	James Graham.
Nicholas Bayard, <i>Alderman for the</i>	South Ward.
John Inyan, “ “	Dock “
William Pinhorn, “ “	East “
Guilaine Verplanck, “ “	North “
John Robinson, “ “	West “
William Cox, “ “	Out “

—
1684.

MAYOR.	RECORDER.
Gabriel Minvielle.	James Graham.

ALDERMEN.

Capt. Andrew Bowne,	Isaac Van Vleek,
Nicholas Bayard,	John Robinson,
John Lawrence,	Capn. Nich. Wm. Stephenson.

COMMON COUNCILMEN.

John Kendrick Byrne,	Samuel Wilson,
William Merritt,	Gabriel Minvielle,
Johannes Kipp,	Arien Cornelison.

—
1686.

MAYOR.	RECORDER.
N. Bayard.	James Graham.

ALDERMEN.

Andrew Bowne,	John Delavall,
John Robinson,	Abraham De Peyster,
William Beekman,	Johannes Kipp.

ASSISTANTS, OR COMMON COUNCILMEN.

John Hendrick Byrne,	Wolfert Webber,
Abraham Corbett,	Nicholas De Meyer,
Johannes Van Brugg,	Teunis Dekay.

—
1688.

MAYOR.	RECORDER.
S. Van Cortlandt.	James Graham.

ALDERMEN.

Francis Rombout,	ASSISTANTS.
Johannes Van Brugh,	Samuel Wilson,
Isaac Van Vleek,	William Coen,
Johannes De Bruyne,	Balthazar Bayard,
Jacobus Van Cortlandt,	Teunis Dekay,
Thomas Crundall.	Peter Delancy,
	Johannes Van Cortlandt.

1687.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Stephanus Van Cortlandt,	James Graham.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>West.</i>	Francis Rombout.	Balthazar Beard.
<i>East,</i>	John Lawrence.	Dirk Van Clyff.
<i>North,</i>	Johannes Kipp.	Teunis Dekay.
<i>Dock,</i>	Thomas Crundall.	Anthony Demilt.
<i>South,</i>	Paulus Richards.	Peter Delancy.
<i>Out,</i>	William Merritt.	Arien Cornelison.

1688.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Peter Delancey.	James Graham.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>West,</i>	Kendrick Van Veurdeun.	Suvet Olfets.
<i>Dock,</i>	John Spratt.	Garret Duyckynk.
<i>South,</i>	Robert Walters.	Johannes Provost.
<i>North,</i>	Cornelius Plevier.	Hendrick Ten Eyck.
<i>East,</i>	John D. Crowne.	Peter Adolph.
<i>Out,</i>	Johannes Covenhoven.	Wolfert Webber.

1689—90.

	MAYOR.	ASSISTANTS.
	P. De La Noy, Esq.	
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>West,</i>	Henry Van Vurden.	Groert Olphelese.
<i>Dock,</i>	John Spratt.	Garret Duyckynck.
<i>South,</i>	Robert Walters.	John Provost.
<i>North,</i>	Cornelius Plevier.	Henry Ten Eyck.
<i>East,</i>	John De Bruyn.	Peter Adolph.
<i>Out,</i>	Johannes Vancowenhoven.	Wolfert Webber.

(See Lester's Proclamation in another part of this book, which was intended to have been published in the Manual of 1848.)

1691.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	John Lawrence.	William Pinhorne.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>North,</i>	Johannes Kipp.	Tennis Dekay.
<i>Out,</i>	John Merritt.	N. W. Stevenson.
<i>South,</i>	Brandt Schuyler.	Stephen Delancy.
<i>East,</i>	William Beekman.	Ebenezer Willson.
<i>Dock,</i>	William Merrit.	Thomas Clarke.
<i>West,</i>	B. Bayard.	Thos. Coken.

1691—2.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Abraham De Peyster.	Wm. Pinhorne.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	William Beekman,	Ebenezer Wilson,
<i>Dock,</i>	William Merritt,	Thomas Clarke,
<i>North,</i>	Johannes Kipp.	Tennis Dekay,
<i>South,</i>	Brandt Schuyler,	Stephen Delancy,
<i>West,</i>	Robert Darkins,	Peter King,
<i>Out,</i>	John Merritt.	Garret Douw.

1692—3.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Abraham De Peyster.	James Graham.
WARDS.	ALDERMAN.	ASSISTANT.
<i>East,</i>	William Beekman.	Ebenezer Wilson.
	ASSESSORS.	
	Lawrence Read,	John Theobals.
	CONSTABLE.	
	Samuell Myners.	
	ALDERMAN.	ASSISTANT.
<i>Dock,</i>	William Merritt.	Thomas Clarke.
	ASSESSORS.	
	Nicholas de Meyer,	Johannes de Puyser.
	CONSTABLE.	
	Thomas Burroughs.	
	ALDERMAN.	ASSISTANT.
<i>North,</i>	Johannes Kipp.	Theunis De Kay.
	ASSESSORS.	
	Jacob Boelen.	Johannes Beekman.
	CONSTABLE.	
	Harman Janning.	
	ALDERMAN.	ASSISTANT.
<i>South,</i>	Brandt Schuyler.	Stephen De Lancy.
	ASSESSORS.	
	William Teller,	Jacobus Kipp.
	CONSTABLE.	
	Jacob Marins.	
	ALDERMAN.	ASSISTANT.
<i>West,</i>	Robert Darkins.	John Windeford.

ASSESSORS.

Sudert Olphese, Cobus Colet.

CONSTABLE.

Eudert Van Hook.

WARD.

Out,

ALDERMAN.

Garret Dow.

ASSISTANT.

Arent Van Scoyeck.

ASSESSORS.

Peter De Groot,

Thomas Tervore.

CONSTABLE.

Jacob Cornelius.

CONSTABLE FOR HÆRLEM.

Shareke Ternoore.

1693—4.

MAYOR.

Abraham De Peyster.

RECORDER.

James Graham.

WARDS.

*East,
Dock,
North,
South,
Wes',
Out,*

ALDERMEN.

William Beekman,
Wilham Merritt,
Isaac Van Flack,
Brandt Schuyler,
Robert Darkins,
Gerard Douw.

ASSISTANTS.

Ebenezer Wilson,
Thomas Clarke,
John Cooke,
Rip Van Dam,
John Vandespregel,
Adolph Meyer.

1694—5.

MAYOR.

Abraham De Peyster.

RECORDER.

James Graham.

WARDS.

*East,
Dock,
North,
South,
West,
Out,*

ALDERMEN.

William Beekman,
Jacobus Van Cortland,
Brandt Schuyler,
Robert Darkins,
Isaac Van Velcq,
Gerard Douw.

ASSISTANTS.

Ebenezer Wilson.
Johannes De Peyster,
Rip Van Dam,
John Vandespregel,
John Crooke.
Adolph Meyer.

1695—6.

MAYOR.

William Merritt.

RECORDER.

James Graham.

WARDS.

*East,
South,
Dock,
West,
North,
Out,*

ALDERMEN.

William Beckman,
Brandt Schuyler,
Jacobus Van Cortlandt,
Robert Darkins,
Jacob Boelen,
Gerard Douw.

ASSISTANTS.

John Enwatsse.
Rip Van Dam.
John De Peyster,
John Vandespregel,
John Hard-nbrook,
Martin Clock.

1696-7.

MAYOR.

William Merritt.

RECORDER.

James Graham.

WARDS.

East,
South,
Dock,
West,
North,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Leonard Lewis,
Brandt Schuyler,
Jacobus Van Cortlandt,
Robert Perkins,
John Kipp,
Thomas Turnier.

ASSISTANTS.

Jeremiah Tothill,
Isaac De Riemer,
Philip French,
John Wunderford,
John Harlenbrook,
Peter Van Oolimis.

1697--8.

MAYOR.

William Merritt,

RECORDER.

James Graham.

WARDS.

East,
West,
South,
North,
Dock,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Leonard Lewis,
John Hutchins,
Paulis Richards,
Jacob Boelen,
David Provoost,
Gerard Douw.

ASSISTANTS.

John Enwatse,
John Windower,
Isaac De Riemer,
Evert D. Beyvanke,
Garret Duyckinck,
Martin Clock.

1698-9.

MAYOR.

Johannes De Peyster,

RECORDER..

James Graham.

WARDS.

South
West,
Dock,
East,
North,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Thomas Wenham,
John Hutchins,
Jacobus Van Cortlandt,
Leonard Lewis,
Jacob Boelen,
Martin Clock.

ASSISTANTS.

Robert Lutting,
William Bickley,
Samuel Bayard,
John Enwatse,
Evert Beyvanke,
Abraham Messier.

1699-1700.

MAYOR.

David Provoost.

RECORDER.

James Graham.

WARDS.

Dock,
North,
South,
East,
West,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Jacs. Van Cortlandt,
Evert Beyvanke,
Brandt Schuyler,
Leonard Lewis,
Isaac De Riemer,
Martin Clock.

ASSISTANTS.

Samuel Bayard,
Johannes Tiebout,
Hendrick Jelleeson,
Abraham Braisier,
Peter Willemse Roome,
Abraham Messier.

1700—1.

MAYOR.

Isaac De Riemer.

RECORDER.

Abraham Gouverneur.

WARDS.

*Dock,
South,
West,
East,
North,
Out,*

ALDERMEN.

Jacs. Van Cortlandt,
Nicholas Roosevelt,
David Provoost, Jr.,
Johs. De Peyster,
Evert Beyvanke,
Martin Clock.

ASSISTANTS.

Samuel Byard,
Hendrick Jelleson,
Peter Willemse Roome,
Abraham Braisier,
Gerrit Onclebeg,
Abraham Messier.

1701—2.

MAYOR.

Thomas Noole.

RECORDER.

Abraham Gouverneur.

WARDS.

*Dock,
South,
West,
East,
North,
Out,*

ALDERMEN.

Philip French,
Nicholas Roosevelt,
David Provoost, Jr.,
Johannes De Peyster,
Jacob Boelen,
Martin Clock.

ASSISTANTS.

Robert Lurting,
Hendrick Jelleson,
Peter Willemse Roome,
Abraham Brasier,
Gerrit Onclebeg,
Abraham Messier.

1702—3.

MAYOR.

Philip B. French.

RECORDER.

Sampson Shelton Broughton.

WARDS.

*Dock,
South,
West,
North,
Out,
East,*

ALDERMEN.

Jacs. Van Cortlandt,
John Corbett,
William Smith,
David Provoost,
Jacobus Dekey,
Isaac De Rimer.

ASSISTANTS.

Robert Lurting,
Caleb Cooper,
Bartholomew Laroux,
Jacob Van Nostrand,
Jan Hendrick Brevort,
Geo. Elsworth.

1703—4.

MAYOR.

William Peartree.

RECORDER.

Sampson Shelton Broughton.

WARDS.

*Dock.
South,
West,
East,
North,
Out.*

ALDERMEN.

Jacs. Van Cortlandt,
Johannes Jansen,
John Hutchins,
Jeremiah Tothill,
David Provoost,
Jacob Dekey.

ASSISTANTS.

John Van Horn,
Cornelius De Peyster,
Bartholomew Laroux,
Benjamin Faneuil,
Abraham Keteltas,
Egbert Keermans.

1704—5.

MAYOR.
William Peartree.

RECORDER.
John Tudor.

WARDS.

*Dock,
South,
West,
East,
North,
Out,*

ALDERMEN.
Robert Lurting,
Johannes Jansen,
Dirck Vanderburgh,
Jeremiah Tothill,
David Provoost,
Jacob Dekey.

ASSISTANTS.

John Vanhorne,
Cornelius De Peyster,
Olphert Suerts,
Richard Harris,
Abrahann Keteltas,
Egbert Keermans

1705—6.

MAYOR.
William Peartree.

RECORDER.
John Tudor.

WARDS.

*South,
Dock,
East,
West,
North,
Out,*

ALDERMEN.
Johannes Jansen,
Robert Lurting,
Barent Reynders,
Dirck Vanderbergh,
David Provoost,
Jacob Dekey.

ASSISTANTS.

Cornelius De Peyster,
John Vanhorne,
Richard Harris,
Olphert Suerts,
Abraham Keteltas,
Wolffert Webbers.

1706—7.

MAYOR.
William Peartree.

RECORDER.
John Tudor.

WARDS.

*South,
East,
West,
North,
Dock,
Out,*

ALDERMEN.
Johannes Jansen,
Barent Rynders,
Dirck Vanderbergh,
David Provoost,
Richard Willett,
Benjamin Blagge.

ASSISTANTS.

Cornelius De Peyster,
Richard Harris,
Petrus Bayard,
Abraham Keteltas,
Paul Droillett,
Wolfert Webber.

1707—8.

MAYOR.
Ebenezer Wilson.

RECORDER.
John Tudor.

WARDS.

*South,
Dock,
East,
West,
North,
Out.*

ALDERMEN.
Walter Thong,
Richard Willett,
Isaac De Reimer,
William Smith,
David Provoost,
Edward Blagge.

ASSISTANTS.

Christopher Dennie,
Paul Droillett,
Olphert Suerts,
Petrus Bayard,
Johs. Vansanta,
Jan. Hendricks Brevoort.

1708—9

MAYOR.

Ebenezer Wilson.

RECORDER.

May Bickley.

WARDS.

South,
Dock,
West,
North,
East,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Walter Thong,
Richard Willett,
William Smith,
David Provoost,
Robert Lurting,
Edward Blagge.

ASSISTANTS.

Christopher Dennie,
Peter Droilhet,
Bartholomew Laroux,
William Provoost,
Abraham Keteltas,
Jan. Hendricks Brevoort.

1709—10.

MAYOR.

Ebenezer Wilson.

RECORDER.

May Bickley.

WARDS.

East,
West,
North,
South,
Dock,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Robert Lurting,
William Smith,
Jacobus Kip,
Walter Thong,
Samuel Bayard,
Edward Blagge.

ASSISTANTS.

Abraham Keteltas,
Bartholomew Laroux,
William Provoost,
Cornelius De Peyster,
Johaunes Tiebout,
John Brevoort.

1710—11.

MAYOR.

Jacobus Van Cortlandt.

RECORDER.

May Bickley.

WARDS.

East,
West,
North,
South,
Dock,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

John De Peyster,
William Smith,
Jacobus Kip,
Walter Thong,
Samuel Bayard,
Edward Blagge.

ASSISTANTS.

Abraham Wendell,
Bartholomew Laroux,
Anthony Rutgers,
Cornelius De Peyster,
Albert Clock,
John Brevoort.

1711—12.

MAYOR.

Caleb Heathcote.

RECORDER.

May Bickley.

WARDS.

Dock,
West,
South,
North,
East,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Samuel Bayard,
William Smith,
Walter Thong,
Jacobus Kip,
Abraham Wendell,
Edward Blagge.

ASSISTANTS.

Albert Clock,
Bartholomew Laroux,
Cornelius De Peyster,
Anthony Rutgers,
John Reade,
John Brevoort.

1712-13.

MAYOR.

Caleb Heathcote.

RECORDER.

David Jamison.

WARDS.

East,
West,
North,
South,
Dock,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Abraham Wendell,
 William Smith,
 Jacobus Kip,
 Johannes Jansen,
 John Brugers,
 Edward Blagge.

ASSISTANTS.

John Reade,
 Bartholomew Laronx,
 Anthony Rutgers,
 Cornelius De Peyster,
 Albert Clock,
 John Brevoort.

1713-14.

MAYOR.

Caleb Heathcote.

RECORDER.

David Jamison.

WARDS.

West,
South,
North,
Dock,
East,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Stephen Delancy,
 Johannes Jansen,
 Jacobus Kip,
 John Croger,
 Abraham Wendell,
 Edward Blagge.

ASSISTANTS.

Jacobus Bayard,
 Cornelius De Peyster,
 Garret Onlebagh,
 Albert Clock,
 John Reade,
 Hendrick Brevoort.

1714-15.

MAYOR.

John Johnston.

RECORDER.

David Jamison.

WARDS.

South,
North,
East,
Dock,
West,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Johannes Jansen,
 Jacobus Kip,
 Abraham Wendell,
 John Croger,
 Jacobus Bayard,
 Isaac De Reimer.

ASSISTANTS.

Cornelius De Peyster,
 Andries Maerschaleck,
 Philip Cortlandt,
 Albert Clock,
 Hermanus Vangelder,
 John Ryckman.

1715-16.

MAYOR.

John Johnson.

RECORDER.

David Jamison.

WARDS.

South,
North,
Dock,
East,
West,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Johannes Jansen,
 Jacobus Kip,
 John Croger,
 Abraham Wendell,
 Hermanus Vangelder,
 Isaac De Riemer.

ASSISTANTS.

Cornelius De Peyster,
 Andries Maerschaleck,
 Oliver Teller,
 Philip Cortlandt,
 William Roone,
 John Ryckman.

1716—17.

MAYOR.

John Johnson.

RECORDER.

David Jamison.

WARDS.

Dock,
West,
South,
North,
East,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

John Cruger,
 Hermannus Vangelder,
 Johannes Jansen,
 Jacobus Kip,
 Abraham Wendell,
 Isaac De Reimer.

ASSISTANTS.

Oliver Teller,
 William Roome,
 Cornelius De Peyster,
 Andries Maerschallck,
 Philip Cortlandt,
 John Ryckman.

1717—18.

MAYOR.

John Johnson.

RECORDER.

David Jamison.

WARDS.

South,
North,
West,
Dock,
East,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Johannes Jansen,
 Jacobus Kip,
 Hermanus Vangelder.
 John Croger,
 Philip Cortlandt,
 Isaac De Riemer.

ASSISTANTS.

Cornelius De Peyster,
 Andries Maerschallck,
 William Roome,
 Oliver Teller,
 John Roosevelt,
 John Ryckman.

1718—19.

MAYOR.

John Johnson.

RECORDER.

David Jamison.

WARDS.

East,
West,
North,
South,
Dock,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Philip Cortlandt,
 Hermanus Vangelder,
 Jacobus Kip,
 Johannes Jansen,
 John Cruger,
 Edward Blagge.

ASSISTANTS.

John Roosevelt,
 William Roome,
 Andries Maerschalk,
 Cornelius De Peyster,
 Oliver Teller,
 Philip Minthorne.

1719—20.

MAYOR.

Jacobus Van Cortlandt.

RECORDER.

David Jamison.

WARDS.

East,
West,
North,
South,
Dock,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Philip Cortlandt,
 Hermanus Vangelder,
 Jacobus Kip,
 Frederick Philipse,
 John Cruger,
 Edward Blagge.

ASSISTANTS.

John Roosevelt,
 William Roome,
 Andries Maerschalk,
 Philip Schuyler,
 Oliver Teller,
 Philip Minthorne.

1720—1.

MAYOR.

Robert Walters.

RECORDER.

David Jamison.

WARDS.

East,
West,
North,
South,
Dock,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Philip Cortlandt,
 Hermanus Vangelder,
 Jacobus Kip,
 Frederick Philipse,
 John Cruger,
 Edward Blagge.

ASSISTANTS.

John Roosevelt,
 William Roome,
 Andries Maerschalek,
 Philip Schuyler,
 Oliver Teller,
 John Ryckman.

1721—2.

MAYOR.

Robert Walters,

RECORDER.

David Jamison.

WARDS.

East,
West,
North,
South,
Dock,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Philip Cortlandt,
 Hermanus Vangelder,
 Jacobus Kip,
 Frederick Philipse,
 John Cruger,
 Edward Blagge.

ASSISTANTS.

John Roosevelt,
 William Roome,
 Andries Maerschalek,
 Philip Schuyler,
 Oliver Teller,
 John Ryckman.

1722—3.

MAYOR.

Robert Walters.

RECORDER.

David Jamison.

WARDS.

North,
Dock,
West,
East,
South,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Jacobus Kip,
 John Cruger,
 Hermanus Vangelder,
 Philip Cortlandt,
 Frederick Philipse,
 Gerardus Stuyvesant.

ASSISTANTS.

Andries Maerschalek,
 Oliver Teller,
 William Roome,
 John Roosevelt,
 Philip Schuyler,
 May Bickley.

1723—4.

MAYOR.

Robert Walters.

RECORDER.

David Jamison.

WARDS.

East,
West,
North,
South,
Dock,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Philip Cortlandt,
 Hermanus Vangelder,
 Jacobus Kip,
 Frederick Philips.
 John Croger,
 Gerardus Stuyvesant.

ASSISTANTS.

John Roosevelt,
 William Roome,
 Andries Maerschalek,
 Augustus Jay,
 Oliver Teller,
 May Bickley.

1724—5.

MAYOR.

Robert Walters.

WARDS.

North,
West,
Dock,
South,
East,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Jacobus Kip,
Hermannus Vangelder,
John Cruger,
Frederick Philipse,
Philip Cortlandt,
Gerardus Stuyvesant.

ASSISTANTS.

Andries Maerschaleck,
William Roome,
Oliver Teller,
Augustus Jay,
John Roosevelt,
Philip Minthorne.

1725—6.

MAYOR.

Johannes Jansen.

RECORDRE.

Francis Harrison.

WARDS.

North,
Dock,
West,
East,
South,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Jacobus Kip,
John Cruger,
Hermanus Vangelder,
Philip Cortlandt,
Frederick Philipse,
Gerardus Stuyvesant.

ASSISTANTS.

Andries Maerschaleck,
Oliver Teller,
William Roome,
John Roosevelt,
Augustus Jay,
Philip Minthorne.

1726—7.

MAYOR.

Robert Lutting.

RECORDER.

Francis Harrison.

WARDS.

North,
South,
Dock,
West,
East,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Jacobus Kip,
Frederick Philips,
John Cruger,
Hermanus Vangelder,
Philip Cortlandt,
Gerardus Stuyvesant.

ASSISTANTS.

Andries Moerschaleck,
Obadiah Hunt,
Oliver Teller,
William Roome,
John Roosevelt,
Philip Minthorne.

1727—8.

MAYOR.

Robert Lutting.

RECORDER.

Francis Harrison.

WARDS.

East,
West,
North,
South,
Dock,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Philip Cortlandt,
Hermanus Vangelder,
Anthony Rutgers,
Frederick Philipse,
John Cruger,
Gerardus Stuyvesant.

ASSISTANTS.

John Roosevelt,
William Roome,
Andries Maerschaleck,
Obadiah Hunt,
Oliver Teller,
Philip Minthorne.

1728—9.

MAYOR.

Robert Lurting.

RECORDER.

Francis Harrison.

WARDS.

West,
South,
Dock,
North,
East,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Hermannus Vangelder,
 Frederick Philipse,
 John Cruger,
 Anthony Rutgers,
 Philip Cortlandt,
 Gerardus Stuyvesant.

ASSISTANTS.

William Roome,
 Obadiah Hunt,
 Oliver Teller,
 Egbert Van Borso,
 John Roosevelt,
 Philip Minthorne.

1729—30.

MAYOR.

Robert Lurting.

RECORDER.

Francis Harrison.

WARDS.

East,
West,
North,
South,
Dock,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Philip Cortlandt,
 Hermannus Vangelder,
 Anthony Rutgers,
 Frederick Philipse,
 John Cruger,
 Gerardus Stuyvesant.

ASSISTANTS.

John Roosevelt,
 John Chambers,
 Egbert Van Borsom,
 Obadiah Hunt,
 Andrew Teller,
 Samuel Kip.

1730—1.

MAYOR.

Robert Lurting.

RECORDER.

Francis Harrison.

WARDS.

South,
West,
Dock,
North,
East,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Frederick Philipse,
 Hermannus Van Gelder,
 John Cruger,
 Anthony Rutgers,
 John Roosevelt,
 Gerardus Stuyvesant.

ASSISTANTS.

Isaac De Peyster,
 John Combers,
 John Moore,
 Egbert Van Borsom,
 Peter Rutgers,
 Samuel Kip.

1731—2.

MAYOR.

Robert Lurting.

RECORDER.

Francis Harrison.

WARDS.

South,
Dock,
West,
North,
Montgomerie,
East,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Frederick Philipse,
 John Cruger,
 Hermannus Vangelder,
 Anthony Rutgers,
 Johannes Hardenbrook,
 John Roosevelt,
 Gerardus Stuyvesant.

ASSISTANTS.

Isaac De Peyster,
 John Moore,
 John Chambers,
 Garret Roos,
 Gerrard Beekman,
 Petrus Rutgers,
 Johannes Waldron.

1732—3.

MAYOR.

Robert Lurting.

ALDERMEN.

John Roosevelt,
 Hermanus Vangelder,
 Anthony Rutgers,
 Frederick Philipse,
 John Cruger,
 Johannes Hardenbrook,
 Gerardus Stuyvesant.

WARDS.

East,
West,
North,
South,
Dock,
Montgomerie,
Out,

RECORDER.

Francis Harrison.

ASSISTANTS.

Petrus Rutgers,
 John Chambers,
 Garret Roos,
 Isaac De Peyster,
 John Moore,
 Abel Hardenbrook,
 Johannes Waldron.

1733—4.

MAYOR.

Robert Lurting.

ALDERMEN.

John Cruger,
 Hermanus Vangelder,
 Frederick Philipse,
 Anthony Rutgers,
 John Roosevelt,
 Johannes Hardenbrook,
 Gerardus Stuyvesant.

WARDS.

Dock,
West,
South,
North,
East,
Montgomerie,
Out,

RECORDER.

Francis Harrison.

ASSISTANTS.

John Moore,
 John Chambers,
 Isaac De Peyster,
 Garret Roos,
 Petrus Rutgers,
 Abel Hardenbrook,
 Thomas Dekay.

1734—5.

MAYOR.

Robert Lurting.

ALDERMEN.

William Roome,
 Christopher Fell,
 Stephen Bayard,
 Anthony Rutgers,
 Gerardus Stuyvesant,
 Simon Johnson,

WARDS.

West,
Montgomerie,
Dock,
North,
Out,
South,

RECORDER.

Francis Harrison,

ASSISTANTS.

Henry Bogert,
 John Fred,
 John Moore,
 Garret Roos,
 Johannes Waldron,
 Ede Myer.

1735—6.

MAYOR.

Paul Richard.

ALDERMEN.

William Roome,
 Chsistopher Fell,
 Gerardus Stuyvesant,
 John Walter,
 Stephen Bayard,
 Simon Johnson,
 Johannes Burger.

WARDS.

West,
Montgomerie,
Out,
East,
Dock,
South,
North,

RECORDER.

Daniel Horsemauden.

ASSISTANTS.

Henry Bogert,
 John Fred,
 Johannes Waldron,
 Charles Le Roux
 Wessell Wessells,
 Abrahm De Peyster
 Peter Stoutenburgh.

1736—7.

MAYOR.

Paul Richard.

RECORDER.

Daniel Horsemanden.

WARDS.

ALDERMEN.

East, John Walter,
West, William Roome,
Montgomerie, Christopher Fell,
South, Simon Johnson,
Out, Gerardus Stuyvesant,
Dock, Stephen Bayard,
North, Johannes Burger.

ASSISTANTS.

Charles La Roux,
 Henry Bogert,
 John Fred.
 Abraham De Peyster,
 Johannes Waldron,
 Gerardus Beekman,
 Peter Stoutenburgh.

1737—8.

MAYOR.

Paul Richard.

RECORDER.

Daniel Horsemanden.

WARDS.

ALDERMEN.

East, John Walter,
West, William Roome,
Dock, Stephen Bayard,
Montgomerie, Peter Van Ranst,
South, John Moore,
North, Johannes Burger,
Out, Gerardus Stuyvesant.

ASSISTANTS.

Charles La Roux,
 Henry Bogert,
 Gerardus Beekman,
 Edward Man,
 Abraham De Peyster,
 William Vredenburgh,
 Sampson Benson.

1738—9.

MAYOR.

Paul Richard.

RECORDER.

Daniel Horsemanden.

WARDS.

ALDERMEN.

East, John Walter,
West, William Roome,
North, Christopher Backer,
South, John Moore,
Dock, Peter Jay,
Montgomerie, Peter Van Ranst,
Out, Gerardus Stuyvesant.

ASSISTANTS.

Charles Le Roux,
 Henry Bogert,
 William Vredenburgh,
 Abraham De Peyster,
 John Pintard,
 Cornelius Kortright,
 Sampson Benson.

1739—40.

MAYOR.

John Cruger.

RECORDER.

Daniel Horsemanden.

WARDS.

ALDERMEN.

East, Simon Johnson,
West, William Roome,
North, Christopher Backer,
South, John Moore,
Dock, Peter Jay,
Montgomerie, Peter Van Ranst,
Out, Gerardus Stuyvesant.

ASSISTANTS.

Samuel Lawrence,
 Henry Bogert,
 William Vredenburgh,
 Abraham De Peyster,
 John Pintard,
 Cornelius Kortright,
 Philip Minthorne.

1740—1.

MAYOR.

John Cruger.

RECORDER.

Daniel Horsemanden.

WARDS.

ALDERMEN.

East, Simon Johnson,
West, William Roome,
North, Christopher Baucker,
South, John Moore,
Dock, John Pintard,
Out, Gerardus Stuyvesant,
Montgomerie, John Marshall.

ASSISTANTS.

Samuel Lawrence,
 Henry Bogert,
 Isaac Stoutenburg,
 Abraham De Peyster,
 George Brinckerhoff,
 Philip Minthorne,
 Robert Benson.

1741—2.

MAYOR.

John Cruger.

RECORDER.

Daniel Horsemanden.

WARDS.

ALDERMEN.

East, Simon Johnson,
West, William Roome,
North, Christopher Baucker,
South, John Moore,
Dock, John Pintard,
Montgomerie, John Marshall,
Out, Gerardus Stuyvesant.

ASSISTANTS.

Samuel Lawrence,
 Henry Bogert,
 Isaac Stoutenburg,
 Abraham De Peyster,
 George Brinckerhoff,
 Robert Benson,
 Philip Minthorne.

1742—3.

MAYOR.

John Cruger.

RECORDER.

Daniel Horsemanden.

WARDS.

ALDERMEN.

East, Simon Johnson,
West, William Roome,
North, Christopher Baucker,
South, John Moore,
Dock, John Pintard,
Montgomerie, John Marshall,
Out, Gerardus Stuyvesant.

ASSISTANTS.

Samuel Lawrence,
 Henry Bogert,
 Isaac Stoutenburgh,
 Abraham De Peyster,
 George Brinckerhoff,
 Robert Benson,
 Philip Minthorne.

1743—4.

MAYOR.

John Cruger.

RECORDER.

Daniel Horsemanden.

WARDS.

ALDERMEN.

East, Simon Johnson,
West, William Roome,
North, Stephen Van Cortlandt,
South, John Moore,
Dock, John Pintard,
Montgomerie, John Marshall,
Out, Gerardus Stuyvesant.

ASSISTANTS.

Samuel Lawrence,
 Henry Bogert,
 Isaac Stoutenburgh,
 Abraham De Peyster,
 George Brinckerhoff,
 Robert Benson,
 Nicholas Bayard.

1744—5.

MAYOR.

Stephen Bayard.

RECORDER.

Daniel Horsemanden

WARDS.

ALDERMEN.

East, Simon Johnson,
West, William Roome,
North, Stephen Van Cortlandt,
South, John Moore,
Dock, John Pintard,
Montgomerie, John Marshall,
Out, Gerardus Stuyvesant.

ASSISTANTS.

Samuel Lawrence,
 Henry Bogert,
 Isaac Stoutenburgh,
 Abraham De Peyster,
 George Brinckerhoff,
 Robert Benson,
 Nicholas Bayard.

1745—6.

MAYOR.

Stephen Bayard.

RECORDER.

Daniel Horsemanden.

WARDS.

ALDERMEN.

East, Simon Johnson,
West, William Roome,
North, Stephen Van Cortlandt,
South, Brandt Schuyler,
Dock, John Pintard,
Montgomerie, John Marshall,
Out, Gerardus Stuyvesant.

ASSISTANTS.

Samuel Lawrence,
 Henry Bogert,
 Isaac Stoutenburgh,
 Abraham De Peyster,
 George Brinckerhoff,
 Robert Benson,
 Nicholas Bayard.

1746—7.

MAYOR.

Stephen Bayard.

RECORDER.

Daniel Horsemanden.

WARDS.

ALDERMEN.

East, Simon Johnson,
West, William Roome,
North, Stephen Van Cortlandt,
South, Brandt Schuyler,
Dock, John Pintard,
Montgomerie, John Marshall,
Out, Gerardus Stuyvesant.

ASSISTANTS.

Samuel Lawrence,
 Henry Bogert,
 Isaac Stoutenburgh,
 Abraham De Peyster,
 George Brinckerhoff,
 Robert Benson,
 Nicholas Bayard.

1747—8.

MAYOR.

Edward Holland.

RECORDER.

Simon Johnson.

WARDS.

ALDERMEN.

East, Simon Johnson,
West, William Roome,
North, Stephen Van Cortlandt,
South, Brandt Schuyler,
Dock, John Pintard,
Montgomerie, John Marshall,
Out, Gerardus Stuyvesant.

ASSISTANTS.

Samuel Lawrence,
 Henry Bogert,
 Isaac Stoutenburgh,
 Abraham De Peyster,
 George Brinckerhoff,
 Robert Benson,
 Nicholas Bayard.

1748-9.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Edward Holland.	Simon Johnson.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	Samuel Lawrence,	John Provoost,
<i>West,</i>	Piere De Peyster,	Nicholas Roosevelt,
<i>North,</i>	Stephen Van Cortlandt,	Henry Bogert,
<i>South,</i>	Brandt Schnyler,	Abraham De Peyster,
<i>Dock,</i>	James Levingston,	George Brinckerhoff,
<i>Montgomerie,</i>	John Marshall,	Robert Benson,
<i>Out,</i>	Gerardus Stuyvesant.	Nicholas Bayard.

1749-50.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Edward Holland.	Simon Johnson.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	Cornelius Van Horn,	John Provoost,
<i>West,</i>	Piere De Peyster,	Nicholas Roosevelt,
<i>North,</i>	Stephen Van Cortlandt.	Henry Bogert.
<i>South,</i>	Brandt Schnyler,	Abraham De Peyster,
<i>Dock,</i>	James Levingston,	George Brinckerhoff,
<i>Montgomerie,</i>	John Marshall,	Robert Benson,
<i>Out,</i>	Gerardus Stuyvesant.	Nicholas Bayard.

1750-1.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Edward Holland.	Simon Johnson.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	Cornelius Van Horne,	Abraham Lynsen,
<i>West,</i>	Piere De Peyster,	Nicholas Roosevelt,
<i>North,</i>	Stephen Van Cortlandt,	Leonard Lespinard,
<i>South,</i>	Brandt Schnyler,	Abraham De Peyster,
<i>Dock,</i>	James Levingston,	John Levingston,
<i>Montgomerie,</i>	Robert Benson,	William De Peyster,
<i>Out,</i>	Gerardus Stuyvesant.	Nicholas Bayard.

1751-2.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Edward Holland.	Simon Johnson.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>East,</i>	Cornelius Van Horne,	Peter Clopper,
<i>West,</i>	Piere De Peyster,	Nicholas Roosevelt.
<i>North,</i>	Stephen Van Cortlandt,	Leonard Iespensard,
<i>South,</i>	Brandt Schnyler,	Abraham De Peyster,
<i>Dock,</i>	James Levingston,	John Levingston,
<i>Montgomerie,</i>	Robert Benson,	William De Peyster,
<i>Out,</i>	Gerardus Stuyvesant.	Nicholas Bayard,

1752—3.

MAYOR.

Edward Holland.

RECORDER.

Simon Johnson.

ALDERMEN.

WARDS.

East, John Provoost,
West, Piere De Peyster,
North, Stephen Van Cortlandt,
South, Francis Filkin,
Dock, James Levingston,
Montgomerie, Robert Benson,
Out, Gerardus Stuyvesant.

ASSISTANTS.

Peter Clopper,
 Nicholas Roosevelt,
 Leonard Lespinard,
 Abraham De Peyster,
 John Levingston,
 William De Peyster,
 Nicholas Bayard.

1753—4.

MAYOR.

Edward Holland,

RECORDER.

Simon Johnson,

ALDERMEN.

WARDS.

East, John Provoost,
West, Piere De Peyster,
North, Stephen Van Cortlandt,
South, Francis Filkin,
Dock, James Levingston,
Montgomerie, Robert Benson,
Out, Gerardus Stuyvesant.

ASSISTANTS.

Peter Clopper,
 Nicholas Roosevelt,
 Leonard Lespinard,
 Abraham De Peyster,
 John Levingston,
 William De Peyster,
 Nicholas Bayard.

1754—5.

MAYOR.

Edward Holland,

RECORDER.

Simon Johnson.

ALDERMEN.

WARDS.

East, Philip Livingston,
West, Piere De Peyster,
North, Stephen Van Cortlandt,
South, Francis Filkin,
Dock, John Cruger,
Montgomerie, Evert Byvanck,
Out, Oliver De Lancy.

ASSISTANTS.

Peter Clopper,
 Nicholas Roosevelt,
 Leonard Lespinard,
 Abraham De Peyster,
 John Levingston,
 William De Peyster,
 Albert Herring.

1755—6.

MAYOR.

Edward Holland.

RECORDER.

Simon Johnson.

ALDERMEN.

WARDS.

East, Philip Livingston,
West, Piere De Peyster,
Dock, John Cruger,
North, Christopher Bandker,
South, Francis Filkin,
Montgomerie, John Bogert, Jr.,
Out, Oliver De Lancy.

ASSISTANTS.

Peter Clopper,
 Nicholas Roosevelt,
 John Levingston,
 Leonard Lespinard,
 Abraham De Peyster,
 Luke Van Ranst,
 Albert Herring.

1756-7.

MAYOR.

Edward Holland.

RECORDER.

Simon Johnson.

WARDS.

ALDERMEN.

East, Philip Livingston,
West, Piere De Peyster,
North, Leonard Lespinard,
South, Francis Filkin,
Dock, William Coventry,
Montgomerie, John Bogert, Jr.,
Out, Oliver De Lancy.

ASSISTANTS.

Peter Clopper,
 Nicholas Roosevelt,
 Joris Jansen,
 Abraham De Peyster.
 Theodorus Van Wyck,
 Luke Van Ranst,
 Albert Herring.

1757-8.

MAYOR.

John Cruger.

RECORDER.

Simon Johnson.

WARDS.

ALDERMEN.

East, Philip Livingston,
North, Leonard Lespinard,
West, Piere De Peyster,
South, Francis Filkin,
Dock, William Coventry,
Montgomerie, John Bogert, Jr.,
Out, John Morine Scott.

ASSISTANTS.

Peter Clopper,
 Joris Jansen,
 Nicholas Roosevelt,
 Abraham De Peyster,
 Garret Van Horn,
 Luke Van Ranst,
 Albert Herring.

1758-9.

MAYOR.

John Cruger.

RECORDER.

Simon Johnson.

WARDS.

ALDERMEN.

East, Philip Livingston,
West, Piere De Peyster,
North, Leonard Lespinard,
South, Francis Filkin,
Dock, Henry Cuyler, Jr.,
Montgomerie, John Bogert, Jr.,
Out, John Morine Scott.

ASSISTANTS.

Peter Clopper,
 Nicholas Roosevelt,
 Joris Jansen,
 Abraham De Peyster.
 Garrit Van Horne,
 Luke Van Ranst,
 Albert Herring.

1759-60.

MAYOR.

John Cruger.

RECORDER.

Simon Johnson.

WARDS.

ALDERMEN.

East, Philip Livingston,
West, Peter Mesier,
North, Leonard Lespinard,
South, Francis Filkin,
Dock, Henry Cuyler, Jr.,
Montgomerie, John Bogert, Jr.,
Out, John Morine Scott.

ASSISTANTS.

Peter Clopper,
 Nicholas Roosevelt,
 Joris Jansen,
 Abraham De Peyster,
 Garrit Van Horne,
 Luke Van Ranst,
 Cornelius Roosevelt.

1760—1.

MAYOR.

John Cruger.

RECORDER.

Simon Johnson.

WARDS.

ALDERMEN.

East, Philip Livingston,
West, Peter Mesier,
North, Leonard Lespinard,
South, Francis Filkin,
Dock, Garrit Van Horne,
Montgomerie, John Bogart,
Out, John Morine Scott.

ASSISTANTS.

Peter Clopper,
 Nicholas Roosevelt,
 Joris Jansen,
 Thomas Wranglell.
 John Lausing,
 Benjamin Blagg,
 Cornelius Roosevelt.

1761—2.

MAYOR.

John Cruger.

RECORDER.

Simon Johnson.

WARDS.

ALDERMEN.

East, Philip Livingston,
West, Peter Mesier,
North, Leonard Lespinard,
South, Francis Filkin,
Dock, John Lawrence,
Montgomerie, John Bogert, Jr.,
Out, John Morine Scott.

ASSISTANTS.

Peter Clopper,
 Nicholas Roosevelt,
 George Brewington,
 Thomas Wrangle,
 John G. Lausing,
 Benjamin Blagg,
 Cornelius Roosevelt.

1762—3.

MAYOR.

John Cruger.

RECORDER.

Simon Johnson.

WARDS.

ALDERMEN.

East, Philip Livingston,
West, Peter Mesier,
North, Leonard Lespinard,
South, Francis Filkin,
Dock, John Lawrence,
Montgomerie, John Bogert, Jr.,
Out, John Morine Scott.

ASSISTANTS.

Peter Clopper,
 Nicholas Roosevelt,
 George Brewington,
 Thomas Wrangle,
 John G. Lausing,
 Peter Byvauck,
 Cornelius Roosevelt.

1763—4.

MAYOR.

John Cruger.

RECORDER.

Simon Johnson.

WARDS.

ALDERMEN.

East, Whitehead Hicks,
West, Nicholas Roosevelt,
North, George Brewington,
South, Francis Filkin,
Dock, John Lawrence,
Montgomerie, John Bogert, Jr.,
Out, John Morine Scott.

ASSISTANTS.

Garrit Rapalie,
 Christopher Stimets,
 Rem Rapalie,
 Thomas Wrangle,
 Duck Brinckerhoff,
 Peter Byvauck,
 Cornelius Roosevelt.

1764—5.

MAYOR.

John Cruger.

ALDERMEN.

Whitehead Hicks,
 Nicholas Roosevelt,
 George Brewington,
 Francis Filkin,
 Theodorus Van Wyck,
 John Bogert, Jr.,
 Cornelius Roosevelt.

RECORDER.

Simon Johnson.

ASSISTANTS.

Garrit Rapalie,
 Abraham P. Lott,
 Rem. Rapalie,
 Thomas Wrandle,
 Dirck Brinckerhoff,
 Peter Byvanck,
 Matthew Buyce.

WARDS.

East,
West,
North,
South,
Dock,
Montgomerie,
Out,

1765—6.

MAYOR.

John Cruger.

ALDERMEN.

Whitehead Hicks,
 Nicholas Roosevelt,
 George Brewerton,
 Francis Filkin,
 Dirck Brinckerhoff,
 John Bogert, Jr.,
 Cornelius Roosevelt.

RECORDER.

Simon Johnson.

ASSISTANTS.

Garrit Rapalie,
 Abraham P. Lott,
 Anthony Rutgers,
 Michael Thodey,
 Andrew Gotier,
 Peter Byvanck,
 Matthew Buyce.

WARDS.

East,
West,
North,
South,
Dock,
Montgomerie,
Out,

1766—7.

MAYOR.

Whitehead Hicks.

ALDERMEN.

Whitehead Hicks,
 Nicholas Roosevelt,
 George Brewerton,
 Francis Filkin,
 Dirck Brinckerhoff,
 Benjamin Blagge,
 Cornelius Roosevelt.

RECORDER.

Simon Johnson.*

ASSISTANTS.

Jacob Brewerton,
 Gilbert Forbes,
 Anthony Rutgers,
 Michael Thodey,
 Andrew Gotier,
 Robert Benson,
 Matthew Buyce.

WARDS.

East,
West,
North,
South,
Dock,
Montgomerie,
Out,

1767—8.

MAYOR.

Whitehead Hicks,

ALDERMEN.

Elias Desbrosses,
 Nicholas Roosevelt,
 George Brewerton,
 Francis Filkin,
 Dirck Brinckerhoff,
 Benjamin Blagge,
 Cornelius Roosevelt.

RECORDER.

Simon Johnson.

ASSISTANTS.

Jacob Brewerton,
 Gilbert Forbes,
 Benjamin Huggit,
 John Abeel,
 Andrew Gotier,
 Robert Benson,
 Matthew Buyce.

WARDS.

East,
West,
North,
South,
Dock,
Montgomrvie,
Out,

* Last appearance at the Board in 1767, supposed, however, to have been Recorder until Mr. Jones' appointment.

1768—9.

MAYOR.

Whitehead Hicks.

RECORDER.

Simon Johnson.

WARDS.

East,
West,
North,
South,
Dock,
Montgomerie,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Elias Desbrosses,
 Abraham P. Lott,
 George Brewerton,
 Francis Filkin,
 Andrew Gautier,
 Benjamin Blagge,
 Cornelius Roosevelt.

ASSISTANTS.

Jacob Brewerton,
 Peter T. Cortenius,
 Benjamin Huggit,
 John Abeel,
 James Van Varick,
 Huybert Van Wagener,
 Matthew Buyce.

1769—70.

MAYOR.

Whitehead Hicks.

RECORDER.

Thomas Jones.

WARDS.

East,
West,
North,
South,
Dock,
Montgomerie,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Elias Des Brosses,
 Abraham P. Lott,
 George Brewerton,
 Francis Filkin,
 Andrew Gautier,
 Benjamin Blagge,
 John Dyckman.

ASSISTANTS.

Jacob Brewerton,
 Peter T. Curtenius,
 Benjamin Huggit,
 John Abeel,
 James Van Varick,
 Huybert Van Wagener,
 Matthew Buyce.

1770—1.

MAYOR.

Whitehead Hicks.

RECORDER.

Thomas Jones.

WARDS.

East,
West,
North,
South,
Dock,
Montgomerie,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Elias Des Brosses,
 Abraham P. Lott,
 George Brewerton,
 Andrew Gautier,
 Francis Filkin,
 Benjamin Blagge,
 John Dyckman.

ASSISTANTS.

Jacobus Lefferts,
 Abraham Mesier,
 Benjamin Huggit,
 John W. Vredenburg,
 John Abeel,
 Huybert Van Wagener,
 Matthew Buyce.

1771—2

MAYOR.

Whitehead Hicks.

RECORDER.

Thomas Jones.

WARDS.

East,
West,
North,
South,
Dock,
Montgomerie,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Jacob Lefferts,
 George Brewerton, Jr.,
 George Brewerton,
 Andrew Gautier,
 Francis Filkin,
 Benjamin Blagge,
 John Dyckman.

ASSISTANTS.

Henry Brevoort,
 Abraham Mesier,
 Benjamin Huggit,
 John W. Vredenburg,
 John Abeel,
 Huybert Van Wagener,
 John Hardenbrook.

1772—3.

			MAYOR.	RECORDER.	
			Whitehead Hicks.	Thomas Jones.	
WARDS.			ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.	
<i>East,</i>			Jacobus Lefferts,	Henry Brevoort,	
<i>West,</i>			George Brewerton, Jr.,	Abraham Mesier,	
<i>North,</i>			George Brewerton,	Benjamin Huggit,	
<i>South,</i>			Francis Filkin,	John Abeel,	
<i>Dock.</i>			Andrew Gantier,	John William Vredenburg,	
<i>Mont'gomerie,</i>			Benjamin Blagge,	Theophilus Hardenbrook,	
<i>Out,</i>			John Dyckman.	John Hardenbrook.	

1773—4.

			MAYOR.	RECORDER.	
			Whitehead Hicks.	Robert R. Livingston.	
				1774.—John Watts, Jr.	
WARDS.			ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.	
<i>East,</i>			Jacobus Lefferts,	Henry Brevoort,	
<i>West,</i>			George Brewerton.	Abraham Mesier,	
<i>North,</i>			William Wardle,	Benjamin Huggit,	
<i>South,</i>			Francis Filkin,	John Abeel,	
<i>Dock,</i>			Andrew Gantier,	Andrew Hamersly,	
<i>Mont'gomerie,</i>			Benjamin Blagge,	Theophilus Hardenbrook,	
<i>Out,</i>			John Dyckman.	John Hardenbrook.	

No records during the Revolutionary War.

1783—4.

			MAYOR.	RECORDER.	
			James Duane.	Richard Varick.	
			ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.	
			John Roome,	Daniel Phoenix,	
			William Gilbert,	Abraham Van Gelder,	
			Abraham P. Lott,	Jeremiah Wood,	
			Thomas Ivers,	Samuel Johnson,	
			Thomas Randall,	John De Peyster,	
			Benjamin Blagge.	Henry Shute.	

1784—5.

			MAYOR.	RECORDER.	
			James Duane.	Richard Varick.	
WARDS.			ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.	
<i>South,</i>			Jeremiah Wool,	Aert Haysman,	
<i>Dock,</i>			William Nelson,	Thomas Ten Eyck,	

WARDS.

East, John Roome,
West, William W. Gilbert,
North, Abraham P. Lott,
Montgomerie, Benjamin Blagge.

ALDERMEN.

ASSISTANTS.

Daniel Plarrix,
 Abraham Van Gelder,
 George Janeway,
 Jonathan Lawrence.

1735—6

MAYOR.

James Duane.

RECORDER.

Richard Varick.

WARDS.

South, Jeremiah Wool,
Dock, William Neilson,
East, John Broome,
North, Abraham P. Lott,
West, William Gilbert,
Montgomerie, Benjamin Blagge,
Out, Nicholas Bayard.

ALDERMEN.

ASSISTANTS.

John Van Dyck,
 Thomas Ten Eyck,
 Henry Will,
 George Janeway,
 Abraham Van Gelder,
 William Malcolm,
 Cornelius C. Roosevelt.

1786—7.

MAYOR.

James Duane.

RECORDER.

Richard Varick.

WARDS.

South, Jeremiah Wool,
Dock, William Neilson,
East, Thomas Hazard,
West, William W. Gilbert,
North, Abraham P. Lott,
Montgomerie, Benjamin Blagge,
Out, Nicholas Bayard.

ALDERMEN.

ASSISTANTS.

John Van Dyck,
 Thomas Ten Eyck,
 John Young,
 Abraham Van Gelder,
 George Janeway,
 Tobias Van Zandt,
 Cornelius C. Roosevelt.

1787—8.

MAYOR.

James Duane.

RECORDER.

Richard Varick.

WARDS.

South, Jeremiah Wool,
Dock, Peter Eltring,
East, Thomas Hazard,
West, William W. Gilbert,
North, John Wyllie,
Montgomerie, Benjamin Blagge,
Out, Nicholas Bayard.

ALDERMEN.

ASSISTANTS.

Joseph Pierson,
 Anthony Griffith,
 James Nicholson,
 Abraham Van Gelder,
 George Janeway,
 Tobias Van Zandt,
 Cornelius C. Roosevelt.

1788—9

MAYOR.

James Duane.

RECORDER.

Richard Varick.

WARDS.

South,
Dock,
East,
West,
North,
Montgomerie,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Jeremiah Wool,
 Peter Elting,
 John Lawrence,
 William W. Gilbert,
 John Wylley,
 Benjamin Blagge,
 Nicholas Bayard.

ASSISTANTS.

Joseph Pierson.
 Wynant Van Zandt,
 James Nicholson,
 Abraham Van Gelder,
 George Janeway,
 Tobias Van Zandt,
 John Quackenboss.

1789—90.

MAYOR.

Richard Varick.

RECORDER.

Samuel Jones.

WARDS.

South,
Dock,
East,
West,
North,
Montgomerie,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Jeremiah Wool,
 Wynant Van Zandt,
 Daniel McCormick,
 Isaac Stoutenburgh,
 John Wylley,
 Theophilus Beekman,
 Nicholas Bayard.

ASSISTANTS.

John Van Dyck,
 Peter T. Curtemius,
 John Pintard.
 William T. Elsworth,
 George Janeway,
 Tobias Van Zandt,
 Stephen McCrea.

1790—1.

MAYOR.

Richard Varick.

RECORDER.

Samuel Jones.

WARDS.

South,
Dock,
East,
West,
North,
Montgomerie,
Out,

ALDERMEN.

Jeremiah Wool,
 Wynant Van Zandt,
 Daniel McCormick,
 Isaac Stoutenburgh,
 John Wylley,
 Theophilus Beekman,
 Nicholas Bayard.

ASSISTANTS.

John Van Dyck,
 Garrit Harsen,
 John Pintard.
 William J. Elsworth,
 George Janeway,
 Tobias Van Zandt,
 Stephen McCrea.

1791—2.

MAYOR.

Richard Varick.

RECORDER.

Samuel Jones.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,

ALDERMEN.

Jeremiah Wool,
 Wynant Van Zandt,
 Peter Pra Van Zandt,
 Isaac Stoutenburgh,
 Theophilus Beekman,
 John Wylley,
 Nicholas Bayard,

ASSISTANTS.

William S. Livingston,
 John Pintard,
 Nicholas Carmer,
 William J. Elsworth,
 Tobias Van Zandt,
 George Janeway,
 Stephen McCrea.

1792—3.

MAYOR.

Richard Varick.

RECORDER.

Samuel Jones.

ALDERMEN.

Gabriel Furman,
Wynant Van Zandt,
Peter Pra Van Zandt,
Isaac Stoutenburgh,
Theophilus Beekman,
John Campbell,
Nicholas Bayard.

ASSISTANTS.

Frederick Stymets,
Garret Harsen,
Nicholas Carmer,
Anthony Post,
Tobias Van Zandt,
George Janeway,
Mangle Minthorne.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,

1793—4.

MAYOR.

Richard Varick.

RECORDER.

Samuel Jones.

ALDERMEN.

Gabriel Furman,
Wynant Van Zandt,
Peter Pra Van Zandt,
Isaac Stoutenburgh,
Theophilus Beekman,
John Campbell,
Nicholas Bayard.

ASSISTANTS.

Frederick Stymets,
Garret Harsen,
Nicholas Carmer,
Anthony Post,
Tobias Van Zandt,
George Janeway,
Mangle Minthorne.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,

1794—5.

MAYOR.

Richard Varick.

RECORDER.

Samuel Jones.

ALDERMEN.

Gabriel Furman,
Wynant Van Zandt,
Andrew Van Tuyl,
Isaac Stoutenburgh,
Theophilus Beekman,
John Campbell,
Nicholas Bayard.

ASSISTANTS.

Frederick Stymets,
Garret Harsen,
Nicholas Carmer,
Anthony Post,
Jotham Post,
George Janeway,
Mangle Minthorne.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,

1795—6.

MAYOR.

Richard Varick.

RECORDER.

Samuel Jones.

ALDERMEN.

Gabriel Furman,
Robert Lenox,
Andrew Van Tuyl,
Cornelius C. Roosevelt,
Theophilus Beekman,
John Campbell,
Nicholas Bayard.

ASSISTANTS.

Frederick Stymets,
Garret Harsen,
Nicholas Carmer,
Anthony Post,
Jotham Post,
George Janeway,
Mangle Minthorne.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,

1796—7.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Richard Varick.	James Kent.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>First,</i>	Gabriel Furman,	Thomas Storm,
<i>Second,</i>	Robert Lenox,	Garret Harsen,
<i>Third,</i>	Ezekiel Robins,	Nicholas Carmer,
<i>Fourth,</i>	Cornellus C. Roosevelt,	Anthony Post,
<i>Fifth,</i>	Jotham Post,	Philip Arcularius,
<i>Sixth,</i>	Jacob De La Montagnie,	Anthony Brown,
<i>Seventh,</i>	Nicholas Bayard.	Mangle Minthorne.

1797—8.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Richard Varick.	James Kent.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>First,</i>	Gabriel Furman,	Thomas Storm,
<i>Second,</i>	John B. Coles,	Garret Harsen,
<i>Third,</i>	Theophilus Beekman,	Nicholas Carmer,
<i>Fourth,</i>	Anthony Post,	John Bogert,
<i>Fifth,</i>	Jotham Post,	Philip I. Arcularius,
<i>Sixth,</i>	Jacob De La Montagnie,	Anthony Brown,
<i>Seventh,</i>	Richard Furman.	Mangle Minthorne.

1798—9.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Richard Varick.	Richard Harrison.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>First,</i>	Gabriel Furman,	Thomas Storm,
<i>Second,</i>	John B. Coles,	William Bayard,
<i>Third,</i>	Theophilus Beekman,	Nicholas Carmer,
<i>Fourth,</i>	John Bogert,	George Lindsay,
<i>Fifth,</i>	Jotham Post,	Philip I. Arcularius,
<i>Sixth,</i>	Jacob De La Montagnie,	Anthony Brown,
<i>eventh,</i>	Richard Furman.	Mangle Minthorne.

1799—1800.

	MAYOR.	RECORDER.
	Richard Varick.	Richard Harrison.
WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>First,</i>	John B. Coles,	John Nitchie,
<i>Second,</i>	Robert Strong,	Philip Ten Eyck,
<i>Third,</i>	Selah Strong,	Philip Brasher,
<i>Fourth,</i>	John Bogert,	Nicholas Carmer,
<i>Fifth,</i>	Jotham Post,	Philip I. Arcularius,
<i>Sixth,</i>	Jacob De La Montagnie,	John Crolins,
<i>Seventh,</i>	Richard Furman.	Mangle Minthorne.

1800—1.

MAYOR.

Richard Varick.

RECORDER.

John B. Prevost.

WARDS.

ALDERMEN.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,

John B. Coles,
 Robert Lenox,
 Selah Strong,
 John Bogert,
 Jotham Post,
 Joshua Barker,
 Mangle Minthorne.

ASSISTANTS.

John Nitchie,
 Philip Ten Eyck,
 Philip Brasher,
 Nicholas Carmer,
 John P. Ritter,
 Henry Verveelan,
 Jacob J. Arden.

1801—2.

MAYOR.

Edward Livingston.

RECORDER.

John B. Prevost.

WARDS.

ALDERMEN.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,

John B. Coles,
 Robert Lenox,
 Selah Strong,
 Cornelius C. Roosevelt,
 Philip I. Arcularius,
 Joshua Barker,
 Mangle Minthorne.

ASSISTANTS.

John Nitchie,
 Philip Ten Eyck,
 Philip Brasher,
 Peter H. Wendover,
 James Drake,
 Henry Verveelan,
 William W. Gilbert.

1802—3.

MAYOR.

Edward Livingston.

RECORDER.

John B. Prevost.

WARDS.

ALDERMEN.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,

Wynant Van Zandt, Jr.,
 John Oothout,
 Philip Brasher,
 John Bogert,
 John P. Ritter,
 Joshua Barker,
 Mangle Minthorne.

ASSISTANTS.

Andrew Morris,
 Caleb S. Riggs,
 Ebenezer Stevens,
 Jacob Le Roy,
 Robert Bogardus,
 Clarkson Crolius,
 Henry Brevoort.

1803—4.

MAYOR.

De Witt Clinton.

RECORDER.

John B. Prevost.

WARDS.

ALDERMEN.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,

Wynant Van Zandt, Jr.,
 Philip Brasher,
 John Bogert, Jr.,
 John P. Ritter,
 Jacob De La Montagnie,

ASSISTANTS.

Andrew Morris,
 Caleb S. Riggs,
 Jacob Le Roy,
 Robert Bogardus,
 Joseph Board.

WARDS.

Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,

ALDERMEN.

George Janeway,
Mangle Minthorne,
Jacob Morton,
Jacob Harsen.

ASSISTANTS.

Clarkson Crolus,
John Beekman,
Whitehead Fish,
James Striker.

 1804--5.

MAYOR.

De Witt Clinton.

RECORDER.

Maturin Livingston.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,

ALDERMEN.

Wynant Van Zandt, Jr.,
Philip Brasher,
James Fairlie,
James Drake,
Jacob De La Montaguie,
George Janeway,
Mangle Minthorne,
William W. Gilbert,
Abraham King.

ASSISTANTS.

Andrew Morris,
Samuel M. Hopkins,
Simon Van Antwerp,
Abraham Bloodgood,
Joseph Board,
Clarkson Crolus,
Jacob Mott,
George I. Warner,
Jacob Shute.

 1805--6.

MAYOR.

De Witt Clinton.

RECORDER.

Maturin Livingston.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,

ALDERMEN.

Wynant Van Zandt, Jr.,
Elias Nexsen,
James Fairlie,
James Drake,
Jacob De La Montagnie,
Caleb Bell,
Jacob Mott,
Thurston Wood,
Abraham King.

ASSISTANTS.

Andrew Morris,
Samuel M. Hopkins,
Simon Van Antwerp,
Adrian Hegeman,
Joseph Board,
John D. Miller,
Samuel Torbert,
Gilbert Coutant,
Jacob Shute.

 1806--7.

MAYOR.

De Witt Clinton.

RECORDER.

Pierre C. Van Wyck.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,

ALDERMEN.

Wynant Van Zandt, Jr.,
Selah Strong,
Jacob Le Roy,
John P. Ritter,
Roger Strong,
John D. Miller,
Jacob Mott,
Thurston Wood,
Nicholas Fish.

ASSISTANTS.

Andrew Morris,
John W. Mulligan,
Benjamin Haight,
Robert Bogardus,
Thomas Demarest,
Stephen Ludlow,
Samuel Torbert,
John Hopper,
Gerard De Peyster.

1807—8.

MAYOR.

Marinus Willett.

RECORDER.

Maturin Livingston.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,

ALDERMEN.

Peter Mesier,
 Samuel M. Hopkins,
 Abraham King,
 James Drake,
 John Bingham,
 John D. Miller,
 Jacob Mott,
 Thurston Wood,
 Nicholas Fish.

ASSISTANTS.

John Slidell,
 John W. Mulligan,
 Simon Van Antwerp,
 Abraham Bloodgood,
 Thomas I. Campbell,
 Stephen Ludlum,
 Samuel Torbert,
 Jasper Ward,
 Samuel Kip.

1808—9.

MAYOR.

De Witt Clinton.

RECORDER.

Pierre C. Van Wyck.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,

ALDERMEN.

Peter Mesier.
 Samuel M. Hopkins,
 Charles Dickinson,
 James Drake,
 John Bingham,
 Jacob Mott,
 Thurston Wood,
 Nicholas Fish,
 Mangle Minthorne.

ASSISTANTS.

John Slidell,
 John W. Mulligan,
 Benjamin Haight,
 Adrian Hegeman,
 Thomas I. Campbell,
 Samuel Torbert,
 Jasper Ward,
 Abraham Houghland,
 John Drake.

1809—10.

MAYOR.

De Witt Clinton.

RECORDER.

Pierre C. Van Wyck.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,

ALDERMEN.

Peter Mesier,
 Thomas Carpenter,
 Charles Dickenson,
 James Roosevelt,
 John Bingham,
 William Torrey,
 Charles Dickenson,
 Joseph Watkins,
 Nicholas Fish,
 Mangle Minthorne.

ASSISTANTS.

Samuel Jones, Jr.,
 Peter Hawes,
 Augustine H. Lawrence
 Robert Bogardus,
 William Houghland,
 Isaac S. Douglass,
 Thomas Timpson,
 Edmund Kirby,
 William Hardenbrook,
 John Palmer.

1810—11.

MAYOR.

Jacob Radcliffe.

RECORDER.

Josiah Ogden Hoffman.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,

ALDERMAN.

Peter Mesier,
 Thomas Carpenter,
 Charles Dickenson,
 Richard Cunningham,
 William Houghland,
 William Torrey,
 George Buckmaster,
 Caleb Pell,
 Nicholas Fish,
 John Pell.

ASSISTANTS.

Samuel Jones, Jr.,
 Peter Hawes,
 Augustine H. Lawrence,
 Elisha W. King,
 John Morss,
 Isaac S. Douglass,
 Michael M. Titus,
 William Welling,
 William A. Hardenbrook,
 Abraham Van Gelder.

1811-12.

MAYOR.

De Witt Clinton.

RECORDER.

Pierre C. Van Wyck.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,

ALDERMEN.

Peter Mesier,
 Thomas Carpenter,
 Charles Dickenson,
 Richard Cunningham,
 John Morss,
 Isaac S. Douglass,
 George Buckmaster,
 Peter H. Wendover,
 Nicholas Fish,
 John Pell.

ASSISTANTS.

Samuel Jones, Jr.,
 Peter Hawes,
 Augustine H. Lawrence,
 Elisha W. King,
 George Wilson,
 Josiah Hedden,
 Michael M. Titus,
 William J. Waldron,
 William A. Hardenbrook,
 John Drake.

1812-13.

MAYOR.

De Witt Clinton.

RECORDER.

Pierre C. Van Wyck,

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,

ALDERMEN.

Peter Mesier,
 John Vanderbilt, Jr.,
 Charles Dickenson,
 Richard Cunningham,
 John Morss,
 Isaac S. Douglass,
 George Buckmaster,
 Peter H. Wendover,
 Nicholas Fish,
 John Pell.

ASSISTANTS.

John Nitchie,
 Joseph W. Brackett,
 Augustine H. Lawrence,
 Elisha W. King,
 Thomas R. Smith,
 Josiah Hedden,
 Asa Mann,
 William J. Waldron,
 William A. Hardenbrook,
 James Palmer.

1813-14.

MAYOR.

De Witt Clinton.

RECORDER.

Josiah Ogden Hoffman.

WARDS.

First,
Second,

ALDERMEN.

Peter Mesier,
 Jonas Mapes,

ASSISTANTS.

John Nitchie,
 Joseph Warren Brackett,

WARDS.

Third
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,

ALDERMEN.

Charles Dickenson,
 Peter McCartie,
 Thomas R. Smith,
 Jonathan Lawrence,
 George Buckmaster,
 Peter H. Wendover,
 Nicholas Fish,
 Reuben Munson.

ASSISTANTS.

Augustine H. Lawrence,
 Elisha W. King,
 Gideon Tucker,
 Mott Cannon,
 Asa Mann,
 Arthur Burtis,
 William A. Hardenbrook,
 Noah Brown.

1814—15.

MAYOR.

De Witt Clinton.

RECORDER.

Josiah Ogden Hoffman.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,

ALDERMEN.

Peter Mesier,
 Jonas Mapes,
 Augustine H. Lawrence,
 Peter McCartie,
 Thomas R. Smith,
 Isaac C. Douglass,
 George Buckmaster,
 William Few,
 Nicholas Fish,
 Reuben Munson.

ASSISTANTS.

Samuel Jones, Jr.,
 Jacob Lorillard,
 Anthony L. Underhill,
 Elisha W. King,
 Gideon Tucker,
 Daniel E. Tylee,
 Asa Mann,
 Arthur Burtis,
 William A. Hardenbrook,
 Noah Brown.

1815—16.

MAYOR.

* Jacob Radcliffe.

RECORDER.

Richard Riker.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,

ALDERMEN.

John B. Coles,
 Jonas Mapes,
 Augustine H. Lawrence,
 Peter McCartie,
 Thomas R. Smith,
 William Coulthard,
 George Buckmaster,
 William Few,
 Nicholas Fish,
 Reuben Munson.

ASSISTANTS.

Samuel Jones, Jr.,
 Jacob Lorillard,
 Anthony L. Underhill,
 Elisha W. King,
 Gideon Tucker,
 Daniel E. Tylee,
 Asa Mann,
 Arthur Burtis,
 John H. Tallman,
 Thomas Cooper.

* NOTE.—In March, 1815, Mr. Clinton was removed by the Council of Appointment, and John Ferguson, Esq., appointed Mayor. Mr. Ferguson then being Naval Officer of the Customs, was required by the President to state which of the two offices he would hold. By the advice of friends he resigned the Mayoralty in June following, when the Council appointed Jacob Radcliffe, Esq., in his place. Mr. Ferguson held the Naval Office to the time of his death, in September, 1832. There being no minutes of this change in the books of the Common Council, the above is furnished for the Compiler by a friend.

1816—17.

MAYOR.
Jacob Radcliffe.

RECORDER.
Richard Riker.

WARDS. ALDERMEN.
First, John B. Coles,
Second, Jonas Mapes,
Third, Augustine H. Lawrence,
Fourth, Peter Conrey,
Fifth, Thomas R. Smith,
Sixth, William A. Burtis,
Seventh, George Buckmaster,
Eighth, Arthur Burtis,
Ninth, Nicholas Fish,
Tenth, Reuben Munson.

ASSISTANTS.
Peter A. Jay,
Jacob Lorillard,
Anthony L. Underhill,
John Brown,
William Stone,
Robert M'Queen,
Samuel Ackerly,
George D. Thorp,
John H. Tallman,
Thomas Cooper.

1817—18.

MAYOR.
Jacob Radcliffe.

RECORDER.
Richard Riker.

WARDS. ALDERMEN. ASSISTANTS.
First, John B. Coles,
Second, Joseph W. Brackett,
Third, Anthony L. Underhill,
Fourth, Eldad Holmes,
Fifth, Thomas R. Smith,
Sixth, Robert M'Queen,
Seventh, George Buckmaster,
Eighth, Arthur Burtis,
Ninth, George B. Thorp,
Tenth, Reuben Munson.
Samuel Jones, Jr.,
Samuel Stevens,
Leonard Kip,
William F. Van Amringe,
William Stone,
John Remmey,
Samuel Ackerly,
Jacob B. Taylor,
Effingham Schieffelin,
Stephen Allen.

1818—19.

MAYOR.
Cadwallader D. Colden.

RECORDER.
Richard Riker.

WARDS. ALDERMEN. ASSISTANTS.
First, Peter Mesier,
Second, Elisha W. King,
Third, Anthony L. Underhill,
Fourth, William F. Van Amringe,
Fifth, John Morss,
Sixth, Robert M'Queen,
Seventh, George Buckmaster,
Eighth, Jacob R. Taylor,
Ninth, George B. Thorp,
Tenth, Reuben Munson.
Thomas Bolton,
Samuel Stephens,
Leonard Kip,
John P. Anthony,
John I. Westervelt,
Shivers Parker,
Samuel Ackerly,
David Board,
Effingham Schieffelin,
Stephen Allen.

1819—20.

MAYOR.
Cadwallader D. Colden.

RECORDER.
Peter A. Jay.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,

ALDERMEN.

John Hone,
Elisha W. King,
Leonard Kip,
John P. Anthony,
John Morss.
Robert M'Queen,
Asa Mann.
Jacob B. Taylor,
George P. Thorp,
Stephen Allen.

ASSISTANTS.

Thomas Bolton,
Samuel Stephens,
Hermanus Tallman,
Benjamin Crane,
John I. Westervelt,
Shivers Parker,
Stephen P. Britain,
David Board,
William A. Davis,
Judah Hammond.

1820-1.

MAYOR.

Cadwallader D. Colden.

RECORDER.

Peter A. Jay.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,

ALDERMEN.

Samuel Tooker,
Thomas S. Townsend,
Leonard Kip,
John P. Anthony,
Robert Swartwout,
Robert M'Queen,
Asa Mann,
David Board,
George P. Thorp.
Stephen Allen.

ASSISTANTS.

Thomas Bolton,
Abraham Valentine,
Hermanus Tallman,
Benjamin Crane,
Charles Town,
Shivers Parker,
Stephen P. Brittan,
Isaac Emmons,
Gerard De Peyster,
Judah Hammond.

1821-2.

MAYOR.

Stephen Allen.

RECORDER.

Richard Riker.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,

ALDERMEN.

Henry I. Wyckoff,
Thomas S. Townsend,
Maltby Gelston,
John P. Anthony,
John Bingham,
Robert M'Queen,
Asa Mann,
Isaac Emmons,
George B. Thorp,
Judah Hammond.

ASSISTANTS.

Thomas Bolton,
Abraham Valentine,
William H. Ireland,
Benjamin Crane,
Charles Town,
Shivers Parker,
William Thorn,
Francis Cooper,
Gerard De Peyster,
Henry Mead.

1822 *

MAYOR.

Stephen Allen.

RECORDER.

Richard Riker.

* By Chapter CCXXXIII, of the Laws of 1822, the Charter officers (with the exception of the Collectors) shall not hold their offices longer than until the last Monday in December, 1822. By this law the time of holding the Elections for Charter Officers was changed from April to November.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,

ALDERMEN.

Henry I. Wyckoff,
 Elam Williams,
 James Fairlie,
 James Hall,
 William Paulding, Jr.,
 Robert M'Queen,
 Asa Mann,
 Jacob B. Taylor,
 Gerard De Peyster,
 Henry Mead.

ASSISTANTS.

Thomas Bolton,
 Samuel B. Harper,
 William H. Ireland.
 John D. Brown,
 Lewis Ford,
 Shivers Parker,
 William Thorn,
 David Marsh,
 Nathaniel Reynolds,
 David Seaman.

1822—3.

MAYOR.

Stephen Allen.

RECORDER.

Richard Riker.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,

ALDERMEN.

Henry I. Wyckoff,
 Elisha W. King,
 James Fairlie,
 James Hall,
 George Zabriskie,
 Robert M'Queen,
 Asa Mann,
 Jacob B. Taylor,
 Jacobus Dyckman.
 Henry Mead.

ASSISTANTS.

Thomas Bolton,
 Samuel St. John,
 William H. Ireland,
 Samuel Cowdrey,
 John Webb,
 Shivers Parker,
 William Thorn,
 David Marsh,
 George S. Doughty,
 George Downing.

1823—4.

MAYOR.

William Paulding.

RECORDER.

Sammel Jones.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,

ALDERMEN.

Henry I. Wyckoff,
 Elisha W. King,
 William H. Ireland,
 Thaddeus Seymour,
 George Zabriskie,
 Shivers Parker,
 Asa Mann,
 Jacob B. Taylor,
 George S. Doughty,
 Reuben Munson.

ASSISTANTS.

Thomas Bolton,
 Samuel St. John,
 Philip Hone,
 Joseph Coles,
 William Burtzell,
 Stephen Conover,
 Jameson Cox,
 Thomas T. Woodruff,
 Alphens Sherman,
 Gideon Ostrander.

1824—5.

MAYOR.

William Paulding.

RECORDER.

Richard Riker.

WARDS.

First,
Second,

ALDERMEN.

Henry I. Wyckoff.
 Elisha W. King,

ASSISTANTS.

Thomas Bolton,
 Samuel St. John,

WARDS.

Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,

ALDERMEN.

William H. Ireland.
 Samuel Cowdrey,
 John Webb,
 Matthew Reed,
 Asa Mann,
 Jacob B. Taylor,
 William A. Davis,
 Gideon Ostrander.

ASSISTANTS.

Philip Hone,
 John Agnew,
 William Burtzell,
 Josiah Hedden,
 Jameson Cox,
 Daniel E. Dunscombe,
 Effingham Schieffelin,
 William P. Rathbone.

1825—6.

MAYOR.

Philip Hone.

RECORDER.

Richard Riker.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,

ALDERMEN.

John Y. Cebra,
 Samuel Gilford, Jr.,
 Campbell P. White,
 John Agnew,
 Anthony Lamb,
 Matthew Reed,
 Jameson Cox,
 ————
 Jacob B. Taylor,
 Gideon Ostrander,
 William P. Rathbone,
 William A. Davis.

ASSISTANTS.

Thomas Bolton.
 William W. Mott,
 Pierre C. Van Wyck,
 John Hitchcock,
 Henry Arcularius,
 John Lozier,
 William S. Coe,
 Philip W. Engs,
 John R. Peters.
 Abraham M. Valentine,
 Lemuel Pittman,
 Effingham Schieffelin.

1826—7.

MAYOR.

William Paulding.

RECORDER.

Richard Riker.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,

ALDERMEN.

John Y. Cebra,
 Samuel Gilford, Jr.,
 Campbell P. White,
 John Agnew,
 Anthony Lamb,
 John Lozier,
 Jameson Cox,
 Stuart F. Randolph,
 Jacob B. Taylor,
 Gideon Ostrander,
 Lemuel Pittman,
 Effingham Schieffelin.

ASSISTANTS.

Thomas Bolton,
 William W. Mott,
 Samuel Stevens,
 Isaac Brown,
 John Shepherd, Jr.,
 James Lynch,
 William S. Coe,
 Thomas T. Woodruff,
 John R. Peters.
 Abraham M. Valentine,
 Jeremiah Dodge,
 Henry Storms.

1827—8.

MAYOR.

William Paulding.

RECORDER.

Richard Riker.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,

ALDERMEN.

Edmund Smith,
 William W. Mott,
 William H. Ireland,
 John P. Anthony,
 Anthony Lamb,
 John Lozier,
 William S. Coe,
 Stuart F. Randolph,
 John R. Peters,
 Gideon Ostrander,
 Lemuel Pittman,
 Effingham Schieffelin,
 Abraham M. Valentine,
 Thomas T. Woodruff,

ASSISTANTS.

Thomas Bolton,
 Jacob Wyckoff,
 Samuel Stevens,
 Isaac Brown,
 John Shepherd, Jr.,
 James Lynch,
 William Seaman,
 John F. Sibell,
 Isaac Amerman,
 Bernard J. Meserole,
 Henry B. Bolster,
 Henry Storms,
 James Palmer,
 William J. Macnevin.

 1828—9.

MAYOR.

Walter Bowne.

RECORDER.

Richard Riker.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,

ALDERMEN.

John Yates Cebra,
 William W. Mott,
 Samuel Stevens,
 Isaac Brown,
 David Rodgers,
 John Lozier,
 William S. Coe,
 Benjamin M. Brown,
 John R. Peters,
 Bernard J. Meserole,
 Jeremiah Dodge,
 Gideon Lee,
 James Palmer,
 Thomas T. Woodruff,

ASSISTANTS.

James J. Roosevelt,
 Jonathan Seymour,
 William Mandeville,
 David Bryson,
 Henry Arularius,
 George D. Strong,
 William Seaman,
 William W. Cowan,
 James N. Wells,
 Thomas Jeremiah,
 Peter Pinckney,
 Peter Cooper,
 John Lovett,
 Philip W. Engs.

 1829, '30,* '31.

MAYOR.

Walter Bowne.

RECORDER.

Richard Riker.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,

ALDERMEN.

Peter I. Nevius,
 William W. Mott,
 Samuel Stevens,
 Isaac Brown,
 Anthony Lamb,

ASSISTANTS.

James J. Roosevelt,
 Jonathan Seymour,
 William Mandeville,
 David Bryson,
 Henry Arularius,

* By the amended Charter, April 7, 1830, the officers elected under the former laws regulating the election of Charter Officers, were continued in office until those elected under this law, (second Tuesday in April, 1831,) shall be entitled to be sworn into office. By this amendment the Recorder was excluded from a voice in the City Government.

WARDS.

Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth.

ALDERMEN.

George D. Strong,
 William Seaman,
 Benjamin M. Brown,
 James N. Wells,
 Bernard J. Meserole,
 David Marsh,
 Gideon Lee,
 James Palmer,
 Thomas T. Woodruff.

ASSISTANTS.

Peter S. Townsend,
 William Scott,
 Joseph N. Beadle,
 John Rogers,
 Thomas Jeremiah,
 Fyler Dibblee,
 Peter Cooper,
 John Lovett,
 Philip W. Engs.

1831—2.

MAYOR.

Walter Bowne.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,

ALDERMEN.

John Y. Cebra,
 Peter Sharpe,
 Samuel Stevens,
 Hubert Van Wagenen,
 Anthony Lamb,
 George D. Strong,
 William Scott,
 Joseph Tucker,
 Henry Meigs,
 Thomas Jeremiah,
 Fyler Dibblee,
 Charles H. Hall,
 James Palmer,
 Thomas T. Woodruff.

ASSISTANTS.

John I. Labagh,
 William Van Wyck,
 William Mandeville,
 George E. Smith,
 Nehemiah Brush,
 John R. Rhinelander,
 James R. Whiting,
 Erastus Barnes,
 James B. Murray,
 M. M. Quackenbos,
 Henry P. Robinson,
 William W. Holly,
 Nathaniel J. Boyd,
 Samuel Dunshee.

1832—3.

MAYOR.

Walter Bowne.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,

ALDERMEN.

John Y. Cebra,
 Peter Sharpe,
 William Mandeville,
 George L. Smith,
 Myndert Van Schaick,
 John R. Rhinelander,
 James R. Whiting,
 Erastus Barnes,
 Henry Meigs,
 John Palmer,
 Henry P. Robinson,
 Charles Henry Hall,
 James Palmer,
 Thomas T. Woodruff,
 James B. Murray.

ASSISTANTS.

John I. Labagh,
 William Van Wyck,
 James Monroe,
 Charles G. Ferris,
 David Banks,
 Dennis McCarty,
 Thompson Price,
 Jeremiah Towle,
 George Sutton,
 Peter S. Titus,
 Francis Fickett,
 William W. Holly,
 James Riker,
 Samuel Dunshee,
 George W. Bruen.

1833—4.

MAYOR.

Gideon Lee.

WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>First,</i>	John Yates Cebra,	John I. Labagh,
<i>Second,</i>	Peter Sharpe,	William Van Wyck,
<i>Third,</i>	James Munroe,	John Augustine Smith,
<i>Fourth,</i>	Charles G. Ferris,	Morgan L. Smith,
<i>Fifth,</i>	David Banks,	John C. Tucker,
<i>Sixth,</i>	John R. Rhinelanders,*	Dennis McCarty,†
<i>Seventh,</i>	Gilbert Hopkins,	David Halsey,
<i>Eighth,</i>	James Burling,	William Day,
<i>Ninth,</i>	Abraham Van Nest,	George Sutton,
<i>Tenth,</i>	M. M. Quackenbos,	Stephen Allen,
<i>Eleventh,</i>	Henry P. Robertson,	Francis Fickett,
<i>Twelfth,</i>	Isaac L. Varian,	Isaac Dyckman,
<i>Thirteenth,</i>	James Palmer,	Isaac Halsey.
<i>Fourteenth,</i>	Samuel Dunshee,	William C. Wales,
<i>Fifteenth,</i>	Judah Hammond.	Ettingham Warner.

1834—5.

MAYOR.

Cornelius W. Lawrence.

In conformity with an amendment made to the Constitution of the State, the Mayor was this year, for the first time, elected by the people.

WARDS.	ALDERMEN.	ASSISTANTS.
<i>First,</i>	John I. Labagh,	John J. Boyd,
<i>Second,</i>	Edward Taylor,	Horace Holden,
<i>Third,</i>	James Munroe,	William Samuel Johnson,
<i>Fourth,</i>	Hubert Van Wagenen,	Samuel Sparks,
<i>Fifth,</i>	Robert C. Cornell,	Robert Smith,
<i>Sixth,</i>	James Ferris,	James Ballagh,
<i>Seventh,</i>	Gilbert Hopkins,	John W. Lamb,
<i>Eighth,</i>	Joseph Tucker,	Frederick A. Tallmadge,
<i>Ninth,</i>	John Bolton,	John Delamater,
<i>Tenth,</i>	Gideon Ostrander,	Samuel Purdy,
<i>Eleventh,</i>	Francis Fickett,	Thomas H. White,
<i>Twelfth,</i>	Isaac L. Varian,	Isaac Dyckman,
<i>Thirteenth,</i>	John Lovett,	Alexander Stewart,
<i>Fourteenth,</i>	William C. Wales,	Lambert Suydam,
<i>Fifteenth,</i>	Silas M. Stillwell.	George W. Bruen.

* The result of the Election in this Ward, this year, was contested, and finally resulted in declaring the seat of Ald Rhinelanders vacated, June 24th, 1833, and a special election ordered to fill the vacancy.

† In the Board of Assistants, June 27, 1833, Asst. Alderman McCarty resigned his seat. Whereupon a special election was ordered to fill such vacancy.

From the results of said election, it appeared that Dennis McCarty was elected Alderman, and James Ferris Asst. Alderman, for the remaining portion of the year.

1835—6.

MAYOR.

Cornelius W. Lawrence.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,

ALDERMEN.

John I. Labagh,
 Edward Taylor,
 Egbert Benson,
 Morgan L. Smith,
 David Banks,
 James Ferris,
 John W. Lamb,
 Erastus Barnes,
 John Delamater,
 Samuel Purdy,
 Francis Fickett,
 Isaac L. Varian,
 John Lovett,
 George Nixon,
 Silas M. Stillwell.

ASSISTANTS.

Aaron Clark,
 John Cleveland,
 Edward Curtis,
 Benjamin Townsend,
 Myndert Van Schaick,
 Thomas S. Brady,
 James R. Whiting,
 George Paulding,
 John V. Greenfield,
 Lawrence P. Jordan,
 George Clinch,
 Daniel P. Ingraham,
 Alexander Stewart,
 William Power,
 Richard R. Ward.

1836—7.

MAYOR.

Cornelius W. Lawrence.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,
Sixteenth,

ALDERMEN.

Aaron Clark,
 Edward Taylor,
 Egbert Benson,
 David Randall,
 David Banks,
 Thomas S. Brady,
 Samuel Judd,
 Frederick A. Tallmadge,
 John V. Greenfield,
 Samuel Purdy,
 Nehemiah Waterbury,
 Daniel P. Ingraham,
 Ira B. Wheeler,
 Isaac P. Whitehead,
 Richard R. Ward,
 Isaac L. Varian.

ASSISTANTS.

George F. Talman,
 Caleb S. Woodhull,
 Edward Curtis,
 William Hall,
 John B. Schmelzel,
 Henry Erben,
 Alfred A. Smith,³
 Charles De Forrest,
 Jacob Westervelt,
 Lawrence P. Jordan,
 Joel Kelly,
 Abraham V. Williams,
 Isaac B. Merrit,
 Joseph R. Taylor,
 George W. Bruen,
 William W. Holly.

1837—8.

MAYOR.

Aaron Clark.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,

ALDERMEN.

Matthew C. Patterson,
 Edward Taylor,
 Egbert Benson,
 David Randall,

ASSISTANTS.

Calvin Balis,
 Caleb S. Woodhull,
 Ellis Potter,
 William Hall,

WARDS.

Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,
Sixteenth,
Seventeenth,

ALDERMEN.

Robert Smith,
 Thomas S. Brady,
 Joseph Hoxie,
 Charles De Forrest,
 John V. Greenfield,
 Richard J. Smith,
 Nehemiah Waterbury,
 Daniel P. Ingraham,
 Isaac B. Merritt,
 Isaac B. Whitehead,
 George W. Bruen,
 Isaac L. Varian,
 Jacob Acker.

ASSISTANTS.

Murray Hoffman,
 John Foote,
 Morris Franklin,
 Joseph N. Barnes,
 Jacob Westervelt,
 Philip Snedecor,
 John Miller,
 Abraham V. Williams,
 Abraham Tappan,
 Joseph R. Taylor,
 William F. Hyde,
 William W. Holly,
 Orville J. Nash.

 1838—9.

MAYOR.

Aaron Clark.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,
Sixteenth,
Seventeenth,

ALDERMEN.

J. Philips Phoenix,
 Edward Taylor,
 Egbert Benson,
 William Hall,
 Robert Smith,
 James Lynch,
 Samuel J. Willis,
 Charles De Forrest,
 Thomas G. Talmage,
 Elijah F. Purdy,
 Nehemiah Waterbury,
 Abraham V. Williams,
 James H. Cook,
 Joseph R. Taylor,
 Thomas Lawrence,
 William W. Holly,
 Thomas Jeremiah.

ASSISTANTS.

Calvin Balis,
 Caleb S. Woodhull,
 Ellis Potter,
 Samuel Sparks,
 Abel T. Anderson,
 Clarkson Crolus, Jr.,
 Thomas Conner,
 Joseph N. Barnes,
 Freeman Campbell,
 Thomas D. Howe,
 Monmouth B. Hart,
 Nathaniel Jarvis, Jr.,
 Cornelius B. Timpson,
 Jacob P. Bunting,
 David Graham, Jr.,
 Daniel F. Tieman,
 Orville J. Nash.

 1839—40.

MAYOR.

Isaac L. Varian.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,

ALDERMEN.

J. Philips Phoenix,
 Caleb S. Woodhull,
 Egbert Benson,
 Benjamin L. Guion,
 Robert Smith,
 James Ferris,
 Samuel J. Willis,
 William Chamberlain,
 Thomas G. Talmage,
 Elijah F. Purdy,
 Monmouth B. Hart,

ASSISTANTS.

Calvin Balis,
 Barzilla Deming,
 Ellis Potter,
 Jesse West,
 Abel T. Anderson,
 Felix O'Neil,
 Thomas Conner,
 David Vandervoort,
 Freeman Campbell,
 Thomas D. Howe,
 Charles J. Dodge,

WARDS.

Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,
Sixteenth,
Seventeenth,

ALDERMEN.

Abraham V. Williams,
 James H. Cook,
 Samuel Nichols,
 Thomas Lawrence,
 Daniel F. Tieman,
 Orville J. Nash.

ASSISTANTS.

Nathaniel Jarvis,
 Cornelius B. Timpson,
 John D. Spader,
 David Graham, Jr.,
 James Pollock,
 Frederick R. Lee.

1840—1.

MAYOR.

Isaac L. Varian.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,
Sixteenth,
Seventeenth,

Calvin Balis,
 Caleb S. Woodhull,
 Egbert Benson,
 Daniel C. Pentz,
 Robert Jones,
 James Ferris,
 Josiah Rich,
 William Chamberlain,
 Freeman Campbell.
 Elijah F. Purdy,
 Abraham Hatfield,
 Nathaniel Jarvis, Jr.,
 Elias L. Smith,
 Samuel Nichols,
 David Graham, Jr.,
 Peter Cooper,
 Orville J. Nash.

John I. Labagh,
 Thomas F. Peers,
 John A. Underwood,
 Benton W. Halsey,
 William Adams,
 Felix O'Neil,
 William L. Wood,
 David Vandervoort,
 Moses G. Leonard,
 Daniel Ward,
 Edward Penny, Jr.,
 Samuel Bradhurst,
 Jacob A. Westervelt,
 John D. Spader,
 Henry E. Davies,
 James Pollock,
 Frederick R. Lee.

1841—2.

MAYOR.

Robert H. Morris.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,
Sixteenth,
Seventeenth,

ALDERMEN.

Calvin Balis,
 Caleb S. Woodhull,
 Egbert Benson,
 Richard S. Williams,
 Robert Jones,
 Felix O'Neil,
 Morris Franklin,
 David Vandervoort,
 Moses G. Leonard,
 Elijah F. Purdy,
 Abraham Hatfield,
 Samuel Bradhurst,
 Cornelius B. Timpson,
 Edward S. Innes,
 Elijah H. Kimball,
 James Pollock,
 Fredrick R. Lee.

ASSISTANTS.

Philip V. Hoffman,
 George F. Nesbitt,
 John A. Underwood,
 Alfred Ashfield,
 William Adams,
 William Shaler,
 William D. Murphy,
 Thomas R. Lee,
 William D. Waterman,
 Daniel Ward,
 Charles J. Dodge,
 Henry Brevoort,
 Daniel D. Briggs,
 Abraham B. Davis,
 Erastus C. Benedict,
 Edmund G. Rawson,
 John M. Seaman.

1842—3.

MAYOR.

Robert H. Morris.

WARDS

ALDERMEN.

ASSISTANTS.

<i>First,</i>	Calvin Balis,	Harman C. Westervelt,
<i>Second,</i>	Caleb S. Woodhull,	George F. Nesbitt,
<i>Third,</i>	John A. Underwood,	William Dodge,
<i>Fourth,</i>	Robert Martin,	David T. Williams,
<i>Fifth,</i>	Robert Jones,	William Adams,
<i>Sixth,</i>	Clarkson Crolius, Jr.,	Richard H. Atwell,
<i>Seventh,</i>	Charles W. Smith,	James Nash,
<i>Eighth,</i>	Sylvanus Gedney,	Charles P. Brown,
<i>Ninth,</i>	Moses G. Leonard,	William D. Waterman,
<i>Tenth,</i>	Elijah F. Purdy,	Daniel Ward,
<i>Eleventh,</i>	Abraham Hatfield,	Charles J. Dodge,
<i>Twelfth,</i>	Richard F. Carman,	George W. Allerton,
<i>Thirteenth,</i>	Hezekiah W. Bonnell,	Peter Esquirol,
<i>Fourteenth,</i>	John Stewart,	John B. Scoles,
<i>Fifteenth,</i>	Henry E. Davies,	William V. Brady,
<i>Sixteenth,</i>	Edward D. West,	Walter Mead,
<i>Seventeenth,</i>	Frederick R. Lee.	John Pettigrew.

1843—4.

MAYOR.

Robert H. Morris.

WARDS.

ALDERMEN.

ASSISTANTS.

<i>First,</i>	Edwin B. Clayton,	Oliver Charlick,
<i>Second,</i>	Caleb S. Woodhull,	George F. Nesbitt,
<i>Third,</i>	Smith Dunning,	William Dodge,
<i>Fourth,</i>	Robert Martin,	David T. Williams,
<i>Fifth,</i>	Francis R. Tillou,	Robert Pattison,
<i>Sixth,</i>	John Emmanans,	Thomas S. Henry,
<i>Seventh,</i>	James Nash,	Charles H. Dougherty,
<i>Eighth,</i>	David Vandervoort,	Charles P. Brown,
<i>Ninth,</i>	William D. Waterman,	Isaac B. Smith,
<i>Tenth,</i>	Elijah F. Purdy,	Daniel Ward,
<i>Eleventh,</i>	Abraham Hatfield,	Charles J. Dodge,
<i>Twelfth,</i>	Henry Brevoort,	David S. Jackson,
<i>Thirteenth,</i>	Daniel D. Briggs,	William G. Boggs,
<i>Fourteenth,</i>	John B. Scoles,	Samuel Nichols,
<i>Fifteenth,</i>	William V. Brady,	James D. Oliver,
<i>Sixteenth,</i>	Edmund G. Rawson,	William C. Seaman,
<i>Seventeenth,</i>	Frederick R. Lee.	John Pettigrew.

1844—5.

MAYOR.

James Harper.

WARDS.

ALDERMEN.

ASSISTANTS.

<i>First,</i>	William S. Miller,	Oliver Charlick,
<i>Second,</i>	William Gale,	William Everdell,
<i>Third,</i>	William B. Cozzens,	Uzal P. Ward,

WARDS.

Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,
Sixteenth,
Seventeenth,

ALDERMEN.

David T. Williams,
 Elias G. Drake,
 John Emmaus,
 John A. Bunting,
 William Tucker,
 Horatio Mott,
 Jeremiah J. Dickinson,
 Jabez Williams,
 David S. Jackson,
 Thomas Winship,
 Stephen Hasbrouck,
 Richard L. Schieffelin,
 William C. Seaman,
 Charles Devoe.

ASSISTANTS.

Joseph A. Divver,
 James Smith,
 Thomas S. Henry,
 John C. Bayles,
 Wyllis Blackstone,
 Peter P. Voorhis,
 James Horn,
 Leonard L. Johnson,
 Thomas Spofford,
 Charles Alden,
 Thomas B. Tappen,
 Moses Tucker,
 John J. V. Westervelt,
 William Taylor.

1845-6.

MAYOR.

William F. Havemeyer.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,
Sixteenth,
Seventeenth,

ALDERMEN.

Oliver Charlick,
 James C. Stoneall,
 Egbert Benson,
 Joseph A. Divver,
 Emanuel B. Hart,
 Thomas S. Henry,
 Thomas Conner,
 Richard T. Compton,
 Theodorns Van Tine,
 Bernard J. Meserole,
 Charles J. Dodge,
 David S. Jackson,
 Daniel D. Briggs,
 Thomas B. Tappen,
 William V. Brady,
 William C. Seaman,
 Crandall Rich.

ASSISTANTS.

John S. Gilbert,
 Joseph C. Alberton,
 Gouverneur M. Ogden,
 George H. Purser,
 Lyman Candee,
 John Foote,
 Nathaniel Pierce,
 Archibald Maclay, Jr.,
 William Quackenbush,
 Niel Gray,
 Jacob Miller,
 Thomas Spofford,
 Nathan Roberts,
 Edwin Nichols,
 James D. Oliver,
 John J. V. Westervelt,
 William H. Cornell.

1846-7.

MAYOR.

A. H. Mickle.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,

ALDERMEN.

John S. Gilbert,
 James C. Stoneall,
 Egbert Benson,
 George H. Purser,
 Emanuel B. Hart,
 John Foote,
 Bartlett Smith,
 R. T. Compton,
 T. Van Tine,
 B. J. Meserole,
 Leonard L. Johnson,
 David S. Jackson,
 Nathan Roberts.

ASSISTANTS.

Henry H. Byrne,
 John L. Brown,
 Thomas McElrath,
 Dennis Mullins,
 William Radford,
 Thomas Gilmartin,
 Theo. M. Dougherty,
 A. Maclay, Jr.,
 Isaac B. Smith,
 Niel Gray,
 Lewis S. Dod,
 Thomas Spofford,
 Stephen H. Feeks.

WARDS.

Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,
Sixteenth,
Seventeenth,
Eighteenth,

ALDERMEN.

Thomas B. Tappen,
William V. Brady,
Livingston Livingston,
James Walsh,
William A. Walker.

ASSISTANTS.

Edwin Nichols,
James D. Oliver,
Charles Webb,
James Robertson,
Moses W. S. Jackson.

1847—8.

MAYOR.

William V. Brady.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,
Sixteenth,
Seventeenth,
Eighteenth,

ALDERMEN.

Theodore R. De Forest,
James Kelly,
Thomas McElrath,
George H. Purser,
William Adams,
Thomas Gilmartin,
Morris Franklin,
Abraham R. Lawrence,
Jacob L. Dodge,
B. J. Meserole,
Lewis S. Dod,
Thomas Spofford,
Stephen Feeke,
Thomas B. Tappen,
James D. Oliver,
Washington Smith,
Clarkson Crolins,
Moses Maynard, Jr.

ASSISTANTS.

Joseph Jamison,
Chester Lamb,
Thomas McKnight,
Dennis Mullins,
Alexander H. Schultz,
Frederick D. Kohler,
John Coger, Jr.,
Jonathan W. Allen,
Silas C. Herring,
Niel Gray,
Amos F. Hatfield,
George F. Clarke,
John R. Colon,
Dines Carolin,
Linus W. Stevens,
John P. Cummings,
James Robertson,
William F. Jackson.

1848—9.

MAYOR.

William F. Havemeyer.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,

ALDERMEN.

Theodore R. De Forest,
James S. Libby,
{ Robert Swartwout,
 Thomas McKnight,*
Edmund Fitzgerald,
William Adams,
Frederick D. Kohler,
Morris Franklin,
William J. McDermott,†
Jacob L. Dodge,
Niel Gray,
Amos F. Hatfield,

ASSISTANTS.

Joseph Jamison,
Timothy R. Hibbard,
{ James E. Wood,
 Nathan A. Sutton,
 Alexander H. Schultz,
 Patrick Brennan,
 Morgan Morgans,
 Robert P. Getty,
 Silas C. Herring,
 Wilson Small,
 Jedediah Miller.

* Alderman Robert Swartwout having died during his term of office, Alderman Thomas McKnight was elected to fill the vacancy, at a special election, held September 12th, 1848.

† Deceased in December, 1848.

WARDS.

Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,
Sixteenth,
Seventeenth,
Eighteenth,

ALDERMEN.

Thomas Carnley,
 Thomas K. Downing,
 Dines Carolin,
 Linus W. Stevens,
 Washington Smith,
 Clarkson Crolius,
 Moses Maynard, Jr.

ASSISTANTS.

George F. Clark,
 William W. Fream,
 John R. Paxton,
 Joseph Britton,
 Charles Webb,
 George H. Franklin,
 George W. Allerton.

May 8, 1849, to January 7, 1850.*

MAYOR.

Caleb S. Woodhull.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,
Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,
Sixteenth,
Seventeenth,
Eighteenth,

ALDERMEN.

Joseph Jamison,
 James Kelly,
 James E. Wood,
 Dennis Mullins,
 Alexander H. Schultz,
 Patrick Kelly,
 Morgan Morgans,
 Jonathan W. Allen,
 Silas C. Herring,
 Robert T. Haws,
 Amos F. Hatfield,
 George F. Clark,
 Chandler L. Ingersoll,
 James M. Bard,
 Joseph Britton,
 Charles Webb,
 George H. Franklin,
 Moses W. S. Jackson.

ASSISTANTS.

Edmund Griffin,
 Edwin J. Mercer,
 Oscar W. Sturtevant,
 Jacob F. Oakley,
 Warren Chapman,
 Ebenezer G. Ferris,
 John B. Webb,
 Ezra Smith,
 Charles Crane,
 David Miller,
 Samuel P. Patterson,
 Warren Brady,
 John Pearsall,
 Robert A. Sands,
 Edwin D. Morgan,
 Asahel A. Denman,
 Charles G. Deau,
 Jonas F. Concklin.

1850.†

MAYOR.

Caleb S. Woodhull.

WARDS.

First,
Second,
Third,
Fourth,
Fifth,
Sixth,
Seventh,
Eighth,

ALDERMEN.

Edmund Griffin,
 Daniel Dodge,
 James E. Wood,
 Jacob F. Oakley,
 Warren Chapman,
 Patrick Kelly,
 Morgan Morgans,
 Ezra Smith,

ASSISTANTS.

Curtis Judson,
 Dudley Haley,
 Oscar W. Sturtevant,
 Florence McCarthy,
 John Boyce,
 Thomas J. Barr,
 John B. Webb,
 James Ackerman,

* By the provisions of the Amended Charter which went into effect June 1st, 1849, the term of office of the members of both Boards of the Common Council expired on the first Monday of January, 1850.

† At the General Election held in November, 1849, the above gentlemen were elected as members of the Common Council; their term of office commenced on the first Monday of January, 1850, and will expire—that of the Aldermen, on the 1st Monday of January, 1852, and the Assistants, on the first Monday of January, 1851.

WARDS.

Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,
Sixteenth,
Seventeenth,
Eighteenth,

ALDERMEN.

James R. Ball,
 Robert T. Haws,
 Jedediah Miller,
 Henry Shaw,
 James H. Cook,
 James M. Bard,
 Joseph Britton,
 Samuel Delamater,
 George H. Franklin,
 Jonas F. Concklin.

ASSISTANTS.

Charles Crane,
 Charles Francis,
 Wesley Smith,
 John G. Kip,
 Daniel P. Sammis,
 Robert A. Sands,
 Sylvester L. H. Ward,
 Joseph Rogers,
 Charles G. Dean,
 Alonzo A. Alvord.

 1851.

MAYOR,

Ambrose C. Kingsland.

WARDS.

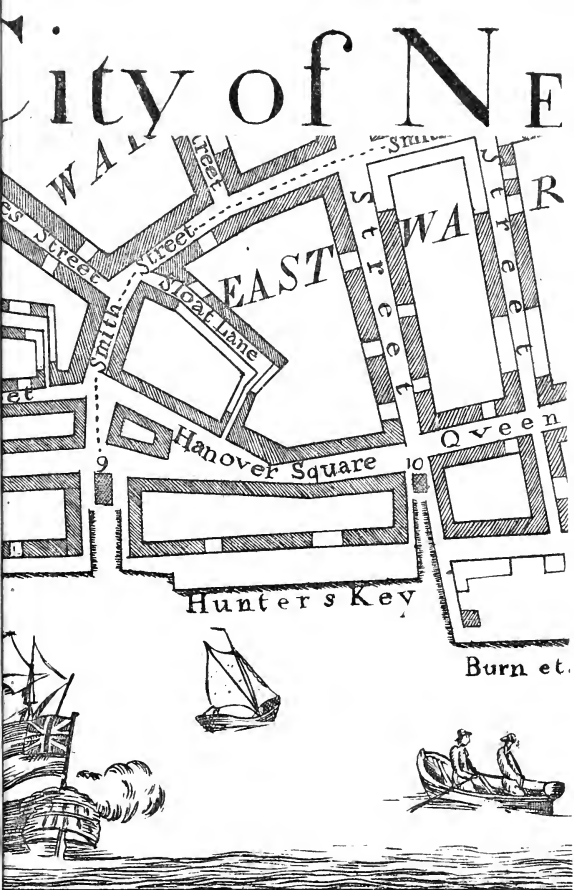
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Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,
Sixteenth,
Seventeenth,
Eighteenth,
Nineteenth,

ALDERMEN.

Edmund Griffin,
 Daniel Dodge,
 Oscar W. Sturtevant,
 Jacob F. Oakley,
 Warren Chapman,
 Patrick Kelly,
 Morgan Morgans,
 Ezra Smith,
 James R. Ball,
 Robert T. Haws,
 Jedediah Miller,
 Henry Shaw,
 James H. Cook,
 James M. Bard,
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 Samuel Delamater,
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 Jonas F. Concklin,
 William A. Dooley.

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 Samuel R. Mabbatt,
 Florence McCarthy,
 John Boyce,
 Thomas J. Barr,
 John B. Webb,
 James Webb,
 Charles Crane,
 David Miller,
 Wesley Smith.
 Daniel F. Tieman,
 John Pearsall.
 Robert A. Sands,
 Sylvester L. H. Ward,
 Henry B. Bolster,
 Nathan C. Ely,
 Alonzo A. Alvord,
 Moses C. Edwards.



possession of G.B. Smith, Street G

WARDS.

Ninth,
Tenth,
Eleventh,
Twelfth,
Thirteenth,
Fourteenth,
Fifteenth,
Sixteenth,
Seventeenth,
Eighteenth,

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 1851.

MAYOR,

Ambrose C. Kingsland.

WARDS.

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Seventh,
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Eighteenth,
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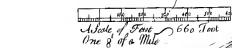
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
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 Sylvester L. H. Ward,
 Henry B. Bolster,
 Nathan C. Ely,
 Alonzo A. Alvord,
 Moses C. Edwards.

Made by James Lyne





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FINANCIAL TABLES.

Permanent City Debt, redeemable from the Sinking Fund, Jan. 1st, 1850.

5 per cent.	Public Building Stock, redeemable.....	1856	\$515,000 00
5 "	Fire Loan Stock, ".....	1851	500,000 00
5 "	City Stock of 1820 and 1829, ".....	1850	250,000 00
5 "	Fire Indemnity Stock, ".....	1868	375,088 00
5 "	Water Loan Stock, ".....	1858	3,000,000 00
5 "	" " " " ".....	1860	2,500,000 00
5 "	" " " " ".....	1870	3,000,000 00
5 "	Water Stock of 1849, ".....	1875	230,000 00
5 "	Water Loan Stock, ".....	1880	2,147,001 00
5 & 6 "	Croton Water, ".....	1890	480,000 00
5 "	Water Loan, ".....	1852	889,207 00
7 "	" " " " ".....	1807	990,488 00
			<u>\$14,876,783 00</u>
<i>Less—</i>			
Amount of Stocks and Bonds held by the Commissioners of the Sinking Fund, for the redemption of the above.....			
		\$3,199,015 00	
Balance of Cash in Bank to Credit of the Commissioners of the Sinking Fund.....			
		69,318 43	
Other property belonging to the Commissioners of the Sinking Fund.....			
		422,533 12	3,690,866 55
Debt incurred, yet to be redeemed by Sinking Fund.....			
			<u>\$11,185,916 45</u>

Permanent City Debt redeemable from the Sinking Fund, Jan. 1st, 1851.

5 per cent.	Fire Loan Stock,	redeemable.....	1851	\$500,000 00
5	“	Public Building Stock,	“1856	515,000 00
5	“	Building Loan Stock, No. 3,	“1870	50,000 00
5	“	Fire Indemnity Stock,	“1868	375,088 00
5	“	Water Loan Stock,	“1858	3,000,000 00
5	“	“ “ “	“1860	2,500,000 00
5	“	“ “ “	“1870	3,000,000 00
5	“	Water Stock of 1849,	“1875	255,600 00
5	“	Water Loan Stock,	“1880	2,147,000 00
5 & 6	“	Croton Water Stock,	“1890	500,000 00
7	“	Water Loan Stock,	“1852	889,207 00
7	“	“ “ “	“1857	990,488 00
				<hr/> \$14,722,383 00
Amount of Stocks and Bonds held by the Commissioners of the Sinking Fund, for the redemption of City Debt.....				\$3,370,015 00
Balance in Bank, January 1st, 1851, to credit of the Commissioners of the Sinking Fund.				213,191 70
Additional Assets belonging to the Commissioners of the Sinking Fund.....				427,571 91
				<hr/> 4,010,778 61
Amount of Debt yet to be redeemed by the Sinking Fund.....				<hr/> \$10,711,604 39

Stocks and Securities held by the Commissioners of the Sinking Fund, for the redemption of City Debt, January 1st, 1850.

5	per cent. City Stock of 1820, due	1850	\$3,400 00
5	" " " 1829, "	1850	12,200 00
7	" Water Loan Stock, "	1852	5,150 00
5	" " " " "	1858	29,174 00
5	" " " " "	1860	206,820 00
5	" " " " "	1870	28,183 00
5	" Water Loan of 1849, "	1875	30,000 00
5	" Water Loan Stock, "	1880	2,087,025 00
5 & 6	" Croton Water Stock, "	1890	480,000 00
5	" Public Building " "	1856	17,875 00
5	" Fire Indemnity " "	1868	135,188 00
5	" Fire Loan " "	1851	6,000 00
6	" Washington Square Iron Railing Stock, due Nov. 1st, 1850, 1851, 1852—\$5,000 each		15,000 00
5	" Revenue Bonds, due	1850	143,000 00
			<u>\$3,199,015 00</u>
Balance in Bank, minvested			69,318 43
Bonds and Mortgages taken on Sales of Real Estate by Commissioners of the Sinking Fund.			\$275,340 41
Bonds and Mortgages taken from insolvent In- surance Companies in 1836, and for which the "Fire Loan Stock" was issued			90,392 71
Bonds and Mortgages taken on Sales of Real Estate by Commissioners of Sinking Fund, belonging to "Fire Loan Account"			37,800 00
Real Estate belonging to "Fire Loan Account," estimated as worth			10,000 00
Total assets			<u>\$3,690,866 55</u>

Stocks and Securities held by the Commissioners of the Sinking Fund for the redemption of City Debt, January 1st, 1851.

7 per cent.	Water Loan Stock, due.....	1852	\$5,150 00
5 "	" " " " " ".....	1858	29,174 00
5 "	" " " " " ".....	1860	206,820 00
5 "	" " " " " ".....	1870	28,183 00
5 "	Water Stock of 1849, ".....	1875	55,600 00
5 "	Water Loan Stock, ".....	1880	2,087,025 00
5 & 6 "	Croton Water Stock, ".....	1890	500,000 00
5 "	Public Building, ".....	1856	17,875 00
5 "	Fire Indemnity, ".....	1868	135,188 00
5 "	Fire Loan, ".....	1851	16,000 00
5 & 6 "	Washington Square Iron Railing Stock, due Nov. 1st, 1851, 1852, 1853—\$5,000 each.....		15,000 00
5 "	Revenue Bonds, due.....	1851	274,000 00
			<hr/>
Balance in Bank, uninvested.....			\$3,370,015 00
			<hr/>
Bonds and Mortgages taken on sales of Real Es- tate by Commissioners of the Sinking Fund..			\$230,071 91
Bonds and Mortgages taken from Insolvent In- surance Companies in 1836, and for which the "Fire Loan Stock" was issued.....			69,500 00
Bonds and Mortgages taken on Sales of Real Estate by Commissioners of Sinking Fund be- longing to "Fire Loan Account".....			3,000 00
Real Estate belonging to "Fire Loan Account," estimated as worth.....			25,000 00
Total assets.....			<hr/>
			\$4,010,778 61

Receipts and Investments of the Commissioners of the Sinking Fund for the redemption of the City Debt, during the year ending Dec. 31st, 1850.

Received from Commutation of Water Lot Rent.....	\$44,617 51
“ “ “ Wheat Ground Rent.....	666 56
“ “ Butchers’ Stands.....	11,383 39
“ “ Market Fees.....	50,056 63
“ “ Bonds and Mortgages.....	78,111 10
“ “ Fire Loan Property.....	67,572 71
“ “ Ground and House Rent.....	118 33
“ “ Interest on Stock held by Commissioners.....	137,620 38
“ “ “ Revenue Bonds.....	3,932 49
“ “ Licenses.....	18,796 00
“ “ Market Cellar Rent.....	11,136 46
“ “ Real Estate.....	133,115 90
“ “ Revenue Bonds.....	210,000 00
“ “ Street Vaults.....	5,552 03
“ “ Water Lot Rent.....	396 52
“ “ Washington Square Iron Railing Stock.....	5,000 00
“ “ Stocks of 1820 and 1829, paid off.....	15,600 00
“ “ Washington Market, privilege of filling in....	147 78
	<u>\$27,183 79</u>
Balance in Bank, January 1st, 1850.....	69,318 43
	<u>\$96,502 22</u>

Invested and Paid by the Commissioners of the Sinking Fund for the redemption of City Debt.

In Water Loan Stock of 1849, due.....1875..	\$25,600 00
In Fire Loan Stock, “1851..	10 187 67
In Croton Water Stock, “1890..	20,000 00
In Washington Sq. Iron Railing Stock, due 1853..	5,000 00
In City Stock of 1820 and 1829, redeemed.....	250,000 00
In Revenue Bonds of 1850 and 1851.....	371,000 00
For advertising, surveys, and maps, sale of 1850..	663 35
For acknowledging Deeds, sale of real estate “ ..	66 50
For Rent returned, J. F. Randolph and J. N. Cobb, in trust.....	413 00
For services of Appraiser, in fixing Rent of Real Estate	210 00
Amount returned T. C. Gould for two butchers’ licenses, paid in error.....	20 00
Paid salary of Clerk to Commissioners.....	150 00
	<u>683,310 52</u>
Balance in Bank, January 1st, 1851.....	<u>\$213,191 70</u>

Receipts and Payments of the Commissioners of the Sinking Fund for Payment of Interest on City Debt, during the year ending December 31st, 1849.

Received from Croton Water Rent.....	\$278,811 72
“ “ Interest on Bonds and Mortgages.....	16,681 46
“ “ Fines and Penalties.....	8,661 68
“ “ Interest Account.....	431 33
“ “ Justices’ Courts.....	8,009 86
“ “ Mayoralty Fees.....	1,096 00
“ “ Sales of Personal Estate.....	1,887 88
“ “ Rents of Real Estate.....	185,735 61
“ “ Tavern and Excise License.....	48,746 29
“ “ Revenue Bonds.....	100,000 00
“ “ Interest on Revenue Bonds.....	616 42
Transferred from Treasury, amount raised by tax to supply deficiency of Interest.....	250,000 00
Balance in Bank, January 1st, 1849.....	69,380 16
	<hr/>
	\$970,058 41

Paid out of above—

For Interest on Stocks of 1820 and 1829.....	\$12,500 00
“ “ Building Loan Stock, No. 2.....	20,885 30
“ “ Public Building “.....	25,750 00
“ “ Fire Indemnity “.....	18,754 40
“ “ Water Loan Stock of 1858.....	150,000 00
“ “ “ “ “ 1860.....	125,000 00
“ “ “ “ “ 1870.....	150,000 00
“ “ “ “ “ 1880.....	96,799 58
“ “ “ “ “ due 1875.....	2,961 73
“ “ “ “ “ 7 per cent....	131,578 64
“ “ Croton Water Stock, 1890.....	25,000 00
“ “ Temporary Water Loan.....	18,660 31
“ “ Wash. Square Iron Railing Stock.....	1,200 00
“ Revenue Bonds of 1849, 5 per cent.....	100,000 00
	<hr/>
	879,089 96
Balance in Bank, January 1st, 1850.....	<hr/>
	\$90,968 45

*Receipts and Expenditures of the Commissioners of the Sinking Fund for
Payment of Interest on City Debt, during the year ending Dec. 31st, 1850.*

Received from Croton Water Rent.....	\$458,951 87
“ “ Interest on Bonds and Mortgages.....	19,639 50
“ “ Fines and Penalties.....	5,093 71
“ “ Interest Account.....	2,404 52
“ “ Justices’ Courts.....	11,948 43
“ “ Mayoralty Fees.....	743 00
“ “ Sales of Personal Estate.....	5,825 49
“ “ Rents of Real Estate.....	199,044 19
“ “ Tavern and Excise Licenses.....	53,503 05
“ “ for removing a sunken vessel.....	10 00
Transferred from Treasury, amount raised by Tax to meet deficiency of Interest on City Debt.....	186,689 00
	<hr/>
	\$943,852 76
Balance in Bank, January 1st, 1850.....	90,968 45
	<hr/>
	\$1,034,821 21

Paid from the above—

For Interest on Stocks of 1820 and 1829.....	\$4,929 25
“ “ Building Loan Stock, No. 2.....	19,500 00
“ “ Wash’t’n Sq. Iron Railing Stock.....	900 00
“ “ Public Building Stock.....	25,750 00
“ “ Fire Indemnity “.....	18,754 40
“ “ Water Loan Stock of 1858.....	150,000 00
“ “ “ “ “ 1860.....	125,000 00
“ “ “ “ “ 1870.....	150,000 00
“ “ “ “ “ 1880.....	107,350 00
“ “ “ “ “ due 1875.....	11,252 40
“ “ “ “ “ 7 per cent... 131,578 64	
“ “ Croton Water Stock of 1890.....	25,750 00
Amount of License returned.....	10 00
	<hr/>
	770,774 69
Balance in Bank, January 1st, 1851.....	<hr/>
	\$264,046 52

Statement of Funded Debt, redeemable from Taxation, January 1st, 1849.

6	per cent. Building Loan Stock, No. 2, payable Feb. 1st, 1849..	\$50,000 00
6	“ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ 1850..	50,000 00
6	“ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ 1851..	50,000 00
6	“ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ 1852..	50,000 00
6	“ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ 1853..	50,000 00
6	“ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ 1854..	50,000 00
6	“ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ 1855..	50,000 00
6	“ Washington Square Iron Railing Stock, Nov. “ 1849..	5,000 00
6	“ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ 1850..	5,000 00
6	“ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ 1851..	5,000 00
6	“ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ 1852..	5,000 00
Total Funded Debt redeemable from Taxation.....		<u>\$370,000 00</u>

Statement of Funded Debt redeemable from Taxation, January 1st, 1850.

6	per cent. Building Loan Stock, No. 2, payable Feb. 1st, 1850..	\$50,000 00
6	“ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ 1851..	50,000 00
6	“ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ 1852..	50,000 00
6	“ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ 1853..	50,000 00
6	“ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ 1854..	50,000 00
6	“ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ 1855..	50,000 00
6	“ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ 1856..	50,000 00
6	“ Washington Square Iron Railing Stock, Nov. “ 1850..	5,000 00
6	“ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ 1851..	5,000 00
6	“ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ 1852..	5,000 00
Total Debt redeemable from Taxation.....		<u>\$365,000 00</u>

Funded Debt redeemable from Taxation, January 1st, 1851.

6 per cent. Building Loan Stock, No. 2, payable Feb. 1st, 1851..	\$50,000 00
6 " " " " " " " " 1852..	50,000 00
6 " " " " " " " " 1853..	50,000 00
6 " " " " " " " " 1854..	50,000 00
6 " " " " " " " " 1855..	50,000 00
6 " " " " " " " " 1856..	50,000 00
6 " Washington Square Iron Railing Stock, Nov. " 1851..	5,000 00
6 " " " " " " " " 1852..	5,000 00
5 " " " " " " " " 1853..	5,000 00
Total Debt redeemable from Taxation.	<u>\$315,000 00</u>

Receipts and Expenditures on account of Interest on Fire Loan, belonging to Commissioners of Sinking Fund, for the year ending Dec. 31, 1850.

Received from Interest on Bonds and Mortgages taken from Insurance Companies in 1835.....	\$9,591 41
Received from Interest on Investments in the Sinking Fund...	16,386 08
Received from Interest on Bonds and Mortgages on Fire Loan Property	2,143 39
Balance in Bank, January 1st, 1850.....	<u>18,332 65</u>
	\$46,453 53
Paid Interest on Fire Loan Stock.....	25,000 00
Balance in Bank, January 1st, 1851.....	<u>\$21,453 53</u>

Statement of Water Debt. January 1st, 1850.

STOCKS.	Amount Issued, Less Amount Redeemed.	Total Issue, Less Amount Re- deemed.	Net Proceeds.
5 per cent. Stock of 1858...	\$3,000,000 00		
5 " " 1860...	2,500,000 00		
5 " " 1870...	3,000,000 00		
5 " " 1875...	230,000 00		
5 " " 1880...	2,147,000 00		
5 & 6 " " 1890...	480,000 00	\$11,357,000 00	\$10,712,442 68
7 " Water Loan.			
Feb. 1, 1852	89,357 00		
7 " Aug. 1, 1852	799,850 00		
7 " Feb. 1, 1857	990,488 00	1,879,695 00	2,000,000 00
Interest on avails, loaned in 1836, '37, '38..		38,136 48	
Proceeds of Sales of Old Pipe.....		4,936 49	
Rent of Lands, &c., from Commissioners...		6,042 10	
Interest received to antedate Stock.....		224 74	
Received from Water Commissioners, award to R. Dykeman and others, Warrant No. 708, of 1844, returned Treasury, January 31, 1848.....		3,000 00	
Received from Philip Hone, Chairman of Commissioners, balance in his hands.....		2,877 70	55,217 51
			\$12,767,660 19
<i>Payments out of the above—</i>			
To Water Commissioners on contracts, &c..		8,917,501 78	
For " Pipes, and laying, prior to 1844..		2,097,251 87	
" " Loan Int'st, prior to Aug. 1, 1842.		1,577,459 43	
" Specie to pay Int'st in 1837 and 1838...		2,831 18	
" Water Loan Expenses.....		8,290 13	
" Protection of Water Works during riots		3,146 56	
" Croton Water Works' Extension, &c..		230,000 00	12,836,480 95
Balance due Treasury from Water Fund...			\$68,820 76
Amount of Water Loan Stock issued.....	\$13,406,684 00		
Amount of Temporary Water Loan, paid off in 1849.....	399,989 00	\$13,006,695 00	
Amount of Water Loan Stock of 1849, is- sued, to be applied exclusively for Croton Water Works' Extension.....		230,000 00	\$13,236,695 00
Croton Water Stock yet to be issued.....			20,000 00
Water Loan Stock of 1849 " ".....			370,000 00
Total amount of Stock authorized.....			\$13,626,695 00

Statement of Water Debt, January 1st, 1851.

STOCKS.	Amount Issued, Less Amount Redeemed.	Total Issue, Less Amount Re- deemed	Net Proceeds
5 per cent. Stock of 1858...	\$3,000,000 00		
5 " " 1860...	2,500,000 00		
5 " " 1870...	3,000,000 00		
5 " " 1849...	255,600 00		
5 " " [due 1875...	2,147,000 00		
5 " " 1880...			
5 & 6 " " 1890...	500,000 00	\$41,402,600 00	\$10,758,042 68
7 " Water Loan.			
Feb. 1, 1852	89,357 00		
7 " Aug. 1, 1852	799,850 00		
7 " Feb. 1, 1857	990,488 00	1,879,695 00	2,000,000 00
		\$13,282,295 00	\$12,758,042 68
Interest from Trust Co., in 1836, '37, '38...		38,136 48	
Proceeds of sales of Old Pipe.....		1,936 49	
Rent of Lands, &c., from Commissioners...		6,042 10	
Interest received to antedate Stock.....		224 74	
Received from Water Commissioners, award to R. Dykeman and others, Warrant No. 708, of 1841, returned Treasury, January 31st, 1848.....		3,000 00	
Received from Philip Hone, Chairman of Commissioners, balance remaining in his hands, July 25, 1849.....		2,877 70	55,217 51
			\$12,813,260 19
<i>Payments.</i>			
To Water Commissioners, on contracts, &c.		8,917,501 78	
For " Pipes, and laying, prior to 1844.		2,097,251 87	
" " Loan Int't, prior to Aug. 1, 1842		1,577,459 43	
" Specie to pay interest in 1837 and 1838.		2,831 18	
" Water Loan Expenses.....		8,290 13	
" Protection of Water Works during riots		3,146 56	
" Croton Water Works extension.....		255,600 00	12,862,080 95
Balance due Treasury from Water Fund...			\$48,820 76
Amount of Water Loan Stock issued.....	\$13,026,695 00		
Amount of Water Stock of 1849, issued, to be applied exclusively for Croton Water Works extension.....	255,600 00	\$13,282,295 00	
Balance due Treasury.....		48,820 76	
Net Water Debt.....			\$13,331,115 76
Amount of Stock already issued.....		\$13,282,295 00	
" " Water Stock of 1849 to be issued		344,400 00	
Total Stock authorized by law.....			\$13,626,695 00

*Receipts and Expenditures on account of Washington Square Iron Railing
Stock, January 1, 1851.*

Received from \$20,000 of Stock, bearing interest at 6 per cent. per annum.....	\$20,000 00
Received from \$5,000 of Stock, bearing interest at 5 per cent. per annum.....	5,000 00
	<hr/>
Paid to contractors, for erection of Iron fence around Washington square.....	\$25,000 00
	23,327 37
Balance due from Treasury, January 1st, 1851.....	<hr/>
	\$1,672 63

Receipts and Expenditures of the Water Fund, for the year ending December 31st, 1850.

Received from Croton Water Stock of 1890,.....	\$20,000 00
“ “ Water Stock of 1849,.....	25,600 00
Total means,.....	<hr/>
	\$45,600 00
Paid for Croton Water Works Extension, on requisition of President of Croton Aqueduct Department... ..	25,600 00
	<hr/>
	\$20,000 00
Advance from Treasury on account of Water Fund, January 1, 1850.....	68,820 00
Advance from Treasury, January 1st, 1851.....	<hr/>
	\$48,820 00

Receipts and Expenditures on account of Building Loan Stock, No. 3.

Received from \$50,000 of Stock, bearing interest at 5 per cent. per annum	\$52,190 00
Paid upon the requisition of the Governors of the Alms House on account of erection of Work House buildings.....	5,000 00
Balance due from Treasury, January 1, 1851.....	<hr/>
	\$47,190 00

Receipts and Expenditures on Trust Accounts, for year ending December 31st, 1850.

ACCOUNTS.	Appropriations.	Expenditures.	Receipts.
Charges on arrears of Taxes.....	\$3,000 00	\$2,608 00	\$3,375 08
" " Assessments....	2,600 00	2,589 91	1,889 06
Interest on Assessments.....	35,000 00	11,623 09	11,036 68
Fencing vacant Lots.....	2,000 00	1,716 27	1,045 09
Liens on Lots.....	20,000 00	18,448 30	13,055 59
Moneys refunded on Assessment sales.	35,000 00	28,193 20	9,786 36
" " Sales for Taxes...	10,000 00	426 72	
Streets Opening.....	250,000 00	23,907 82	25,231 35
Streets Paving.....	600,000 00	595,550 65	600,311 15
Docks and Slips.....	10,000 00	4,271 27	2,130 67
Wells and Pumps.....	1,500 00	596 86	1,269 48
Washington Square Iron Railing.....			5,000 00
Closing Assessment contracts.....	5,000 00	5,000 00	
Total Expenditures.....		\$691,972 09	
Total Receipts.....		677,130 51	
Amount advanced from Treasury.....		\$17,841 58	
" due Treasury, January 1, 1850.....		135,467 76	
Total advance from Treasury, December 31, 1850		<u>\$153,309 34</u>	<u>\$677,130 51</u>

Receipts and Expenditures for County Offices, during the year 1850.

ACCOUNTS.	Appropriations.	Expenditures.	Receipts.
County Clerk's Office.....	\$23,200 00	\$23,097 38	\$25,051 85
Register's Office.....	21,800 00	21,789 93	36,384 52
Surrogate's Office.....	8,500 00	8,379 80	11,946 62
* Clerk of Superior Court.....	6,900 00	6,375 00	5,414 71
	<u>\$60,400 00</u>	<u>\$62,642 11</u>	<u>\$78,797 70</u>
Total expenditures.....			62,642 11
Excess of receipts over expenditures..			<u>\$16,155 59</u>

Treasury Loan Account.

Amount of Revenue Bonds issued in anticipation of the Tax of 1850, bearing interest at the rate of 4, 4½ and 5 per cent.....	\$2,562,153 00
Of the above were paid off during the year 1850	1,796,103 00
Leaving outstanding, January 1st, 1851, Revenue Bonds of 1850, to the amount of.....	<u>\$766,050 00</u>

* The excess of expenditures over receipts was paid by resolution of the Board of Supervisors, October 5th, 1850.

Appropriations, Expenditures and Receipts on account of City Government, for the year 1849.

HEADS OF ACCOUNT.	Appropriations.	Expenditures.	Receipts.
Alms House.....	406,000 00	\$194,663 55	\$13,541 28
Governors of the Alms House....		210,000 00	
Aqueduct Repairs.....	12,364 00	12,364 00	
Board of Health.....	60,300 00	60,298 88	37 00
Coroner's Fees.....	17,000 00	8,794 82	
Cleaning Corp'n Docks and Ships	10,000 00	6,695 00	
County Contingencies.....	100,000 00	94,133 99	1,564 17
Contingent Expenses of Common Council.....	20,000 00	18,567 19	
Cleaning Streets.....	166,500 00	166,500 00	14,755 18
Docks and Ships—Repairs.....		34,000 00	
“ “—New work.....	109,000 00	67,112 72	3,717 78
Donations.....	14,100 00	13,992 68	
Elections.....	11,550 00	11,276 32	
Errors and Delinquencies.....	5,000 00	1,882 45	152 04
Fire Department.....	73,000 00	63,615 61	87 50
Interest on Revenue Bonds.....	109,000 00	108,628 65	
Intestate Estate.....	3,000 00	307 94	6,534 47
Lands purchased for Assessments and Interest.....	25,000 00		4,435 26
Lands and Places.....	8,000 00	6,512 01	122 08
Lamps and Gas.....	214,500 00	214,500 00	
Mayoralty Fees.....	125 00	125 00	
Markets.....	2,500 00	2,200 00	
Officers' Fees.....	30,000 00	29,510 20	201 61
Penalties.....			70 00
Police.....	505,000 00	504,085 65	272 06
Printing and Stationery.....	41,000 00	40,775 42	104 15
Rents.....	2,000 00	1,850 00	
Repairs and Supplies.....	78,680 00	78,680 00	41 84
Real Estate expenses.....	12,100 00	11,961 10	
Real Estate.....	32,000 00	23,442 09	
Revenue Bonds.....	1,080,639 00	1,080,619 00	3,304,072 00
Roads and Avenues.....	27,588 00	27,124 71	
Sewers—Repairing and Cleaning.	10,091 00	10,091 00	12,284 50
Street Expenses.....	89,000 00	85,420 07	
Salaries.....	240,000 00	236,467 42	643 00
Sales of Personal Property.....			1,087 81
Special Loan.....			35,000 00
Water Pipes and conveying water to Randall's Island.....	108,200 00	108,200 00	
County Offices.....	62,758 33	63,381 04	80,315 77
Taxes of 1849.....			1,083,494 87

Appropriations, Expenditures and Receipts on account of City Government, for the year 1850.

HEADS OF ACCOUNT.	Appropriations.	Expenditures.	Receipts.
Alms House.....	\$ 100,000 00	\$ 100,000 00	\$ 8,110 50
Aqueduct Construction.....	19,890 00	19,890 00	
" Repairs.....	20,000 00	20,000 00	
Board of Health.....	10,000 00	2,513 61	213 55
Bowling Green Fountain.....	2,523 03	2,523 03	
Coroner's Fees.....	13,350 00	12,403 42	
Cleaning Corporation Docks and Slips	10,500 00	9,772 00	
City Inspector's Department.....	10,000 00	10,000 00	
Contingent expenses of Common			
Council.....	18,500 00	18,466 84	
County Contingencies.....	110,000 00	109,936 92	5 451 40
Cleaning Streets.....	160,000 00	158,637 68	32,191 60
Docks and Slips, Repairs.....	45,000 00	41,839 08	
" " New work.....	105,000 00	104,990 14	21,793 00
Donations.....	15,000 00	9,863 11	
Elections.....	8,000 00	7,269 83	
Errors and Delinquencies.....	3,000 00	1,616 27	
Fire Department.....	45,000 00	44,969 28	
Interest on Revenue Bonds.....	145,000 00	143,719 86	
Intestate Estates.....	3,000 00	873 10	4,779 22
Lamps and Gas.....	185,000 00	181,808 11	
Lands and Places.....	8,300 00	8,300 00	15 90
" purchased for Assessments...	25,000 00	11,302 86	12,636 43
Int'st on Lands purch. for do.			347 62
Markets.....	5,000 00	4,000 00	
Mayoralty Fees.....	125 00	125 00	
Officers' Fees.....	30,000 00	28,291 19	
Penitentiary Hospital.....	13,000 00	12,694 62	
Police.....	192,000 00	187,541 57	106 48
Printing.....	35,500 00	35,207 25	
Real Estate.....	59,000 00	51,646 33	
Real Estate expenses.....	10,000 00	39,136 63	252 61
Rents.....	2,000 00	1,750 00	
Roads and Avenues.....	50,000 00	50,000 00	
Repairs and Supplies.....	68,000 00	66,889 91	
Stationery.....	16,500 00	16,408 31	
Street Expenses.....	122,000 00	122,000 00	
Sewers—Repairing and Cleaning...	10,000 00	10,000 00	18,977 00
Salaries.....	200,000 00	195,103 99	
Sales of Personal Property.....			3,441 04
Water Pipes.....	140,000 00	140,000 00	
Total Expenditures.....		\$2,587,490 24	
Total Receipts.....		108,315 75	
Net Expense.....		<u>\$2,479,174 49</u>	<u>\$108,315 75</u>

Temporary Debt of 1849, and Assets realized towards its Payment.

Warrants outstanding, January 1st, 1850.....		\$124,169 13
Revenue Bonds.....		2,223,453 00
Building Loan Stock, No. 2, second installment.....		50,000 00
State Mill Tax.....		154,325 52
Special Loan.....		35,000 00
Due Water Loan Interest.....		14,000 00
Temporary Debt of 1849.....		\$2,600,947 65
<i>Assets Realized—</i>		
Balance in Treasury, January 1st, 1850.....	\$141,108 67	
Tax of 1849 and previous years.....	1,900,257 10	
Interest on Tax of 1849 and previous years.....	44,139 33	
Fees for collecting State Tax.....	5,490 27	
Amount included in Tax of 1850, now in course of collection to supply the deficiency of Tax of 1849.....	290,940 60	
Amount due from Trust Accounts, Jan. 1, 1850.....	135,467 76	
Amount due from Common Schools, Jan. 1, 1850.....	8,144 49	
“ “ “ Water Fund, Jan. 1, 1850....	68,820 76	
Amount of credits returned Comptroller of State on account of State Mill Tax.....	50,964 84	2,645,333 82
Excess of Assets realized over Temporary Debt of 1849.....		<u>\$44,386 17</u>

Temporary Debt of 1850, and the means for its Payment, Jan. 1st, 1851.

Warrants on Treasury, outstanding.....		\$282,578 34
Revenue Bonds of 1850.....		766,050 00
Building Loan Stock, No. 2, third installment..		50,000 00
State Mill Tax.....		143,042 70
Due Water Loan Interest.....		14,000 00
“ Building Loan Stock, No. 3.....		47,190 00
		\$1,302,861 04
<i>To meet the above there are—</i>		
Balance in Treasury, January 1st, 1851.....	\$395,818 36	
Due from Trust Accounts, January 1st 1851....	153,309 34	
Due for advance to Common Schools.....	71,307 34	
Due from Water Fund.....	48,820 76	
Balance of Tax of 1850 uncollected.....	455,815 09	
Amount due from Fire Indemnity Loan, paid in 1848, and for which Fire Indemnity Stock is to be issued.....	3,023 62	1,128,094 51
Deficiency of Means of 1850.....		<u>\$174,766 53</u>

Taxable Funds of the Treasury.

Total Tax levied for all purposes in 1850.....		\$3,230,345 96
Of which amt't were levied for Common Schools	\$270,768 86	
“ “ “ “ State Mill Tax....	113,042 70	
“ “ “ “ Building Loan Stock No. 2.	50,000 00	
“ “ “ “ Wash. Square Iron Railing stock....	5,000 00	
“ “ “ “ Deficiency of Tax of 1849.....	290,940 60	
“ “ “ “ Water Loan Interest	186,689 00	946,444 46
		\$2,283,904 80
Discount allowed on Payment of Tax within the year.....	24,604 39	
Amount of Interest received on Tax of 1850....	4,642 74	16,961 65
Net Tax for City Government.....		\$2,266,913 45
Net Expenses for support of City Government.	2,479,174 49	
Amount paid for settlement in full, for \$138,- 018 81, claimed by State of New York, as balance due on State Mill Tax of 1849, and previous years	26,070 57	\$2,505,245 06
Deficiency of Means for support of City Gov- ernment, realized from Tax of 1850.....		\$238,331 94
Excess of Receipts of County Offices over Ex- penditures.....	16,155 59	
Excess of Assets realized over Debt of 1849....	44,386 17	
Amount due from Fire Indemnity Loan.....	3,023 62	63,565 35
Excess of Expenditures over Means of 1850....		<u>\$174,766 53</u>

Appropriations, Expenditures and Receipts on all Treasury Accounts, except Trust, County, and City Government, ending Dec. 31, 1850.

ACCOUNTS.	Appropriations.	Expenditures.	Receipts.
WATER FUND.			
Croton Water Stock.....			\$20,000 00
Croton Water Works' Extension.	\$25,600	\$25,600 00	25,600 00
BUILDING LOAN.			
Workhouse Building.....	50,000	5,000 00	52,190 00
TEMPORARY DEBT OF 1850.			
Taxes.....			1,900,257 10
Interest on Taxes.....			44,139 33
Fees on collection of State Tax.....			5,490 27
State Mill Tax.....	130,000	129,431 25	
Revenue Bonds of 1849.....	2,223,453	2,223,453 00	
Special Loan.....	35,000	35,000 00	
Building Loan Stock, No. 2.....	50,000	50,000 00	
SPECIAL TAXATION OF 1850.			
Common Schools.....	375,000	374,553 24	40,621 53
Water Loan Interest	225,000	186,689 00	
Washington Square Iron Railing Stock, second installment.....	5,000	5,000 00	
REVENUE BONDS AND TAX OF 1850.			
Revenue Bonds of 1850.....	1,796,103	1,796,103 00	2,562,153 00
Tax of 1850.....			2,752,926 48
Interest on Tax of 1850.....			4,612 74
		<u>\$4,830,829 49</u>	<u>\$7,407,999 45</u>
Total Expenditures.....			4,830,829 49
Excess of Receipts.....			\$2,577,160 96
Total expense of City Government for 1850.....		\$2,479,174 49	
Excess of Receipts over Expendi- tures of County Offices.....			16,155 59
Advance from Treasury on Trust Accounts.....		17,841 58	
Warrants on Treasury, outstand- ing Jan. 1st, 1850.....		124,169 13	
Warrants on Treasury, outstand- ing Jan. 1st, 1851.....			282,578 34
Balance in Bank, 1850.....			141,108 67
“ “ 1851.....		395,818 36	
		<u>\$3,017,003 56</u>	<u>\$3,017,003 56</u>

RELATIVE VALUE OF THE REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE

IN THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK, AS ASSESSED IN 1850, 1851.

WARDS.	ASSESSMENTS OF 1850.			ASSESSMENTS OF 1851.			TOTAL.		INCREASE.	
	REAL ESTATE.	PERSONAL ESTATE.	REAL ESTATE.	PERSONAL ESTATE.	REAL ESTATE.	PERSONAL ESTATE.	1850.	1851.	REAL ESTATE.	PERSONAL ESTATE.
1	\$28,871,383 00	\$32,701,211 09	\$29,782,583 00	\$30,361,361 12	\$61,578,591 09	\$60,113,917 12	\$61,578,591 09	\$60,113,917 12	\$908,200 00	\$6,657,153 33
2	15,123,200 00	1,971,101 68	15,477,300 00	2,063,663 19	17,091,601 68	17,540,963 19	17,091,601 68	17,540,963 19	354,100 00	92,261 57
3	13,240,900 00	6,195,466 58	11,109,650 00	8,821,215 54	19,736,306 58	23,230,895 54	19,736,306 58	23,230,895 54	1,168,750 00	2,325,778 96
4	8,108,670 00	1,090,100 00	8,238,620 00	1,352,045 00	9,198,770 00	9,590,665 00	9,198,770 00	9,590,665 00	120,950 00	261,945 00
5	9,740,650 00	2,290,870 00	10,242,950 00	2,783,664 00	12,031,520 00	13,026,614 00	12,031,520 00	13,026,614 00	502,300 00	492,791 00
6	7,567,500 00	1,113,582 00	7,837,250 00	1,127,850 00	8,681,082 00	8,985,100 00	8,681,082 00	8,985,100 00	289,750 00	14,268 00
7	10,993,923 00	2,830,463 31	11,121,726 00	2,900,440 00	13,824,386 31	14,112,166 00	13,824,386 31	14,112,166 00	127,803 00	159,976 69
8	11,583,225 00	1,131,722 00	11,985,200 00	2,036,939 00	13,011,917 00	14,022,139 00	13,011,917 00	14,022,139 00	101,975 00	605,217 00
9	10,936,850 00	2,024,923 38	11,135,250 00	1,918,593 38	12,961,773 38	13,353,843 38	12,961,773 38	13,353,843 38	198,400 00	..
10	6,309,500 00	902,700 00	6,022,200 00	1,209,450 00	7,172,200 00	7,891,650 00	7,172,200 00	7,891,650 00	112,700 00	306,750 00
11	5,755,700 00	110,507 00	6,500,450 00	626,321 52	6,166,207 00	7,186,771 52	6,166,207 00	7,186,771 52	804,750 00	215,814 52
12	8,359,865 00	845,950 00	3,274,100 00	511,600 00	9,205,815 00	3,786,000 00	9,205,815 00	3,786,000 00	1,328,692 00	..
13	4,175,500 00	155,005 73	4,501,800 00	639,705 73	1,930,505 73	5,301,505 73	1,930,505 73	5,301,505 73	86,300 00	184,700 00
14	7,395,501 26	2,192,779 33	7,887,801 26	2,519,893 19	9,588,280 59	10,397,694 45	9,588,280 59	10,397,694 45	182,300 00	327,113 86
15	17,973,500 00	11,513,494 88	18,347,594 00	15,275,270 00	32,486,904 88	33,622,861 00	32,486,904 88	33,622,861 00	371,094 00	761,865 12
16	10,832,679 00	883,800 00	11,870,000 00	1,020,950 00	11,716,479 00	15,890,950 00	11,716,479 00	15,890,950 00	1,037,321 00	137,150 00
17	12,232,400 00	2,680,906 00	12,479,325 00	3,970,520 00	14,913,306 00	15,419,845 00	14,913,306 00	15,419,845 00	216,925 00	289,554 00
18	17,142,230 00	1,041,387 50	25,255,600 00	5,490,187 00	21,183,617 50	30,715,787 00	21,183,617 50	30,715,787 00	7,813,370 00	1,448,799 50
19	..	..	6,611,157 00	314,800 00	..	6,928,957 00	..	6,928,957 00	..	..

\$207,146,176 26 \$78,929,240 48 \$227,013,856 26 \$93,091,501 97 \$246,085,416 74 \$320,108,358 23 \$19,867,680 00 \$11,284,111 49

Total valuation in county,.....\$320,108,358 23 Total valuation south of centre of 34th street,.....\$305,201,651 23
 " " lamp district.....309,746,506 23 " increase.....31,022,941 19

COMPTROLLER'S PAY DAYS.

The following table will show when to present bills to the Comptroller for payment, and pay days in 1851.

APPLICATION DAYS FOR 1851.	PAY DAYS FOR 1851.
January 9	January.....15
“23	“29
February 6	February .....12
“20	“26
March 6	March.....12
“20	“26
April 3	April 9
“17	“23
May 1	May..... 7
“15	“21
“29	June..... 4
June.....12	“18
“26	July..... 2
July.....10	“16
“24	“30
August 7	August .....13
“21	“27
September..... 4	September.....10
“18	“24
October..... 2	October..... 8
“16	“22
“30	November..... 5
November.....13	“19
“27	December..... 3
December.....11	“17
“25	“30

CROTON AQUEDUCT.

The Compiler is indebted to the President of the Croton Board, and the Commissioner of said Board, for the following interesting statements in relation to the Croton Aqueduct, &c.:

At the point where the aqueduct receives the water at the Dam, the elevation of the bottom of the water-way is one hundred and fifty-three feet above mean tide in the Hudson river, and the top-water line in the Distributing Reservoir at Forty-second street, is one hundred and fifteen feet.

This great elevation is a remarkable feature in the peculiar adaptation of the Croton river to the purposes to which science and art have subjected it, but it is not the only one;—the department, in their report to the Common Council, made on the 31st of December, 1849, say, that “having its sources in many secluded lakes and copious springs, situated in a mountainous and comparatively unfrequented region, intersected by numerous valleys, dark ravines and steep declivities,—resting upon a geological formation consisting principally of gneiss rock, the soil can never support other than a scattered agricultural and pastoral population;—thus assuring us that in all time to come it will continue to pour forth its crystal waters, in undiminished volume and purity. These lakes are readily susceptible, at a small outlay, of being converted into natural reservoirs, and furnish the means of accumulating thousands of millions of gallons of water, to be used as the exigencies of coming centuries may require.”

The Croton river, its Formation and Sources.

The Croton river, which supplies the city of New York with an inexhaustible stream of pure water, rises in Putnam county, the springs at the head of which form three branches, known as the East, Middle and West branches of the Croton; the first of which has its supply increased by the overflow of creans, stones and peach ponds, the superficial areas of which are about five hundred acres; the middle branch is supplied almost wholly by the spring at its source, while the western concentrates the surplus from White's, Barrel's, Brown's, Cole's, Lockland, Court-house, Crosby and Crane's ponds, the united area of which is about eight hundred and seventy acres. These branches unite their supply a little south of Owentown, near the boundary line between Putnam and Westchester counties, forming the Croton river, which, at Mechanicsville, receives by Cross and Beaver Dam rivers the overflow supplies from Long pond, four miles north of Bedford, and which has an area of eight hundred acres. About a mile below Mechanicsville the Croton is further reinforced by the Muscote river, with the supplies of Lake Mahopae, Kirk, Berry and Yorktown ponds, the united areas of which is estimated at fifteen hundred acres. The supply is therefore from natural formed lakes covering a surface of over thirty-six hundred acres, each of which may be made into store-houses or reservoirs, for an additional supply in time of need. The supplies to these ponds and branches is almost exclusively from the elevated land of Westchester and

Putnam counties, furnished by pure springs, which are characteristic of granite formations, surrounded by cleared upland shores, generally cultivated as grazing farms; the whole possessing an aspect of extraordinary cleanliness. The water is perfectly soft and clear, and fed by such springs can scarcely be otherwise than pure. The quantity of saline matter, according to the analysis of Chilton, does not exceed two-and-eight-tenths of grains in the gallon.

The Lake.

Having thus disposed of the sources of supply, we, at five miles below the confluence of the Muscote, arrive at the lake or reservoir, which is irregular in shape, and so formed by the variations in the banks of the river and the obstruction to the channel, by the dam erected at the head of the works. The lake is four miles in length, and covers an area of four hundred acres, varying in depth from one to fifty feet, and holding an available supply of five hundred millions of gallons above the level, which will allow the aqueduct to discharge thirty-five millions of gallons per day. About two miles above the dam the lake is crossed by Pine's bridge, at a location and crossing well known as such in the revolutionary history of the county. The beauty of this sheet of water strikes every visitor with pleasure, while the cleanliness of the banks reflect credit on the keeper of this portion of the works, as well as on the precautionary measures adopted by the projectors of this magnificent undertaking, to preserve the banks from the encroachments of the adjoining owners, or the evils to be apprehended from the designs of the vicious.

The Dam.

This structure, on the stability of which, perhaps, more depends, than on any other part of the work, is built of interlocked wood and stone-work, of sufficient strength to withstand the pressure of the immense body of water in the lake, rises to the height of forty feet above the rocky bed of the river, which at this point is two hundred and eighty feet wide. The face of the dam, built of cut granite, is in two sections or parts, the east of which is ninety feet wide, having a fall of forty feet; the western division has a fall of the same height, with a width of one hundred and eighty feet, over a beautifully formed facing of an ogee shape. Between the divisions of this structure, a pier forms the foundation for the gate-house and sluice-way for relieving the structure of its pressure from the lake, or for the discharge of the waters during the repairs which may be required on the dam, or the aprons of hewn timber which receive the water after the overflow. The gate-house is reached by a bridge from the eastern shore, running parallel with the dam immediately over the lip. The waters after leaving the aprons, overflow a gravelled bed for about two hundred feet, at the extremity of which they are again broken by a brush dam composed of hemlock logs, after passing which the river flows on in its natural channel until it reaches the Hudson, at about six miles from this point. Over the brush dam, and about three hundred feet below the face of the main structure, a bridge has been erected for the convenience of travellers, and from a position on which, the fall over the dam is received with the most facility, and to the greatest advantage—the water, in its passage over the dam, presenting a beautiful lacework-like appearance, and eliciting the admiration of the visitor. By far the greater and most difficult part of this structure is hidden from the view, but sufficient will be found in this part of the work to arrest the attention of the tourist, and will repay the admirer of the beautiful in art and nature, for his trouble in reaching this sequestered spot.

TABULAR STATEMENT

Of Pipe laid for the distribution and supply of the city of New York with Croton water to Jan. 1, 1851.

The figures at the head of the columns indicate the internal diameter of the pipe; those in the columns the number of feet laid. N. S., North Side; S. S., South Side; E. S., East Side; W. S., West Side; C., Centre; =, Double Line of Pipe.

FIRST—PIPE LAID AT SEVERAL TIMES, AND NOT INCLUDED IN THE LIST PUBLISHED IN MANUAL FOR YEAR 1850.

Streets.	From	To	36.	30	24.	20.	16.	12.	10.	6.
One hundred and } twenty-fifth.... }	Tenth avenue.....	Harlem river.....								
Eightieth.....	Fifth avenue.....	W. S. to Centre st.	80							10436
Seventy-ninth.....	Sixth avenue.....	Fifth avenue.....	3300							
Seventy-ninth, =	Fifth avenue.....	Third avenue.....		2080						
Fifth avenue.....	Eighteenth street.....	Seventy-ninth st...	284							
Fifth avenue, =	Eighteenth street.....	Fortieth street.....	21120							
Third avenue.....	Seventy-ninth street..	Fourteenth street..		1686						
Fortieth, =	Fifth avenue.....	Reservoir.....	500							
Manhattan valley. =			8360							
High bridge =			3900							

FOURTH—PIPE LAID DURING THE YEAR 1850.

Thirty-first.....	Avenue 8th.....	Avenue 9th.....	153
Thirty-second.....	Avenue 4th.....	Madison avenue.....	324
Thirty-second.....	Broadway.....	Avenue 5th.....	506
Thirty-fourth.....	Avenue 9th.....	Avenue 10th.....	520
Thirty-seventh.....	Avenue 8th.....	Avenue 10th.....	1807
Fortieth.....	Avenue 7th.....	Avenue 8th.....	475
Burningham.....	Madison street.....	Henry street.....	272
Fulton market.....	Christopher.....	Fourth street.....	187
Gay street.....	Twelfth.....	Thirteenth.....	272
Hudson.....	Madison.....	Third.....	252
Manhattan.....	Washington.....	West.....	331
Morris.....	Thirty-second.....	Thirty-fourth.....	238
Madison avenue.....	Twenty-ninth.....	Thirty-second.....	451
Lexington avenue.....	Fourteenth.....	Twenty-fourth.....	714
Second avenue.....	Twenty-ninth.....	Eighty-sixth.....	2237
Third avenue.....	Sixth street.....	122d street.....	199
Third avenue.....	Twenty-first.....	Twenty-fourth.....	4200
Fifth avenue.....	Nineteenth.....	Thirtieth.....	800
Fifth avenue.....	Fortieth.....	Forty-second.....	2700
Seventh avenue.....	Twenty-second.....	Twenty-fifth.....	842
Seventh avenue.....	Thirty-second.....	Forty-third.....	2400
Ninth avenue.....	Forty-second.....	Forty-third.....	340
Thirteenth street.....	Tenth avenue.....	Eleventh avenue.....	527
Fourteenth street.....	First avenue.....	Third avenue.....	1540
Sixteenth street.....	Avenue A.....	Avenue B.....	680
Seventeenth street.....	Avenue A.....	First avenue.....	247
Seventeenth street.....	Broadway.....	Fourth avenue.....	51
Eighteenth street.....	Avenue A.....	Avenue B.....	672
Nineteenth street.....	First avenue.....	Second avenue.....	672
Twentieth street.....	First avenue.....	Second avenue.....	315
Twenty-fourth.....	Seventh avenue.....	Eighth avenue.....	800

Streets,	Between	36.	30.	24.	20.	16.	12.	6.	4.
Twenty-fifth.....	First avenue.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	.....
Twenty-sixth.....	Tenth avenue.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	179	.....
Twenty-seventh.....	First avenue.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	281	.....
Twenty-eighth.....	Tenth avenue.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	351	.....
Twenty-ninth.....	Third avenue.....	.....	.....	.....	5000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Thirty-first.....	Third avenue.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Thirty-first.....	Fourth avenue.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	425	.....
Thirty-first.....	Ninth avenue.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	238	.....
Thirty-second.....	Broadway.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	791	.....
Thirty-second.....	Fourth avenue.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	408	.....
Thirty-second.....	Sixth avenue.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	238	.....
Thirty-third.....	Broadway.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	179	.....
Thirty-third.....	Tenth avenue.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	468	.....
Thirty-third.....	Third avenue.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1938	.....
Thirty-fourth.....	Madison avenue.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	952	.....
Thirty-fourth.....	Third avenue.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	.....
Thirty-fifth.....	Third avenue.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	125	.....
Thirty-sixth.....	Third avenue.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	323	.....
Thirty-seventh.....	Fifth avenue.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	332	.....
Thirty-ninth.....	Eighth avenue.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3026	.....
Fortieth.....	Sixth avenue.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	357	.....
Forty-second.....	Reservoir.....	.....	2800	.....	.....	.....	.....	1241	.....
Seventy-ninth.....	Third avenue.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3000	.....
Eighty-sixth.....	Third avenue.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	943	.....

RECAPITULATION.

PIPE OF ALL SIZES LAID PREVIOUS TO JANUARY 1, 1851.

4 inch pipe.....7,631 feet	12 inch pipe.....224,523 feet	24 inch pipe.....5,400 feet	TOTAL. 207 miles 2,112 feet.
6 inch pipe.....722,475 "	16 inch pipe.....14,078 "	30 inch pipe.....27,581 "	
10 inch pipe.....5,875 "	20 inch pipe.....25,675 "	36 inch pipe.....61,834 "	

BOARD OF EDUCATION

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

January, 1851.

CHRISTOPHER MORGAN,
Secretary of State and Superintendent of Common Schools. Albany.

JOSEPH McKEEN,
County Superintendent, 39 Fifth street.

Commissioners of Common Schools, their Names and Residences.

FIRST WARD.

Henry Nicoll.....	7 Nassau street
Joseph Blackburn.....	53 Vesey street

SECOND WARD.

Cyrus Lawton.....	124 Nassau street
John Y. Savage.....	92 Fulton street

THIRD WARD.

J. S. Redfield.....	137 Nassau street
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FOURTH WARD.

George H. Purser.....	Tax Commissioner
William O'Donnell, M. D.....	41 Oliver street

FIFTH WARD.

Thomas E. Smith.....	25 Park Row
Joseph W. Meeks.....	9 Vesey street

SIXTH WARD.

Frederick L. Vultee.....	54 Wall street
Hugh Sweeny, M. D.....	56 Elm street

SEVENTH WARD.

William T. Pinkney.....	220 Henry street
William D. Murphy.....	233 Henry street

EIGHTH WARD.

Alexander Meakim.....	511 Broadway
James W. Beekman.....	553 Broadway

NINTH WARD.

John McLean.....44 Morton street
 Benjamin F. Curtis.....259 Washington street

TENTH WARD.

Edward A. Fraser.....County Clerk's Office
 Augustus Weisman.....257 Broome street

ELEVENTH WARD.

James C. Willett.....40 Avenue C
 Charles J. Dodge.....253 South street

TWELFTH WARD.

Elisha Morrill.....9 Chambers street
 William H. Elting.....75 Nassan street

THIRTEENTH WARD.

David Tappen.....272½ Grand street
 George H. Covert.....444 Grand street

FOURTEENTH WARD.

Johu Boyd.....202 Elm street
 Abram B. Davis.....208 Mulberry street

FIFTEENTH WARD.

Erastus C. Benedict.....70 Wall street
 Thomas Denny.....Jauncey Court, Wall street

SIXTEENTH WARD.

Ovid P. Wells, M. D.....123 Ninth avenue
 Asa Smith.....12 Lamartine place

SEVENTEENTH WARD.

Jonathan H. Ransom.....32 Cortlandt street

EIGHTEENTH WARD.

Luther Bradish.....36 East Sixteenth street
 John D. Russ, M. D.....15 Centre street

NINETEENTH WARD.

Oran W. Morris.....,.....147 Nassan street
 Wm. H. Aldis.....County Clerk's Office

E. C. BENEDICT, *President.*

ALBERT GILBERT, *Clerk.*

CURTIS C. BEAN, *Deputy Clerk.*

STANDING COMMITTEES.

Executive Committee for the Care, Management and Government of the Free Academy.

LUTHER BRADISH, *Chairman*, CHARLES J. DODGE,
 WILLIAM T. PINKNEY, THOMAS DENNY,
 HENRY NICOLL.

1. Finance Committee.

J. S. Redfield,
 John D. Russ,
 Cyrus Lawton.

2. Auditing Committee.

John V. Savage,
 William H. Aldis,
 Edward A. Fraser.

3. Committee on Apportionment of the School Money.

Ovid P. Wells,
 James C. Willett,
 Joseph Blackburn.

4. On Applications for New Schools.

Oran W. Morris,
 Asa Smith,
 Augustus Weisman.

5. On Buildings and Repairs.

William D. Murphy,
 John McLean,
 William H. Elting.

6. On Warming and Ventilating of School Houses.

William O' Donnell,
 Ovid P. Wells,
 George H. Covert.

7. On Printing.

Thomas E. Smith,
 John Boyd,
 Elisha Morrill.

8. On the Annual Report.

James W. Beekman,
 Hugh Sweeny,
 George H. Purser.

9. On Evening Free Schools.

Charles J. Dodge,
 John D. Russ,
 William O' Donnell,
 Abram B. Davis,
 Oran W. Morris.

10. On Accounts in Clerk's Office.

Frederick L. Vultee,
 Jonathan H. Ransom,
 John Boyd.

11. On Quarterly Reports to the Common Council.

Edward A. Fraser,
 David Tappen,
 James C. Willett.

12. On Election and Qualification.

Benjamin F. Curtis,
 Joseph N. Meeks,
 Henry Nicoll.

13. On Correspondence.

John D. Russ,
 Henry Nicoll,
 Hugh Sweeny.

INSPECTORS OF COMMON SCHOOLS OF THE SEVERAL WARDS.

FIRST WARD.

Kneeland S. Townsend.....61 Broadway
 Michael Treanor.....22 Rector street

SECOND WARD.

James Hays.....	132	Beekman street
Patrick McAlpin.....	92	Beekman street

THIRD WARD.

Alanson S. Jones.....	148	Chambers street
Moses N. Hoppock.....	49	Barclay street

FOURTH WARD.

Michael Berne.....		
Patrick Merrick	15	Oliver street

FIFTH WARD.

James Kennedy.....	186	Duane street
— — — — —		— — — — —

SIXTH WARD.

J. Felix Hart.....	13	Chambers street
O. Sweeny, M. D.....		Elm and Walker streets

SEVENTH WARD.

George T. Hope.....	50	Wall street
James P. Bremner.....	171	Henry street

EIGHTH WARD.

J. Welden Fell, M. D.....	173	Spring street
Jonathan W. Allen.....	136	Thompson street

NINTH WARD.

Charles C. Buxton.....		corner Bleecker and Amos streets
Israel Bower.....	65	Jane street

TENTH WARD.

A. V. Stout.....	95	Rivington street
Wm. C. Bradley.....	252	Broome street

ELEVENTH WARD.

George W. Riblet.....	305	Fifth street
Edwin Bonton.....	276	Seventh street

TWELFTH WARD.

Daniel F. Tieman.....		Manhattanville
Hickson W. Field.....		— — — — —

THIRTEENTH WARD.

Charles D. Field.....	478	Grand street
Robert H. Johnston.....	6	Mangin street

FOURTEENTH WARD.

Hugh W. McDonnell.....		— — — — —
F. W. Gilley.....	126	Bowery

FIFTEENTH WARD.

William Taylor.....	49	Bleecker street
Isaac O. Barker.....	286	Fourth street

SIXTEENTH WARD.

Joseph S. Myers.....	279	West Eighteenth street
Bezalel F. Smith.....	222	West Twenty-second street

SEVENTEENTH WARD.

John T. Allen.....	119 Fourth avenue
E. Delafield Smith.....	17 Wall street

EIGHTEENTH WARD.

Francis O. Dorr.....	102 East Nineteenth street
James W. Gerard.....	17 Gramercy Park

NINETEENTH WARD.

Isaac Adriance.....	Third avenue and Fifty-eighth street
Jotham Wilson.....	Sixty-fourth street, near Bloomingdale Road

TRUSTEES OF COMMON SCHOOLS FOR THE SEVERAL WARDS.

FIRST WARD.

John Clitz Morrison.....	108 Greenwich street
Charles Stewart.....	76 Nassau street
Jacob Roosevelt.....	39 Pearl street
John J. Drummond.....	40 Greenwich street
Alexander Isaacs.....	7 Greenwich street

SECOND WARD.

James McKinley.....	Fulton market
Theodore Keeler.....	— —
Samuel Waterbury.....	60 Beckman street
Daniel P. Smith.....	102 Fulton street
James C. Stoneall.....	131 Fulton street

THIRD WARD.

Charles H. St. John.....	53 Barclay street
John Phyfe.....	19 Murray street
Joseph H. Howard.....	— —
George W. Thatcher.....	— —

FOURTH WARD.

Daniel C. Pentz.....	51 Oak street
Abijah Ingraham, M. D.....	—
Timothy Garriek.....	23 Chatham street
Daniel W. Clark.....	9 Roosevelt street
John Clark.....	78 Frankfort street

FIFTH WARD.

Seth Grosvenor.....	39 White street
William Scott.....	118 Hudson street
A. L. De Camp.....	9 Beach street
John F. Seaman.....	141 Hudson street
Andrew W. Leggett.....	119 Canal street

SIXTH WARD.

E. J. McGloin.....	4 Benson street
M. Murray.....	Anthony street
P. Garriek.....	41 Duane street
William Sinclair.....	123 White street

SEVENTH WARD.

Wade B. Worrall.....	13 Rutgers street
Thomas Truslow.....	160 Madison street
Jacob L. Barker.....	268 East Broadway
George A. Buckingham.....	162 Madison street
J. W. Barker.....	131 Monroe street

EIGHTH WARD.

John Douglass.....	274 Spring street
William B. Aitken.....	298 Hudson street
J. D. Priece.....	511 Washington street
Joseph R. Faet.....	32 Renwick street
William Bloomfield.....	28 Dominiek street

NINTH WARD.

John W. Latson.....	179 Broadway
James W. Booth.....	85 Bedford street
James H. Townsend.....	701 Greenwich street
George McDonald.....	10 City Hall
George P. Nelson.....	97 West Thirteenth street

TENTH WARD.

William Anderson.....	221 Broome street
Joseph M. Bell.....	corner of Essex and Hester streets
William Jones, Jr.....	36 Orchard street
James Horn.....	9 Chrystie street
Dr. E. R. Beleher.....	301 Broome street

ELEVENTH WARD.

William Bennett.....	282 Fifth street
John Pickford.....	90 Lewis street
Hugh Crombie.....	40 Avenue C
Charles Perly.....	118 Cannon street
James R. Steers.....	230 Seventh street

TWELFTH WARD.

Edgar Ketcham.....	79 Nassau street
J. S. Breath.....	50 Exchange place
F. W. Lamberson.....	One hundred and twenty-ninth st., near Sixth avenue
D. Fanshaw.....	92 Third avenue
John Meggs.....	— —

THIRTEENTH WARD.

John Marrenner.....	6 Suffolk street
John F. Russell.....	34 Norfolk street
Stephen Brooker.....	248 Division street
Augustus Morand.....	25 Suffolk street
John T. Klots.....	15 Tompkins street

FOURTEENTH WARD.

Henry P. West.....	155 Grand street
E. Martin.....	— —
P. Dolan.....	203 Mulberry street
H. Slevin, M. D.....	— —

FIFTEENTH WARD.

Shepard Knapp.....	2 Washington square
Sylvester L. H. Ward.....	232 Fourth street
Edward L. Beadle, M. D.....	42 Bleecker street
James L. Oliver.....	62 Amity street
Samuel L. Griswold, M. D.....	corner of Fourth and Mercer streets

SIXTEENTH WARD.

James Pollock.....	235 West Eighteenth street
Theodore Martine.....	West Twenty-eighth street, near Ninth avenue
John Delamater.....	205 Tenth avenue
Thomas Christy.....	29 London Terrace, West Twenty-third street

SEVENTEENTH WARD.

Theodore Banks.....	59 Third street
John J. Townsend.....	114 Second street
Ebenezer H. Brown.....	399½ Houston street
Nathan C. Ely.....	8 Third street
William Dodge.....	111 Seventh street

EIGHTEENTH WARD.

Luther C. Carter.....	East Twenty-fourth street, near Lexington avenue
Abel T. Anderson.....	52 East Twenty-fourth street
Charles H. Smith.....	Twenty-fourth street, near Fourth avenue
Ephraim Holbrook.....	66 Union place

NINETEENTH WARD.

James A. Ferguson.....	Forty-third street, near Eighth avenue
George A. Tolley.....	Fortieth street, near Broadway
John D. Hoyt.....	Fifty-fourth street, near East river
J. W. Rumsey.....	Fifty-eighth street, near Old road
John A. Van Riper.....	Forty-third street, between Eighth and Ninth avenues

FREE ACADEMY

OF THE
CITY OF NEW YORK.

Twenty-third street, corner of Lexington avenue.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Luther Bradish, <i>Chairman</i>	36 East Sixteenth street
William T. Pinkney.....	220 Henry street
Charles J. Dodge.....	172 Avenue B
Thomas Denny.....	11 Clinton place
Henry Nicoll.....	— — —

Horace Webster, LL.D., Principal....	114 Twenty-third street
Gerardus Beekman Docharty, LL.D., Professor of Mathematics,	
Broadway, near Twenty-ninth street	
John Augustus Nichols, Assistant in the Department of Mathematics and	
Natural Philosophy.....	30 Perry street
Theodore Irving, A. M., Professor of History and Belles-Lettres, 64 East	
Twenty-second street	
Edward Chauncey Marshall, A. M. Assistant in the Department of History	
and Belles-Lettres.....	56 East Sixteenth street
George W. Huntsman, Assistant in the Department of History and Belles-	
Lettres.....	Flushing, L. I.
John J. Owen, D. D., Professor of the Latin and Greek Languages and	
Literature.....	112 West Twenty-third street
Norman Beach, A. B., Assistant in the Department of the Ancient Lan-	
guages and Literature.....	243 Ninth street
Woleott Gibbs, M. D., Professor of Chemistry and Physics. .	632 Broadway
John Rømer, Professor of French Language and Literature, 4 Union square	
Augustine Jose Morales, Professor of the Spanish Language and Literature,	
369 Broome street	
Theodore Glanbensklec, Professor of the German Language and Liter-	
ature.....	304 Fourth street
Paul Peter Duggan, Professor of Drawing.....	University
Joseph Howard Palmer, Assistant.	
Oliver Wetmore, jr., A. B., Assistant.....	350 Atlantic street, Brooklyn
William Beinhauer Silbee, A. B., Assistant.....	Free Academy
Nicholas Seeber, Janitor.	

WARD SCHOOLS

UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE TRUSTEES OF THE SEVERAL WARDS IN WHICH THE SCHOOLS ARE LOCATED.

Ward School No. 1.—Nineteenth Ward.

Fifty-first street and Lexington avenue.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	David F. Drew.....	Fiftieth st., bet. Fourth and Fifth avenues
	John Robinson	Seventh avenue, near Fortieth street
	Hester A. Town.....	57 Twenty-fifth street
Girls	Jane T. Meigs.....	East Fiftieth street, near Fifth avenue
	Sarah F. Miller.....	Forty-seventh street, near East river
	Ada B. Morris.....	East Fiftieth st., near Fifth avenue
Primary...	Ann E. D. Rockwell.....	Fiftieth street, near Second avenue
	Cordelia C. Rockwell.....	Fiftieth street, near Second avenue

Ward School No. 2.—Seventeenth Ward.

Ninth street, corner First avenue.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	Wm Kennedy.....	36 King street
	Wm. Smeaton.....	114 Bleecker street
	Deborah Ann Truss.....	117 Eleventh street
	Jane Augusta Spelman.....	82 First street
	Sarah C. Buckbee.....	9 Seventh street
Girls.....	Hester Ann Rodgers.....	44 Sixth street
	Jane Hinton.....	148 Third avenue
	Georgiana Hawkins.....	168 Houston street
	Mary Ellen Hinton.....	148 Third avenue
	Mary W. Spelman.....	82 First street
Primary..	Cornelia Nicholson.....	120 Ludlow street
	Helen C. Cornell.....	197 Allen street
	Mary C. Howe.....	109 Allen street
	Charity Carpenter.....	181 Ninth street
	Matilda A. Kennedy, corner Thirty-first street and Fourth avenue	
	Harriet Augusta Howe.....	109 Allen street
	Andrew Jackson Hudson, Janitor.....	221 Sullivan street

Ward School No. 3.—Tenth Ward.

Ludlow street, near Delancey street.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	William Belden, jr.....	21 Fifth street
	Joseph W. Mather.....	195 East Broadway
	Thomas W. Coneklin.....	— — —
	Annie Thomson.....	63 Second street
	Mary Antoinette Megie.....	21 Fifth street
	Mary C. Sperry.....	272 Ninth street
	Mary E. Winter.....	37 Rivington street

Girls.....	Martha Ames.....	62 Pacific street, Brooklyn
	Anna Thomas.....	55 Fifth street
	Hester Sperry.....	272 Ninth street
	E. A. Trott.....	— — — — —
	Sarah Scantlebury.....	4 Mott street
	Mary McGinire.....	152 Forsyth street
	Eliza Knapp.....	10 Stanton street
Primary..	Ann E. Lloyd.....	— — — — —
	Cornelia Ellick.....	457 Houston street
	Catharine A. Herskell.....	45 Orchard street
	Susan Drinker.....	137 Eldridge street
	Charlotte T. Glover.....	143 Essex street
	Mary King.....	273 Houston street
	Francis M. McKinley.....	190 Mulberry street

Ward School No. 4.—Fourteenth Ward.

Marion street, near Prince street.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	George W. Cooper.....	144 West Seventeenth street
	John Boyle.....	138 Mulberry street
	John J. Sturdivant.....	Thirty-first street, near Seventh avenue
	Kate McMahon.....	49 Bleecker street
Girls.....	Catharine R. Duling.....	54 Bleecker street
	Virginia P. Duling.....	54 Bleecker street
	Rosa M. Martin.....	176 Grand street
	Ellen C. O'Brien.....	182 Walker street
Primary..	Mary E. Earle.....	Fortieth street and Fourth avenue
	Francis H. P. Meginley.....	152 Third avenue
	Julia H. Spader.....	96 South First street, Williamsburgh
	Sarah J. Martin.....	176 Grand street
	Ellen T. A. Hearn.....	22 Prince street
	Elizabeth F. Battle.....	218 Wooster street

Ward School No. 5.—Eleventh Ward.

Stanton street, corner of Sheriff.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	Seneca Durand.....	1 Park place
	E. A. Jones.....	16 Avenue C
	Margaret Paterson.....	10 Third street
	Lorena C. Allen.....	279 Third street
	Esther A. Myers.....	80 Greene street
	Mary Harper.....	267 Fifth street
	Joanna Barnum.....	38 Vesey street
Girls.....	Jane E. Duncan.....	305 Grand street
	Hannah M. Rutherford.....	204 Broome street
	Mary Bennett.....	282 Fifth street
	Abigail Everett.....	69 Marion street
	Sarah A. Gilfilan.....	134 East Broadway
Primary..	Francis J. Murray.....	666 Fourth street
	Abbey W. Hunt.....	33 Avenue D
	Anna L. Cook.....	44 Clinton street
	Mary Ann Luber.....	208 Stanton street
	Harriet Lockwood.....	145 First avenue
	Julia A. Bell.....	222 Seventh street
	Anna M. Murray.....	666 Fourth street

Ward School No. 6.—Sixth Ward.

26 and 28 City Hall place.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	William Mullany.....	152 Leroy street
	B. Carrick.....	56 Beekman street
	J. McBride.....	49 Orange street
Girls.....	C. Duffy.....	81 Broome street
	C. T. Dalton.....	93 Mulberry street
Primary..	S. A. Dowling.....	5 State street
	C. T. McGloin.....	12 Green street
	M. A. Gallagher.....	121 Walker street
	S. F. Gillespie.....	31 City Hall place

Ward School No. 7.—Sixth Ward.

Mott and Cross streets.

TEACHERS.

Girls.....	Margaret Kevney.....	corner of Bleecker and Mulberry streets
	Francis B. Murray.....	204 Third avenue

Ward School No. 8.—Sixth Ward.

Elm street, near Leonard.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	James M. Sweeny.....	32 Attorney street
	Anthony T. Gallagher.....	32 East Broadway
	Stinson McIver.....	153 Elm street
Girls.....	Catharine O'Rourke.....	87 Elm street
	Margaret A. McCosker.....	243 Bowery
Primary..	Mary S. McDermott.....	87 Elm street
	Anna C. Rouke.....	87 Elm street
	Mary A. McGloin.....	103 Bayard street

Ward School No. 9—Fourth Ward.

13 Oak street.

TEACHERS.

Theresa A. Moran, <i>Principal</i>	87 Beekman street
Eliza J. Jordan.....	166 East Broadway
Ann E. Donelin.....	188 Madison street
Harriet Watson.....	109 Attorney street
Catharine P. White.....	35 Rose street
Catharine Fitz Gibbin.....	198 Fifth street

Ward School No. 10—Fourth Ward.

32 James street.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	Samuel S. St. John.....	114 First street
	John Halpin.....	127 Hudson avenue, Brooklyn
	Miles Lavelle.....	49 James street
	Walter K. Ritch.....	110 Thompson street
	Catharine M. Griffin.....	10 Moore street

Girls.....	Judith Peixotto.....	12 Bedford street
	F. I. Johnson.....	643 Fourth street
	Mary Flannegan.....	8 Sixth avenue
	Aurelia Horton.....	81 Henry street
	Catharine M. Blaney.....	216 Cherry street
	Catharine Ryan.....	62 Division street
	Rose Cronley.....	9 Roosevelt street
Primary..	Eliza Reynolds.....	25 Hamilton street
	Mary S. Preston.....	12 Attorney street
	Margaret Deane.....	117 Hester street
	Catharine Lynch.....	Catharine street
	Maria Dolan.....	53 Beckman street
	Louisa Chambers.....	189 Mott street
	Mary A. Bucklev.....	120 Water street
	Anne L. O'Donnell.....	115 Mulberry street

Ward School No. 12—Fourth Ward.

74 Oliver street.

TEACHERS.

Emily B. Sleight.....	88 Frankfort street
Frances A. Fitzpatrick.....	27 Madison street
Harriet E. Corse.....	24 Oliver street
Mary M. Gillespie.....	6 Madison street
Constance Bon.....	Washington street, Hoboken
Abby B. Martin.....	176 Grand street

Ward School No. 13—Twelfth Ward

Fortieth street, near Eighth avenue.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	Joseph Finch...Thirty-first st., between Eighth and Ninth ave's
	John S. Ketcham....." " " " " "
	James H. Hallee....." " " " " "
	Abm. Van Riper...Forty-third st., bet. Eighth and Ninth ave's
Girls.....	Anna M. Rogers.....Broadway, near Thirty-fourth street
	Anna Baman.....247 Elizabeth street
	Mary Slater.....Fortieth street, near Seventh avenue
	Mary Miller.....167 Twenty-first street
	Matilda Westfall.....52 Twenty-eighth street
	Julia Pond.....Sixth avenue, near Fourth street
	Matilda Vandalin.....Horatio street
Primary..	Sarah Gibson, Eighth av., Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth streets
	Julia Scarlet.....Eighth avenue
	Julia C. Pattison.....— — —
	Margaret Miller.....Twenty-first street

Ward School No. 14—First Ward.

97 Greenwich street.

TEACHERS.

Boys.. ...	Thomas Foulke.....	76 Rivington street
	Thomas Palmer.....	De Kalb avenue, Brooklyn
	Thomas Fanning.....	78 Second avenue
	Nelson B. Bartram.....	146 Forsyth street

	Josephine Morrison.....	108	Greenwich street
	Eliza C. Nellis.....	196	Columbia street
	Emma A. Tuthill.....	11	Hudson street
	Sarah C. Hubie.....	94	White street
Girls.....	Sarah L. Miller.....	45	East Broadway
	Harriet A. C. Huthwaite.....	129	White street
	Elizabeth B. Miller.....	45	East Broadway
	Jane N. Nellis.....	196	Columbia street, Brooklyn
	Margaret A. Dickey.....		Union street, Brooklyn
	Emma C. Smith.....	31	Hubert street
	Mary D. Preswick.....	9	Columbia street, Brooklyn
Primary..	Melissa A. Bennet.....	28	Charlton street
	Marion Blair.....	36	John street
	Helen G. Morgan.....	69	Morton street
	Esther J. Young.....	293	Washington street
	Sarah L. Peers.....	158	Mott street
	Sarah E. Beach.....	409	Greenwich street
	Matilda Faulkner.....	22	Vandewater street
	Margaretta F. Kerr.....	86	Frankfort street
	Ellen M. Hackett.....	41	Greenwich street
	Josephine M. Hume.....	129	White street
	Emily J. Edison.....		Jersey City
	Elizabeth Carman.....	85	Barelay street

Ward School No. 16—Seventh Ward.

Monroe street, near Montgomery.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	John J. Anderson.....	337	Grand street
	Henry C. Martin.....	45	Rutgers street
	Charles S. Webb.....	29	Montgomery street
	John R. Ames.....	21	First street
Girls.....	Hannah M. Rogers.....	222	Seventh street
	Catharine E. Clarry.....	449	Grand street
	Elizabeth Sayre.....	15	Mangin street
	Margaret A. Barnum.....	36	Seammel street
Primary..	Mary A. Ebbeis.....	163	Elm street
	Ellen P. Daly.....	174	Ludlow street
	Grace Calbreath.....	404	Greenwich street
	Frances A. Moore.....	341	Monroe street
	Mary A. Hannah.....	149	Madison street

Ward School No. 17---Fourteenth Ward.

Orange street, near Grand.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	Edward Melloy.....	206	Mulberry street
	Nicholas Mulligan.....	167	Seventh Seventh street
	E. Butler.....		Broome street
	Mrs. Madden.....	66	Marion street
Girls.....	Ann E. Boyce.....	96	Greene street
	Eliza A. Tremels.....	213	West Eighteenth street
	Alicia W. Goodwin.....	209	Mulberry street
Primary..	Jane E. Neal.....		
	Elizabeth Bousquet.....	76	Bleecker street
	Catharine Hackett.....	286	Mulberry street
	Joanna Kelly.....	141	Elizabeth street

Ward School No. 18—Sixteenth Ward.

Thirty-fifth street, near Ninth avenue.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	J. H. Patridge.....	250 West Twenty-second street
	T. Dwight Martin.....	250 West Twenty-fourth street
	Benj. D. L. Southerland.....	135 Charles street
	Sarah K. Farnham.....	121 East Twenty-sixth street
	Charles B. Butler.....	414 Seventh avenue
	Elizabeth Weeden.....	196 Christie street
Girls....	Angeline Slater.....	1086 Broadway
	Emily A. Ellsworth.....	121 East Twenty-sixth street
	Emily E. Paterson....	Eighth avenue, corner Fifty-second street
	Anna P. Malcolm.....	332 Eighth avenue
	Helen E. Scott.....	101 West Twenty-sixth street
	Anna M. Dunn.....	225 West Twenty-fifth street
	Eliza J. Clark.....	82 Clinton street
Primary...	Eliza A. Ebbetts.....	163 Elm street
	Juliana Luyster.....	Thirty-seventh street, near Ninth avenue
	Margaret A. Casserly.....	110 West Twenty-fourth street
	Elizabeth K. McCrea.....	225 West Twenty-fifth street
	Mary J. Donaldson.....	282 West Twenty-eighth street
	Janet Young.....	79 West Twenty-seventh street
	Sarah E. McKusker.....	115 West Thirty-fifth street

Ward School No. 19—Thirteenth Ward.

Broome street, between Sheriff and Willett streets.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	J. D. Demilt.....	85 Third street
	S. F. Wixon.....	194 West Eighteenth street
	Annot A. Rutherford.....	204 Broome street
	Margaret Hebbard.....	
	Julia M. Conery.....	447 Grand street
	Lydia A. Fanning.....	8 Monroe street
	Mary E. Newman.....	255 Third street
Girls....	Harriet N. Goldey.....	12 Attorney street
	Sarah A. Smith.....	South Third street, Williamsburgh
	Mary E. Hart.....	230 East Broadway
	Eliza Cornwell.....	105 Essex street
	Margaret C. Mikels.....	40 Attorney street
	Louisa Shipman.....	112 Attorney street
	Sarah Jane Osborn.....	474 Grand street
Primary...	Jane Rutherford.....	204 Broome street
	Julia M. Hatch.....	75 Delancey street
	Cornelia Allen.....	101 Attorney street
	Margaret S. Smyth.....	240 Henry street, Williamsburgh
	Anna A. Van Blarcom.....	40 Sixth street, Williamsburgh
	Mary C. Timson.....	126 Cherry street
	Cornelia A. Decker.....	157 Twenty-fourth street
	Anna Pack.....	13 Suffolk street
	Ann J. McWhinney.....	98 Avenue D
	Catharine Griffin.....	84 Cannon street
Janitor....	William Torrance.....	127 Broome street

Ward School No. 20—Fifteenth Ward.

Thirteenth street, near Sixth Avenue.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	John J. Doane.....	209 West Eighteenth street
	Washington M. Smith.....	216 Walker street
	Thomas Hunter.....	209 West Eighteenth street
	Joseph H. Perry.....	.....
	William H. Storrs.....	95 Fourth street
	Aroline C. Hall.....	9 Carroll place
	Euphemia B. Crowell.....	149 Charles street
	Martha Townsend.....	3 Gale's row, Forty-third street
Girls.....	Sophia S. Cornell.....	762 Broadway
	Julia Cleland.....	161 Greene street
	Christina Ferguson.....	64 Third avenue
	Harriet B. Swift.....	2 Fortieth street
	Anna J. Cochran.....	163 Mott street
	Emily F. Pettis.....	16 Third street
	Mary E. Chamberlain.....	41 West Twenty-sixth street
	Jane M. Linsey.....	38 Downing street
Primary...	Miriam A. Ashby.....	164 Ninth avenue
	Anna G. Cook.....	98 Twelfth street
	Adaline Sleight.....	609 Washington street
	Naomi S. Ashby.....	164 Ninth avenue
	Margaret Doruan.....	11 Hammond street
	Elizabeth Townsend.....	3 Gale's row, Forty-third street
	Phebe Hope.....	58 Vestry street

Ward School No. 21---Eleventh Ward.

Ninth street, near Avenue C.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	Alpheus D. Du Bois.....	45 Murray street
	Orson Kellogg.....	203 West Fifteenth street
	Francis Camborne.....	40 Vesey street
	Cordelia Metcalf.....	39 Montgomery street
	Ellen M. Seely.....	307 Ninth street
	Sarah E. Smith.....	70 Columbia street
Girls.....	Lucinda W. Wooster.....	241 East Broadway
	Charlotte R. Wooster.....	241 East Broadway
	Lucinda Sheffield.....	304 Fifth street
	Caroline Hopkins.....	103 Monroe street
	Jane M. Giffillan.....	134 East Broadway
	Emma C. Robjohn.....	166 Bowery
Primary...	Euretta M. Nicholson.....	120 Ludlow street
	Mary Jane Vanderhoof.....	210 Twelfth street
	Martha Jane Knight.....	368 Tenth street
	Cynthia M. Wood.....	84 Cannon street
	Frances A. Briggs.....	197 Twenty-seventh street
	Elizabeth Fickford.....	90 Lewis street

Ward School No. 22—Twelfth Ward.

Eighty-sixth street, near Fourth avenue.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	Wm. P. Moss, jr.....	Eighty-sixth street, bet. Third and Fourth avs
	S. H. Meigs.....	Fiftieth street and Fifth avenue
	Timothy W. Kennedy...	Eighty-seventh street and Fifth avenue

Girls.....Ann E. Halstead.....Eighty-seventh street, near Third avenue
 Hannah E. Cudlip.....Bloomingdale road and Fortieth street

Ward School No. 23—Eighth Ward.

Clark street, near Broome street.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....J. Elias Whitehead.....61 Sullivan street
 Charles W. Lord.....15 Vandam street
 Jared G. Baldwin.....160 Delancey street
 Miles Finch.....63 Second street
 Clara M. Edmonds.....8 Watts street
 Elizabeth A. Smith.....71 Charlton street
 Henrietta Forbes.....12 Dominick street
 L. Grollier.....188 Laurens street
 Girls.....Cordelia Chadeayne.....48 Second street
 Mary A. Downs.....105 Fourth street
 Isabella Hill.....81 Barrow street
 Mary Marvin.....69 Bleecker street
 Frances C. Church.....476 Greenwich street
 Huldah G. Brown.....56 Prince street
 Maria M. Mayer.....9 Lispenard street
 Catharine V. Forbes.....277 Spring street
 Primary..Maria E. Turner.....55 East Twenty-seventh street
 Helen M. Knapp.....68 East Thirteenth street
 Sarah J. Seaman.....30 Watts street
 Emma Palmer.....30 Fifth street
 Mary E. Day.....28 Charlton street
 Mary Inslee.....555 Broome street
 Margaret Felt.....9 West Twelfth street
 Amelia Norris.....174 Thompson street
 Mary Arnold.....311 Spring street
 Catharine L. Dewitt.....215 Varick street

Ward School No. 24---Twelfth Ward.

One hundred and twenty-fifth street, between Second and Third avenues.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....Jacob S. Warner..3d avenue, near One hundred and Sixteenth st
 James Riker, jr...One hundred and twenty-fifth st., near 5th av
 Girls.....Maria S. Kenyon..One hundred and twenty-seventh-st., n. 2d. av
 Caroline P. Kenyon do do do
 Primary..Mary Ann Freeman...One hundred and 26th st., near 3d avenue
 Priscilla Brass, One hundred and eighteenth st., near 4th avenue
 Eliza A. Freeman...One hundred and twenty-sixth st. near 3d av

Ward School No. 25—Eighteenth Ward.

Twentieth street, between First and Second avenues.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....David B. Scott.....20 Gouverneur street
 Benjamin Mason.....231 Sullivan street
 E. S. Worth.....416 Grand street
 D. R. A. Thorp.....633 Hudson-street
 Jane M. Greacen...corner Second avenue and Twentieth street
 Philindia Woodruff.....11 First street
 Elizabeth Greacen...corner Second avenue and Twentieth street

Girls.....	Barbara Busted.....	331 Third avenue
	Sarah E. Day.....	50 East Eighteenth street
	Mary B. Cooley.....	68 Lexington avenue
	Hamilton S. Graff.....	Seventeenth street and Eighth avenue
	Delia F. Day.....	50 East Eighteenth street
	Emma Turner.....	55 East Twenty-seventh street
	Mary L. Ketcham.....	corner Twenty-third street and First avenue
	Monsieur Boufflet.....	_____
Primary...	Frances A. Felt.....	9 Twelfth street
	Jane M. Yates.....	150 Eldridge street
	Eliza Wilkinson.....	Twenty-eighth street and Second avenue
	Susan A. Cox.....	349 Sixth avenue
	Ruth J. Johnson.....	85 Third street
	Josephine E. Rogers.....	201 Third avenue
	Susannah Barrett.....	_____
	Angusta Ryckman.....	_____
	Mary Ann Berryman.....	_____

Ward School No. 26—Ninth Ward.

Greenwich avenue.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	Francis McNally.....	148 West Twentieth street
	Lewis W. Annan.....	810 Greenwich street
	Josiah H. Zabriskie.....	712 Washington street
	Joseph A. Stickney.....	810 Greenwich street
	William Herring.....	165 East Twenty-fifth street
	Edith L. Ashby.....	Ninth avenue
	Anna R. Dunbar.....	98 Varick street
	Laura H. Gildersleeve.....	56 Clarkson street
	Phebe J. Whalley.....	18 Jones street
	Olivia Edmonds.....	30 Fifth street
Girls.....	Abby Harrison.....	27 Amity street
	Julia Van Vleck.....	38 Perry street
	M. Louisa Scott.....	79 Rivington street
	Margaret S. Arnot.....	175 West Twenty-eighth street
	Margaretta S. Smith.....	23 Charles street
	Cornelia L. Barnes.....	263 Bleecker street
	Sarah F. Wixen.....	194 West Eighteenth street
Primary...	Susannah Whitney.....	80 Bedford street
	Hannah Clinton.....	118 Hamersley street
	M. Louisa MacFarlane.....	27 Christopher street
	Caroline Ebaugh.....	193 West Twenty-third street
	Mary E. Higgins.....	36 Bedford street
	Maria V. Kohler.....	158 Spring street
	Angeline Horton.....	211 West Eighteenth street
	Helen M. Spence.....	147 West Twenty-first street
	Ellen D. Traphagen.....	78 Bedford street

Ward School No. 27—Tenth Ward.

Allen street, between Walker and Hester streets.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	Elisha L. Avery.....	114 Forsyth street
	John Walsh.....	194 Elm street
	Moritz Ertheiler.....	337 Grand street
	Henry Christman.....	130 Orchard street
	Elbert A. Young.....	South Third street, Williamsburgh

	Sophia Greacen.....	15 Mangin street
	Eliza Sayres.....	164 Forsyth street
Girls.....	Ann E. Lloyd.....	137½ Division street
	C. Van Deursen.....	6 Allen street
	Hannah M. Preston.....	221 Broome street
	Mary Anderson.....	South Third street, Williamsburgh
	Anna L. Post.....	270 Broome street
	Imogene Ferry.....	166 Bowery
Primary...	Elizabeth Pethic.....	150 Eldridge street
	Marian Yates.....	32 Essex street
	Elizabeth Judson.....	116 Chrystie street
	Julia Wohning.....	22 Leroy street
	Maria E. Dean.....	7 East Eleventh street
	Mary H. Palmer.....	108 East Broadway
	Elizabeth Sharp.....	
	Anna Eliza Falconer.....	

Ward School No. 28, (formerly Manhattanville Free School.)

One hundred and thirtieth street, near Eleventh avenue.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	S. R. Phelps.....	Eleventh avenue
Girls.....	Elizabeth Breath.....	Eleventh avenue and 130th street
	Anne Ranny.....	

Ward Primary School No. 2.

276 Second street.

TEACHERS.

Elizabeth Miller.....	77 Sheriff street
Anna W. Birdsall.....	255 Honston street
Catharine S. Briggs.....	48 Attorney street

Ward Primary School No. 4.

Fourth st., near Avenue D.

TEACHERS.

Mary J. Alford.....	231 Fifth street
Helen J. Nicholson.....	120 Ludlow street
Hester A. Holley.....	231 Fifth street

Ward Primary School No. 5—Sixteenth Ward.

West Twenty-ninth st., near Ninth avenue.

TEACHERS.

Sarah A. Dunn.....	225 West Twenty-fifth street
Elizabeth M. Finch.....	171 West Twentieth street
Eliza J. Beatty.....	169 West Thirty-fifth street
Mary A. Updike.....	271 West Thirty-sixth street

Colored Ward School No. 1.

Yorkville.

TEACHER.

Mary A. Shankland.....	_____
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Colored Ward School No. 2.

Harlem.

TEACHER.

Eliza Cooley.....	_____
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OFFICERS

OF THE

PUBLIC SCHOOL SOCIETY.

GEORGE T. TRIMBLE, *President.*
 STEPHEN ALLEN, *Vice President.*
 JOSHUA S. UNDERHILL, *Treasurer.*
 JOSEPH B. COLLINS, *Secretary.*

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

The Executive Committee

Is composed of the officers of the Society, the Chairman of each of the other Standing Committees, the Secretary of the Primary School Committee the Chairman of the several School Sections, *ex-officio*, and the following five specially elected members, viz :

C. E. Pierson, M. D.....	131 Franklin street
W. P. Lee.....	14 Abingdon square
Peter Cooper.....	Twenty-eighth street and Fourth avenue
A. P. Halsey.....	Bank of New York
Mahlon Day.....	374 Pearl street

Finance Committee.

George T. Trimble.....	27 Pike street
Stephen Allen.....	1 Waverley place

Property Committee.

Linus W. Stevens.....	353 Broadway
Thomson Price.....	178 East Broadway
Benjamin R. Winthrop.....	134 Second avenue

The Primary School Committee

Is composed of one member from each School Section.

1. W. P. Cooledge.....	28 Pike street
2. Jas. B. Brinsmade.....	99 Monroe street
3. B. Ellis, <i>Chairman</i>	413 Broome street
4. H. M. Schieffelin.....	142 Front street
6. Peter Cooper.....	Twenty-eighth street and Fourth avenue
7. Jno. T. Adams, <i>Secretary</i>	East Fifteenth street
8. J. W. Underhill.....	7 Fifth avenue.
10. G. Ireland, jr.....	175 Duane street
11. G. F. Hussey.....	158 Henry street
12. B. C. Wandell.....	92 Ninth avenue
13. J. W. C. Leveridge.....	11 Rutgers place
14. W. Hibbard.....	Bowery Ins. Co., corner Bowery and Grand street

15. Joseph Curtis.....	47	Lexington avenue
16. N. Miller.....	260	Seventh street
17. E. K. Bussing.....	274	Fourth street
18. C. C. Leigh.....		Bleecker street, near Carmine
Col. 1. A. McClure.....	134	Henry street
Col. 2. J. W. Kellogg.....	116	Canal street

Store and Fuel Committee.

Joseph Curtis.....	47	Lexington avenue, for coal, stoves and fixtures
Alexander McClure, 134 Henry street, for wood for schools east of Broadway		
J. W. Howe, corner Seventeenth street and Eighth avenue, for wood for Schools west of Broadway.		

Library Committee.

J. B. Collins.....	415	Broome street
Lyman Cobb.....	305	East Tenth street
A. P. Halsey.....		Bank of New York

Committee on Supplies.

Mahlon Day.....	374	Pearl street
L. W. Stevens.....	15	Bleecker street
A. McClure.....	134	Henry street

Committee on Normal Schools.

J. W. C. Leveridge.....	11	Rutgers place
Isaac H. Clapp.....	133	Henry street
A. R. Lawrence.....	77	East Fifteenth street
J. B. Brinsmade.....	99	Monroe street
Peter Cooper.....		Twenty-eighth street and Fourth avenue
Lyman Cobb.....	305	East Tenth street

STANDING COMMITTEES APPOINTED BY THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Committee on Teachers and Monitors.

George T. Trimble.....	27	Pike street
A. P. Halsey.....	550	Greenwich street
C. E. Pierson, M. D.....	131	Franklin street

Committee on Books.

C. E. Pierson, M. D.....	131	Franklin street
J. R. Hurd.....	811	Greenwich street
J. W. C. Leveridge.....	11	Rutgers place
S. W. Seton, <i>Agent</i>	757	Broadway
J. C. Luckey, <i>Assistant Agent</i>	146	Grand, corner Elin street

Public School Workshop, 94 Crosby street.

Foreman—Amnon Macvey.

SCHOOL SECTIONS.

The immediate supervision and care of each Public School and its nearest Primary Schools, are committed to a Section of the Trustees annually appointed. The Chairman of each Section is first in order.

Sec. No. 1.

Almon Merwin.....	150 Nassau street
Mahlon Day.....	374 Pearl street
Chas. E. Pierson, M. D.....	131 Franklin street
E. Platt.....	Leather Manufacturers' Bank
Wm. P. Cooleedge.....	28 Pike street
H. H. Anderson.....	Office of the Counsel to the Corporation
David W. Price.....	53 East Broadway

Primary Schools attached—Nos. 2, 11, 13 and 30.

Sec. No. 2.

James Horn.....	9 Chrystie street
Thomson Price.....	178 East Broadway
Lewis Hallock, M. D.....	5 Third street
James B. Brinsmade.....	99 Monroe street
Timothy Hedges.....	Clarendon Hotel
Robert R. Crosby.....	12 Rutgers place
Jos. R. Skidmore.....	287 East Broadway

Primary School attached—No. 6.

Sec. No. 3.

Benjamin Ellis.....	413 Broome street, corner of Elm
William Mandeville.....	62 Charles street
J. Harsen, M. D.....	Astor House
J. H. Townsend.....	683 Greenwich street
Israel Russell.....	19 Wooster street
Chas. C. Leigh.....	232 Bleecker street
Richard Warren.....	9 Clinton place.

Primary Schools attached—Nos. 8, 9, 10, 21, 29, 33, 34.

Sec. No. 4.

E. H. Brown.....	399½ Houston street
H. M. Schieffelin.....	142 Front street
S. W. Seton.....	757 Broadway
R. Reed.....	24 North William street
B. B. Atterberry.....	63 Pine street
N. Miller.....	216 Seventh street

Primary Schools attached—Nos. 23, 45, 46.

Sec. No. 5.

Lyman Cobb.....	305 East Tenth street
Joseph B. Collins.....	415 Broome street
J. S. Redfield.....	Clinton Hall
H. H. Schieffelin.....	763 Broadway
Caleb Bartlett.....	17 William street

Primary Schools attached—Nos. 4, 15, 17, 47, 49, 50.

Sec. No. 6.

Joseph Curtis.....	47 Lexington avenue
L. W. Stevens.....	15 Bleecker street
James Stokes.....	Thirty-first street, near First avenue
Peter Cooper.....	corner Twenty-eighth street and Fourth avenue
John Davenport.....	62 Lexington avenue

Sec. No. 7.

William H. Macey.....	47 East Twenty-first street
George T. Trimble.....	27 Pike street
John T. Adams.....	75 East Fifteenth street

Primary Schools attached—Nos. 1, 14, 40.

Sec. No. 8.

Wm. H. Neilson.....	149 Eleventh street
Abram R. Lawrence.....	77 East Fifteenth street
J. W. Underhill.....	7 Fifth avenue
W. W. Chester.....	corner Eighth and Wooster streets
Jos. B. Varnum.....	21 Waverley place
D. H. Nevins.....	135 Twelfth street
Caleb Swan.....	126 Ninth street
Ogden Edwards.....	18 St. Marks place

Primary Schools attached—Nos. 19, 25, 26, 37, 53, 54.

Sec. No. 9.

A. V. Williams, M. D.....	Bloomingdale
Benjamin R. Winthrop.....	134 Second avenue
James F. DePeyster.....	915 Broadway
Thomas C. Richmond.....	Bloomingdale
P. Perit.....	64 South street

Sec. No. 10.

Najah Taylor.....	9 Maiden lane
George Ireland, jr.....	175 Duane street
William P. Lee.....	14 Abingdon square
Benjamin Ellis.....	413 Broome street

Primary Schools attached—Nos. 31, 32.

Sec. No. 11.

Jas. F. DePeyster.....	915 Broadway
Stephen Allen.....	1 Washington square
Augustin Averill.....	77 Amity street
William H. Neilson.....	149 Eleventh street
Caleb Swan.....	126 Ninth street
George F. Hussey.....	158 Henry street

Sec. No. 12.

J. R. Hurd.....	811 Greenwich street
J. W. Howe.....	corner Eighth avenue and Seventeenth street
B. C. Wandell.....	92 Ninth avenue
L. A. Rosenmuller, M. D.....	172 Eighth avenue
Eli Goodwin.....	117 Tenth street
Stephen Martindale.....	274 West Nineteenth street

Primary Schools attached—Nos. 21, 27, 28, 41, 51 and Col'd P. 3.

Sec. No. 13.

J. W. C. Leveridge.....	11 Rutgers place
J. S. Underhill.....	209 East Broadway
John Gray.....	210 East Broadway
H. H. Barrow.....	219 Henry street
W. T. Pinkney.....	220 Henry street
George E. Cook.....	232 Henry street

Primary Schools attached—Nos. 5, 12, 18, 20, 42, 43.

Sec. No. 14.

B. R. Winthrop.....	134 Second avenue
Isaac Ward.....	112 Second street
W. Hibbard.....	Bowery Ins. Co., corner Grand and Bowery
E. H. Brown.....	399½ Houston street
William H. Whitlock.....	Brooklyn

Primary School attached—No. 48.

Sec. No. 15.

John Davenport.....	62 Lexington avenue
Peter Cooper.....	17 Burling slip
Joseph Curtis.....	47 Lexington avenue
James Stokes.....	39 Cliff street
Timothy A. Howe.....	Thirty-first street, near Third avenue

Primary Schools attached—Nos. 35 and 55.

Sec. No. 16.

Abner Mills.....	642 Fourth street
Thomas B. Stillman.....	80 Seventh street
N. Miller.....	260 Seventh street
Leonard L. Johnson.....	243 Seventh street
Samuel P. Patterson.....	73 Avenue D
J. D. B. Stillman, M. D.....	93 Avenue C

Primary Schools attached—Nos. 3, 7, 22, 44.

Sec. No. 17.

W. R. Vermilye.....	183 West Fourteenth street
James Marsh.....	31 Fifth avenue
Jno. S. Bussing.....	154 Twelfth street
E. K. Bussing.....	274 Fourth street
George P. Nelson.....	97 West Thirteenth street
John Groshon.....	corner Fourth street and Sixth avenue
F. C. Havemeyer.....	193 West Fourteenth street
J. S. Petrie.....	159 Eleventh street

Primary Schools attached—Nos. 38, 39, 52.

Sec. No. 18.

L. B. Ward.....	corner Tenth avenue and Fifty-ninth street
John W. Howe.....	corner Eighth avenue and Seventeenth street
J. C. Hepburn, M. D.....	Forty-second street, near Eighth avenue
C. C. Leigh.....	Bleecker street, near Carmine
J. H. Mott.....	Fifty-fourth street, corner Eleventh avenue
Jos. Potter.....	Forty-third street, Eighth and Ninth avenues

Primary School attached—No. 36.

Sec. No. 1.—Colored.

Alexander McClure.....	134	Henry street
Lyman Cobb.....	72	Lexington avenue
Anthony P. Halsey.....	550	Greenwich street
Walter Underhill.....	211	East Broadway
J. H. Clapp.....	133	Henry street

Primary Schools attached—Nos. 4 and 6.

Sec. No. 2.—Colored.

Willet Seaman.....	6	Second street
J. W. Kellogg.....	116	Canal street
Orlando D. McClain.....	149	Spring street
Joseph Curtis.....	47	Lexington avenue

PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

Public School No. 1.

245 William street, near Duane.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	William W. Smith.....	70	Stanton street
	John D. Conely.....	19	Essex street
	Edward A. Walsh.....	183	Eleventh street
	George Moore, jr.....	66	Ninth avenue
	William L. Brown.....	498	Hudson street
Girls....	Eliza Harris.....	190	Mulberry street
	Mary A. Gilfillan.....	134	East Broadway
	Henrietta Dutch.....	200	Hudson street
	Mary Adams.....	483	Pearl street
Primary...	Harriet M. Megie.....	55	Stanton street
	Eleanor Northrip.....	—	—
	Elizabeth Everitt.....	165	Division street
	Hester Honeywell.....	29	Bayard street
	Elizabeth Bemrose.....	11	Jacob street

Public School No. 2.

116 Henry street.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	Henry Kiddle.....	205	Monroe street
	William Belden.....	20	Gouverneur street
	William J. Goldley.....	12	Attorney street
	Edward Schwachhofer.....	28	Downing street
	Leander T. Brown.....	—	—
Girls....	Hannah G. Barnes.....	166	Elizabeth street
	Letitia Mathews.....	60	Catharine street
	Elizabeth F. Bunee.....	187	East Broadway
	Lucy F. Scarborough.....	65	Division street

Primary...	Sarah Conklin.....	28	Rutgers street
	Sarah R. Jauncey.....		Williamsburgh
	Harriet N. Howland.....	71	Hester street
	Mary E. Seuring.....	18	Orchard street
	Laura Leal.....	—	—

Public School No. 3.

490 Hudson, corner of Grove street.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	David Patterson.....	440	Fourth street
	John Grant.....	579	Washington street
	Thomas Wilks.....	102	Jane street
	Mary J. Tooker.....	340	Washington street
	Margaret E. Henry.....	61	Downing street
Girls.....	Isabella McCormick.....	56	King street
	Amelia Cook.....	4	Twelfth street
	Mary E. Conklin.....	119	Perry street
	Frances Comstock.....	34	Commeree street
	Martha C. Houseworth.....	264	Spring street
Primary...	D. C. Barnard.....	8	Newark street, Hoboken
	Lydia A. Waterbury.....	496	Hudson street
	Mary J. Pinckney.....	42	Downing street
	Sarah J. Dorman.....	11	Hammond street

Public School No. 4.

203 Rivington street.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	John Patterson.....	39	Fifth street
	C. W. Feeks.....	14	Columbia street
	J. A. Eisenlord.....	68	West Fourteenth street
	William H. Post.....	253	Delancey street
Girls....	Catharine White.....	107	Orchard street
	Jane Moon.....	—	—
	Mary K. Acheson.....	145	Houston street
	Dorinda A. Brundage.....	53	Pitt street

No. 4 has no Primary Department, its basement being occupied by Primary School No. 23.

Public School No. 5.

222 Mott street

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	Michael J. O'Donnell.....	9	Stanton street
	Albert H. Winslow.....	17	Stanton street
	M. A. Curran.....	9	Stanton street
	Michael McCaffrey.....	—	—
Girls....	Eliza A. Field.....		Newark, (15 Bank street)
	Henrietta C. Shepard.....	147	Rivington street
	Mary J. Dowlin.....	148	Grand street
	Armanda S. Marston.....	8	First street
Primary.	Catharine H. Hardecastle.....	119	Seventh street
	Fanny Quee.....	527	Greenwich street
	Anna A. Wallis.....	186	Mulberry street
	Elizabeth Inness.....	137	Elm street

Public School No. 6.

On Randall's Island.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	Thomas P. Okie.....	145	Waverley place
	Agnes Irving.....	4	Abingdon place
	Anna Irving.....	4	Abingdon place
	Margaret Clifford.....		Randall's Island
Primary...	Susan F. R. Jackson.....	145	Waverley place
	Augusta W. Scott.....	749	Washington street
	Margaret Willson.....		Randall's Island
	Mary A. Green.....		Randall's Island
	Mary Elizabeth Hayward.....	150	Eldridge street

These Schools are connected with the Ahns House establishment.

Public School No. 7.

60 Chrystie, near Hester street.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	William H. Reuck.....	52	Ludlow street
	Samuel D. Allison.....	150	Walker street
	G. Umpleby.....	1	Vandam street
	Jacob T. Boyle.....	174	Broome street
	F. M. Campbell.....	88	Monroe street
	George Stuart.....		—
Girls.....	Sarah Ann Bunker.....	203	Chrystie street
	Catharine Sherwood.....	135	Grand street
	Amanda Honeywell.....	29	Bayard street
	Prunella Moriarty.....	13	Rutgers street
	Ellen Chapman.....		—

No. 7 has no primary department, the building being without a basement.

Public School No. 8.

66 Grand, near Wooster street.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	Charles S. Pell.....	Fifty-seventh street and Cato's road
	John A. Graves.....	77 Pitt street
	Jesse Peck.....	Thirty-first street, near Fourth avenue
	Robert Burden.....	Ravenswood
Girls.....	Harriet Bartine.....	771 Broadway
	Cornelia Honeywell.....	29 Bayard street
	Charlotte Purdy.....	South Fourth street, Williamsburgh
	Harriet L. Skidmore.....	149 Spring street
Primary...	Eliza Mullen.....	79 Green street
	Antoinette Baldwin.....	182 Grand street
	Frances M. Wright.....	48 East Twenty-ninth street
	Catharine E. Kane.....	27 Grand street

Public School No. 9.

Corner of Eighty-second street and Eleventh avenue.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	B. G. Bruce.....	199	Monroe street
	Margaret E. Dominiek.....		—

Girls.....Mary Kelly...corner Seventy-fifth street and Bloomingdale road
 Susan Kelly...corner Seventy-fifth street and Bloomingdale road

Public School No. 10.

175 Duane, near Church street.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....Nath. W. Starr.....46 Barrow street
 Charles B. Stout.....185 Allen street
 Hugh Carlisle.....17 Perry street
 George H. Albro.....455 Hudson street
 Girls.....Maria F. Savage.....11 Dutch street
 Hannah Schults.....10 King street
 Lavinia C. Voorhis.....52 Vestry street
 Emma Smart.....— — — — —
 Primary...Hester Dorsett.....— — — — —
 Sarah A. Foster.....30 Grand street
 Mary H. Large.....Hoboken
 Martha Sweet.....— — — — —

Public School No. 11.

120 Wooster street, near Bleecker.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....George Moore.....66 Ninth avenue
 E. Hirst.....566 Broome street
 A. S. Thompson.....82 Charlton street
 S. G. Penfield.....205 Ninth avenue
 Girls.....Sarah Field.....Melrose street
 Francis A. Westervelt.....117 Third avenue
 Eliza J. Richards.....51 Suffolk street
 Emily M. Rolfe.....396 Broome street
 Primary...Elizabeth Stevens.....165 Eighth avenue
 Amelia C. Noyes.....145 Laurens street
 Helen Burdick.....Fitzroy place, Twenty-eighth street
 Ann E. Kinch.....176 Thompson street

Public School No. 12.

Seventeenth street, near Eighth avenue.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....Asa Smith...12 Lamartine pl., 29th st. bet. 8th and 9th avenues
 Cornelius Cooper.....110 Barrow street
 L. B. Kolb.....Eighth avenue and Forty-seventh street
 Sarah M. Ayers.....Wyckoff street, near Bond, Brooklyn
 Martha Kent.....91 Horatio street
 Girls.....Susan Wright.....91 Greenwich avenue, near Bank street
 Catharine Berry.....71 West Eleventh street
 Elvina Maintain.....Forty-seventh street, near Ninth avenue
 Emma Davis....Charles street, between Greenwich and Hudson
 Hannah Hays.....42 Renwick street
 Primary...Adelaide Hawley.....46 Bank street
 Elizabeth Marsden.....215 Twentieth street
 Mary Devoe.....147 Seventeenth street
 Otiska Pine.....147 Christopher street
 Elizabeth Foggo.....94 Perry street

Public School No. 13.

371 Madison street, near Jackson.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	John H. Fanning.....	126	Second street
	Robert I. Furney.....	41	Front street, Brooklyn
	Charles E. Tuthill.....	308	Madison street
	Joseph Welwood.....	396	Madison street
	Walter McFarland.....	—	—
Girls.....	Ann M. Marsh.....	32	Navy street, Brooklyn
	Matilda Mosher.....	249	Second street
	Josephine White.....	80	Hester street
	Mary E. Marston.....	56	Suffolk street
Primary...	Eliza Jarvis.....	30	First street
	Catharine M. Griffing.....	26	Rivington street
	Sarah L. Dean.....	159	Monroe street
	Emma C. Weeks.....	647	Water street
	Nancy Hoyt.....	—	—
	Susan McCauley.....	—	—

Public School No. 14.

298 Houston street, between Norfolk and Essex.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	Leonard Hazeltine.....	127	East Twenty-first street
	E. V. Van Allen.....	—	—
	John A. Graff.....	206	West Twenty-fourth street
	William G. Raywood.....	354	Madison street
Girls.....	Georgiana M. Watson.....	124	Third avenue
	Sarah C. Cortelyou.....	223	Ninth street
	Mary E. Crane.....	65	Delancey street
	Sarah J. DeGrove.....	—	—
Primary...	Urania Downs.....	51	Mangin street
	Mary L. Harris.....	60	Grove street
	Amanda Brinkerhoff.....	74	Eldridge street
	Emeline B. Graham.....	17	Attorney street
	Prudence Sill.....	—	Morrisania

Public School No. 15.

Twenty-seventh street, near Third avenue.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	William H. Wood.....	8	Hammond street
	LaFayette Olney.....	97	West Twenty-seventh street
	Robert H. Pettigrew.....	—	Forty-sixth street, near Third avenue
	Louisa C. Burke.....	121	Third avenue
	Jane E. Fowler.....	143	East Twenty-sixth street
Girls.....	Caroline F. Whiting.....	64	Third avenue
	Mary J. Whiting.....	64	Third avenue
	Rachel C. Hazeltine.....	127	East Twenty-first street
	Mary Turner.....	55	East Twenty-seventh street
Primary...	Frances N. Faulkner.....	22	Vandewater street
	Anna E. Whittemore.....	65	Fourth avenue
	Julia Lispenard.....	99	Vandam street
	Jane E. Hunt.....	291	Sixth street
	Sarah E. Simonson.....	108	Avenue C

Public School No. 16.

239 Fifth street, between Avenues C and D.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	N. P. Beers.....	215 East Broadway
	James McCoy.....	124 Second street, Williamsburgh
	Isaac Marshall.....	—
	Alexander Morehouse.....	13 Bowery
	Maria O'Connor.....	41 Goerck street
Girls.....	Sarah J. Hatfield.....	108 Columbia street
	Abby Harrison.....	corner Greene and Amity streets
	Martha Tappen.....	172 Ludlow street
	Mary Etter.....	285 Broome street
	Sarah McGee.....	262 Fifth street
	Mary J. Patten.....	244 Seventh street
Primary...	Mary E. Purdy.....	South Fourth street, Williamsburgh
	Sarah H. Keyes.....	328 Third street
	Mary T. Shepherd.....	147 Rivington street
	Harriet Foggia.....	104 Avenue D

Public School No. 17.

Thirteenth street, near Seventh avenue.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	Marvin W. Fox.....	Forty-second street, near Eighth avenue
	John W. Boyce.....	Fortieth street, near Seventh avenue
	George T. Kelly.....	Seventy-fifth street, Bloomingdale road
	Joseph A. Hoyt.....	86 West Nineteenth street
Girls.....	Helen M. Mackenzie.....	250 West Sixteenth street
	F. E. A. Guteh.....	332 Eighth avenue
	Mary E. S. Hawley.....	46 Bank street
	Ellen W. Young.....	84 Eighth avenue
Primary...	Phebe A. Moir.....	77 West Eleventh street
	Elizabeth Matthews.....	13 Amos street
	Mary E. Pettengell.....	64 West Washington place
	Clara Whittemore.....	101 Bedford street

Public School No. 18.

Forty-seventh street, between Eighth and Ninth avenues.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	William T. Graff.....	Eighth avenue, corner of Fifty-second street
	James Montieth.....	Thirty-first street, bet. Eighth and Ninth ave.
	Lydia Nelson.....	—
	William R. Morse.....	1084 Broadway
	William A. Davis.....	Forty-fourth street, Fifth avenue
Girls.....	Amelia Kiersted.....	529 Broadway, corner of Spring street
	Ellen Hoyt.....	86 West Nineteenth street
	Mary Jane Kolb.....	Eighth avenue and Forty-seventh street
	Euphemia Frederick.....	Fortieth street, near Seventh avenue
Primary...	Caroline C. Cowan.....	Forty-third street, Seventh and Eighth ave.
	Frances Kenyon.....	15 Hudson place, West Thirty-fourth street
	Ann Winterson.....	Forty-fourth street, near Eighth avenue
	Catharine Jollie.....	403 Ninth avenue
	Rosina Hartman.....	459 Ninth avenue

Public School No. 1.--Colored.

135 Mulberry, between Grand and Hester streets.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	John Peterson.....	7 York street
	William T. Dixon.....	117 Elizabeth street
	Peter L. Ewell.....	56 Third street
Girls.....	Caroline Roe.....	155 Thompson street
	Maria Gosiah.....	271 Mott street
	Mary A. Griffin.....	211 Sullivan street

Public School No. 2.--Colored.

51 Laurens street, near Broome.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....	Ransom F. Wake.....	99 Thompson street
	John J. Zuille.....	48 Watts street
Girls.....	Fanny Tompkins.....	180 Church street
	Caroline Hamilton.....	59 Chatham street
	Nancy Thompson.....	91 Varick street
Primary...	Sarah Ennals.....	205 Church street
	Clorine Spenceer.....	170 Elm street
	Catharine Harley.....	6 City Hall place

PUBLIC PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

UNDER THE CARE OF THE SECTION AS NOTED.

Primary School No. 1.

85 Orchard street, near Broome, basement of Universalist church.

Section No. 7.

TEACHERS.

Louisa Drew.....	408 Grand street, corner Clinton
Mary E. Allen.....	24 Oliver street
Caroline E. Wakefield.....	320 Fifth street
Sarah E. Ingraham.....	118 Columbia street

Primary School No. 2.

Bayard street, near Orange.

Section No. 1.

TEACHERS.

Anna E. Sandford...	195 Grand street
Mary J. Ellick.....	11 Rutgers street
Maria Devoe.....	_____
Rebecca Bamman.....	_____

Primary School No. 3.

100 Cannon street, near Stanton.

Section No. 16.

TEACHERS.

Rebecca W. Jarvis.....	30	First street
Lavinia Monell.....	2	First avenue

Primary School No. 4.

Basement of the church in Chrystie street, near Delancey.

Section No. 5.

TEACHERS.

Anna Marsten.....	8	First street
C. S. Whitlock.....	1	Hanover place, Brooklyn
Phebe E. Kinnersley.....	388	Bowery
Anna M. Hazard.....	20	Henry street

Primary School No. 5.

401 Cherry street, near Scammel.

Section No. 13.

TEACHERS.

Esther A. Withers.....	144	Delancey street
Sarah Baxter.....	18	Columbia street

Primary School No. 6.

Suffolk street, near Delancey, basement of church.

Section No. 2.

TEACHERS.

Eliza J. Ficke.....	456	Grand street
Phebe E. Mayhew.....	60	Suffolk street
Judith Laing.....	27	Hester street

Primary School No. 7.

321 Sixth street, between Avenues B and C, under the Baptist church.

Section No. 16.

TEACHERS.

Kate E. Ringwood.....	85	Third street
Sarah J. Hatfield.....	52	Avenue D
Sarah E. Littell.....	595	Fourth street
Mary L. Willis.....	385	Eighth street

Primary School No. 8.

23 King street, near Macdougall, basement of the Dutch Reformed church.

Section No. 3.

TEACHERS.

H. A. McCormick.....	56	King street
Caroline Sayre.....	61	Fourth street
Emily Seuddler.....	21	Perry street
Elizabeth Pope.....	8	Newark street, Hoboken

Primary School No. 9.

Bleecker street, corner of Amos, basement of the Reformed Dutch church.

Section No. 3

TEACHERS.

C. A. Taft.....	49 King street
Mary J. Stephenson.....	129 Barrow street
Henrietta Mushback.....	Hoboken
Margaret Fosdick.....	16 Factory street

Primary School No. 10.

174 Amos street, near Washington.

Section No. 3.

TEACHERS.

Elizabeth E. Mead.....	151 Charlest street
Helen C. Scott.....	749 Washington street
Anna L. Simms.....	139 Amos street
Mary A. Britton.....	112 Barrow street

Primary School No. 11.

Basement of church in Pearl street, near Elm.

Section No. 1.

TEACHERS.

Annie M. Disbrow.....	Mercer street, one door above Fourth
L. P. Ladd.....	123 Henry street
Julia M. Harden.....	86 Orchard street

Primary School No. 12.

Broome street, corner of Ridge, basement of Presbyterian church.

Section No. 13.

TEACHERS.

Mary Hatfield.....	227 Rivington street
Catharine Starr.....	330 Fourth street
Harriet Simonson.....	108 Avenue C.

Primary School No. 13.

105 Bayard street, near Orange street.

Section No. 1.

TEACHERS.

Mary Allison.....	150 Walker street
Anna Mahony.....	30 Ann street
Lucy McDaniels.....	Orange street
Jemima Petrie.....	451 Broadway

Primary School No. 14.

56 Chrystie street, rear of Public School No. 7.

Section No. 7.

TEACHERS.

Paulina V. Pinkuey.....	1 Market street
Mary E. Ewen.....	71 Eldridge street
Mary L. Dyer.....	510 Greenwich street

Primary School No. 15.

40 Stanton street, near Chrystie, basement of the Baptist church.

TEACHERS.

Section No. 5.

Margaret H. Braden.....	139 Waverley place
Catharine T. Clark.....	3 First avenue
Ann A. Seofield.....	— — —

Primary School No. 16.

Suspended.

Primary School No. 17.

Trustees' Hall, corner Grand and Elm streets.

Section No. 5.

TEACHERS.

Mary Oliver.....	191 Fulton street
Juliet Harris.....	60 Grove street

Primary School No. 18.

Cannon street, near Broome, Baptist church.

Section No. 13.

TEACHERS.

Catharine H. Myers.....	39 Fifth street
Margaretta L. Marston.....	26 Suffolk street
Lydia A. Smith.....	67 Pitt street
Mary Jane Rose.....	39 Columbia street

Primary School No. 19.

Greenwich street, between Watts and Desbrosses streets.

Section No. 8.

TEACHERS.

Louisa Van Nostrand	3 Greene street
Maria Ayres.....	22 Clarkson street
Annie Robinson.....	558 Broome street
Eliza Dyer.....	510 Greenwich street

Primary School No. 20.

401 Cherry street.

Section No. 13.

TEACHERS.

L. H. Thomas.....	55 Fifth street
Anna M. Peacock.....	140 Sullivan street

Primary School No. 21

Twentieth street, between Sixth and Seventh avenues.

Section No. 12.

TEACHERS.

Olley Pack.....	307 Third avenue
Louisa M. Geer.....	677 Washington street
E. Kane.....	— — —

Primary School No. 22.

Corner of Fourth street and Avenue C.

Section No. 16.

TEACHERS.

Isabella Patterson.....	73 Avenue D
Sarah C. Leaper.....	140 Amos street
Harriet J. Van Brunt.....	603 Fourth street

Primary School No. 23.

Basement of Public School No. 4, Rivington street, near Ridge.

Section No. 4.

TEACHERS.

M. E. Purdy.....	_____
Charity A. Dusingberry.....	134 Grand street
Henrietta Mosher.....	249 Second street
Mary Miller.....	262 Ninth street
Sarah E. Bertine.....	_____

Primary School No. 24.

Corner Bleecker and Downing streets, basement Third Universalist church.

Section No. 3.

TEACHERS.

Margaret Cleland.....	161 Greene street
Eliza A. Hannan.....	34 Thompson street
Josephine Bailey.....	14 Bedford street
Rebecca George.....	81 Bedford street

Primary School No. 25.

61 Thompson street, lower floor.

Section No. 8.

TEACHERS.

Mary J. Rowland.....	27 Mercer street
Sarah Van Nostrand.....	3 Greene street
Caroline Powers.....	150 Sullivan street

Primary School No. 25.

61 Thompson street, upper floor.

Section No. 8.

TEACHERS.

Ellen P. Sminck.....	67 Greene street
Christian L. Dugan.....	9 King street
Eliza Veitch.....	98 Thompson street

Primary School No. 27.

Seventeenth street, near Seventh avenue.

Section No. 12.

TEACHERS.

Lucy J. Whitney.....	80 Bedford street
H. Ferguson.....	_____
Mary Hopper.....	_____
Rachael Knox.....	12 Hammond street

Primary School No. 28.

Same as No. 27.

Section No. 12.

TEACHERS.

Lucretia E. McGuire.....	86 West Sixteenth street
Mary S. McKenzie.....	250 West Sixteenth street
Elizabeth Norris.....	_____

Primary School No. 29.

174 Amos street, near Washington.

Section No. 3.

TEACHERS.

Catharine Conolly.....	126 Perry street
Virginia Oakley.....	4 Twelfth street
Josephine D. Wainwright.....	313 Spring street
Emily E. Pell.....	35 Clarkson street

Primary School No. 30.

111 White street.

Section No. 10.

TEACHERS.

Eliza Gwynne.....	114 Greenwich avenue
Maria Christman.....	31 Bowery
Isabella Veitch.....	98 Thompson street
Mary Cushing.....	200 Hester street

Primary School No. 31.

3 Stone street.

Section No. 10.

TEACHERS.

P. A. Scott.....	79 Rivington street
Eliza M. Dyke.....	71 Mott street
Georgiana Finley.....	_____

Primary School No. 32.

Same as No. 31

Section No. 10.

TEACHERS.

Marian Yates.....	150 Eldridge street
Jane L. Sankey.....	Sackett street, Brooklyn
Rosanna Poyntz.....	193 Grand street
Morgiana Farrell.....	33 Watts street

Primary School No. 33.

175 Barrow street, near Greenwich.

Section No. 3.

TEACHERS.

E. Warren.....	38 Commerce street
Harriet Hawley.....	46 Bank street
Ellen Cunningham.....	96 Sixteenth street

Primary School No. 34.

Same as No. 33.

Section No. 3.

TEACHERS.

Jane A. A. Ebbets.....	163 Elm street
Alvira S. Beach.....	347 Spring street
Elizabeth B. Warren	223 Varick street

Primary School No. 35.

Twenty-fifth street, between Madison street and Fourth avenue.

Section No. 15.

TEACHER.

E. Chrystie.....	Thirty-fifth street, between Ninth and Tenth avenues
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Primary School No. 36.

Forty-third street, corner of Eighth avenue.

Section No. 18.

TEACHERS.

Emeline J. Trott.....	191 West Twenty-fourth street
A. McCartney.....	Fiftieth street, near Eighth avenue
Jane A. Pullis.....	Thirty-first street, near Seventh avenue

Primary School No. 37.

457 Greenwich street.

Section No. 8.

TEACHERS.

Charlotte C. Wray.....	117 Perry street
Caroline Jollie.....	100 Charlton street
Emily A. Estling.....	575 Broadway
Mary H. Beach	347 Spring street
Jane Summerson.....	—————

Primary School No. 38.

Factory street, near Bank and Hammond streets.

Section No. 17.

TEACHERS.

Maria L. Roome.....	120 Perry street
Jane Walker.....	125 Christopher street
E. A. Harriott.....	809 Washington street

Primary School No. 39.

Factory street, near Bank and Hammond streets.

Section No. 17.

TEACHERS.

C. A. M'Mann	71 Third avenue
M. J. Mead.....	151 Charles street
Maria F. Peirce.....	549 Eighth avenue

Primary School No. 40.

Rear of Public School No. 7.

Section No. 7.

TEACHERS.

Cornelia L. Degraw.....	295 Division street
Ellenora Fosdick.....	175 Orchard street
Rachel Glover.....	189 Forsyth street

Primary School No. 41.

233 Eighteenth street, near Ninth avenue.

Section No. 12.

TEACHERS.

C. F. R. Crowell.....	149 Charles street
Frances M. Finch.....	171 West Twentieth street
J. Needham.....	60 Willet street
E. Webb.....	426 Sixth avenue

Primary School No. 42.

Rear of 117 Clinton street.

Section No. 13.

TEACHERS.

Mary Knight.....	148 Clinton street
Frances H. Concklin.....	275 Rivington street

Primary School No. 43.

Rear of 140 Clinton street

Section No. 13.

TEACHERS.

Ernestine F. Moll.....	189 Division street
Mary T. Holbrook.....	556½ Grand street

Primary School No. 44.

100 Cannon street, near Stanton.

Section No. 16.

TEACHERS.

Abby M. H. Burton.....	633 Fourth street
Mary M. Smith.....	113 Lewis street

Primary School No. 45.

Corner Rivington and Goerck streets.

Section No. 1.

TEACHERS.

Emily S. Watts.....	1 street, Green Point
Mary S. Foggin.....	104 Avenue D

Primary School No. 46.

Corner Rivington and Goerck streets.

Section No. 1.

TEACHERS.

Anna M. Orr.....	286 Third street
Sarah A. Fowler.....	— — —

Primary School No. 47.

Trustees' Hall.

Section No. 5.

TEACHERS.

M. E. Savage.....	146 East Twenty-fifth street
Clarissa A. Root.....	21 Second street

Primary School No. 48.

Houston street, between Eldridge and Forsyth streets.

Section No. 14.

TEACHERS.

Sarah Ann Young.....	227 Henry street
Cornelia Bedell.....	88 Fifth street
Mary A. Marsten.....	348 Houston street

Primary School No. 49.

18 Eleventh street, between Third and Fourth avenues.

Section No. 5.

TEACHERS.

Maria Augusta Wallis.....	186 Mulberry street
Margaret Chirney.....	134 Eighth street

Primary School No. 50.

18 Eleventh street, between Third and Fourth avenues.

Section No. 5.

TEACHERS.

Louisa M. Marsh.....	80 Fourth avenue
Rosalie Weidner.....	28 Fifth street

Primary School No. 51.

233 Eighteenth street.

Section No. 12.

TEACHERS.

Gertrude E. Jackson.....	213 Varick street
Mary E. Mead.....	205 Seventh avenue
Margaret G. White.....	33 Gansevoort street
Julia Hostin.....	77 West Eleventh street

Primary School No. 52.

Horatio street, near Eighth avenue.

Section No. 17.

TEACHERS.

M. Waterbury.....	38 Perry street
C. Minturn.....	123 Christopher street
M. E. Clark.....	Troy street

Primary School No. 53.

545 Greenwich street.

Section No. 8.

TEACHERS.

M. J. Downs.....	105 Fourth street
A. E. Brower.....	480 Greenwich street
Sarah Smith.....	10 Downing street

Primary School No. 54.

545 Greenwich street.

Section No. 8.

TEACHERS.

Cecilia J. King.....	90 Amity street
Catharine Cassidy.....	23 Renwick street
Ellen Smith.....	10 Downing street
Martha Oliver.....	27 Dominick street

Primary School No. 55.

Twenty-fifth street, between Madison and Fourth avenues.

Section No. 15.

TEACHERS.

Elizabeth Christie...	Thirty-fifth street, between Ninth and Tenth avenues
Charlotte P. Brown.....	45 Third avenue

PUBLIC PRIMARY SCHOOLS.—COLORED.**Colored Primary School No. 3.**

Fifteenth street, near Seventh avenue.

Section No. 12.

TEACHERS.

Jane E. Percy.....	166 Eighth avenue
Charlotte Smith.....	154 Sullivan street

Colored Primary School No. 4.

Rear of German church in Second street, near Avenue C.

Section No. 1.

TEACHERS.

Mary E. Robbins.....	104 Columbia street
Lucretia Treadwell.....	10 Jersey street

Colored Primary School No. 6.

In the rear of the German church, Second street.

Section No. 1.

TEACHERS.

George H. Green.....	164 North Sixth street, Williamsburgh
Alfred J. Ewell.....	50 Third street

TIMES OF STATED MEETINGS.

1851.	{	4th. Primary School Committee.
JUNE	{	5th. School Sections.
	{	5th. Executive Committee.
	{	2d. Primary School Committee.
	{	3d. School Sections.
JULY	{	3d. Executive Committee.
	{	4th. Board of Trustees.
	{	31st. School Sections.
AUGUST.....	{	6th. Primary School Committee.
	{	7th. Executive Committee.
	{	3d. Primary School Committee.
SEPTEMBER..	{	4th. School Sections.
	{	4th. Executive Committee.
	{	1st. Primary School Committee.
OCTOBER....	{	2d. School Sections.
	{	2d. Executive Committee.
	{	3d. Board of Trustees.
	{	5th. Primary School Committee.
NOVEMBER..	{	6th. School Sections.
	{	6th. Executive Committee.
	{	3d. Primary School Committee.
	{	4th. School Sections.
DECEMBER..	{	4th. Executive Committee.
	{	31st. Primary School Committee.
	{	31st. School Sections.
1852.	{	1st. Executive Committee.
JANUARY....	{	2d. Board of Trustees.
	{	12th. Annual Election.
	{	4th. Primary School Sections.
FEBRUARY..	{	5th. School Sections.
	{	5th. Executive Committee.
	{	3d. Primary School Committee.
	{	4th. School Sections.
MARCH.....	{	4th. Executive Committee.
	{	31st. Primary School Committee.
	{	1st. School Sections.
APRIL.....	{	1st. Executive Committee.
	{	2d. Board of Trustees.
	{	5th. Primary School Committee.
MAY.....	{	6th. School Sections.
	{	6th. Executive Committee.
	{	2d. Primary School Committee.
JUNE	{	3d. School Sections.
	{	3d. Executive Committee.

The Executive and Primary School Committees meet at 7½ o'clock, P. M. throughout the year. The Board of Trustees meet at 4 o'clock, P. M.

HAMILTON FREE SCHOOL.

Fort Washington.

TRUSTEES.

John P. Dodge,

Tunis Ryer,

Isaac Dyckman.

TEACHER.

Wm. Miller.

MECHANICS' SOCIETY SCHOOL.

Nos. 32 and 34 Crosby street.

SCHOOL COMMITTEE.

Linus W. Stevens,

James Morris,

George W. Farnham,

Anson Baker,

Thomas C. Chardavoyne,

Charles H. Redman,

George J. Schmeltzel,

Francis P. Schoals,

John P. Moore,

Elisha L. Walton,

Daniel Coger,

Wm. Westerfield,

Isaac Fryer, (*President of the Society, ex-officio.*)Linus W. Stevens, *Chairman.*Thomas C. Chardavoyne, *Treasurer.*John P. Moore, *Secretary.*George J. Schmeltzel, *Assistant Secretary.*

TEACHERS.

*Male Department.**Female Department.*D. H. Cruttenden, A. M., *Principal.*Mary Y. Bean, *Principal.*Charles J. Conway, *Vice Principal.*Mary Moffatt, *Vice Principal.*

P. E. Farnsworth,

Caroline E. Coles,

Joseph Farnsworth,

Rebecca Prentiss,

Theodore Bourne,

Mary E. Fay,

J. Wade Wilson,

Phebe Hall,

F. S. Compton,

Mary A. W. Carson,

A. A. Wood,

H. E. Hubbard,

Ed. Chester, *Principal's Assistant.*

Mary L. Demarest,

Anne E. P. Doremus, *Ass't Teacher.*James A. Cleveland, *Drawing.*Frederick A. Giraud, *French.*L. Wilder, *Vocal Music.*

MECHANICS' INSTITUTE SCHOOL.

12 Chambers street.

SCHOOL COMMITTEE.

James Rodgers,

Robert Ballagh,

J. Calvin Smith.

TEACHERS.

Male. Milton C. Tracy, *Principal.* Female. Harriet A. Duncan, *Principal.*

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Miss Hebbert,

Jacob Overacre,

Miss Neville,

George Long,

Elizabeth Dodge,

Miss Jane Bland.

UNIVERSITY GRAMMAR SCHOOL.

E. A. Johnson, *Professor of the Latin Language and Literature*, Rector.

THE CLASSICAL AND MATHEMATICAL DEPARTMENT.

George S. Parker, A. M., *Head Master*.
 Richard H. Bull, A. M., *Teacher of Mathematics*.
 J. A. Sinclair, *Assistant*.
 Prof. Giraud, *Instructor in French*.
 Benjamin H. Coe, *Teacher of Drawing*.
 Joel H. Barlow, *Teacher of Penmanship*.

THE ENGLISH AND FRENCH DEPARTMENT.

George S. Parker, A. M., *Head Master*.
 Moses M. Hobby, *Associate*.
 Richard H. Bull, A. M., *Teacher of Mathematics*.
 J. Henry Sinclair, *Assistant*.
 Prof. Giraud, *Instructor in French*.
 Reuben Munson, *Teacher of Vocal Music*.
 Benjamin H. Coe, *Teacher of Drawing*.
 Joel H. Barlow, *Teacher of Penmanship*.

NEW YORK ORPHAN ASYLUM SCHOOL.

Bloomingdale.

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Miss Brinckerhoff,	Mrs. J. Wilbur,
Mrs. Aspinwall,	Miss Mary Strong,
Mrs. Vanhorne,	Mrs. Perrit,
Miss Emma Seton,	Mrs. John Anthon.

TEACHERS.

Male Department.

Miss Hall.

Female Department.

Miss Voorhees.

Primary Department.

Miss Dempster.

ROMAN CATHOLIC ORPHAN ASYLUM SCHOOL.

Prince street, corner of Mott.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....Mary Fanning,	Girls ....Mary Roan,
Mary Malaney.	Sarah McLaughlin,
	Sarah Fagan.

LEAKE AND WATTS' ORPHAN HOUSE SCHOOL.

*Bloomingdale.*TEACHERS, *resident in the Institute.*

Male .....J. S. S. Haley,	Female...Cornelia Van Wyck,
G. Washington Shephard.	Emma Hollister,
	Miriam Sherman.

PROTESTANT HALF ORPHAN ASYLUM SCHOOL.

*Sixth avenue, between Tenth and Eleventh streets.*TEACHERS, *resident at the Institution.*Mary S. Searl,
Mary Jewett,Maria Puycar,
Hannah Wright.

SCHOOL COMMITTEE.

Miss Thurston,
Miss Warren,
Miss Wainwright,Miss Tuftern,
Miss De Witt,
Miss Skinner.

ROMAN CATHOLIC HALF ORPHAN ASYLUM SCHOOL.

*Eleventh street, near Seventh avenue.*TEACHERS, *resident in the Asylum.*

Anna Neilis,

Mary Ann Kelly.

INSTITUTION FOR THE BLIND.

*Ninth avenue, near Thirty-third street.*James F. Chamberlain, *Superintendent.*

TEACHERS IN THE LITERARY DEPARTMENT.

Rabbi J. W. Buckland,
H. McClenachan,
Louisa Mowrey.Sybel G. Swetland,
Frances J. Crosby,

TEACHERS IN THE MUSICAL DEPARTMENT.

Anthony Rieff, *(instrumental),*
Catharine Kennedy,Thomas Hastings, *(vocal),*
Catharine Connell,

Angeline Cutter.

COLORED ORPHAN ASYLUM SCHOOL.

TEACHERS.

Hester Ann Roe,
Margaret Montgomery,Mary Ann Bodee,
Susan Heyward.

ASSISTANTS.

Isabel Storey,

Matilda Landen.

SCHOOL OF THE ASSOCIATION FOR JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

Foot of Twenty-third street.

SCHOOL COMMITTEE.

Charles E. Pierson, M. D.

Benj. B. Atterbury,

Charles M. Leupp.

TEACHERS.

Boys.....P. A. Spencer,
Wm. R. Genung,
Wm. C. Sampson.Girls....Miss Jane Cary, *Principal,*
Julia O'Brien, *Assistant.*

All the teachers reside on the premises.

NEW YORK SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF EDUCATION AMONG COLORED CHILDREN.

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Basement of St. Philip's Church, Centre street.

TEACHERS.

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Elizabeth Jinnings,	Elizabeth Pierce,
Jane M. Forten,	Margaret Roach.
Wilhelmina Richardson.	

CITY INSPECTOR'S REPORT.

1849.

THE whole number of deaths reported to the City Inspector's Office, for the year 1849, were 23,793, including the still-born and premature births, which together amount to 1168; which with deaths from casualties, drowning, &c., amounting to 298; and those brought from other parts to this city for interment, the number of which is 80; leaves the actual mortality in the city by disease, 22,227, of whom 5161 died with cholera—being an increase over the last year's report of 7621.

The number of deaths reported in each month was as follows:

JANUARY.

Men.....	279	
Women	276—555	
Boys.....	452	
Girls.....	525—777	
	—1332	

FEBRUARY.

Men.....	280	
Women	287—567	
Boys.....	408	
Girls.....	366—774	
	—1341	

MARCH.

Men.....	289	
Women	281—570	
Boys.....	461	
Girls.....	374—835	
	—1405	

APRIL.

Men.....	317	
Women	319—636	
Boys.....	395	
Girls.....	412—807	
	—1443	

MAY.

Men.....	298	
Women	291—589	
Boys.....	441	
Girls.....	362—803	
	—1392	

JUNE.

Men.....	695	
Women	572—1267	
Boys.....	604	
Girls.....	435—1039	
	—2306	

JULY.

Men.....	1541	
Women.....	1508—3049	
Boys.....	1224	
Girls.....	1023—2247	
	—5296	

AUGUST.

Men.....	1028	
Women	1087—2115	
Boys.....	998	
Girls.....	882—1880	
	—3995	

SEPTEMBER.

Men.....	389	
Women	440—829	
Boys.....	505	
Girls.....	451—956	
	—1785	

OCTOBER.

Men.....	284	
Women	249—533	
Boys.....	137	
Girls.....	307—744	
	—1272	

NOVEMBER.

Men.....	225	
Women	249—474	
Boys.....	284	
Girls.....	234—518	
	—992	

DECEMBER.

Men.....	306	
Women	255—561	
Boys.....	325	
Girls.....	323—648	
	—1209	

Of that number 4,452 were of the age of one year and under.

	2,368	from 1 to 2 years.
2,237	"	2 " 5 "
1,120	"	5 " 10 "
1,074	"	10 " 20 "
2,910	"	20 " 30 "
3,031	"	30 " 40 "
2,169	"	40 " 50 "
1,241	"	50 " 60 "
918	"	60 " 70 "
495	"	70 " 80 "
226	"	80 " 90 "
43	"	90 " 100 "
Males.....12,469	7	" 100 and upwards.
Females....11,304	314	unknown.

23,773 23,773

PRINCIPAL CAUSES OF DEATH.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Jan'y	Feb'y	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	TOTAL
Apoplexy.....	28	41	31	37	37	69	89	79	53	29	32	37	562
Bronchitis.....	18	15	17	18	15	12	7	9	7	10	17	16	159
Consumption.....	187	142	212	216	179	175	198	178	161	163	133	157	2101
Cholera.....	...	...	...	...	35	875	2615	1452	161	16	7	...	5161
Cholera Infantum...	6	...	3	2	2	62	357	143	106	20	5	4	710
Convulsions.....	112	112	107	100	82	122	238	180	104	85	71	108	1424
Croup.....	39	32	33	46	17	14	8	6	16	19	27	35	292
Casualties.....	10	8	7	4	11	12	15	21	10	17	12	25	152
Dysentery.....	28	21	29	32	21	54	256	326	267	135	49	38	1256
Diarrhoea.....	27	26	28	24	23	52	228	228	83	29	17	15	780
Debility.....	37	38	28	41	36	33	8	63	42	36	15	29	484
Disease of the Heart.	18	16	26	23	22	22	22	22	17	13	20	21	242
Delirium Tremens...	6	4	9	9	8	19	13	17	10	7	6	2	110
Dropsy.....	18	35	23	35	19	20	32	20	18	18	19	27	284
" Bowels & Ch'st	10	5	8	10	...	3	4	6	5	2	6	7	66
" in Head.....	48	47	57	70	47	65	87	108	62	49	31	52	723
Drowned.....	1	5	10	13	23	22	13	18	13	13	11	4	146
Erysipelas.....	20	21	17	21	14	10	16	9	6	5	7	9	155
Fevers type not nam.	8	13	...	10	12	13	22	30	12	10	10	5	135
Remittent.....	8	8	7	7	3	10	6	9	10	11	6	5	00
Typhoid.....	7	30	29	26	11	14	18	24	5	9	7	7	187
Typhus.....	34	33	30	50	47	40	39	33	38	28	29	14	415
Scarlet.....	19	36	39	46	39	19	8	9	7	12	13	19	266
Marasmus.....	31	59	44	34	45	55	129	124	102	66	36	49	774
Measles.....	19	14	28	17	11	8	16	4	1	1	3	3	125
Old Age.....	15	12	23	13	21	20	43	16	8	19	13	21	224
Pneumonia.....	121	122	106	99	88	52	42	32	39	60	59	106	926
Palsy.....	12	7	4	7	11	11	15	8	1	11	7	10	104
Inflam. of Stomach..	12	9	10	12	13	16	21	20	10	11	12	10	156
" of Bowels, &c	30	37	46	44	43	45	63	62	51	43	25	42	531
" of Brain.....	27	20	21	23	26	48	55	43	31	19	23	30	366

Places of Nativity.

United States.....	15,178	Prussia.....	18
Ireland.....	5,769	Russia.....	9
England.....	578	British America.....	54
Scotland.....	239	West Indies.....	37
Wales.....	39	South America.....	3
Germany.....	1,565	Africa.....	6
France.....	96	Portugal.....	5
Holland.....	30	Poland.....	8
Denmark.....	13	Belgium.....	2
Sweden.....	15	Norway.....	5
Switzerland.....	18	Unknown.....	214
Spain.....	3		
Italy.....	15	Total.....	23,773

Number of Deaths at various Institutions.

Bellevue Hospital.....	545	Colored Orphan Asylum.....	16
Penitentiary Hospital, B. Island.....	261	Ward's Island.....	965
Small Pox Hospital, ..	28	Randall's Island.....	198
Alms House, ..	349	Centre street Hospital.....	297
Lunatic Asylum, ..	196	William street Hospital.....	408
Bloomington Asylum.....	7	Thirteenth street Hospital.....	139
City Hospital.....	322	Stanton street Hospital.....	112
City Prison.....	16	Thirty-fifth street Hospital.....	65
House of Refuge.....	8		
Colored Home.....	126	Total.....	4,058

The last five named were Temporary Hospitals, established by the Board of Health, for the reception of Cholera patients.

Places of Interment.

African.....	268	Methodist.....	2,017
Baptist.....	228	Presbyterian.....	1,365
*Roman Catholic.....	7,552	Episcopal.....	519
Dutch Reformed.....	353	Potter's Field.....	5,602
Friends.....	57	Leake & Watts.....	2
German Lutheran.....	631	Removed from the City.....	4,760
Hebrew.....	254		
Marble Cemeteries.....	165	Total.....	23,763

* Of this number, 7,549 were interred in Williamsburgh.

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1850.

The whole number of deaths reported to this Department during the year 1850 was 16,978; which number includes the still-born and those who died from malformation and old age, together with the premature births, amounting together to 1,533; deducting these, and also the number brought from other places to this city for interment, 68; making together 1,601, we have the number of deaths which actually occurred from disease, casualties, &c.,

15,377. If a further deduction be made of the number of casualties, such as drowning, &c., with suicides and murders, amounting in all to 648, the remainder will show the total number of deaths from *disease* alone to have been 14,729.

|                                                            |        |        |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|
| Of the whole number of deaths reported there were whites.. | 16,529 |        |
| “ “ “ “ “ blacks..                                         | 49     |        |
|                                                            | <hr/>  | 16,978 |
| The number of <i>male</i> adults was.....                  | 3,364  |        |
| “ “ “ children.....                                        | 5,794  |        |
|                                                            | <hr/>  | 9,158  |
| “ “ <i>female</i> adults was.....                          | 3,047  |        |
| “ “ “ children.....                                        | 5,794  |        |
|                                                            | <hr/>  | 7,820  |
| Total number of adults.....                                | 6,411  |        |
| “ “ children.....                                          | 10,567 |        |

The number of deaths reported in each month was as follows:—

| JANUARY.    |         | JULY.       |          |
|-------------|---------|-------------|----------|
| Men .....   | 303     | Men.....    | 283      |
| Women ..... | 257—560 | Women ..... | 250—533  |
| Boys.....   | 399     | Boys.....   | 701      |
| Girls.....  | 390—789 | Girls.....  | 578—1279 |
|             | <hr/>   |             | <hr/>    |
|             | 1,349   |             | 1,812    |
| FEBRUARY.   |         | AUGUST.     |          |
| Men.....    | 304     | Men.....    | 305      |
| Women ..... | 265—569 | Women.....  | 268—573  |
| Boys.....   | 401     | Boys.....   | 783      |
| Girls.....  | 337—738 | Girls.....  | 693—1476 |
|             | <hr/>   |             | <hr/>    |
|             | 1,307   |             | 2,049    |
| MARCH.      |         | SEPTEMBER.  |          |
| Men.....    | 289     | Men.....    | 279      |
| Women ..... | 263—532 | Women ..... | 233—512  |
| Boys.....   | 428     | Boys.....   | 551      |
| Girls.....  | 366—794 | Girls.....  | 398—949  |
|             | <hr/>   |             | <hr/>    |
|             | 1,326   |             | 1,461    |
| APRIL.      |         | OCTOBER.    |          |
| Men.....    | 268     | Men.....    | 303      |
| Women.....  | 272—540 | Women ..... | 271—574  |
| Boys.....   | 483     | Boys.....   | 413      |
| Girls.....  | 283—667 | Girls.....  | 334—747  |
|             | <hr/>   |             | <hr/>    |
|             | 1,207   |             | 1,321    |
| MAY.        |         | NOVEMBER.   |          |
| Men.....    | 286     | Men.....    | 278      |
| Women ..... | 246—532 | Women ..... | 226—504  |
| Boys.....   | 330     | Boys.....   | 446      |
| Girls.....  | 310—640 | Girls.....  | 352—798  |
|             | <hr/>   |             | <hr/>    |
|             | 1,172   |             | 1,302    |
| JUNE.       |         | DECEMBER.   |          |
| Men.....    | 246     | Men .....   | 240      |
| Women ..... | 209—455 | Women ..... | 257—527  |
| Boys.....   | 395     | Boys .....  | 563      |
| Girls.....  | 295—690 | Girls.....  | 437—1000 |
|             | <hr/>   |             | <hr/>    |
|             | 1,145   |             | 1,527    |

Of that number 4,279 were of the age of one year and under.

2,135 from 1 to 2 years.

1,638 " 2 to 5 "

700 " 5 to 10 "

628 " 10 to 20 "

1,771 " 20 to 30 "

1,005 " 30 to 40 "

1,098 " 40 to 50 "

749 " 50 to 60 "

541 " 60 to 70 "

303 " 70 to 80 "

183 " 80 to 90 "

18 " 90 to 100 "

Males.....9,158 6 " 100 and upwards.

Females.....7,820 168 unknown.

Total .....16,978 16,978

*Number of Still-born Children, as obtained from the certificates during the year.*

| MONTHS.        | Males. | Females. | Total. |
|----------------|--------|----------|--------|
| January.....   | 49     | 45       | 94     |
| February.....  | 56     | 45       | 101    |
| March.....     | 57     | 52       | 109    |
| April.....     | 58     | 36       | 94     |
| May.....       | 45     | 47       | 92     |
| June.....      | 61     | 32       | 93     |
| July.....      | 64     | 40       | 104    |
| August.....    | 64     | 38       | 102    |
| September..... | 42     | 29       | 71     |
| October.....   | 49     | 43       | 92     |
| November.....  | 69     | 35       | 104    |
| December.....  | 61     | 35       | 96     |
| Total.....     | 675    | 477      | 1,152  |

*Places of Nativity.*

|                      |        |                       |        |
|----------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|
| United States.....   | 11,715 | Denmark.....          | 8      |
| Ireland.....         | 3,382  | Russia.....           | 8      |
| Germany.....         | 812    | Poland.....           | 2      |
| England.....         | 440    | Africa.....           | 3      |
| Scotland.....        | 147    | Norway.....           | 7      |
| France.....          | 80     | Portugal.....         | 2      |
| British America..... | 48     | South America.....    | 2      |
| Wales.....           | 22     | Spain.....            | 4      |
| West Indies.....     | 25     | Belgium.....          | 3      |
| Holland.....         | 18     | Austria.....          | 1      |
| Prussia.....         | 3      | Sandwich Islands..... | 1      |
| Switzerland.....     | 15     | Unknown.....          | 203    |
| Italy.....           | 19     |                       |        |
| Sweden.....          | 8      | Total.....            | 16,978 |

*Number of Deaths at various Public Institutions.*

|                                     |                                   |                 |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Ward's Island. (Em'gt Hospital) 892 | City Prison .....                 | 7               |
| Bellevue Hospital .....             | Children's Hospital, Rand. Isl... | 113             |
| Alms House, Blackwell's Island..    | Colored Home .....                | 92              |
| Penitentiary Hosp " " ..            | Colored Orphan Asylum.....        | 6               |
| Small Pox " " " ..                  | Bloomingtonale " .....            | 12              |
| Lunatic Asylum " " ..               |                                   | 55              |
| City Hospital.....                  | 392                               | Total.....2,358 |

*Places of Interment, and the number deposited in each.*

|                               |       |                            |        |
|-------------------------------|-------|----------------------------|--------|
| Roman Catholic Cemeteries.... | 5,925 | Hebrew Cemetery.....       | 176    |
| Potter's Field.....           | 3,021 | Baptist " .....            | 162    |
| Methodist Cemetery .....      | 1,471 | Marble Cemeteries.....     | 117    |
| Presbyterian " .....          | 764   | Friends.....               | 19     |
| German Lutheran Cemetery....  | 435   | Removed from the city..... | 4,134  |
| Episcopal " .....             | 347   |                            |        |
| Dutch Reformed " .....        | 199   | Total.....                 | 16,973 |
| African " .....               | 205   |                            |        |

The number brought into the city from other places for interment was 68.

*Table, showing the number of deaths annually, (as far back as returns can be obtained,) and the ratio.*

| YEARS. | Deaths from disease and accidents. | Population. | Ratio of deaths to population. | YEARS. | Deaths from disease and accidents. | Population. | Ratio of deaths to population. |
|--------|------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|
| 1805   | 2,297                              | 75,770      | 1 to 32.95*                    | 1828   | 4,843                              |             |                                |
| 1806   | 2,174                              |             |                                | 1829   | 4,734                              |             |                                |
| 1807   | 2,236                              |             |                                | 1830   | 5,198                              | 202,589     | 1 to 38.97                     |
| 1808   | 1,950                              |             |                                | 1831   | 5,991                              |             |                                |
| 1809   | 2,038                              |             |                                | 1832   | 9,975‡                             |             |                                |
| 1810   | 2,073                              | 96,373      | 1 to 46.49†                    | 1833   | 5,354                              |             |                                |
| 1811   | 2,431                              |             |                                | 1834   | 8,590‡                             |             |                                |
| 1812   | 2,472                              |             |                                | 1835   | 6,608                              | 270,029     | 1 to 40.87                     |
| 1813   | 2,207                              |             |                                | 1836   | 7,503                              |             |                                |
| 1814   | 1,851                              |             |                                | 1837   | 8,182                              |             |                                |
| 1815   | 2,405                              | 100,619     | 1 to 41.83                     | 1838   | 7,503                              |             |                                |
| 1816   | 2,651                              |             |                                | 1839   | 7,314                              |             |                                |
| 1817   | 2,409                              |             |                                | 1840   | 7,868                              | 312,710     | 1 to 39.74                     |
| 1818   | 3,106                              |             |                                | 1841   | 8,531                              |             |                                |
| 1819   | 3,008                              |             |                                | 1842   | 8,503                              |             |                                |
| 1820   | 3,326                              | 123,706     | 1 to 37.19                     | 1843   | 7,933                              |             |                                |
| 1821   | 3,368                              |             |                                | 1844   | 8,127                              |             |                                |
| 1822   | 3,026                              |             |                                | 1845   | 9,886                              | 371,223     | 1 to 37.55                     |
| 1823   | 3,221                              |             |                                | 1846   | 10,079                             |             |                                |
| 1824   | 4,091                              |             |                                | 1847   | 14,441§                            |             |                                |
| 1825   | 4,774                              | 166,086     | 1 to 34.75                     | 1848   | 14,553                             |             |                                |
| 1826   | 4,671                              |             |                                | 1849   | 22,373‡                            |             |                                |
| 1827   | 4,890                              |             |                                | 1850   | 15,377                             | 515,394     | 1 to 33.52                     |

\* Highest ratio.

† Lowest ratio.

‡ Cholera.

§ Typhus.

## NUMBER OF DEATHS, FROM VARIOUS DISEASES, IN EACH MONTH.

1850.

| CAUSE OF DEATH.             | Jan. | Feb. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Total |
|-----------------------------|------|------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Abscess.....                | 13   | 1    | 4      | 9      | 3    | 5     | 2     | 3    | 6     | 3    | 2    | 1    | 58    |
| " Abdominal.....            |      |      |        |        | 1    |       |       |      |       |      |      |      | 1     |
| " of Kidneys.....           |      |      |        |        |      |       |       | 1    |       |      |      |      | 1     |
| " of Liver.....             |      |      |        |        |      |       |       |      | 2     | 1    |      |      | 3     |
| " of Lungs.....             |      |      |        |        |      |       |       |      |       |      | 2    |      | 2     |
| Aneurism.....               |      | 2    |        | 2      | 2    | 3     |       | 2    |       |      | 1    | 1    | 16    |
| Angina.....                 | 4    | 2    | 5      | 5      | 1    | 1     | 1     |      | 1     | 1    | 4    | 2    | 27    |
| Apoplexy.....               | 40   | 47   | 43     | 15     | 38   | 41    | 71    | 68   | 11    | 43   | 43   | 51   | 572   |
| Asphyxia.....               | 1    | 1    |        | 2      | 1    |       | 1     | 4    | 1     | 2    | 2    | 1    | 16    |
| Asthma.....                 | 2    |      | 2      | 1      | 5    | 2     | 2     | 1    | 1     | 2    | 3    | 4    | 28    |
| Atrophia.....               | 6    | 1    | 5      |        | 2    | 5     | 7     | 19   | 8     | 9    | 7    | 6    | 76    |
| Bleeding.....               | 7    | 5    | 4      | 8      | 5    | 4     | 3     | 7    | 6     | 2    | 4    | 7    | 62    |
| " from Lungs.....           | 5    | 4    | 1      | 2      | 4    | 4     | 3     | 3    | 5     | 1    | 3    | 2    | 39    |
| " from Stomach.....         | 2    |      | 1      |        | 1    |       | 1     | 3    | 1     | 3    | 4    | 1    | 17    |
| " from Womb.....            |      | 4    | 1      |        |      | 1     | 3     | 2    | 5     | 3    | 1    | 1    | 19    |
| Burned or Scalded....       | 6    | 12   | 9      | 8      | 5    | 2     | 9     | 3    | 2     | 9    | 10   | 10   | 85    |
| Bronchitis.....             | 18   | 13   | 12     | 15     | 11   | 6     | 6     | 7    | 3     | 12   | 6    | 23   | 132   |
| Cachexia.....               |      |      |        |        | 2    | 2     |       |      |       |      |      |      | 4     |
| Cancer.....                 | 2    | 5    | 2      | 10     | 5    | 5     | 7     | 3    |       | 3    | 7    | 5    | 54    |
| " of Breast.....            |      |      |        |        | 1    |       |       |      |       | 4    |      | 1    | 6     |
| " of Rectum.....            |      | 1    |        |        |      |       |       |      |       |      |      |      | 1     |
| " of Stomach.....           |      |      |        |        |      |       | 2     |      |       |      | 1    |      | 3     |
| " of Tongue.....            | 1    |      |        |        |      |       |       |      |       |      |      |      | 1     |
| " of Womb.....              | 2    | 1    | 1      | 1      | 1    | 2     | 3     | 2    | 2     | 1    | 1    | 1    | 18    |
| Cancerum Oris.....          | 7    | 1    | 2      | 5      |      | 1     | 3     |      |       |      |      | 1    | 26    |
| Catarrh.....                | 1    | 1    |        |        | 2    |       |       |      |       | 2    |      |      | 6     |
| Carbuncle.....              |      |      |        |        |      |       |       |      | 1     |      |      |      | 1     |
| Caries.....                 |      | 2    |        |        |      | 1     | 1     | 1    | 7     | 1    |      | 1    | 14    |
| Casualties.....             | 11   | 58   | 11     | 17     | 22   | 18    | 11    | 17   | 17    | 10   | 10   | 13   | 218   |
| Chicken Pox.....            |      |      |        | 1      |      |       |       |      |       |      |      |      | 1     |
| Cholera.....                | 1    | 45   | 3      |        |      | 2     | 6     |      |       |      |      |      | 57    |
| " Infantum.....             | 3    | 8    | 6      | 10     | 3    | 24    | 218   | 303  | 100   | 49   | 9    | 4    | 713   |
| " Morbus.....               | 1    | 2    | 3      |        | 2    | 1     | 17    | 8    | 8     | 1    | 1    |      | 44    |
| Clorosis.....               |      |      |        |        |      |       | 1     |      |       |      |      |      | 1     |
| Colic.....                  | 3    |      | 4      | 2      | 3    | 2     | 3     | 2    | 8     |      | 2    | 1    | 28    |
| Consumption.....            | 208  | 140  | 146    | 161    | 156  | 128   | 139   | 162  | 160   | 166  | 170  | 172  | 1922  |
| Convulsions.....            | 103  | 88   | 107    | 86     | 90   | 84    | 169   | 158  | 9     | 99   | 101  | 91   | 1288  |
| Coup de Soleil.....         |      |      |        |        |      | 4     | 1     | 15   |       |      |      |      | 20    |
| Contusion of the Brain..... |      |      | 1      |        |      |       |       |      |       |      |      |      | 1     |
| Croup.....                  | 31   | 30   | 31     | 26     | 34   | 22    | 8     | 22   | 11    | 37   | 38   | 63   | 356   |

\* The Hague street accident, (the bursting of a steam boiler,) occurred during this month, (February,) by which 47 persons were killed.

| CAUSE OF DEATH.        | Jan. | Feb. | March | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Total |
|------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-----|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Congestion.....        | 3    | 1    | 1     | ...   | ... | ...  | ...  | 1    | 1     | 3    | 2    | 1    | 13    |
| “ of Lungs...          | 12   | 11   | 21    | 20    | 19  | 15   | 20   | 13   | 8     | 20   | 21   | 16   | 202   |
| Constipation.....      | 2    | ...  | 2     | 1     | ... | 1    | ...  | 1    | ...   | ...  | 2    | ...  | 9     |
| Cyanosis.....          | 3    | 3    | 2     | 3     | 3   | 3    | 6    | 6    | 9     | 2    | 2    | 1    | 43    |
| Debility.....          | 27   | 21   | 21    | 27    | 30  | 29   | 42   | 34   | 31    | 30   | 25   | 26   | 343   |
| Delirium Tremens....   | 5    | 4    | 3     | 8     | 9   | 8    | 8    | 7    | 7     | 11   | 4    | 6    | 80    |
| Diabetes.....          | ...  | 1    | 1     | ...   | ... | ...  | 1    | ...  | ...   | 1    | ...  | 1    | 5     |
| Diarrhoea.....         | 31   | 16   | 24    | 15    | 18  | 9    | 88   | 113  | 66    | 30   | 31   | 32   | 473   |
| Disease of Bone.....   | ...  | 1    | ...   | ...   | ... | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1     |
| “ of Knee Joint.....   | ...  | ...  | 1     | ...   | ... | 1    | 1    | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | 3     |
| Drinking Cold Water..  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ... | 1    | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1     |
| Dropsy.....            | 24   | 19   | 23    | 32    | 21  | 14   | 26   | 17   | 22    | 26   | 18   | 19   | 261   |
| “ in the Chest...      | 5    | 6    | 6     | 5     | 9   | 8    | 11   | 5    | 8     | 4    | 6    | 4    | 77    |
| “ in the Head...       | 52   | 45   | 64    | 59    | 63  | 61   | 96   | 85   | 46    | 41   | 48   | 49   | 709   |
| “ of Heart.....        | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ... | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | 1    | ...  | 1     |
| Drowned.....           | 4    | 11   | 2     | 7     | 15  | 29   | 36   | 19   | 20    | 13   | 9    | 8    | 173   |
| Dysentery.....         | 22   | 41   | 19    | 21    | 20  | 30   | 136  | 198  | 121   | 92   | 54   | 38   | 792   |
| Dyspepsia.....         | ...  | 1    | ...   | 1     | ... | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1     | ...  | ...  | ...  | 3     |
| Epilepsy.....          | 3    | 3    | 4     | 1     | 3   | 4    | 2    | 3    | 1     | 3    | 1    | ...  | 28    |
| Erysipelas.....        | 7    | 11   | 14    | 19    | 24  | 18   | 15   | 10   | 11    | 8    | 12   | 23   | 172   |
| Eruption.....          | ...  | ...  | 1     | ...   | ... | ...  | ...  | ...  | 2     | ...  | ...  | ...  | 3     |
| Exposure.....          | 3    | ...  | ...   | ...   | ... | ...  | ...  | 1    | 3     | ...  | ...  | ...  | 7     |
| Fistula.....           | ...  | ...  | 1     | ...   | ... | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1     | ...  | 1    | ...  | 3     |
| Fracture.....          | 2    | ...  | 1     | 1     | ... | 5    | ...  | 5    | ...   | ...  | 2    | ...  | 16    |
| “ of Leg.....          | ...  | 3    | 1     | ...   | ... | ...  | 1    | ...  | ...   | 4    | ...  | ...  | 9     |
| “ of Neck.....         | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | 1   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1     |
| “ of Scull.....        | ...  | 1    | ...   | 2     | ... | 3    | ...  | ...  | 3     | 5    | ...  | 1    | 15    |
| “ of Spine.....        | 1    | 1    | ...   | ...   | ... | ...  | 1    | ...  | ...   | ...  | 1    | ...  | 4     |
| “ of Thigh.....        | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ... | ...  | ...  | 2    | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | 2     |
| Fever.....             | 13   | 8    | 6     | 4     | 7   | 6    | 5    | 12   | 12    | 2    | 12   | 9    | 96    |
| “ Bilious.....         | 2    | 3    | 1     | 2     | 3   | ...  | 2    | 5    | 7     | 4    | 7    | 2    | 38    |
| “ Congestive.....      | 1    | 1    | 4     | 1     | 2   | 2    | 1    | 5    | 2     | 5    | 1    | 5    | 30    |
| “ Hectic.....          | ...  | 1    | ...   | ...   | ... | ...  | ...  | 2    | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | 3     |
| “ Inflammatory...      | 1    | 2    | ...   | ...   | ... | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | 2    | 1    | ...  | 6     |
| “ Intermittent.....    | 2    | 1    | ...   | 2     | ... | ...  | ...  | 1    | 3     | 2    | 1    | ...  | 12    |
| “ Nervous.....         | 4    | 3    | 3     | 2     | ... | 1    | 1    | 2    | 7     | 4    | 6    | 3    | 36    |
| “ Puerperal.....       | 12   | 13   | 16    | 28    | 10  | 11   | 13   | 11   | 12    | 10   | 9    | 7    | 152   |
| “ Remittent.....       | 4    | 1    | 2     | 5     | 3   | 8    | 2    | 5    | 9     | 13   | 4    | 4    | 60    |
| “ Scarlet.....         | 36   | 31   | 43    | 23    | 15  | 19   | 12   | 16   | 13    | 21   | 26   | 56   | 311   |
| “ Spotted.....         | ...  | 1    | ...   | ...   | ... | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1     |
| “ Typhoid.....         | 8    | 8    | 5     | 8     | 7   | 6    | 1    | 5    | 3     | 9    | 8    | 8    | 76    |
| “ Typhus.....          | 35   | 54   | 55    | 30    | 32  | 21   | 16   | 13   | 36    | 38   | 31   | 35   | 396   |
| Gout.....              | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ... | ...  | 1    | ...  | ...   | ...  | 1    | ...  | 2     |
| Heart, Disease of..... | 17   | 25   | 20    | 19    | 25  | 24   | 19   | 19   | 17    | 22   | 24   | 32   | 263   |
| Hip, “ “.....          | ...  | ...  | 1     | ...   | ... | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1     | ...  | ...  | ...  | 2     |
| Hooping Cough.....     | 20   | 16   | 15    | 6     | 11  | 13   | 16   | 33   | 15    | 12   | 10   | 13   | 180   |
| Inanition.....         | 2    | ...  | ...   | ...   | 1   | 2    | 1    | 3    | 3     | 1    | 2    | ...  | 15    |
| Influenza.....         | 1    | ...  | 2     | ...   | 2   | 1    | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | 6     |
| Inflammation.....      | 9    | 5    | 3     | 4     | 2   | 2    | 8    | 3    | 4     | ...  | 1    | 2    | 43    |
| “ of Bladder.....      | ...  | ...  | 1     | 1     | ... | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1     | 1    | 1    | 3    | 8     |
| “ of Brain..           | 34   | 23   | 26    | 36    | 21  | 24   | 49   | 29   | 23    | 15   | 21   | 34   | 335   |

| CAUSE OF DEATH.           | Jan. | Feb. | March | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Total |
|---------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-----|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Inflammation of Bowels.   | 11   | 29   | 37    | 33    | 22  | 21   | 52   | 53   | 39    | 37   | 31   | 35   | 433   |
| “ of Chest.               | 5    | 6    | 2     | 2     | 3   | 3    | 7    | 4    | 2     | ...  | 5    | 2    | 41    |
| “ of Heart.               | 2    | 2    | 1     | 2     | 1   | 1    | 1    | 5    | 3     | 2    | ...  | 1    | 21    |
| “ of Joints.              | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ... | 1    | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1     |
| “ of Kidneys              | 2    | 2    | 1     | ...   | 1   | 3    | 5    | ...  | 2     | 1    | ...  | 3    | 20    |
| “ of Liver.               | 14   | 7    | 11    | 6     | 9   | 10   | 9    | 10   | 6     | 12   | 4    | 11   | 112   |
| “ of Lungs.               | 105  | 91   | 119   | 89    | 75  | 57   | 36   | 40   | 48    | 58   | 79   | 127  | 924   |
| “ of Stomach              | 8    | 11   | 14    | 14    | 9   | 9    | 10   | 18   | 11    | 15   | 6    | 12   | 137   |
| “ of Throat.              | 2    | 7    | 6     | 2     | 6   | 1    | ...  | 1    | ...   | 4    | 4    | 8    | 41    |
| “ of Womb.                | ...  | 2    | 1     | 3     | 3   | 3    | 1    | 1    | 1     | 3    | ...  | 1    | 19    |
| Intussusception of Intes. | ...  | 2    | 1     | 1     | ... | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | 4     |
| Insanity                  | 1    | ...  | ...   | 1     | ... | 1    | 2    | ...  | 2     | ...  | 2    | ...  | 9     |
| Intemperance              | 6    | 7    | 3     | 3     | 3   | ...  | ...  | 4    | ...   | 2    | 1    | 2    | 31    |
| Jaundice.                 | 3    | ...  | 3     | 4     | 3   | 1    | ...  | 2    | ...   | 3    | 2    | ...  | 21    |
| Killed or Murdered.       | 1    | 2    | 1     | 2     | 1   | 1    | 5    | 1    | ...   | 1    | 1    | 3    | 19    |
| Lues Venerea.             | 2    | 2    | 2     | ...   | 2   | 2    | 1    | 1    | 4     | 3    | 3    | 4    | 26    |
| Malformation              | 1    | 1    | 3     | 3     | 3   | 1    | 2    | 2    | 4     | 2    | 1    | 5    | 28    |
| Marasmus                  | 45   | 45   | 42    | 37    | 35  | 53   | 88   | 129  | 108   | 70   | 46   | 48   | 746   |
| Measles.                  | 25   | 15   | 10    | 6     | 20  | 19   | 26   | 42   | 18    | 20   | 43   | 80   | 324   |
| Mortification             | 3    | 6    | 3     | 6     | 1   | 8    | 7    | 3    | 4     | 5    | 4    | 2    | 52    |
| “ of Foot.                | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ... | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | 1    | ...  | 1     |
| Mumps.                    | 1    | ...  | ...   | ...   | ... | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1     |
| Menses, Retention of.     | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ... | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | 1    | ...  | 1     |
| Neuralgia.                | ...  | 1    | 2     | 1     | ... | ...  | 1    | ...  | ...   | ...  | 1    | ...  | 6     |
| Old Age.                  | 13   | 12   | 16    | 15    | 15  | 17   | 19   | 15   | 8     | 12   | 17   | 11   | 170   |
| Palsy.                    | 5    | 8    | 8     | 9     | 12  | 4    | 4    | 6    | 15    | 10   | 10   | 9    | 100   |
| Phlebitis.                | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ... | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1     | ...  | 1    | ...  | 2     |
| Pleurisy.                 | 6    | 3    | 3     | 3     | 2   | ...  | 2    | 4    | 2     | ...  | 1    | 4    | 30    |
| Polypus.                  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ... | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | 1    | ...  | 1     |
| Poison.                   | 2    | 1    | ...   | ...   | ... | 2    | ...  | 2    | ...   | 2    | 1    | 5    | 15    |
| Premature Birth.          | 16   | 13   | 11    | 10    | 15  | 19   | 13   | 17   | 20    | 14   | 15   | 20   | 183   |
| Purpera.                  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ... | ...  | 1    | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1     |
| Rheumatism                | 3    | 1    | ...   | 2     | 3   | 3    | 1    | 2    | ...   | 1    | 1    | 4    | 21    |
| Rupture                   | 2    | 2    | ...   | ...   | 2   | 1    | 1    | 3    | 1     | 1    | ...  | 2    | 15    |
| “ of Bladder.             | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ... | 1    | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1     |
| “ of Heart.               | 1    | ...  | ...   | ...   | ... | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1     |
| “ of Womb.                | ...  | ...  | ...   | 1     | ... | ...  | 1    | ...  | 1     | 1    | ...  | 1    | 5     |
| Scrofula                  | 7    | 7    | 7     | 4     | 3   | 5    | 9    | 3    | 6     | 3    | 7    | 8    | 69    |
| Small Pox                 | 18   | 13   | 19    | 10    | 11  | 15   | 11   | 14   | 11    | 14   | 35   | 60   | 231   |
| Spinal Disease.           | 1    | ...  | 2     | 2     | 3   | ...  | ...  | ...  | 2     | 1    | 2    | ...  | 13    |
| Sprue.                    | 1    | 1    | 2     | 1     | 1   | 4    | 6    | 9    | 4     | 1    | ...  | 4    | 34    |
| Still-born.               | 94   | 101  | 109   | 94    | 92  | 93   | 104  | 102  | 71    | 92   | 104  | 96   | 1152  |
| Suicide.                  | 2    | 1    | 2     | ...   | 5   | 1    | 4    | 2    | 2     | 1    | 4    | 7    | 31    |
| Stone                     | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ... | ...  | ...  | 1    | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1     |
| Stricture                 | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ... | 1    | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | 1    | ...  | 2     |
| “ of Diaphragm            | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ... | ...  | ...  | 1    | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1     |
| Suffocation.              | 3    | 1    | ...   | ...   | 2   | ...  | 1    | 1    | ...   | 1    | 1    | 3    | 13    |
| Strangulation             | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ... | ...  | 1    | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1     |
| Scurvy.                   | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ... | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | 1    | ...  | 1     |
| Schirrus                  | ...  | 1    | ...   | 1     | 2   | 1    | 2    | ...  | 1     | 2    | 2    | ...  | 12    |
| Teething.                 | 3    | 5    | 7     | 13    | 10  | 5    | 16   | 27   | 13    | 17   | 5    | 7    | 128   |

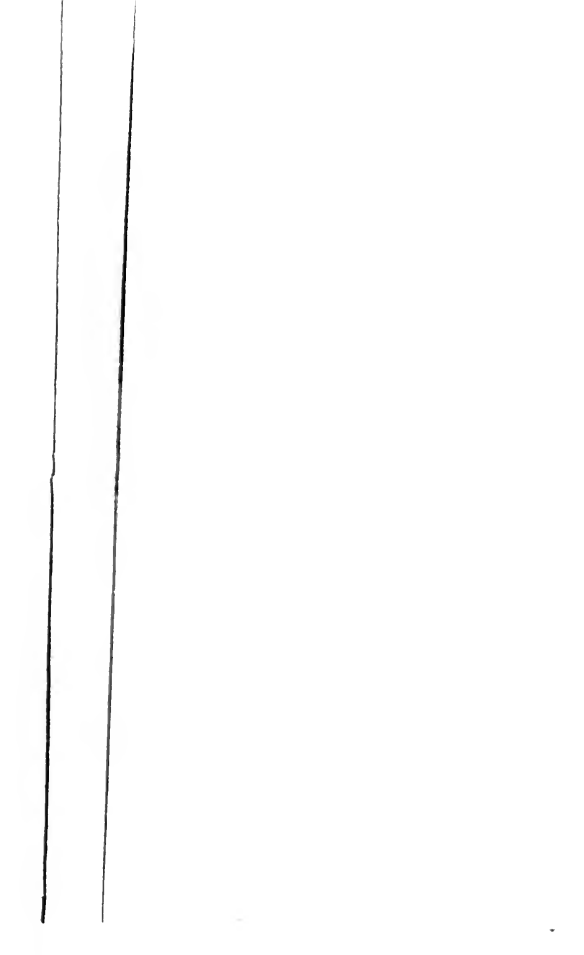
| CAUSE OF DEATH.         | Jan. | Feb | March | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec | Total |
|-------------------------|------|-----|-------|-------|-----|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-----|-------|
| Tetanus .....           | ..   | 1   | 3     | 1     | 1   | 1    | 3    | 4    | 4     | 3    | 2    | 3   | 26    |
| Tumor.....              | ..   | 1   | 1     | 3     | 2   | 3    | 1    | ...  | ...   | ..   | 1    | 2   | 14    |
| Ulcers.....             | ..   | ..  | ..    | 1     | 1   | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1     | 1    | ..   | 1   | 8     |
| Ulceration of Bra'n.... | ..   | ..  | ..    | ..    | ..  | ..   | 1    | ...  | ..    | ..   | ..   | ..  | 1     |
| “ of Intestines         | 1    | ..  | ..    | ..    | 3   | 1    | 2    | 4    | 7     | ...  | 1    | ..  | 19    |
| “ of Larynx .....       | ..   | ..  | 1     | ..    | ..  | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..    | ..   | ..   | ..  | 1     |
| “ of Lungs .....        | ..   | ..  | ..    | 1     | ..  | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..    | ..   | ..   | ..  | 1     |
| “ of Throat .           | 2    | 1   | 1     | ..    | 1   | ..   | ..   | 1    | ..    | 1    | 1    | 2   | 10    |
| “ of Womb.....          | ..   | ..  | 1     | ..    | ..  | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..    | 1    | ..   | ..  | 2     |
| Unknown.....            | 11   | 12  | 21    | 12    | 13  | 16   | 17   | 14   | 11    | 13   | 17   | 19  | 176   |
| Varioloid.....          | ..   | 1   | ..    | ..    | ..  | 2    | ..   | ..   | 1     | 1    | 2    | 3   | 10    |
| Worms.....              | ..   | ..  | ..    | ..    | ..  | ..   | 1    | ...  | 2     | 1    | 1    | ... | 6     |

TOTAL NUMBER OF DEATHS, FROM VARIOUS DISEASES, DURING THE MONTHS OF

|               |           |                |            |
|---------------|-----------|----------------|------------|
| January.....  | 1349      | July.....      | 1812—7506  |
| February..... | 1307      | August.....    | 2049       |
| March.....    | 1326      | September..... | 1461       |
| April.....    | 1207      | October.....   | 1321       |
| May.....      | 1172      | November.....  | 1302       |
| June.....     | 1145—7506 | December.....  | 1527..9472 |

Total, during the whole year.....16,978



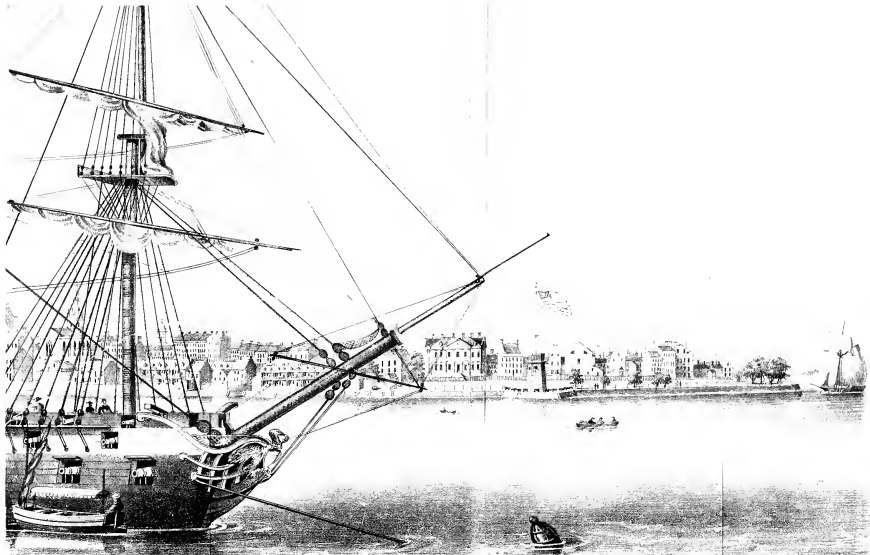


| CAUSE OF DEATH.        | Jan. | Feb. | March | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Total |
|------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-----|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Tetanus .....          | 1    | 3    | 1     | 1     | 1   | 3    | 4    | 4    | 3     | 2    | 3    |      | 26    |
| Tumor.....             | 1    | 1    | 3     | 2     | 3   | 1    | ...  | ...  | ...   | 1    | 2    |      | 14    |
| Ulcers.....            | ...  | ...  | 1     | 1     | 1   | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1     | ...  | 1    |      | 8     |
| Ulceration of Brain... | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ... | 1    | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...  |      | 1     |
| “ of Intestines .....  | 1    | ...  | ...   | ...   | 3   | 1    | 2    | 4    | 7     | ...  | 1    | ...  | 19    |
| “ of Larynx.....       | ...  | 1    | ...   | ...   | ... | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...  |      | 1     |
| “ of Lungs .....       | ...  | ...  | 1     | ...   | ... | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...  |      | 1     |
| “ of Throat .....      | 2    | 1    | 1     | ...   | 1   | ...  | ...  | 1    | ...   | 1    | 1    | 2    | 10    |
| “ of Womb.....         | ...  | 1    | ...   | ...   | ... | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1     | ...  | ...  |      | 2     |
| Unknown.....           | 11   | 12   | 21    | 12    | 13  | 16   | 17   | 14   | 11    | 13   | 17   | 19   | 176   |
| Varioloid.....         | ...  | 1    | ...   | ...   | ... | 2    | ...  | ...  | 1     | 1    | 2    | 3    | 10    |
| Worms.....             | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ... | ...  | 1    | ...  | 2     | 1    | 1    | ...  | 6     |

## TOTAL NUMBER OF DEATHS, FROM VARIOUS DISEASES, DURING THE MONTHS OF

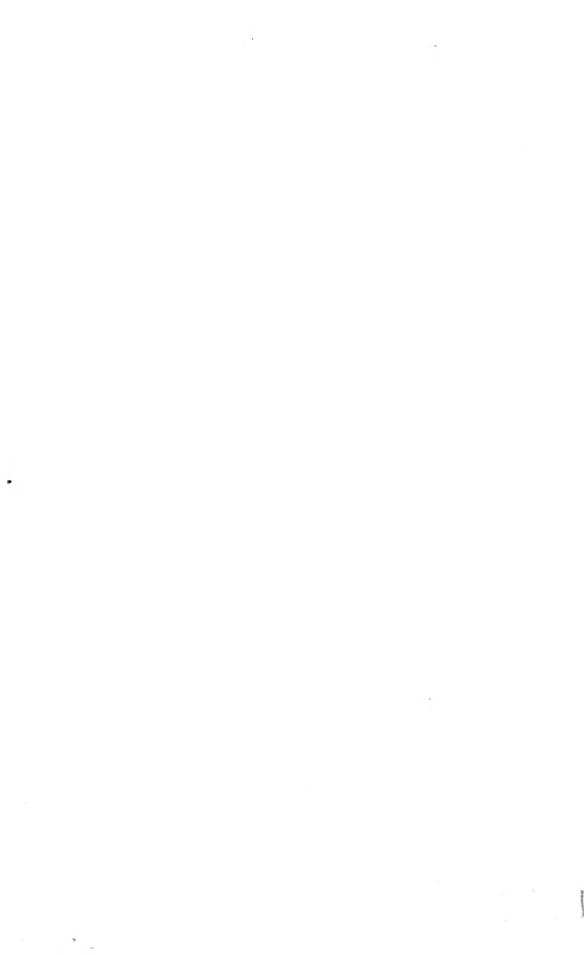
|               |           |                 |            |
|---------------|-----------|-----------------|------------|
| January.....  | 1349      | July.....       | 1812—7506  |
| February..... | 1307      | August .....    | 2049       |
| March.....    | 1326      | September ..... | 1461       |
| April.....    | 1207      | October.....    | 1321       |
| May.....      | 1172      | November.....   | 1302       |
| June.....     | 1145—7506 | December.....   | 1527..9472 |

Total, during the whole year.....16,978



VIEW OF NEW-YORK, 1787.

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## NUMBER OF STUDENTS.

|                 |    |
|-----------------|----|
| Seniors.....    | 24 |
| Juniors.....    | 27 |
| Sophomores..... | 34 |
| Freshman.....   | 28 |

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Francis U. Johnston, M. D.

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John A. Swett, M. D.,

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A DEPARTMENT OF THE NEW YORK HOSPITAL.

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In accordance with the Revised Statutes of this State, it is necessary, before a patient can be admitted into the Bloomingdale Asylum, that a Lunacy Warrant from any two Justices of the Peace, or Police Magistrates of this city, issued upon the evidence of two reputable physicians as to the alleged fact of insanity, be procured; and also a permit from one of the above named Asylum Committee, with whom the payment of the board (which is always in advance) must be arranged.

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Crosby street, near Spring.

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One Vacancy.

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By an Act of the Legislature, in 1791, the Regents of the University of the State of New York were authorized to establish a College of Physicians and Surgeons in the State; and in 1807, the Regents, by charter, created "The College of Physicians and Surgeons in the city of New York," and the first course of Lectures was delivered in the winter of 1807-8.

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Valentine Mott, M.D., LL.D., Emeritus Professor of Operative Surgery and Surgical Anatomy.

Joseph Mather Smith, M.D., Professor of the Theory and Practice of Medicine and Clinical Medicine.

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Robert Watts, M.D., Professor of Anatomy.

Willard Parker, M.D., Professor of the Principles and Practice of Surgery and Surgical Anatomy.

Chandler R. Gilman, M.D., Professor of Obstetrics and the Diseases of Women and Children.

Alonzo Clark, M.D., Professor of Physiology and Pathology.

Elisha Bartlett, M.D., Lecturer on Materia Medica and Medical Jurisprudence.

Charles E. Isaacs, M.D., Demonstrator of Anatomy, and Curator of the College Museum.

John J. Higgins, M.D., Acting Librarian.

James Knox, Janitor.

# NEW YORK INSTITUTION

## FOR THE

### INSTRUCTION OF THE DEAF AND DUMB.

**Situated on Fiftieth street, near the Fourth avenue,**

At a distance of somewhat more than three and a half miles from the City Hall. The grounds occupied by the Institution extend from the Fourth to the Fifth avenue, and from Fiftieth to near Forty-eighth street.

The Institution was incorporated by the Legislature of the state, April 15, 1817. The school, however, was not opened till May of the following year. For several years the school was kept in the old Alms-house, so called, in the Park, the boarding pupils living with their teachers, in hired houses, in the city. The foundation of the present main building was laid in October, 1827, the site having been given by the Corporation of the city. The building then erected, and occupied for the first time in April, 1829, was one hundred and ten feet by sixty, and four stories high, including the basement. It has since been enlarged by repeated additions, to more than double the capacity of the original edifice, and now presents a front of two hundred and ten feet on Fiftieth street, the extreme depth of the wings being ninety feet. The building is of brick and stuccoed, appearing at a distance like white marble.

The management of the Institution is entrusted to the Board of Directors, twenty-five in number, elected annually by the Society. The President, Harvey P. Peet, LL.D., who has been connected with the Institution since 1831, has the general direction and control of its concerns, with the counsel and advice of the Executive Committee. Associated with him, in the intellectual department, are eleven professors and teachers. In the domestic department, are a physician, steward, matron and assistant, and in the mechanical department, a book-binder, cabinet-maker, tailor, shoemaker and gardener.

Five hours each day are devoted to school exercises, independent of the evening studies, and between three and four hours to the various trades. The daily exercises of the school are opened and closed with prayer; and religious services are held on the Sabbath, conducted by the President and professors in rotation.

At the date of the last annual report (the thirty-first) there were two hundred and twenty-two pupils under instruction, supported as follows:—one hundred and sixty by the state of New York; nine by the state of New Jersey; sixteen by the city of New York; twenty-eight by their friends; one by the Commissioners of Emigration, and eight by the Institution.

It is the design of the Institution to educate the whole man—to develop and cultivate the powers of the body, mind, and heart. And it has been eminently successful. Nearly seven hundred individuals, some of them very unpromising specimens of humanity, have participated in its advantages, and gone forth, with scarcely an exception, qualified, in a good degree, to discharge the various duties of social life; capable of self-support, industrious, honest, happy, respected, and not a few animated by the hopes of a future life where physical infirmity shall be unknown.

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 William W. Campbell,  
 Benjamin R. Winthrop,  
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 John C. Green,  
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Francis Hall,  
 Rev. G. T. Bedell,  
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| Josiah Addison Cary, M.A.,   | Jeremiah Wood Concklin, |
| Oran Wilkinson Morris, M.A., | Gilbert C. W. Gamage,   |
| Jacob Van Nostrand, M.A.,    | Fisher Ames Spofford,   |
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# INSTITUTION FOR THE BLIND.

Thirty-third street and Ninth avenue.

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| Isaac Wood,       | Augustus Schell,      |
| Robert Gracie,    | Mahlon Day,           |
| Robert J. Murray, | George F. Jones,      |
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## *Matron.*

Mrs. Sarah Ames.

## *Attending Physician.*

J. W. G. Clements, M.D.

## *Consulting Physicians.*

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## *Consulting Surgeon.*

Abraham Dubois, M.D.

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Foot of Twenty-third street, East river.

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A. V. Williams, M. D.

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" A. Lentillon,

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Mrs. J. D. Oliver,

" Dr. J. H. Andariese,

" Dr. Hunter,

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Thomas Cock, M. D.,

John Kearny Rodgers, M. D.,

Francis U. Johnston, M. D.

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James Ferguson, M. D.

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" Van Syckle,

" Valentine Mott, jr.,

" Gardner,

" Davidson,

" Evans,

" Kimbark,

" Tucker,

" Hyslop,

" Webb,

Dr. Gay,

" Millspaugh,

" Monell,

" McMillan,

" Lewis,

" Aylett,

" Newcomb,

" Andrew,

" Barry,

" Melver,

" Hurbutt.



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| Fanny P. Bartlett,  | Anicartha Miller,   |
| Gertrude J. Cary,   | Elizabeth North,    |
| Cornelia Collins,   | Mrs. Palen,         |
| Mary Day,           | Caroline P. Stokes, |
| Anna H. Ferris,     | Sarah F. Underhill, |
| Mary J. Gelston,    | M. A. Varick,       |
| Sarah C. Hawxhurst, | Sarah B. Willets,   |
| Mary Howland,       | Sarah Willets.      |

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| Mahlon Day,      | David Sands,          |
| J. S. Underhill, | Samuel Willets,       |
| J. B. Collins,   | William F. Mott, jr., |
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## PHYSICIAN.

James McCune Smith, M. D.

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 Susan Benedict, *Matron*.  
 Margaret Frazier, *Assistant Matron*.

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| Mary Ann Bodee, | Susan Heyward.       |

## ASSISTANTS.

|                |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|
| Isabel Storey, | Matilda Landen. |
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 “ N. E. Russell, *Corresponding Secretary*.  
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| “ Adon. Smith,          | “ Dr. Peters,          |
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### Chaplain.

Rev. Charles C. Darling.

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James D. Fitch, M.D.

#### Assistant Physician.

Dr. R. G. Perkins.

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|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|
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| A. G. Thompson, Jr., M. D. |                     |

### SURGEONS.

#### *Directors Ex-Officio.*

|                           |                       |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| Edward Delafield, M. D.,  | George Wilkes, M. D., |
| J. Kearny Rodgers, M. D., | Abram Du Bois, M. D.  |

### MATRON.

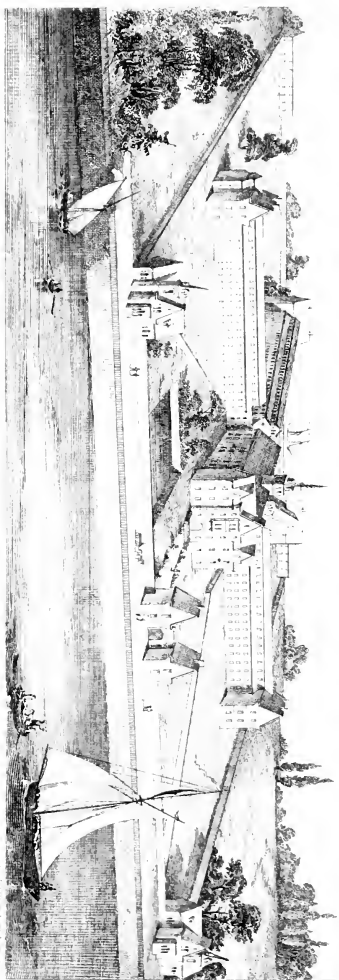
Gertrude Green.

## W O R K - H O U S E .

Blackwell's Island.

The establishment of a Work-House for the employment of the able bodied inmates of the Alms House, has long been deemed a very essential measure. The first effectual step taken for the accomplishment of the object, was at a meeting of the Board of Aldermen, June 26, 1848, when Ald. Clarkson Crolius presented a very able communication on the subject, which was referred to a special committee of that body, consisting of Aldermen Crolius, Stevens and Hatfield. The Board of Assistant Aldermen also appointed a committee, consisting of Messrs. Hibbard, Morgan and Miller, who acted in conjunction with the committee of the Board of Aldermen.

The deliberations of this committee resulted in the presentation of an able and voluminous report to the Board of Aldermen, on the 12th of February, 1849, in favor of the establishment of a Work-House, and they submitted an act to be presented to the Legislature, to carry out the said object. The recommendations of the committee were adopted by the Common Council, and the Legislature subsequently passed the act referred to. The building is now being constructed under the direction of the Governors of the Alms House, on Blackwell's Island. On the 3d of October, 1850, the ground was surveyed for the building, and on the 2d of November following the corner stone was laid by Mayor Woodhull, and the work is progressing as rapidly as circumstances will permit.







## LICENSED SECOND-HAND DEALERS

In the city of New York, from May, 1850, to Jan., 1851.

|                                    |     |                  |
|------------------------------------|-----|------------------|
| Samuel Velpstein.....              | 6   | Orange street    |
| Elias Rodman.....                  | 26  | Orange street    |
| Peter Granget.....                 | 121 | Delancey street  |
| Reuben P. Rogers.....              | 99  | Chatham street   |
| George Leire.....                  | 136 | Nassau street    |
| Peter Dolan.....                   | 130 | Nassau street    |
| Marc Wasch.....                    | 125 | Delancey street  |
| Arthur McCaffrey.....              | 30  | Catharine street |
| Hugh McCaffrey.....                | 78  | Catharine street |
| Edward Bartells.....               | 151 | Bowery           |
| Joseph Wilson.....                 | 151 | Bowery           |
| Isaac Wilson.....                  | 60  | Division street  |
| Charlotte Cox.....                 | 65  | Chatham street   |
| Christopher Connelly.....          | 138 | Orange street    |
| Wolf Walstaen.....                 | 14  | Orange street    |
| Michael Sefz.....                  | 173 | Division street  |
| Catharine Went.....                | 83  | Chatham street   |
| Winnessed Conlan.....              | 60  | Centre street    |
| Charles Cohen.....                 | 117 | Chatham street   |
| Peter Delap.....                   | 296 | Division street  |
| John Crothers.....                 | 60  | Orange street    |
| John Proscal.....                  | 99  | Orange street    |
| Joel Elsas.....                    | 12  | Orange street    |
| Julius Levy.....                   | 2   | Orange street    |
| Moses G. Wolf.....                 | 106 | Orange street    |
| Moses Felliman.....                | 65  | Chatham street   |
| Aaron Levy.....                    | 6   | Orange street    |
| Richard Walters.....               | 87  | Division street  |
| Thomas Brisbane.....               | 129 | Division street  |
| Moses Isaacs.....                  | 84½ | Orange street    |
| Thomas Dixon.....                  | 8   | Third avenue     |
| Whole number 31, at \$25 each..... |     | \$775.           |

## LICENSED KEEPERS OF JUNK SHOPS

From May, 1850, to February, 1851.

|                          |                                       |                         |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Valentine Schropher..... | 211                                   | Second street           |
| Dennis Murphy.....       | 260                                   | South street            |
| Michael Branning.....    | 121                                   | Willet street           |
| Francis McKnight.....    | 237                                   | Stanton street          |
| Peter Mooney.....        | 107                                   | Seventh avenue          |
| Augustus Braden.....     | 222                                   | Third street            |
| Francis Bleifert.....    | 228                                   | Second street           |
| John H. Paff.....        | Eighth avenue and Forty-fourth street |                         |
| John Ganter.....         | 224                                   | Delancey street         |
| William Hennessey.....   | 115                                   | Thirty-first street     |
| John Burrows.....        | 81                                    | West Seventeenth street |
| Daniel O'Brien.....      | 23                                    | Albany street           |

|                                                                         |                                                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Francis McSally.....                                                    | 108 West Nineteenth street                      |
| Michael Goggin.....                                                     | 44 West Broadway                                |
| William Miles.....                                                      | 88 Hamersley street                             |
| John Delaney.....                                                       | 80 Hamersley street                             |
| Cornelius Hartnedy.....                                                 | 272 South street                                |
| Charles Godecke.....                                                    | 372 Twenty-ninth street                         |
| Charles Harkins.....                                                    | 34 Cross street                                 |
| Bridget Sheridan.....                                                   | 291 Houston street                              |
| John Duffy.....                                                         | Twelfth street, between Ninth and Tenth avenues |
| Mary Moss.....                                                          | 58 Walnut street                                |
| John McCabe.....                                                        | 57 Sheriff street                               |
| Walter Hills.....                                                       | 100 Lewis street                                |
| James Sweet.....                                                        | 227 West street                                 |
| George West.....                                                        | 27 Centre street                                |
| Charles M. Anderton.....                                                | 431 Water street                                |
| John Smith.....                                                         | 189 South street                                |
| John Hilton.....                                                        | 187 Division street                             |
| David Riorden.....                                                      | 68 Centre street                                |
| James Dilworth.....                                                     | 14 Goerek street                                |
| John McSweeney.....                                                     | 120 Roosevelt street                            |
| James McLaughlin.....                                                   | 33 Laurens street                               |
| Israel Samis.....                                                       | 208 West street                                 |
| Thomas Keating.....                                                     | 24 Water street                                 |
| Cornelius Connelly.....                                                 | 18 Anthony street                               |
| Mary Regan.....                                                         | 125 Roosevelt street                            |
| Elizabeth McManus.....                                                  | 65 Orchard street                               |
| Andrew Garrgan, Thirty-first street, between Seventh and Eighth avenues |                                                 |
| Robert McIntyre.....                                                    | 186 West Eighteenth street                      |
| John D. Collins.....                                                    | 120 Wall street                                 |
| Bartholomew Armstrong.....                                              | 143 Cedar street                                |
| Patrick Culhane.....                                                    | 468 Water street                                |
| Thomas Goggin.....                                                      | 56 West Broadway                                |
| William Rogers.....                                                     | 240 Stanton street                              |
| Daniel Harper.....                                                      | 82 Hester street                                |
| Patrick Murphy.....                                                     | 8 Walnut street                                 |
| Bernard Kain.....                                                       | 42½ Cherry street                               |
| John Moriarty.....                                                      | 254½ Front street                               |
| James Kelly.....                                                        | 190 West Sixteenth street                       |
| Thomas McKenna.....                                                     | 398 Cherry street                               |
| John Hethrington.....                                                   | 503 Houston street                              |
| James O'Connor.....                                                     | 282 Front street                                |
| Michael Hanley.....                                                     | 21 Orange street                                |
| Patrick McLaughlin.....                                                 | 125 Walker street                               |
| John Gallivan.....                                                      | 101 Gold street                                 |
| Samuel McCormick.....                                                   | 40 Dover street                                 |
| Patrick Draddy.....                                                     | 155 South street                                |
| Thomas Moss.....                                                        | 29 Orange street                                |
| William Gillan.....                                                     | 492 Greenwich street                            |
| Michael Glannon.....                                                    | 174 South street                                |
| Francis McMahan.....                                                    | 54 Mulberry street                              |
| Charles Moog.....                                                       | 157 Ludlow street                               |
| Anthony Crossen.....                                                    | 95 Orange street                                |
| John Welsh.....                                                         | 71 West street                                  |
| Lawrence Bayland.....                                                   | 238 West Sixteenth street                       |
| Francis Ruddy.....                                                      | Ninth avenue and Thirty-eighth street           |
| Edward McQuade.....                                                     | 100 Seventh avenue                              |

|                                    |     |                                           |
|------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------------|
| Andrew Baldwin.....                | 25  | Morris street                             |
| Alexander Melville.....            | 687 | Washington street                         |
| Thomas Naughton.....               | 195 | Hester street                             |
| Owen Keenan.....                   | 102 | Norfolk street                            |
| John Redmond.....                  |     | Fifteenth street, near Seventh avenue     |
| Thomas Lamb.....                   | 89  | Pike street                               |
| Timothy Donovan.....               | 32  | Moore street                              |
| Bartholomew Lynch.....             | 70  | Roosevelt street                          |
| Patrick Gallagher.....             | 150 | Orange street                             |
| Patrick Cooney.....                | 10  | Gouverneur street                         |
| James Brady.....                   |     | Seventh avenue, near Twenty-eighth street |
| Patrick White.....                 | 41  | Peck slip                                 |
| John Dunn.....                     | 59  | West street                               |
| William Benedict.....              | 64  | Orange street                             |
| John Stiles.....                   |     | under Old slip market                     |
| Daniel Green.....                  | 54  | Cherry street                             |
| Michael Cline.....                 | 13  | Carlisle street                           |
| John Karr.....                     | 42  | East Broadway                             |
| Thomas O'Connor.....               | 472 | Pearl street                              |
| Patrick Cosgrove.....              | 41  | Orange street                             |
| Thomas Callaghan.....              | 21  | Peck slip                                 |
| James Shaney.....                  | 51  | Harrison street                           |
| Michael O'Connor.....              | 170 | South street                              |
| John McBrady.....                  | 47  | Jay street                                |
| Whole number 92, at \$20 each..... |     |                                           |
| \$1,840.                           |     |                                           |

## PERSONS LICENSED TO KEEP INTELLIGENCE OFFICES

In the city of New York, from May, 1850, to February, 1851.

|                            |     |                                    |
|----------------------------|-----|------------------------------------|
| Morris Steines.....        | 550 | Broadway                           |
| Charles Brookhain.....     | 148 | Grand street                       |
| Josiah Watts.....          | 240 | Grand street                       |
| John Leavey.....           | 248 | Bowery                             |
| Morris Steine.....         | 223 | Bowery                             |
| Clark Mason.....           | 424 | Broadway                           |
| Clark Mason.....           | 139 | Bowery                             |
| William Henderson.....     | 77  | Nassau street                      |
| Matilda C. Greene.....     | 382 | Broadway                           |
| Solomon Ferre.....         | 314 | Broadway                           |
| John S. Scudder.....       | 70  | Lispenard street                   |
| William Manning.....       | 24  | Catharine street                   |
| D. S. Bryant.....          | 106 | Chambers street                    |
| Philip A. Bell.....        | 90  | Leonard street                     |
| A. J. Brewer & Co.....     |     | corner of Fulton and Water streets |
| Amady Freeman.....         | 432 | Hudson street                      |
| C. B. Richard.....         | 85  | Greenwich street                   |
| Daniel Elmore.....         | 7   | Carmine street                     |
| Thorndike P. Saunders..... | 478 | Broadway                           |
| George Oxx.....            | 446 | Broadway                           |
| Thomas Sprink.....         | 114 | Nassau street                      |
| F. J. Hunter.....          | 2   | Division street                    |

|                                                                 |                      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Frederick Gumbert.....                                          | 148 Greenwich street |
| George D. Emmory.....                                           | 114 Nassau street    |
| Whole number 25; of which 12 are renewals, at \$12 50 each..... | \$150 00             |
| 12 new licenses, at \$25 each.....                              | 300 00               |
| Total.....                                                      | <u>\$450 00</u>      |

## LICENSED PAWNBROKERS

In the city of New York, from May, 1850, to February, 1861.

|                                    |                                      |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Jonas Solomon.....                 | 159 Leonard street                   |
| Daniel A. Larkin.....              | 206 Centre street                    |
| John M. Davies.....                | 232 William street                   |
| Charles Cohen.....                 | 84 Broome street                     |
| B. A. Cohen.....                   | 269 Spring street                    |
| Samuel J. Levy.....                | corner of Broome and Wooster streets |
| William Simpson.....               | 151 Bowery                           |
| Solomon Davis Moss.....            | 74 Catharine street                  |
| Henry Barnard & Co.....            | 21 Third avenue                      |
| Louis Levy.....                    | 433 Grand street                     |
| Solomon J. Hart.....               | 488 Pearl street                     |
| Bernard Mallen.....                | 52 Anthony street                    |
| Leah Silver.....                   | 117 Spring street                    |
| Bennet King.....                   | 95 Canal street                      |
| W. & J. Simpson.....               | 265 Grand street                     |
| Patrick Fullan.....                | 121 West Broadway                    |
| Aaron Adolphus.....                | 423 Pearl street                     |
| Zion Bernstein.....                | 195 Bowery                           |
| Isaac Bernstein.....               | 197 Grand street                     |
| Jacob L. Philips.....              | 398 Hudson street                    |
| John J. Levy.....                  | 299 East Broadway                    |
| Bartnett Levy.....                 | 37 North William street              |
| Dennis Ferguson.....               | 69 West Broadway                     |
| Dennis Ferguson.....               | 80 Bayard street                     |
| Mary McNichol & Son.....           | 51 Roosevelt street                  |
| Louis Koffman.....                 | 75 Division street                   |
| Charles Cudlipp.....               | 308 Hudson street                    |
| Abraham J. Jackson.....            | 58 Reade street                      |
| Henry Reegan.....                  | 111 West Broadway                    |
| Edward E. Burbank.....             | 223½ Division street                 |
| Thomas Mulcahy.....                | 198 Hester street                    |
| John B. Simpson.....               | 25 Chatham street                    |
| Henry Hart.....                    | 27 Chatham street                    |
| Abraham Goodwin.....               | 31 Centre street                     |
| Whole number 34, at \$50 each..... | <u>\$1,700.</u>                      |

# CRIMINAL COURTS.

In and for the City and County of New York.

## OYER AND TERMINER

Is held by a Justice of the Supreme Court, who shall preside, and any two of the following officers :—The Judges of the Court of Common Pleas of the City and County of New York, the Mayor, Recorder, and Aldermen of said city.

*Terms*—First Monday in the months of January, April, September and November.

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## GENERAL SESSIONS.

Held by the Recorder or City Judge of the city of New York, with two Aldermen.

*Terms*—First Monday in each month.

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## SPECIAL SESSIONS.

Held by the Recorder, with two Aldermen, without a Jury, Tuesdays and Fridays, at 9 o'clock, A. M.

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Hon. Frederick A. Tallmadge, *Recorder of the city of New York, and presiding Judge of the Courts of General and Special Sessions.*

Hon. Welcome R. Beebee, *City Judge and Presiding Judge of said Courts.*

N. Bowditch Blunt, *District Attorney.*

A. Oakley Hall, *Assistant District Attorney.*

Henry Vandervoort, *Clerk of Oyer and Terminer, General and Special Sessions.*

John Sparks, *Deputy Clerk.*



|                                                        |     |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Receiving Stolen Goods, (scienter).....                | 9   | 6    | 3    | 10  | 8   | 3   | 10  | 6   | 5   | 7   | 8   | 13  | 8   |
| Accessory to Felony.....                               |     |      |      |     |     |     | 1   |     | 1   |     |     |     |     |
| Forgery, (various degrees).....                        | 6   | 12   | 9    | 4   | 27  | 22  | 8   | 11  | 9   | 7   | 7   | 12  | 13  |
| Receiving Challenge to Fight a Duel.....               |     |      |      |     | 1   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Breaking Prison.....                                   |     |      |      |     |     |     |     | 1   |     |     |     |     |     |
| Aiding Prisoners to Escape.....                        | 1   |      | 1    |     |     |     | 1   | 1   |     | 1   |     |     |     |
| Keeping Gambling and Disorderly Houses.....            |     | 1    | 4    | 12  | 16  | 12  | 24  | 7   | 26  | 18  | 16  | 16  | 16  |
| Nuisance.....                                          |     |      | 2    | 15  | 2   | 2   | 1   | 4   | 5   |     | 3   |     | 1   |
| Selling, Insuring and Advertising Lottery Tickets..... |     | 7    | 15   | 10  | 4   | 2   | 3   |     | 2   | 2   | 4   | 2   | 1   |
| Libel.....                                             | 1   | 3    | 14   | 2   | 10  | 13  | 2   | 2   | 4   |     | 1   |     | 2   |
| Cruelty to Animals.....                                |     | 1    |      |     |     | 2   |     |     |     |     |     |     | 1   |
| Selling Liquor without License.....                    | 2   | 1    |      | 1   |     |     | 4   | 3   | 1   | 1   |     |     |     |
| Misdemeanor.....                                       | 2   | 3    | 1    | 3   | 13  | 7   | 8   | 1   | 4   | 8   | 14  | 1   | 8   |
| Acquitted.....                                         | 112 | 123  | 136  | 153 | 163 | 119 | 103 | 142 | 72  | 78  | 107 | 91  | 102 |
| Sentenced to be Executed.....                          | 1   | 2    |      | 1   | 2   |     |     | 2   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 2   |     |
| Do. to State Prison.....                               | 115 | 104  | 125  | 138 | 151 | 168 | 127 | 125 | 113 | 121 | 136 | 145 | 168 |
| Do. to County Prisons.....                             | 132 | 88   | 99   | 82  | 78  | 60  | 91  | 64  | 115 | 86  | 96  | 121 | 113 |
| Do. to House of Refuge.....                            | 9   | 13   | 6    | 11  | 12  | 11  | 11  | 25  | 18  | 19  | 19  | 4   | 21  |
| Indictment found by Grand Jury.....                    | 767 | 1008 | 1059 | 871 | 909 | 942 | 807 | 765 | 767 | 593 | 631 | 639 | 788 |
| Complaints dismissed by do. ....                       | 374 | 503  | 354  | 342 | 291 | 271 | 213 | 403 | 246 | 182 | 206 | 206 | 413 |

Of the thirteen persons sentenced to be executed in the above period, five were executed; the punishment of six was commuted to imprisonment for life, and one committed suicide, and one had a new trial ordered by the Court for the Correction of Errors, and was subsequently convicted of manslaughter.

## CONVICTIONS, ACQUITTALS, DISCHARGES, ETC.,

*By the Court of Special Sessions in and for the City and County of New York, from the year 1832 to 1850, both inclusive.*

| CONVICTIONS, ETC.           | 1832 | 1833 | 1834 | 1835 | 1836 | 1837 | 1838 | 1839 | 1840 | 1841 | 1842 | 1843 | 1844 | 1845 | 1846 | 1847 | 1848 | 1849 | 1850 |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Convictions, Petit Jury     | 382  | 339  | 404  | 394  | 341  | 340  | 261  | 349  | 526  | 666  | 744  | 907  | 896  | 991  | 977  | 1000 | 1064 | 1180 | 1419 |
| Acquittals, do. do.         |      | 70   | 114  | 83   | 69   | 49   | 73   | 93   | 97   | 78   | 138  | 142  | 148  | 193  | 220  | 173  | 258  | 261  | 219  |
| Convictions, Ass't & Bat.   | 187  | 238  | 248  | 217  | 191  | 188  | 125  | 163  | 226  | 296  | 287  | 392  | 551  | 615  | 509  | 334  | 436  | 558  | 837  |
| Acquittals, do. do.         | 30   | 36   | 23   | 36   | 18   | 14   | 26   | 33   | 32   | 30   | 33   | 54   | 86   | 90   | 87   | 48   | 52   | 59   | 76   |
| Discharges.....             | 214  | 175  | 325  | 407  | 48   | 542  | 429  | 581  | 488  | 396  | 375  | 537  | 838  | 1158 | 1109 | 697  | 672  | 938  | 1382 |
| Total.....                  | 883  | 883  | 1114 | 1127 | 1067 | 1133 | 914  | 1219 | 1369 | 1466 | 1577 | 2032 | 2519 | 3047 | 2922 | 2352 | 2502 | 2996 | 3933 |
| No. of Trials in Spec. Ses. | 668  | 616  | 719  | 650  | 573  | 553  | 434  | 614  | 839  | 1004 | 1119 | 1311 | 1495 | 1741 | 1651 | 1399 | 1635 | 1837 | 2218 |
| Sentenced to Co. Prisons    | 392  | 368  | 391  | 357  | 318  | 418  | 296  | 241  | 508  | 682  | 737  | 987  | 1058 | 1128 | 1075 | 981  | 1003 | 1120 | 1402 |
| Do. to House of Ref.        | 12   | 9    | 10   | 6    | 18   | 20   | 27   | 25   | 28   | 67   | 63   | 55   | 56   | 66   | 56   | 51   | 52   | 71   | 112  |



## CIVIL COURTS.

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### COURTS OF APPEALS.

|                                                                    |                                                                     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>Class No. 1.</i> Samuel A. Foote.<br>“ “ 2. Charles H. Ruggles. | <i>Class No. 3.</i> Addison Gardiner.<br>“ “ 4. Freeborn G. Jewett. |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|

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### SUPREME COURT.

#### 1st Judicial District.

John W. Edmonds,  
 James G. King, Jr.,  
 Henry P. Edwards,  
 William Mitchell.

#### 2nd Judicial District.

Seward Bareulo,  
 William T. McCoun,  
 Nathan B. Morse,  
 John W. Brown.

#### 3d Judicial District.

Amasa J. Parker,  
 William B. Wright,  
 Ira Harris,  
 Malbone Watson.

#### 4th Judicial District.

John Willard,  
 Daniel Cady,  
 Augustus C. Hand,  
 Alonzo C. Page.

#### 5th Judicial District.

Philo Gridley,  
 William F. Allen,  
 Daniel Pratt,  
 Frederick W. Hubbard.

#### 6th Judicial District.

Hiram Grey,  
 Levinus Monson,  
 Charles Mason,  
 William H. Shankland.

#### 7th Judicial District.

Samuel L. Seldon,  
 Henry W. Taylor,  
 Henry Welles,  
 Thomas A. Johnson.

#### 8th Judicial District.

James Mullett,  
 Seth E. Sill,  
 Richard P. Marvin,  
 James G. Hoyt.

Clerks of the several Counties *ex-officio* Clerks of the Supreme Court, except the County of Albany, which office is held by the Clerk of the Court of Appeals.

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### SUPREME COURT.

*Assignment of Courts and Judges in the City of New York, for the year 1851.*

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#### GENERAL TERMS.

1851.

|                             |        |                             |
|-----------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|
| 1st Monday of February..... | Judges | Edmonds, Edwards, King.     |
| 1st “ “ May.....            | “      | Edmonds, Edwards, Mitchell. |
| 1st “ “ October.....        | “      | Edmonds, Mitchell, King.    |
| 1st “ “ December.....       | “      | Edmonds, Edwards, Mitchell. |

## CIRCUITS.

1851.

|                            |                    |
|----------------------------|--------------------|
| 1st Monday of January..... | By Judge Mitchell. |
| 1st " " February.....      | " Mitchell.        |
| 1st " " March.....         | " Edwards.         |
| 1st " " April.....         | " Mitchell.        |
| 1st " " May.....           | " King.            |
| 1st " " June.....          | " Edwards.         |
| 1st " " September.....     | " King.            |
| 1st " " October.....       | " Edwards.         |
| 1st " " November.....      | " Edmonds.         |
| 1st " " December.....      | " King.            |

## SPECIAL TERMS.

1851.

|                            |                   |
|----------------------------|-------------------|
| 1st Monday of January..... | By Judge Edmonds. |
| 1st " " March.....         | " Edmonds.        |
| 1st " " April.....         | " King.           |
| 1st " " June.....          | " Edmonds.        |
| 1st " " September.....     | " Edwards.        |
| 1st " " November.....      | " Mitchell.       |

And every Saturday for special motions.

## SUPERIOR COURT.

Thomas J. Oakley, *Chief Justice.*

|                      |                    |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| Lewis H. Sandford,   | } <i>Justices.</i> |
| Elijah Paine,        |                    |
| John Duer,           |                    |
| John L. Mason,       |                    |
| William W. Campbell, |                    |

David R. Floyd Jones, *Clerk.*

*General Terms.*

Held on the first Mondays of January, March, May, July, September and November.

*Special Terms.*

Held on the first Mondays of February, April, June, October and December.

During the General Terms, one of the Justices will hold a Court at Chambers daily, at 10 o'clock, A. M.

## COMMON PLEAS.

Hon. D. P. Ingraham, *First Judge.*

|                    |                            |
|--------------------|----------------------------|
| Charles P. Daly,   | } <i>Associate Judges.</i> |
| Lewis B. Woodruff, |                            |

George W. Riblet, *Clerk.*

*Terms of the Court of Common Pleas, for the City and County of New York, for the years 1850 and 1851.*

GENERAL TERMS.

|                          |        |                        |
|--------------------------|--------|------------------------|
| 4th Monday, January..... | Judges | Ingraham and Daly.     |
| “ February.....          | “      | Ingraham and Woodruff. |
| “ March.....             | “      | Daly and Woodruff.     |
| “ April.....             | “      | Ingraham and Daly.     |
| “ May.....               | “      | Ingraham and Woodruff. |
| “ June.....              | “      | Daly and Woodruff.     |
| “ September.....         | “      | Daly and Woodruff.     |
| “ October.....           | “      | Ingraham and Daly.     |
| “ November.....          | “      | Ingraham and Woodruff. |
| “ December.....          | “      | Daly and Woodruff.     |

SPECIAL TERMS FOR ISSUES OF LAW.

*Held at Chambers for 1850 and 1851.*

|                          |       |           |
|--------------------------|-------|-----------|
| 1st Monday, January..... | Judge | Woodruff. |
| “ February.....          | “     | Daly.     |
| “ March.....             | “     | Ingraham. |
| “ April.....             | “     | Woodruff. |
| “ May.....               | “     | Daly.     |
| “ June.....              | “     | Ingraham. |
| “ July.....              | “     | Woodruff. |
| “ August.....            | “     | Daly.     |
| “ September.....         | “     | Ingraham. |
| “ October.....           | “     | Woodruff. |
| “ November.....          | “     | Daly.     |
| “ December.....          | “     | Ingraham. |

SPECIAL TERM FOR TRIAL OF ISSUES OF FACT, FOR 1851.

*First Part.*

|                          |       |           |
|--------------------------|-------|-----------|
| 1st Monday, January..... | Judge | Daly.     |
| “ February.....          | “     | Ingraham. |
| “ March.....             | “     | Woodruff. |
| “ April.....             | “     | Daly.     |
| “ May.....               | “     | Ingraham. |
| “ June.....              | “     | Woodruff. |
| “ July.....              | “     | Daly.     |
| “ October.....           | “     | Daly.     |
| “ November.....          | “     | Ingraham. |
| “ December.....          | “     | Woodruff. |

Motions and Chamber business will be attended to daily at Chambers, at 10, A. M.

The General and Special Terms will open at 10, A. M.

MARINE COURT.

James Lynch,                    }  
Edward E. Cowles, } *Justices.*

Isaac Dayton, *Clerk.*

Every day except Saturdays.

## UNITED STATES COURT.

Southern District of New York, comprising the following counties :

Columbia, Dutchess, Greene, Kings, New York, Orange, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, Suffolk, Sullivan, Ulster and Westchester.

## OFFICERS OF THE COURT.

Samuel Nelson, { *Associate Justice of U. S. Supreme Court,*  
                          { *and Judge of the Circuit Court.*

Samuel R. Betts, *Judge of the District Court.*

J. Prescott Hall, *U. S. District Attorney.*

Henry F. Tallmadge, *U. S. Marshal.*

John W. Neilson, *Clerk of Circuit Court.*

Richard E. Stilwell, *Deputy Clerk.*

Geo. W. Morton, *Clerk of District Court.*

Jos. Bridgham, *Deputy Clerk.*

## COMMISSIONERS.

|                      |                    |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| John W. Neilson,     | George W. Morton,  |
| Richard E. Stilwell, | John Nelson,       |
| Jos. Bridgham,       | Charles W. Newton, |

## U. S. COMMISSIONERS TO TAKE AFFIDAVITS, DEPOSITIONS, BAILS, ETC.

The Clerks of the Circuit and District Courts, and their Chief Deputies, are Commissioners *ex-officio* for the City and County of New York ; and the County Clerks of the remaining Counties, comprising the Southern District of New York, are Commissioners *ex-officio* for those Counties.

## COURT TERMS.

## UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURT.

Equity and Criminal Terms, last Monday in February.

General Terms, first Monday in April, and Third Monday in October.

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT.

General Terms, first Tuesday in each month.

Special Court, every Tuesday.

# COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS.

Alden, George T.  
 Amerman, Jacob R.  
 Amerman, Abraham B.  
 Andrews, Robert W.  
 Anderson, John, jr.  
 Anderson, Henry H.  
 Armstrong, William H.

Baker, John,  
 Baldwin, James M.  
 Banks, Henry C.  
 Batchelor, Isaac B.  
 Barker, Isaac O.  
 Barrow, Edmund P.  
 Bagley, Sargent V.  
 Beebee, Jeremiah S.  
 Benjamin, Oscar F.  
 Betts, Samuel O.  
 Billinge, Benjamin L.  
 Birdsell, Charles E.  
 Bowley, Daniel  
 Bradford, Nathaniel G.  
 Bragart, Cornelius  
 Brewer, Merwin R.  
 Brewster, Mason S.  
 Brown, Daniel B.  
 Bruonton, William,  
 Bull, Jireh  
 Busteed, Richard  
 Burdett, Charles

Coppinger, John B.  
 Carpenter, George  
 Clark, Daniel W.  
 Corey, Edwin T.  
 Clark, Edward P.  
 Campbell, Robert G.  
 Curray, Duncan F.  
 Cammerden, Henry  
 Channing, Henry W.  
 Clift, Smith  
 Cole, Jacob  
 Corp, William

Disosway, Cornelius R.  
 Drake, John  
 Delavan, Christian S.  
 Downing, Richard C.  
 Davies, J. Mansfield,  
 Dodge, William

Doherty, John  
 Divine, Michael  
 Darlington, Thomas  
 Davenport, George T.

Edgar, Jonathan  
 Everett, Nicholas C.  
 Edmonds, John F.  
 Elliott, John H.  
 Elwell, George H.

Foster, J. P. Giraud  
 Frost, Henry K.  
 Floyd, Ira R.  
 Fairman, William  
 Fraser, Edward A.  
 Fowler, John, jr.  
 Ferris, Marcus P.  
 Fraser, Charles,  
 Finch, Nathaniel

Gridley, James  
 Gray, Neil  
 Green, James  
 Glover, Thaddeus B.  
 Genet, Henry W.  
 George, Henry P.  
 Gray, Epenetus C.  
 Guest, Francis B.

Hudson, George  
 Hurst, Lewis  
 Hall, Alden J.  
 Hobart, Dayton  
 Hart, Felix  
 Hoxie, Nathaniel B.  
 Hughson, Frederick  
 Holmes, Robert D.  
 Hall, A. Oakley  
 Hart, Michael G.  
 Hoffman, John T.  
 Hoyt, John D.  
 Hegeman, John  
 Hyatt, James P.  
 Hart, Charles B.  
 Hudson, Ephraim H.  
 Harley, John L.  
 Howard, Jacob E.  
 Halsey, Jacob L.  
 Hale, James W.

Harriott, James C.  
 Harrison, William B.  
 Hodgkinson, Worthington  
 Hillyer, James  
 Hoffman, F. S.  
 Hunt, Hiram.

Ireland, George, jr.

Jarvis, Nathaniel, jr.  
 Jessup, Samuel,  
 Jessurun, S.  
 Jones, Joseph W.

Kennedy, Abram W.  
 Ketchum, Edgar  
 Kellock, George, jr.  
 Kerr, Henry A.  
 Kirby, T. Spencer  
 Knox, John M.

Lalor, John  
 Lindsay, Edward  
 Lynch, George H. E.  
 Lynch, James  
 Leveridge, John W. C.  
 Lewis, Benedict, jr.  
 Lee, Frederick R.  
 Latting, John J.  
 Lane, Smith E.

Macfarlan, Thomas  
 Martine, Theodore  
 Martindale, Stephen, jr.  
 Miller, Nehemiah  
 Mills, Joseph T.  
 Murray, James M.  
 Milspaugh, Joseph  
 McCabill, John  
 Morris, William L.  
 McCarty, Florence  
 Moss, Renben E.  
 Mead, Charles  
 McPherson, Edward S.  
 Morrell, Elisha  
 Merange, Henry H.  
 Marsh, John O.  
 McKeen, James  
 Maclay, Moses B.  
 Meeks, William H.  
 Mumford, William O.  
 McGowan, Henry P.  
 Mallory, Daniel.

Nelson, George P.  
 Nesbit, Andrew

Norwood, Carlisle.  
 Nims, Theodore,  
 Nones, Joseph B.  
 Newhouse, John.

Osborn, George L.

Palmer, Joseph E.  
 Pirsson, John W.  
 Pinkney, John M.  
 Pitkin, Lucius,  
 Paris, Irving.  
 Purdy, Augustus  
 Parker, John B.  
 Phillips, Jonas B.  
 Phillips, John  
 Purs, Thomas F.  
 Pinckney, Joseph C.  
 Powers, William

Roome, William J.  
 Rice, Henry H.  
 Rhines, Olcott  
 Riblet, William H.  
 Rockwell, William B.  
 Ripley, William  
 Romaine, Worthington  
 Richardson, Charles O.  
 Randal, David  
 Ruthven, James A.  
 Rogers, Edward N.  
 Ruggles, Horace

Sinclair, William  
 Shannon, Robert H.  
 Smith, Elias L.  
 Stuyvesant, Theodore  
 Sandford, Charles W.  
 Sparks, William H.  
 Stodgill, William H.  
 Schmidt, John C. T.  
 Strong, Joseph  
 Striker, George H.  
 Smith, E. Delafield  
 Strebbeigh, Robert M.  
 Sommers, Thomas S.  
 Stafford, William R.  
 Smith, William, E., jr.  
 Scott, Richard  
 Sterling, William G.  
 Sandford, Charles F.  
 Seamen, David  
 Sharp, Alexander P.  
 Smith, George J.  
 Smith, James W.  
 Stewart, T. A.

Stewart, James L.  
Sweeny, James M.

Taylor, Daniel B.  
Taylor, George G.  
Taylor, George L.  
Thompson, Albert A.  
Townsend, Henry D.  
Townsend, Kneeland S.  
Townsend, John J.

Underhill, Walter M.  
Upton, Francis H.

Van Cott, Thomas G.  
Vandenhoff, Cornelius S.  
Van Vechten, A. V. W.

Van Voorhis, Cornelius  
Varnum, Joseph B., jr.  
Vultee, Frederick L.

Waite, John  
Wakeman, Abraham  
Ward, Sylvester L. H.  
Wardsworth, Louis F.  
Waring, Charles B.  
Warner, Jacob S.  
Webber, John  
Wells, James N., Jr.  
Welsh, J. H.  
Wheeler, Charles B.  
Wheeler, David E.  
White, John H.  
Wright, Amhurst.

## NOTARIES PUBLIC.

Abbott, Camden

Baker, Charles W.  
Baldwin, James M.  
Bloodgood, Francis  
Brown, Constant H.  
Brown, Samuel T.  
Brown, William H.  
Bull, Jereh  
Benedict, Charles L.  
Baldwin, Simeon  
Bloomfield, William  
Beck, Folker J.  
Brewer, Merwin R.  
Bibby, Edward A.

Campbell, Robert B.  
Camerden, Henry, jr.  
Chetwood, John, jr.  
Clark, Emanuel T.  
Clark, Thomas M.  
Clark, John S.  
Campbell, John D.  
Church, James C.  
Calhoun, Henry  
Cazneau, Thomas B.

Darling, William A.  
Davis, J. Mansfield  
De Lancey, E. F.  
Dodge, Jeremiah, jr.  
Dodge, William  
Draper, Theodore S.  
Drake, John  
Dusenbury, Elias.

Eckel, Christian G.  
Edwards, Charles  
Edwards, Walter  
English, William C. R.  
Embree, Robert.

Fowler, John, jr.  
Foster, J. P. Girard.

Gallatin, Albert, jr.  
Genet, Henry W.  
Graham, Dewitt C.  
Greenleaf, Augustus W.  
Grenelle, William H.  
Gridley, James  
Gutman, Joseph.

Haight, Nicholas  
Hoffman, John T.  
Howard, James P.  
Hinrod, Oliver W.  
Hammond, John A.  
Hickson, John, Jr.  
Harberger, John S.  
Horn, William T.  
Hopper, John  
Hoxie, Nathaniel B.  
Hunter, Marcus.

Irving, Pierre M.

Jaques, David R.

Kane, J. Greenville

Lawrence, Joseph C.  
 Lane, Thaddeus H.  
 Lee, William P.  
 Lewis Gabriel  
 Leveridge, Benjamin C.  
 Livingston, John  
 Lyell, John H.  
 Lyon, David S.

Mallory, Daniel  
 Maxwell, William H.  
 McLean, George W.  
 McKinstry, Charles  
 Merrihew, Stephen  
 Milldollar, William S.

Nelson, George P.  
 Neilson, John, jr.  
 Neilson, John  
 Nessler, Joseph A.  
 Newhouse, John  
 Nones, Joseph B.  
 Nott, Charles C.

Overton, R. Carleton.

Paris, Irving  
 Phillips, Albert H.  
 Pirsson, John W.  
 Pitkin, Lubius

Polack, Joseph  
 Poole, William  
 Purdy, Augustus.

Ransom, Adam G.  
 Rapallo, Charles A.  
 Richmond, Thomas A.  
 Riker, Elijah H.  
 Rogers, A. Robertson  
 Ruggles, Horace M.

Seixas, Daniel  
 Stewart, Thomas  
 Stevens, John Bancroft

Tracy, Charles  
 Turney, Paschall W.

Van Schaick, Stephen D.  
 Van Vleck, Jasper F.

Wadsworth, Louis S  
 Ward, Richard B.  
 Washington, Allen  
 Weelwright, Washington  
 White, John N.  
 Woodman, George  
 Woodman, William A.

## PUBLIC OFFICES.

### City Hall, Park.

|                                         |                         |           |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|
| Chief of Police.....                    | Office, Basement, No. 1 | City Hall |
| Clerk of Marine Court.....              | " " " 2                 | " "       |
| Marine Court.....                       | " " " 3                 | " "       |
| Sheriff's Jury.....                     | " " " 4                 | " "       |
| Clerk of Board of Assistant Aldermen..  | " 1st Floor, " 5        | " "       |
| Mayor.....                              | " " " 6                 | " "       |
| Health Commissioner.....                | " " " 6                 | " "       |
| First Marshal.....                      | " " " 6                 | " "       |
| Superintendent of Carts.....            | " " " 6                 | " "       |
| Commissioner of Jurors.....             | " " " 7                 | " "       |
| Clerk Common Council.....               | " " " 8                 | " "       |
| Keeper of City Hall.....                | " " " 9                 | " "       |
| County Clerk, Sup. Court and Com. Pl's, | " " " 10                | " "       |
| Sheriff.....                            | " " " 11                | " "       |
| Corporation Library Room.....           | " " " 12                | " "       |
| Judges Chambers Common Pleas.....       | " " " 13                | " "       |
| Governor's Room.....                    | 2d Floor, " 14          | " "       |



|                                  |           |                  |           |
|----------------------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|
| Board of Aldermen.....           | Chamber,  | 2d Floor, No. 15 | City Hall |
| Superior Court.....              | Part 1st, | " "              | 16 " "    |
| " ".....                         | Part 2d,  | " "              | 17 " "    |
| Clerk of Superior Court.....     | Office,   | " "              | 18 " "    |
| Court of Common Pleas.....       | Part 1st, | " "              | 19 " "    |
| " ".....                         | Part 2d,  | " "              | 20 " "    |
| Board of Assistant Aldermen..... | Chamber,  | " "              | 21 " "    |

#### New City Hall, Park.

|                                                     |                             |         |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Commissioner of Repairs and Supplies.....           | Office, Basement,           | No. 1   |
| Collector of Assessments.....                       | " "                         | 2       |
| Commissioner of Streets and Lamps.....              | " "                         | 3       |
| Corporation Attorney.....                           | " "                         | 4 and 5 |
| Receiver of Taxes.....                              | " "                         | 6       |
| Tax Commissioners.....                              | " "                         | 7       |
| Coroner.....                                        | " "                         | 8       |
| District Attorney.....                              | " "                         | 9       |
| City Inspector.....                                 | " "                         | 10      |
| Commissioners of Emigration.....                    | " "                         | 11      |
| Recorder.....                                       | adjoining New C. Hall       |         |
| Clerk of Board of Education.....                    | 1st Floor, West End         |         |
| Law Library.....                                    | " "                         | " "     |
| Corporation Counsel.....                            | " "                         | " "     |
| Supreme Court, Special and General Terms, Chambers, | " "                         | Middle  |
| Circuit Court.....                                  | 2d Floor,                   | " "     |
| Court of Oyer and Terminer.....                     | " "                         | " "     |
| Superior Court.....                                 | " "                         | " "     |
| United States District Attorney.....                | Office, 1st Floor, East End |         |
| " " Marshal.....                                    | " "                         | " "     |
| " " Commissioners.....                              | " "                         | " "     |
| " " Circuit Court,.....                             | Clerk's " "                 | " "     |
| " " Court.....                                      | 2d Floor,                   | " "     |

#### Rotunda, Park.

|                                 |                   |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| Governors of Alms House.....    | Office, 1st Floor |
| Croton Aqueduct Department..... | " 2d "            |
| Water Purveyor,.....            | " 2d "            |

#### Hall of Records, Park.

|                                |                                |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Register.....                  | Office, 1st Floor, No. 1 and 2 |
| Surrogate.....                 | " " 3                          |
| Street Commissioner.....       | " 2d Floor, " 4                |
| Comptroller.....               | " " 5                          |
| Collector of City Revenue..... | " " 5                          |

|                                 |                                       |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Chamberlain of City.....        | Office, at Mechanics' Bank.           |
| Public Administrator.....       | " No. 7 Nassau street.                |
| Superintendent of Buildings.... | " Elizabeth, bet Bayard and Walker.   |
| " Streets,.....                 | " rear of Essex market.               |
| " Lamps and Gas,.....           | " Mercer, near Prince street.         |
| " Pavements... ..               | " No 1 New City Hall, at office of    |
| " " of Wharves,..               | " Com. of Repairs and Supplies.       |
| Police, Lower.....              | " No. 4 Hall of Records.              |
| " Upper.....                    | " at Halls of Justice, Centre street. |
| " ".....                        | " rear of Essex market.               |
| " ".....                        | " at Jefferson " "                    |
| For Proving Water Pipes.....    | " corner Sixth avenue and Amos st.    |

# OMNIBUSES.

| PROPRIETORS.            | ROUTES.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | NO. STAGES.       |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Kipp & Brown.....       | { From corner of Twenty-third street and Ninth avenue, through Ninth avenue to Hudson street, through Hudson street to Canal, through Canal street to Broadway, down Broadway to the Bowling Green.... }                                       | { 40 two horse. } |
| Kipp & Brown.....       | { From Hudson river railroad depot, through Thirtieth street to Ninth avenue, through Ninth avenue to Hudson street, through Hudson street to Chambers, through Chambers to Greenwich street, through Greenwich street to Battery place..... } | { 10 two horse. } |
| Hatfield & Wilkins..... | { From Thirty-second street, down Fourth avenue, Broadway and Whitehall street to South ferry..... }                                                                                                                                           | { 35 two horse. } |
| Cornell & Turnure.....  | { From Forty-second street, down Broadway and Whitehall street to South ferry..... }                                                                                                                                                           | { 35 two horse. } |
| Coneklin & Brother..... | { From Thirty-fourth street and Third avenue to the Bowery, down the Bowery to Chatham street, down Chatham street to Broadway, down Broadway to Whitehall street, down Whitehall street to South ferry. }                                     | { 32 two horse. } |
| James Murphy.....       | { From Fourteenth street, through Avenue B to Tenth street, through Tenth street to Avenue A, through Avenue A to Eighth street, through Eighth street and Astor place to Broadway, down Broadway and Whitehall street to South ferry..... }   | { 23 two horse. } |

|                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                   |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Rabold, Andrews & Brother        | { From Thirty-fourth street and Sixth avenue, down Sixth avenue to and through Eighth street to Broadway, down Broadway and Whitehall street to South ferry..... }                                                                                                                                                                                      | { 20 two horse. } |
| Rabold, Andrews & Brother        | { From Thirty-fourth street and Sixth avenue, down Sixth avenue to and through Ninth street to Broadway, down Broadway and Whitehall street to South ferry..... }                                                                                                                                                                                       | { 20 two horse. } |
| Mackrell & Simpson.....          | { From Tenth street and Avenue C, through Tenth street to Avenue D, through Avenue D to Lewis street, through Lewis and Grand streets to East Broadway, down East Broadway, Chatham street, Broadway and Whitehall street to South ferry..... }                                                                                                         | { 28 two horse. } |
| Curtis, Marshall & McLeland..... | { From Twenty-first street, down Seventh avenue, Greenwich avenue to and through Sixth avenue to Amity street, through Amity street to Broadway, down Broadway to and through Fulton street to Fulton ferry..... }                                                                                                                                      | { 26 two horse. } |
| Curtis, Marshall & McLeland..... | { From corner of Forty-second street and Fifth avenue, through Fifth avenue to Broadway, down Broadway to and through Fulton street to Fulton ferry..... }                                                                                                                                                                                              | { 20 two horse. } |
| Lent & Jimmerson.....            | { From the north-east corner of Avenue C and Tenth street, through Tenth street to Avenue D, through Avenue D to Columbia and Grand streets, to the Bowery, down the Bowery, Chatham street, Broadway and Whitehall street to South ferry..... }                                                                                                        | { 28 two horse. } |
| Murphy & Kavanagh.....           | { From Harlem bridge, down Third avenue, Bowery and Chatham street to Tryon row..... }                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | { 20 two horse. } |
| Benjamin Moore.....              | { From Manhattanville, down the Bowery and Chatham street to Tryon row..... }                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | { 8 two horse. }  |
| Freeman, Shephard & Miller.....  | { From the corner of Forty-second street and Eighth avenue, through Eighth avenue to Fourth street to Sixth avenue, down Sixth avenue to Carmine street to Bedford street, through Bedford street to Houston to Broadway, down Broadway to Maiden lane, through Maiden lane to South street, along South street to the west side of Burling slip..... } | { 10 two horse. } |

| PROPRIETORS.                    | ROUTES.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | NO. STAGES.     |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Sudlow & Siney.....             | { From the north-easterly end of Avenue C, through Avenue C to Houston street, through Houston street to the Bowery, down the Bowery, Chatham street, Broadway and Whitehall street to South ferry.....                                                                                      | { 25 two horse. |
| John B. Dingleiden.....         | { From Sixty-first street and Third avenue, down Third avenue, Bowery and Chatham street to Pearl street, through Pearl street to Peek slip, and South street to Burling slip.....                                                                                                           | { 24 two horse. |
| William Tyson.....              | { From Williamsburgh ferry, through Grand street to and down Broadway to Canal street, through Canal street to Greenwich street, down Greenwich street to Cortlandt street to the Jersey City ferry.....                                                                                     | { 20 two horse. |
| Garrison & Merriam.....         | { From foot of Twenty-third street, East river, to and through First avenue to Allen street, through Allen to and through Rivington street to the Bowery, through the Bowery and Chatham street to Broadway, down Broadway to Whitehall street, through Whitehall street to South ferry..... | { 20 two horse. |
| Freeman, Shephard & Miller..... | { From Twenty-third street, down Eighth avenue to and through Bleeker street to Broadway, down Broadway and Whitehall street to South ferry.....                                                                                                                                             | { 41 two horse. |
| O'Keefe & Duryea.....           | { From Forty-eighth street and Eighth avenue, through Eighth avenue to Hudson street, through Hudson, Canal and Broadway to John street, down John to the Fulton ferry.....                                                                                                                  | { 23 two horse. |
| Lent & Mulford.....             | { From Houston street ferry, through Second street to Bleeker street, through Bleeker street to Broadway, down Broadway to Cortlandt, through Cortlandt street to Jersey City ferry.....                                                                                                     | { 15 two horse. |
| Reynolds & Weart.....           | { From the Hudson river railroad depot, through Thirty-first street, or one of the neighboring streets, to Ninth avenue, through Ninth avenue to Fourteenth street, through Fourteenth street to Broadway, through Broadway and Whitehall street to South ferry.....                         | { 27 two horse. |

Bertine & Ryerson..... { From the Hudson river railroad depot, corner Thirty-first street and Tenth avenue, through Tenth avenue to and through Fourteenth street to Ninth avenue, through Ninth avenue and Greenwich street to and through Spring street to Broadway, down Broadway to Grand street, through Grand street to the Williamsburgh ferry..... } 20 two horse.  
 The above revoked by his Honor the Mayor, January 7th, 1851.

|                                                           |          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| Total number of licensed omnibuses, February 1, 1851..... | 568      |
| Of which 516 pay \$20 each,.....                          | \$10,320 |
| “ “ 24 “ 10 “.....                                        | 240      |
| “ “ 28 “ 5 “.....                                         | 140      |
|                                                           | <hr/>    |
|                                                           | \$10,700 |

|                                                                          |         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Total number of licensed hacks from May 1st, 1850, to May 1st, 1851..... | 341     |
| Of which 211 pay \$5 each,.....                                          | \$1,205 |
| “ “ 4 “ 3 “.....                                                         | 12      |
|                                                                          | <hr/>   |
|                                                                          | \$1,217 |

Of the above one hundred are special licensed.

## TAVERN AND EXCISE LICENSES.

---

|                                                                                                                                          |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Whole number of Tavern and Excise Licenses issued during the year ending May 1st, 1851, when those licenses expire, is.....              | 4,553 |
| Cartmen's Licenses issued since the last Monday in July, 1850, and in force 1st June, 1851—viz : new licenses, 959 ; renewals, 2634..... | 3,593 |
| Whole number of Dirt Cart Licenses issued during the year ending on the last Monday in February, 1851.....                               | 1,084 |
| New Licenses issued since, and in force 1st June, 1851.....                                                                              | 616   |
| Renewals do. do. do. ....                                                                                                                | 363   |
|                                                                                                                                          | — 979 |
| Whole number of Porters' Licenses issued for the year ending with the last Monday in March, 1851.....                                    | 197   |
| New Licenses issued since, and in force 1st June, 1851.....                                                                              | 20    |
| Renewals do. do. do. ....                                                                                                                | 150   |
|                                                                                                                                          | — 170 |
| Whole number of Licenses to Charcoal Pedlars, in force 1st June, 1851,                                                                   | 68    |
| Number of Licenses to Keepers of Emigrant Boarding Houses, in force 1st June, 1851.....                                                  | 83    |
| Number of Licenses to Emigrant Runners, in force 1st June, 1851...                                                                       | 85    |
| Do. do. do. Bookers, do. do. ...                                                                                                         | 34    |

---

|                                                                        |                  |  |             |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|--|-------------|
| Amount received during the fiscal year ending 31st December, 1850, for |                  |  |             |
| 919 Cart Licenses.....                                                 | \$2 50 each..... |  | \$2,297 50  |
| 2653 Cart renewals.....                                                | 50 “ .....       |  | 1,326 00    |
| 856 Dirt Cart Licenses.....                                            | 50 “ .....       |  | 423 00      |
| 160 Do. do. renewals.....                                              | 12½ “ .....      |  | 20 00       |
| 58 Porter Licenses.....                                                | 1 00 “ .....     |  | 58 00       |
| 142 Do. renewals.....                                                  | 12½ “ .....      |  | 17 75       |
| 14 Charcoal Pedlar Licenses.....                                       | 2 50 “ .....     |  | 35 00       |
| 27 Do. do. do. renewals,                                               | 50 “ .....       |  | 13 50       |
| 80 Emigrant Boarding House Licenses,                                   | 10 00 “ .....    |  | 80 00       |
| 83 Do. Runners' Licenses.....                                          | 20 00 “ .....    |  | 1,660 00    |
| 33 Do. Bookers' do. ....                                               | 25 00 “ .....    |  | 825 00      |
| 4528 Tavern and Excise Licenses.....                                   | 10 00 “ .....    |  | 45,280 00   |
| Penalties collected.....                                               |                  |  | 459 75      |
|                                                                        |                  |  | <hr/>       |
|                                                                        |                  |  | \$53,386 00 |

## LEASES OF FERRIES

## FROM THE CITY OF NEW YORK TO ADJACENT PLACES.

|                                   |                                                                     | <i>Rent per An.</i> |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Hamilton avenue Ferry.....        | From Whitehall street, New York, to Hamilton avenue, Brooklyn.....  | —                   |
| South Ferry.....                  | “ Whitehall street.. “ ..to Atlantic street, Brooklyn. }            | —                   |
| Fulton Ferry.....                 | “ Fulton street, “ ..to Main street, Brooklyn. }                    | \$35,000 00         |
| Catharine street Ferry.....       | “ Catharine street.. “ ..to Jackson street, Brooklyn.....           | 3,500 00            |
| Jackson street Ferry.....         | “ Gouverneur street.. “ ..to Grand street, Williamsburgh.....       | 1,050 00            |
| Grand street Ferry.....           | “ Grand street..... “ ..to South Seventh street, Williamsburgh..... | 6,000 00            |
| Peck Slip and Williamsburgh Ferry | “ Peck slip..... “ ..to Grand street, Williamsburgh.....            | 3,000 00            |
| Houston street Ferry.....         | “ Houston street.... “ ..to Hallett's Point, L. I.....              | 500 00              |
| Hell-Gate Ferry.....              | “ Eighty-sixth street, “ ..to Staten Island.....                    | 190 00              |
| Staten Island Ferry.....          | “ Whitehall street.. “ ..to “ “ ..to Jersey City, N. J.....         | —                   |
| Elizabeth Port Ferry.....         | “ Battery place..... “ ..to Hoboken, “ }                            | 750 00              |
| Jersey City Ferry.....            | “ Cortlandt street... “ ..to “ “ }                                  | —                   |
| Barclay street Ferry.....         | “ Canal street..... “ ..to “ “ }                                    | 375 00              |
| Canal street Ferry.....           | “ Christopher street.. “ ..to Fort Lee and Bull's Ferry, N. J.....  | —                   |
| Christopher street Ferry.....     | “ Christopher street.. “ ..to Fort Lee and Bull's Ferry, N. J.....  | —                   |
| Fort Lee and Bull's Ferry.....    | “ Canal street..... “ ..to Fort Lee and Bull's Ferry, N. J.....     | —                   |

## LESSEES OF

|                                        |                                |                              |
|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| South Ferry, }                         | Staten Island Ferry.....       | C. Vanderbilt                |
| Fulton Ferry, }                        | Elizabeth Port Ferry.....      | Company                      |
| Catharine street Ferry.....            | Jersey City Ferry.....         | Company                      |
| Jackson street Ferry.....              | Barclay street Ferry, }        | Company                      |
| Grand street Ferry.....                | Canal street Ferry, }          | J. C., R. L. & E. A. Stevens |
| Peck slip and Williamsburgh Ferry..... | Christopher street Ferry, }    | Hogg & Delamater             |
| Houston street Ferry.....              | Fort Lee and Bull's Ferry..... | Company                      |
| Hell-Gate Ferry.....                   | Fort Lee and Bull's Ferry..... | S. A. Halsey                 |

## LIST OF PIERS.

## East River.

- |                                                                                           |                                                                                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1, Foot of the Battery, Staten Island Ferry.                                              | 30, ———.                                                                        |
| 2, Whitehall, South Ferry.                                                                | 31, 32, James street.                                                           |
| 3, Moore street.                                                                          | 33, Oliver street.                                                              |
| 4, 5, Broad street.                                                                       | 34, 35, Catharine slip, Catharine ferry, Norwalk and Bridgeport steamboat line. |
| 6, 7, 8, Coenties slip.                                                                   | 36, 37, Market street.                                                          |
| 9, ———.                                                                                   | 38, Screw Dock.                                                                 |
| 10, ———.                                                                                  | 39, bet. Market and Pike streets.                                               |
| 11, 12, Old slip.                                                                         | 40, 41, Pike street.                                                            |
| 13, Gouverneur's lane.                                                                    | 42, bet. Pike and Rutgers streets.                                              |
| 14, Jones' lane.                                                                          | 43, 44, Rutgers street.                                                         |
| 15, 16, Coffee House slip, Wall street.                                                   | 45, bet. Rutgers and Jefferson sts.                                             |
| 17, Pine street.                                                                          | 46, Jefferson street.                                                           |
| 18, Maiden Lane.                                                                          | 48, Clinton street.                                                             |
| 19, Fletcher street.                                                                      | 49, bet. Clinton and Montgomery streets.                                        |
| 20, 21, Burling slip.                                                                     | 51, Montgomery street.                                                          |
| 22, Fulton market, Fulton ferry. Flushing steamboat.                                      | 52, 53, Gouverneur street.                                                      |
| 23, Beekman street.                                                                       | 56, 57, Walnut street.                                                          |
| 24, New Haven, Norwich and N. London steamboat lines.                                     | 58, Corlear's Hook.                                                             |
| 25, 26, Peck slip, Hartford steamboat line; Williamsburgh ferry, between piers 25 and 26. | —, Foot of Twenty-third street.                                                 |
| 27, 28, Dover street.                                                                     | —, " Twenty-sixth street.                                                       |
| 29, Roosevelt street.                                                                     | —, " Twenty-eighth st.                                                          |
|                                                                                           | —, " Thirty-eighth street.                                                      |
|                                                                                           | —, " 130th street.                                                              |

## North River.

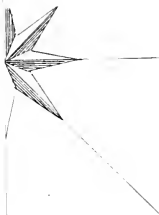
- |                                                                                                   |                                     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1, Battery place, Boston and Providence Railroad line, and Elizabethport and Staten Island ferry. | 17, bet. Cortlandt and Liberty sts. |
| 2, Railroad line for Philadelphia, and New Brunswick steamboat line.                              | 18, Cortlandt street.               |
| 3, ———.                                                                                           | 19, bet. Cortlandt and Dey sts.     |
| 4, Morris street, (Charleston steamboat line.)                                                    | 20, Dey street.                     |
| 5, 6, 7, bet. Morris and Rector sts.                                                              | 21, Washington market.              |
| 8, Rector street.                                                                                 | 22, ———.                            |
| 9, 10, bet. Rector and Carlisle sts.                                                              | 23, Foot of Vesey street.           |
| 11, Carlisle street.                                                                              | 25, " Barclay street.               |
| 12, Albany street.                                                                                | 27, " Robinson street.              |
| 13, bet. Albany and Cedar sts.                                                                    | 28, " Murray street.                |
| 14, Cedar street.                                                                                 | 29, Foot of Warren street.          |
| 15, Liberty street.                                                                               | 30, " Chambers street.              |
| 16, bet. Liberty and Cortlandt sts.                                                               | 31, " Duane street.                 |
| 16, Cortlandt street and Jersey city ferry.                                                       | 32, bet. Duane and Jay streets.     |
|                                                                                                   | 33, Foot of Jay street.             |
|                                                                                                   | 34, " Harrison street.              |
|                                                                                                   | 35, " Franklin street.              |
|                                                                                                   | 36, " North Moore street.           |
|                                                                                                   | 37, " Beach street.                 |
|                                                                                                   | 38, " Hubert street.                |
|                                                                                                   | 39, " Vesey street.                 |



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## LIST OF PIERS.

## East River.

- |                                                                                           |                                                                                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1, Foot of the Battery, Staten Island Ferry.                                              | 30, ———.                                                                        |
| 2, Whitehall, South Ferry.                                                                | 31, 32, James street.                                                           |
| 3, Moore street.                                                                          | 33, Oliver street.                                                              |
| 4, 5, Broad street.                                                                       | 34, 35, Catharine slip, Catharine ferry, Norwalk and Bridgeport steamboat line. |
| 6, 7, 8, Coenties slip.                                                                   | 36, 37, Market street.                                                          |
| 9, ———.                                                                                   | 38, Screw Dock.                                                                 |
| 10, ———.                                                                                  | 39, bet. Market and Pike streets.                                               |
| 11, 12, Old slip.                                                                         | 40, 41, Pike street.                                                            |
| 13, Gouverneur's lane.                                                                    | 42, bet. Pike and Rutgers streets.                                              |
| 14, Jones' lane.                                                                          | 43, 44, Rutgers street.                                                         |
| 15, 16, Coffee House slip, Wall street.                                                   | 45, bet. Rutgers and Jefferson sts.                                             |
| 17, Pine street.                                                                          | 46, Jefferson street.                                                           |
| 18, Maiden Lane.                                                                          | 48, Clinton street.                                                             |
| 19, Fletcher street.                                                                      | 49, bet. Clinton and Montgomery streets.                                        |
| 20, 21, Burling slip.                                                                     | 51, Montgomery street.                                                          |
| 22, Fulton market, Fulton ferry, Flushing steamboat.                                      | 52, 53, Gouverneur street.                                                      |
| 23, Beekman street.                                                                       | 56, 57, Walnut street.                                                          |
| 24, New Haven, Norwich and N. London steamboat lines.                                     | 58, Corlear's Hook.                                                             |
| 25, 26, Peck slip, Hartford steamboat line; Williamsburgh ferry, between piers 25 and 26. | —, Foot of Twenty-third street.                                                 |
| 27, 28, Dover street.                                                                     | —, " Twenty-sixth street.                                                       |
| 29, Roosevelt street.                                                                     | —, " Twenty-eighth st.                                                          |
|                                                                                           | —, " Thirty-eighth street.                                                      |
|                                                                                           | —, " 130th street.                                                              |

## North River.

- |                                                                                                   |                                     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1, Battery place, Boston and Providence Railroad line, and Elizabethport and Staten Island ferry. | 17, bet. Cortlandt and Liberty sts. |
| 2, Railroad line for Philadelphia, and New Brunswick steamboat line.                              | 18, Cortlandt street.               |
| 3, ———.                                                                                           | 19, bet. Cortlandt and Dey sts.     |
| 4, Morris street. (Charleston steamboat line.)                                                    | 20, Dey street.                     |
| 5, 6, 7, bet. Morris and Rector sts.                                                              | 21, Washington market.              |
| 8, Rector street.                                                                                 | 22, ———.                            |
| 9, 10, bet. Rector and Carlisle sts.                                                              | 23, Foot of Vesey street.           |
| 11, Carlisle street.                                                                              | 25, " Barclay street.               |
| 12, Albany street.                                                                                | 27, " Robinson street.              |
| 13, bet. Albany and Cedar sts.                                                                    | 28, " Murray street.                |
| 14, Cedar street.                                                                                 | 29, Foot of Warren street.          |
| 15, Liberty street.                                                                               | 30, " Chambers street.              |
| 16, bet. Liberty and Cortlandt sts.                                                               | 31, " Duane street.                 |
| 16, Cortlandt street and Jersey city ferry.                                                       | 32, bet. Duane and Jay streets.     |
|                                                                                                   | 33, Foot of Jay street.             |
|                                                                                                   | 34, " Harrison street.              |
|                                                                                                   | 35, " Franklin street.              |
|                                                                                                   | 36, " North Moore street.           |
|                                                                                                   | 37, " Beach street.                 |
|                                                                                                   | 38, " Hubert street.                |
|                                                                                                   | 39, " Vesey street.                 |

# PLAN OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK 1791.

## REFERENCES

- |                                   |                         |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Fig 1 Federal Hall                | 21 New Quaker Meeting   |
| 2 St Pauls Church                 | 22 Second Do            |
| 3 Trinity "                       | 23 Moravian Do          |
| 4 Old Presbyterian Do             | 24 The Government House |
| 5 Exchange                        | 25 Ffs Market           |
| 6 North Church                    | 26 Quaker Do            |
| 7 New Presbyterian D <sup>r</sup> | 27 Peas Do              |
| 8 St Georges Chapel               | 28 Brick Slip Do        |
| 9 St Peters Church                | 29 New Do               |
| 10 College                        | 30 Brudenell            |
| 11 Scots Pres <sup>t</sup> Church | 31 City Arms House      |
| 12 Old Dutch Church               | 32 Prison               |
| 13 New Dutch Do                   | 33 Hospital             |
| 14 Jews Synagogue                 | 34 Theatre              |
| 15 Old Quaker Meeting             | 35 Jews Burying Ground  |
| 16 Methodist Do                   | 36 Lower Barracks       |
| 17 Baptist Do                     | 37 Upper Do             |
| 18 German Cuth's                  | 38 New Methodist Church |
| 19 Lucheren Do                    |                         |
| 20 French Do                      |                         |





|                                   |                            |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 40, Foot of Watts street.         | 50, Foot of Morton street. |
| 41, bet. Hoboken and Canal sts.   | 51, " Christopher street.  |
| 42, Foot of Canal street.         | 52, " Amos street.         |
| 43, " Spring street.              | 53, " Charles street.      |
| 44, bet. Spring and Charlton sts. | 54, " Perry street.        |
| 45, Foot of Charlton street.      | 55, " Hammond street.      |
| 46, " King street.                | —, " Eighteenth street.    |
| 47, " Hammersley street.          | —, " Twenty-first street.  |
| 48, " Clarkson street.            | —, " Twenty-sixth street.  |
| 49, " Leroy street.               | —, " Forty-third street.   |

### LOCATION OF ALL THE MARKETS IN THE CITY.

*Washington*, bounded by Washington, West, Fulton and Vesey streets.  
*Fulton*, bounded by Fulton, Beekman, Front and South streets.  
*Centre*, bounded by Grand, Broome, Centre and Orange streets.  
*Essex*, bounded by Grand st., Essex Market place, Ludlow and Essex sts.  
*Catharine*, in Catharine street, running from Cherry street to South street.  
*Jefferson*, in Greenwich lane, between Amos street and Sixth avenue.  
*Union*, at the junction of Houston and Second streets.  
*Tompkins*, in Third avenue, between Sixth and Seventh streets.  
*Clinton*, bounded by Canal, Spring, West and Washington streets.  
*Gouverneur*, foot of Gouverneur street, East river.  
*Franklin*, in Old slip, from Front street to South street.

### SQUARES AND PLACES.

*Abingdon*, bounded by Hudson street, Eighth avenue and Troy street.  
*Battery*, fronting the Harbor, foot of Broadway.  
*Bowling Green*, foot of Broadway.  
*Gramercy Park*, bounded by Fourth and Fifth avenues, and Twentieth and Twenty-first streets.  
*Hamilton Square*, Yorkville.  
*Park*, bounded by Broadway, Chatham and Chambers streets.  
*Madison Square*, bounded by Fourth and Fifth avenues, and Twenty-third and Twenty-sixth streets.  
*St. John's Park*, bounded by Light, Beach, Varick and Hudson streets.  
*Tompkins' Square*, bounded by Avenues A and B, and Seventh and Tenth streets.  
*Union Place*, bounded by Fourth and Fifth avenues, and Fourteenth and Seventeenth streets.  
*Washington Square*, bounded by Waverley place, and Fourth, Maedougal and Wooster streets.

## TABLE OF DISTANCES.

| FROM<br>THE BATTERY.         | FROM<br>THE EXCHANGE.        | FROM<br>THE CITY HALL.       | TO             |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| $\frac{1}{4}$ of a mile..... | $\frac{1}{4}$ of a mile..... | $\frac{1}{4}$ of a mile..... | Rector street. |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ .....          | $\frac{1}{2}$ .....          | $\frac{1}{2}$ .....          | Fulton “       |
| $\frac{3}{4}$ .....          | $\frac{3}{4}$ .....          | $\frac{3}{4}$ .....          | Warren “       |
| 1 mile.....                  | 1 mile.....                  | 1 mile.....                  | Leonard “      |
| $1\frac{1}{4}$ .....         | $1\frac{1}{4}$ .....         | $1\frac{1}{4}$ .....         | Canal “        |
| $1\frac{1}{2}$ .....         | $1\frac{1}{2}$ .....         | $1\frac{1}{2}$ .....         | Spring “       |
| $1\frac{3}{4}$ .....         | $1\frac{3}{4}$ .....         | $1\frac{3}{4}$ .....         | Houston “      |
| 2.....                       | 2.....                       | 2.....                       | 4th “          |
| $2\frac{1}{4}$ .....         | $2\frac{1}{4}$ .....         | $2\frac{1}{4}$ .....         | 9th “          |
| $2\frac{1}{2}$ .....         | $2\frac{1}{2}$ .....         | $2\frac{1}{2}$ .....         | 14th “         |
| $2\frac{3}{4}$ .....         | $2\frac{3}{4}$ .....         | $2\frac{3}{4}$ .....         | 17th “         |
| 3.....                       | 3.....                       | 3.....                       | 24th “         |
| $3\frac{1}{4}$ .....         | $3\frac{1}{4}$ .....         | $3\frac{1}{4}$ .....         | 29th “         |
| $3\frac{1}{2}$ .....         | $3\frac{1}{2}$ .....         | $3\frac{1}{2}$ .....         | 34th “         |
| $3\frac{3}{4}$ .....         | $3\frac{3}{4}$ .....         | $3\frac{3}{4}$ .....         | 38th “         |
| 4.....                       | 4.....                       | 4.....                       | 44th “         |
| $4\frac{1}{4}$ .....         | $4\frac{1}{4}$ .....         | $4\frac{1}{4}$ .....         | 49th “         |
| $4\frac{1}{2}$ .....         | $4\frac{1}{2}$ .....         | $4\frac{1}{2}$ .....         | 54th “         |
| $4\frac{3}{4}$ .....         | $4\frac{3}{4}$ .....         | $4\frac{3}{4}$ .....         | 58th “         |
| 5.....                       | 5.....                       | 5.....                       | 63d “          |
| $5\frac{1}{4}$ .....         | $5\frac{1}{4}$ .....         | $5\frac{1}{4}$ .....         | 68th “         |
| $5\frac{1}{2}$ .....         | $5\frac{1}{2}$ .....         | $5\frac{1}{2}$ .....         | 73d “          |
| $5\frac{3}{4}$ .....         | $5\frac{3}{4}$ .....         | $5\frac{3}{4}$ .....         | 78th “         |
| 6.....                       | 6.....                       | 6.....                       | 83d “          |
| $6\frac{1}{4}$ .....         | $6\frac{1}{4}$ .....         | $6\frac{1}{4}$ .....         | 88th “         |
| $6\frac{1}{2}$ .....         | $6\frac{1}{2}$ .....         | $6\frac{1}{2}$ .....         | 93d “          |
| $6\frac{3}{4}$ .....         | $6\frac{3}{4}$ .....         | $6\frac{3}{4}$ .....         | 97th “         |
| 7.....                       | 7.....                       | 7.....                       | 102d “         |
| $7\frac{1}{4}$ .....         | $7\frac{1}{4}$ .....         | $7\frac{1}{4}$ .....         | 107th “        |
| $7\frac{1}{2}$ .....         | $7\frac{1}{2}$ .....         | $7\frac{1}{2}$ .....         | 112th “        |
| $7\frac{3}{4}$ .....         | $7\frac{3}{4}$ .....         | $7\frac{3}{4}$ .....         | 117th “        |
| 8.....                       | 8.....                       | 8.....                       | 121st “        |
| $8\frac{1}{4}$ .....         | $8\frac{1}{4}$ .....         | $8\frac{1}{4}$ .....         | 126th “        |
| $8\frac{1}{2}$ .....         | $8\frac{1}{2}$ .....         | $8\frac{1}{2}$ .....         | 131st “        |
| $8\frac{3}{4}$ .....         | $8\frac{3}{4}$ .....         | $8\frac{3}{4}$ .....         | 136th “        |
| 9.....                       | 9.....                       | 9.....                       | 140th “        |
| $9\frac{1}{4}$ .....         | $9\frac{1}{4}$ .....         | $9\frac{1}{4}$ .....         | 145th “        |
| $9\frac{1}{2}$ .....         | $9\frac{1}{2}$ .....         | $9\frac{1}{2}$ .....         | 150th “        |
| $9\frac{3}{4}$ .....         | $9\frac{3}{4}$ .....         | $9\frac{3}{4}$ .....         | 154th “        |

## DISTANCES

ACROSS THE DIFFERENT FERRIES FROM NEW YORK.

|                          |             |                          |             |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| South Ferry.....         | 1,066 yards | Peck slip Ferry.....     | 2,800 yards |
| Fulton Ferry.....        | 731 yards   | Williamsburgh Ferry..... | 950 yards   |
| Catherine Ferry.....     | 735 yards   | Staten Island Ferry. ... | 6,418 yards |
| Walnut street Ferry..... | 635 yards   |                          |             |

NUMBER OF ACRES CONTAINED IN THE DIFFERENT PUBLIC PARKS.

|                                               |           |                              |         |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|---------|
| Battery, about.....                           | 11 acres  | Hudson Square, about..       | 4 acres |
| Park, about.....                              | 10½ acres | Washington do., little over. | 9 acres |
| Tompkins' Square is the largest in this city. |           |                              |         |

# EXTRACT FROM A LAW TO REGULATE CARTS AND CARTMEN.

## Of the Rates or Prices of Cartage.

The prices or rates to be taken or charged for the loading, transportation and unloading of goods, wares or other articles, shall be as follows, to wit:—

|                                                                                                         |        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Oils, molasses, liquors and all wet casks containing less than twenty-five gallons, for every load..... | \$0 33 |
| of twenty-five and under fifty gallons, for every four.....                                             | 0 35   |
| of fifty gallons and under ninety gallons, for every two.....                                           | 0 40   |
| of ninety and under one hundred and fifty gallons, for each 1,..                                        | 0 45   |
| of one hundred and fifty gallons and upwards, for every one hundred gallons.....                        | 0 50   |
| Sugar, tobacco, copperas, and all dry casks of under one thousand pounds weight, for every load.....    | 0 33   |
| of one thousand pounds and under fifteen hundred pounds, each.                                          | 0 40   |
| of one thousand five hundred pounds, and under two thousand pounds, each.....                           | 0 50   |
| of two thousand pounds and upwards for every one hundred lbs .                                          | 0 03   |
| and other ponderous articles of one thousand pounds weight and upwards, at the same rate.               |        |
| Hay, loose, per load.....                                                                               | 1 00   |
| Bricks, when handled and piled, per load.....                                                           | 0 40   |
| Hoop poles, loose, per load.....                                                                        | 0 50   |
| Timber and lumber, per load.....                                                                        | 0 35   |
| Hemp, loose, for every one thousand two hundred pounds.....                                             | 0 50   |
| Beef and pork, for every five barrels.....                                                              | 0 33   |
| Calves, sheep and lambs, per load.....                                                                  | 0 35   |
| Coal, per ton.....                                                                                      | 0 50   |
| “ per half chaldron.....                                                                                | 0 35   |
| Cotton, for every three bales.....                                                                      | 0 33   |
| Earthenware, loose, per load.....                                                                       | 0 40   |
| Oil floor cloths, in boxes or rolls of less than ten feet in length, per load                           | 0 33   |
| of ten feet and less than fifteen feet in length, each.....                                             | 0 33   |
| of fifteen feet and less than twenty feet in length, each.....                                          | 0 50   |
| of twenty feet and less than twenty-four feet in length, each....                                       | 0 65   |
| of twenty-four feet and upwards, as may be agreed on.                                                   |        |
| Plaster of Paris, loose, per ton.....                                                                   | 0 65   |
| Salt, for every twenty bushels.....                                                                     | 0 33   |
| Cut stone, per load.....                                                                                | 0 35   |
| Slates or tiles, per load.....                                                                          | 0 35   |
| Household furniture, loose, per load.....                                                               | 0 45   |
| For loading, unloading and housing furniture, in the removal of families, extra per load.....           | 0 50   |
| Beddings, tied up, chests, trunks and boxes, per load.....                                              | 0 33   |
| Cassia, in mats, per one hundred mats.....                                                              | 0 25   |
| Anchors of under three hundred pounds weight, per load.....                                             | 0 33   |
| “ of three hundred pounds weight and upwards, per one hundred pounds.....                               | 0 10   |

|                                                                                      |      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Chain cables of under one thousand pounds weight, per load.....                      | 0 40 |
| Chain cables of one thousand pounds weight and upwards, per one hundred pounds.....  | 0 05 |
| Iron, hollow-ware, per load.....                                                     | 0 35 |
| Iron and steel, per load.....                                                        | 0 40 |
| Fish, dry, per load.....                                                             | 0 50 |
| And for every load of goods, wares, merchandise, or other things not enumerated..... | 0 33 |

Provided, that when the distance exceeds half a mile, and is within a mile, one-third more shall be added to the above rates and prices, and in the same proportion for any greater distance. And if any public cartman shall ask, demand, receive, take, exact or extort any greater rate, price, pay or compensation, for carting or transporting any article or thing whatsoever, than is mentioned, allowed, expressed and limited, as aforesaid, it shall not be lawful for him to receive any compensation for the said carting or transportation, and the such asking or receiving shall be deemed a violation of this ordinance.

It shall not be lawful for any public cartmen to neglect or refuse to carry and transport a good and sufficient load, as much as can be conveniently and safely stowed on his cart, or is reasonable for one horse to draw, nor any article of less than two thousand pounds weight, when required so to do, unless he be then actually otherwise employed; and every public cartman and public porter shall be entitled to be paid the legal rate or compensation allowed and provided in this ordinance, immediately upon the carting or transportation of any article or thing; and it may be lawful for any such public cartman or public porter, to retain any article or thing so carted or transported by him, for which he is not so paid his cartage, and to convey the same without delay to the office of the Chief of Police, and he shall be entitled to the lawful rate of pay or compensation for the so conveying. All disputes or disagreements as to distance or rates of compensation, between public cartmen or public porters, and persons employing or owing them for cartage or transportation, shall be determined by the Mayor.

It shall not be lawful for any public cartman, or any other person, to cart or transport through any of the streets of said city, any poles, plank, spars, timber or other thing exceeding thirty feet in length, except on a suitable truck or other vehicle, and such plank or other thing be placed lengthwise thereon, so as not to project at either end beyond the line of the side or width of such truck or other vehicle; and all persons so carting or transporting any such poles, plank, timber, spars, or other things, in any other manner, shall be deemed guilty of a violation of this article.

It shall not be lawful for the driver or other person having charge of any public cart, dirt-cart, or any other vehicle, to be off or away from any such cart, or any other vehicle, while the same is moving or passing along any of the streets or avenues of said city; nor shall it be lawful for any public cartman, while waiting for employment at any place assigned for his cart, to stand waiting for employment, or at any other place, to snap or flourish his whip, or to be away from his cart, unless from necessity or on business, or to set or stand about the door-steps or platforms in front of any house, store or other building, to the annoyance of the occupants thereof.

It shall not be lawful for any person, who has been licensed to keep public carts, or to be a public cartman, and whose license has been suspended or revoked by the Mayor, to keep, drive or use any public cart in the city of New York, under the penalty of twenty-five dollars for every such offence.

The stanchions of every public cart employed in the transportation of any fire wood, shall be shouldered with a band of iron around the part which enters the mortice, and the mortice cased with iron so as to prevent



the wearing of the stanchion or mortice; and at least three feet distant from the floor of the cart, there shall be fixed across from one stanchion to the other an iron chain, so as to prevent the stanchions from spreading, and no public cartman shall cart any fire wood in violation of any of these provisions.

It shall not be lawful for any person to keep, drive, use or employ, any cart, wagon, truck, dray, or other vehicle, other than such as are licensed as herein provided, for the transportation or conveyance of any article or thing, from place to place in the city of New York, unless the name and residence or place of business, where such owner can be found [of the owner thereof,] be fairly and distinctly painted with red paint, on a white ground, in plain letter and figures, at least two and a half inches long, in a conspicuous place, on both sides of such cart or other vehicle, so as at all times to be easily seen thereon.

## LAW TO REGULATE PUBLIC PORTERS.

1. The Mayor shall license and appoint as many and such persons as he may think expedient, to be public porters of the city of New York, and revoke or suspend any or all of such licenses at his pleasure; and it shall not be lawful for any person to use any wheelbarrow or hand-cart to carry, transport or convey baggage, goods, or other things from place to place within said city, for hire, wages or pay for such conveyance, or to be at any hotel, boarding house, ferry, steamboat landing, railroad station or depot, and solicit of strangers, travelers, citizens or other persons, or accept the conveyance of baggage or other articles, without being licensed as aforesaid by the Mayor.

This section shall not be construed to prevent any person keeping, or employed in, any hotel or boarding house, from conveying any baggage or other articles to or from such hotel or boarding house, and using a hand-cart or wheelbarrow therefor; provided the name of the hotel or boarding house, and the keeper thereof, be painted distinctly on both sides of such wheelbarrow or hand-cart, and on a badge worn on the front of his hat or cap, so as to be easily and distinctly seen.

2. All licenses to public porters, granted as aforesaid, shall run one year from the date thereof; and may be renewed by the Mayor at any time within the said year, for a succeeding year.

3. Every person receiving a license to be a public porter, as aforesaid, shall pay to the Mayor, for the use of the city, one dollar; and a further sum of seventy-five cents upon the renewal of every such license.

4. Every public porter shall wear, in a conspicuous place about his person, so as to be easily seen, a brass plate, or badge, on which shall be engraved his name, the words "public porter," and the number of his license; and it shall be unlawful for any other person to wear or exhibit any badge purporting to be, resembling, or similar to, the badge of a public porter; and no public porter shall permit any other person to wear his badge or use his name in any way whatever, in the transportation or conveyance of any thing.

5. Public porters shall be entitled to charge and receive for the carrying or conveyance of any article, any distance within half a mile, twelve cents, if carried by hand, and twenty-five cents, if carried on a wheel-bar-

row or hand-cart ; if the distance exceeds half a mile and is within one mile, one-half of the above rates in addition thereto, and in the same proportion for any greater distance.

6. If any public porter shall ask or demand any greater rate of pay or compensation for the carrying or conveyance of any articles than is herein provided, he shall not be entitled to any pay for the said service ; and to so ask, demand or receive any such greater pay or compensation, shall be deemed a violation of this ordinance.

7. It shall not be lawful for any person to represent himself as, or to wear or exhibit any badge, inscription, card or device, purporting or implying that he is employed or authorized by the keeper, proprietors, agent or officer of any hotel, boarding-house, vessel, steamboat or railroad company, to solicit, receive or convey persons, baggage or other things to or from any such hotel, boarding-house, vessel, steamboat or railroad company's station or depot, without being actually and duly authorized by such keeper, proprietor, officer or agent so to do, under the penalty of twenty-five dollars for every offence.

All persons who shall violate or fail to comply with any of the provisions of this ordinance, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction thereof shall be punished, pursuant to the provisions of sections 20 and 21 of an act relative to the powers of the Common Council of the city of New York and the criminal courts of said city, passed by the Legislature of the state of New York, January 23d, 1833;—or in lieu thereof shall forfeit and pay, for the use of said city, ten dollars for each and every offence, except where a penalty is prescribed in said ordinance.

## RATES OF FARE OF HACKNEY COACHES AND CARRIAGES.

1. For conveying a passenger any distance not exceeding one mile, twenty-five cents ; for conveying two passengers the same distance, fifty cents, or twenty-five cents each ; and every additional passenger, twenty-five cents.

2. For conveying a passenger any distance exceeding a mile, and within two miles, fifty cents : and for every additional passenger, twenty-five cents.

3. For conveying one passenger to the new Alms House, fifty cents ; and for returning, fifty-cents ; for conveying two passengers the same distance, seventy-five cents for the two ; and twenty-five cents going and twenty-five cents returning, for every additional passenger.

4. For conveying one passenger to Forty-second street, and remaining half an hour and returning, one dollar ; and for every additional passenger, twenty-five cents.

5. For carrying one passenger to Sixty-first street, and remaining three-quarters of an hour and returning, one dollar and fifty cents ; and for every additional passenger, thirty-seven and a half cents.

6. For conveying one passenger to Eighty-sixth street, and remaining an hour and returning, two dollars ; and for every additional passenger, fifty cents.

7. For conveying one or more passengers to Harlem, and returning, with the privilege of remaining three hours, four dollars.

8. For conveying one or more passengers to King's Bridge, and returning, with the privilege of keeping the carriage all day, five dollars.

9. For the use of a hackney coach or carriage, by the day, with one or more passengers, five dollars.

10. For the use of a hackney coach or carriage, by the hour, with one or more passengers, with the privilege of going from place to place, and of stopping as often as may be required, as follows, viz:—for the first hour, one dollar; for the second hour, seventy-five cents; and for every succeeding hour, fifty-cents.

11. For children between two and fourteen years of age, half-price only is to be charged; and for children under two years of age, no charge is to be made.

12. Whenever a hackney coach or carriage shall be detained, excepting as aforesaid, the owner or driver shall be allowed after the rate of seventy-five cents for an hour, thirty-seven and a half cents for each and every subsequent hour, and so on in proportion for any part of the first and subsequent hour which the same may be so detained.

13. For attending a funeral within the lamp and watch district, two dollars, and the Potter's Field, three dollars; which charge shall include for the necessary detention and returning with passengers.

14. Every driver or owner of a hackney coach, carriage or cab, shall carry, transport, and convey in and upon his coach, carriage or cab, in addition to the person or persons therein, one trunk, valise, saddle-bag, carpet-bag, portmanteau, or box, if he be requested so to do, for each passenger, without charge or compensation therefor; but for every trunk or other such article above named, more than one for each passenger, he shall be entitled to demand and receive the sum of six cents. (Passed May 10, 1845.)

15. In case of disagreement as to distance or price, the same shall be determined by the Mayor or Superintendent of hackney coaches and carriages.

16. The owner of any hackney coach or carriage shall not demand or receive any pay for the conveyance of any passenger, unless the number of the carriage, and the rates and prices of fare, shall be fixed and placed in the manner hereinafter directed by section second, of title fourth, of this ordinance. Complaints of any violation of the hackney coach or carriage law can be made at the Mayor's office, City Hall, or at the office of Chief of Police, Park.

## FOREIGN CONSULS RESIDING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

| COUNTRY.                     | NAME.                                             | OFFICE.                  |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Argentine Confederation..... | { Carlos de Alvear, Minister Plenipotentiary..... | 773 Broadway.            |
| Austria.....                 | { Schnyder Livingston, Consul.....                | 24 Beaver street.        |
| Baden.....                   | { August Belmont, Consul General.....             | 76 Beaver street.        |
| Bavaria.....                 | { J. W. Schmidt.....                              | 56 New street.           |
| Belgium.....                 | { Florentin Schmidt, Vice Consul.....             | 56 New street.           |
| Brazil.....                  | { George H. Simeon.....                           | 149 Broadway.            |
| Bremen.....                  | { Auguste Moxhet, Consul General.....             | E. 25th st., nr. 4th av. |
| Brunswick.....               | { Hippolyte Mabi, Vice Consul.....                | 27 Beaver street.        |
| Chili.....                   | { Louis H. F. De Aguiar, Consul General.....      | 34 Platt street.         |
| Denmark.....                 | { Louis F. Delganiere, Vice Consul.....           | 34 Platt street.         |
| France.....                  | { Edwin A. Oedriehs.....                          | 80 Broad street.         |
| Frankfort.....               | { G. J. Bechtel, Jr., Consul General.....         | 17 South William st.     |
| Great Britain.....           | { Theodore W. Riley.....                          | 42 South street.         |
| Greece.....                  | { Andreas A. Meineke, Vice Consul.....            | 93 Wall street.          |
| Hamburg.....                 | { Felix Lacoste.....                              | 4 State street.          |
| Hanover.....                 | { Louis Borg, Vice Consul.....                    | 4 State street.          |
|                              | { Frederick Wisman.....                           | 5 Hanover street.        |
|                              | { Anthony Barelay.....                            | 58 Barclay street.       |
|                              | { Robert Bauch, Vice Consul.....                  | 58 Barclay street.       |
|                              | <hr/>                                             | <hr/>                    |
|                              | { Ferdinand Karck.....                            | 57 Broad street.         |
|                              | { Lewis H. Meyer.....                             | 76 Beaver street.        |
|                              | { Edward Stuckon, Vice Consul.....                | 76 Beaver street.        |

|                             |                                              |                     |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Hesse Darmstadt.....        | Anthony Bollermann.....                      | 156 Broadway.       |
| Hesse, Electorate of.....   | Conrad W. Faber.....                         | 40 New street.      |
| Labee.....                  | Fred. A. Schumacher.....                     | 38 New street.      |
| Mecklenburgh.....           | Charles A. Hecksher.....                     | 45 South street.    |
| Mexico.....                 | Wm. George Stewart.....                      | 74 Broadway.        |
| Montevideo.....             | { John L. Darby.....                         | 83 Wall street.     |
|                             | { G. F. Darby, Vice Consul.....              | 96 Wall street.     |
| Naples.....                 | { Rocco Martuscelli, Charge d'Affaires.....  | 18 Beaver street.   |
|                             | { Sebastiano Dacorsi, ( <i>acting</i> )..... | 18 Beaver street.   |
| Nassau.....                 | William A. Kobbe, Consul General.....        | 29 William street.  |
| Netherlands.....            | John C. Zimmermann.....                      | 24 Exchange place.  |
| New Grenada.....            | Gregorio Dominguez.....                      | 103 Pearl street.   |
| Nicaragua.....              | { Amory Edwards, Consul General.....         | 122 Pearl street.   |
|                             | { Calvin Durand, Counsel.....                | 71 South street.    |
| Norway.....                 | C. Edward Habicht, Consul.....               | 94 Wall street.     |
| Oldenburg.....              | E. Pavenstedt.....                           | 38 New street.      |
| Peru.....                   | Thomas Galwey.....                           | 76 Broad street.    |
| Portugal.....               | Henry C. De La Figanriere, Vice Consul.....  | 84 Front street.    |
| Prussia.....                | J. W. Schmidt.....                           | 56 New street.      |
| Roman States.....           | Louis B. Busse.....                          | 43 John street.     |
| Russia.....                 | { Alexis Eustaphie, Consul General.....      | 107 Tenth street.   |
|                             | { George E. Kunhardt, Vice Consul.....       | 69 West street.     |
|                             | { Louis Mossi, Charge d'Affaires.....        |                     |
|                             | { Charles Ferrero, Vice Consul.....          |                     |
| Sardinia.....               | Carl Hinrichs.....                           | 339 Broadway.       |
| Saxe Altenburgh.....        | Carl Hinrichs.....                           | 75 Pine street.     |
| Saxe Colburg and Gotha..... | Carl Hinrichs.....                           | 75 Pine street.     |
| Saxe Weimar.....            | Edward Stucken.....                          | 34 New street.      |
| Saxony.....                 | John W. Schmidt.....                         | 56 New street.      |
| Sicily.....                 | Sebastiana Dacorsi.....                      | 18 Beaver street.   |
| Spain.....                  | Francisco Stoughton.....                     | 115 Leonard street. |
| Sweden.....                 | C. Edward Habicht, Consul.....               | 94 Wall street.     |
| Switzerland.....            | Louis P. De Luze.....                        | 43 New street.      |
| Tuscany.....                | William H. Aspiuwall, Vice Consul.....       | 55 South street.    |
| Venezuela.....              | Thomas Williams.....                         | 1 Bridge street.    |
| Wurtemberg.....             | Leopold Bierwirth.....                       | 40 New street.      |

## GENERAL INFORMATION.

| INSTITUTIONS.                                   | WHERE LOCATED.                                       |
|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| Alms House.....                                 | Blackwell's Island                                   |
| American Art-Union.....                         | 497 Broadway                                         |
| American Institute.....                         | 351 Broadway                                         |
| Arsenal, (New York State.).....                 | Fifth avenue                                         |
| Bloomington Asylum, (for the insane.)           | 117th street, west side of 10th avenue               |
| City Prison.....                                | Bounded by Centre, Elm, Leonard and Franklin streets |
| Columbia College.....                           | Foot of Park place                                   |
| Court of Sessions.....                          | Halls of Justice, Centre street                      |
| College of Physicians and Surgeons.....         | 66 Crosby street                                     |
| Deaf and Dumb Institute.....                    | Fiftieth street, corner of Fourth avenue             |
| Debtor's Prison.....                            | 22 Eldridge street                                   |
| Dispensary, New York City.....                  | 114 White street, corner of Centre                   |
| Dispensary, Eastern.....                        | Ludlow street, corner of Essex Market place          |
| Dispensary, Northern.....                       | Waverley place, corner of Christopher street         |
| Eye and Ear Infirmary.....                      | 47 Howard street                                     |
| House of Refuge.....                            | Foot of Twenty-third street, East river              |
| Lunatic Asylum.....                             | Blackwell's Island                                   |
| Lyceum of Natural History.....                  | 561 Broadway                                         |
| Medical College of the New York University..... | 659 Broadway                                         |
| Mercantile Library Association.....             | Clinton Hall, 133 Nassau street                      |
| Merchants' Exchange.....                        | Wall street, corner of William                       |
| Mechanics' Exchange.....                        | 7 Broad street                                       |
| Mechanics' Institute.....                       | 105 Bowery                                           |
| Museum, (American.).....                        | Broadway, corner of Ann street                       |
| New York Society Library.....                   | 348 Broadway                                         |
| National Academy of Design.....                 | Broadway, near Bond street                           |
| New York City Hospital.....                     | 319 Broadway                                         |
| New York Institution for the Blind.....         | Ninth avenue, near Thirty-third street               |
| New York Public School Society.....             | 140 Grand street, corner of Elm                      |
| New York University.....                        | Wooster street, corner of Waverley place             |
| New York Historical Society.....                | Library in N. Y. University, Wash. square            |
| New York Law Institute.....                     | New City Hall                                        |
| New York Lyceum.....                            | East Fourteenth street, near Third avenue            |
| Orphan Asylum.....                              | Bloomington, near Eightieth street                   |
| Penitentiary.....                               | Blackwell's Island                                   |
| Rutgers' Female Institute.....                  | 244 Madison street, near Clinton                     |
| Stuyvesant Institute.....                       | 659 Broadway                                         |

## NEWSPAPERS EMPLOYED BY THE CORPORATION.

|          |                           |                                       |
|----------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| New York | Evening Post.....         | 18 Nassau street                      |
| "        | Commercial Advertiser.... | Pine street, corner of William street |
| "        | Express.....              | Wall street, corner of Nassau street  |
| "        | Tribune.....              | Corner of Spruce and Nassau streets   |

## CUSTOM HOUSE.

1851.

|                                            |                                               |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| Hugh Maxwell, <i>Collector.</i>            | Zehedee Ring, <i>Surveyor.</i>                |
| Isaac S. Hone, <i>Deputy Collector.</i>    | G. H. Lynch, <i>Deputy Surveyor.</i>          |
| Chas P. Clinch, <i>Deputy Collector.</i>   | J. S. Van Bus-kirk, <i>Out-door Surveyor.</i> |
| Henry Calhoun, <i>Deputy Collector.</i>    | Matthias B. Edgar, <i>Appraiser.</i>          |
| William G. King, <i>Deputy Collector.</i>  | G. G. Campbell, <i>Appraiser.</i>             |
| Moses F. Odell, <i>Deputy Collector.</i>   | Cornelius Savage, <i>Appraiser.</i>           |
| John S. Maxwell, <i>Cashier.</i>           | F. A. Huntington, <i>Ass't Appraiser.</i>     |
| Wm. D. Robinson, <i>Ass't Cashier.</i>     | Simeon Hyde, <i>Assistant Appraiser.</i>      |
| Samuel G. Ogden, Jr., <i>Auditor.</i>      | Isaac Phillips, <i>Assistant Appraiser.</i>   |
| John W. Hunter, <i>Assistant Auditor.</i>  | Wm. W. Thomas, <i>Ass't Appraiser.</i>        |
| D. A. Bockee, <i>Naval Officer.</i>        | Edward Vincent, <i>Ass't Appraiser.</i>       |
| C. S. Franklin, <i>Dep. Naval Officer.</i> | Aaron O. King, <i>Storekeeper of Ap-</i>      |
| Robert S. Hone, <i>Dep. Naval Officer.</i> | [ <i>praiser's Stores.</i>                    |
| J. H. Pinekney, <i>Auditor.</i>            | A. J. Hamilton, <i>Storekeeper of the</i>     |
|                                            | [ <i>Port and District.</i>                   |

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Hon. John Young, *Assistant Treasurer.*

Jacob Russell, *Chief Clerk.*

Wm. R. Cooke, *Treasury Note Department.*

Edward H. Walton, *Book-keeper.*

Edward H. Birdsall, *Receiving Clerk.*

Eugene Plunkett, *Clerk.*

T. L. Bouck, *Porter.*

A. Hodges, *Watchman.*

## NEW YORK POST OFFICE.

Hon. William V. Brady, *Postmaster.*

George W. Jenkins, *Assistant Postmaster.*

Cornelius Eagles, *Cashier.*

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LOCATION.

The Post Office is situated in Nassau street, extending from Liberty street to Cedar street. Entrance from Cedar and Nassau streets. Mails received and delivered on Liberty street.

# RATES OF POSTAGE,

BETWEEN OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES, AND TO AND FROM CANADA, FROM AND AFTER JUNE 30, 1851.

| DIRECTIONS.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | WHEN PREPAID.                                                  |                                                 |                                                                |                                                                   | WHEN UNPAID.                                    |                                                    |                                                                   |                                                     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Weighting $\frac{1}{4}$ ounce or under, being the single rate. | Over $\frac{1}{4}$ ounce, and not over 1 ounce. | Over $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce, and not over 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ ounces. | Over 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ ounces, and not over 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ ounces. | Over $\frac{1}{4}$ ounce, and not over 1 ounce. | Over 1 ounce, and not over 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ ounces. | Over 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ ounces, and not over 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ ounces. | Over 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ ounces, and not over 3 ounces. |
| For every single letter in manuscript, or paper of any kind upon which information shall be asked or communicated in writing, or by marks, or signs sent by mail, the rates mentioned in this table shall be charged; and for every additional half ounce or fraction of an ounce above the weight named in this table, an additional single rate is to be charged. | Cents.                                                         | Cents.                                          | Cents.                                                         | Cents.                                                            | Cents.                                          | Cents.                                             | Cents.                                                            | Cents.                                              |
| For any distance not over 3,000 miles.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 3                                                              | 6                                               | 9                                                              | 12                                                                | 10                                              | 15                                                 | 20                                                                | 25                                                  |
| For any distance over 3,000 miles.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 6                                                              | 12                                              | 18                                                             | 24                                                                | 20                                              | 30                                                 | 40                                                                | 50                                                  |
| To and from Canada, for any distance not over 3,000 miles.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 10                                                             | 20                                              | 30                                                             | 40                                                                | 20                                              | 30                                                 | 40                                                                | 50                                                  |
| For any distance over 3,000 miles.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 15                                                             | 30                                              | 45                                                             | 60                                                                | 30                                              | 45                                                 | 60                                                                | 75                                                  |



1st. Every letter or parcel not exceeding half an ounce in weight, shall be deemed a single letter or rate.

2d. All drop-letters, or letters placed in any post-office, not for transmission, but for delivery only, shall be charged postage at the rate of one cent each.

3d. Each deputy post-master, whose compensation for the last preceding fiscal year (ending the 30th June) did not exceed two hundred dollars, may send through the mail all letters *written by himself*, and receive through the mail all written communications addressed to himself, *on his private business*, which shall not exceed in weight one-half an ounce, free of postage. This does not authorize them to frank any letters unless written by themselves, and on their private business only; nor does it authorize them to receive free of postage anything but written communications addressed to themselves, and on their private business.

NOTE.—From and after the 30th June, 1851, the mode of computing the rates upon inland letters—*i. e.*, letters from one office within the United States or Territories to another, and also upon letters between the United States and the British North American provinces—is to be as follows, to wit: Single rate, if not exceeding half an ounce; double rate, if exceeding half an ounce, but not exceeding an ounce; treble rate, if exceeding an ounce, but not exceeding an ounce and a half; and so on, charging an additional rate for every additional half ounce or fraction of half an ounce.

The mode of computing rates upon letters to Great Britain, and to all other foreign countries, the British North American provinces excepted, will remain as at present, under the act of 3d March, 1849, and agreeably to instructions appended to the table of foreign postages.

#### RATES OF POSTAGE,

On Newspapers and Periodicals not exceeding three ounces in weight, per quarter, when sent from the office of publication to actual and *bona fide* subscribers, after June 30, 1851.

|                                |                  |      |       | Daily. | Tri-weekly. | Semi-weekly. | Weekly. | Semi-monthly. | Monthly. |
|--------------------------------|------------------|------|-------|--------|-------------|--------------|---------|---------------|----------|
|                                |                  |      |       | Cts.   | Cts.        | Cts.         | Cts.    | Cts.          | Cts.     |
| For any distance not exceeding | 50 miles,        | ..   |       | 25     | 15          | 10           | 5       | 2½            | 1½       |
| Over                           | 50 miles and not | 300  | “ ..  | 50     | 30          | 20           | 10      | 5             | 2½       |
| “                              | 300              | “ .. | 1,000 | 75     | 45          | 30           | 15      | 7½            | 3½       |
| “                              | 1,000            | “ .. | 2,000 | 100    | 60          | 40           | 20      | 10            | 5        |
| “                              | 2,000            | “ .. | 4,000 | 125    | 75          | 50           | 25      | 12½           | 6½       |
| “                              | 4,000            | “ .. |       | 150    | 90          | 60           | 30      | 15            | 7½       |

1st. Weekly papers only, when sent as above stated, are to be delivered free in the county where they are published; and this although conveyed in the mail over fifty miles.

2d. Newspapers containing not over three hundred square inches, are to be charged one-quarter the above rates.

3d. Publishers of newspapers are allowed to exchange, free of postage, one copy of each number only; and this privilege extends to newspapers published in Canada.

4th. The weight of newspapers must be taken or determined, when they are in a dry state.

5th. Postmasters are not entitled to receive newspapers free of postage under their franking privilege.

6th. Payment in advance does not entitle the party paying to any deduction from the above rates.

# RATES OF POSTAGE

Upon all transient newspapers, and every other description of printed matter, except newspapers and periodicals published at intervals not exceeding three months, and sent from the office of publication to actual and *bona fide* subscribers.

NOTE.—For each additional ounce, or fractional part of an ounce, beyond the ten ounces embraced in this table, an additional rate must be charged

|                                            | Weighing one ounce or under. | Over one ounce, and not over two ounces. |        | Over two ounces, and not over three ounces. |        | Over three ounces, and not over four ounces. |        | Over four ounces, and not over five ounces. |        | Over five ounces, and not over six ounces. |        | Over six ounces, and not over seven ounces. |        | Over seven ounces, and not over eight ounces. |        | Over eight ounces, and not over nine ounces. |        | Over nine ounces, and not over ten ounces. |        |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------------|--------|
|                                            |                              | Cents.                                   | Cents. | Cents.                                      | Cents. | Cents.                                       | Cents. | Cents.                                      | Cents. | Cents.                                     | Cents. | Cents.                                      | Cents. | Cents.                                        | Cents. | Cents.                                       | Cents. | Cents.                                     | Cents. |
| When sent not over five hundred miles..... | 1                            | 2                                        | 3      | 4                                           | 5      | 6                                            | 7      | 8                                           | 9      | 10                                         | 11     | 12                                          | 13     | 14                                            | 15     | 16                                           | 17     | 18                                         | 19     |
| Over 500 and not over 1,500.....           | 2                            | 4                                        | 6      | 8                                           | 10     | 12                                           | 14     | 16                                          | 18     | 20                                         | 22     | 24                                          | 26     | 28                                            | 30     | 32                                           | 34     | 36                                         | 38     |
| Over 1,500 and not over 2,500.....         | 3                            | 6                                        | 9      | 12                                          | 15     | 18                                           | 21     | 24                                          | 27     | 30                                         | 33     | 36                                          | 39     | 42                                            | 45     | 48                                           | 51     | 54                                         | 57     |
| Over 2,500 and not over 3,500.....         | 4                            | 8                                        | 12     | 16                                          | 20     | 24                                           | 28     | 32                                          | 36     | 40                                         | 44     | 48                                          | 52     | 56                                            | 60     | 64                                           | 68     | 72                                         | 76     |
| Over 3,500 miles.....                      | 5                            | 10                                       | 15     | 20                                          | 25     | 30                                           | 35     | 40                                          | 45     | 50                                         | 55     | 60                                          | 65     | 70                                            | 75     | 80                                           | 85     | 90                                         | 95     |

1. On every transient newspaper, unsealed circular, handbill, engraving, pamphlet, periodical, magazine, book, and every other description of printed matter, the above rates must in all cases be pre-paid, according to the weight.

2. Whenever any printed matter on which the postage is required to be prepaid, shall, through the inattention of the Postmasters, or otherwise, be sent without pre-payment, the same shall be charged with double the above rates.

3. Bound books and parcels of printed matter, not weighing over thirty-two ounces, shall be deemed mailable matter.

Periodicals published at intervals, not exceeding three months, and sent from the office of publication to actual and *bona fide* subscribers, are to be charged with one half the rates mentioned in the last above table, and pre-payment of a quarter's postage thereon must in all cases be required. Periodicals published at intervals of more than three months, are charged with full rate, which must be pre-paid.\*

NOTE.—In case there is on or in any newspaper, periodical, pamphlet or other printed matter or paper connected therewith, any manuscript of any kind by which information shall be asked for, or communicated in writing, or by marks or signs, the said newspaper, periodical, pamphlet, or other printed matter becomes subject to letter postage; and it is the duty of the Postmaster to remove the wrappers and envelopes from all printed matter and pamphlets not charged with letter postage, for the purpose of ascertaining whether there is upon or connected with any such printed matter, or in such package, any matter or thing which would authorize or require the charge of a higher rate of postage thereon.

Any manuscript communication whatever, connected with a newspaper, pamphlet, &c., beyond the direction, makes the same liable to letter postage.

The following table will show the vast amount of business carried on in the New York Post Office for the quarter ending June 30, 1851:

## STEAMER MAILES SENT.

|                        |         |
|------------------------|---------|
| California.....        | 119,974 |
| Bremen and Havre.....  | 108,105 |
| Collins' steamers..... | 109,416 |
| Cunard do .....        | 213,296 |
| Private ships.....     | 11,504  |

|                           |         |
|---------------------------|---------|
| Amounting to.....         | 562,095 |
| letters; and newspapers.. | 250,095 |

## STEAMER MAILES RECEIVED.

|                        |         |
|------------------------|---------|
| California.....        | 114,353 |
| Bremen and Havre.....  | 69,957  |
| Collins' steamers..... | 103,693 |
| Cunard do .....        | 222,067 |
| Private ships.....     | 22,960  |

|                           |         |
|---------------------------|---------|
| Amounting to.....         | 531,030 |
| letters; and newspapers.. | 415,522 |

Total, 1,093,125 letters, and 655,417 newspapers.

To the above amount of letters, add the daily average correspondence and it will give about 6,098,125 letters that have passed through this office during the last quarter.

The average number of daily mails made up and despatched for the same quarter is about, 4,900; and about the same number are received, assorted and delivered or distributed daily.

The number of letters advertised for the quarter is 46,114, about one-fourth of which have been delivered to the proper owners, and the remaining three-fourths sent to the dead letter office, at Washington.

The number of dead letters received at this office from the dead letter

\* Since these instructions issued, the Postmaster General has decided that any subscription for a period of less than three months, will be charged transient rates.

office at Washington for the same quarter, and containing property of value, consisting of moneys, in various sums, bills of exchange, &c., for amounts ranging from \$5 to \$20,000, is 1,296, 830 of which have been delivered to the proper parties, and the remaining 466 have been unclaimed, were returned to dead letter office.

In addition to the above, must be taken into consideration the enormous quantity of domestic papers daily passing through the office, as exchanges and to subscribers, and the reader may then form only a slight estimate of the very great quantity of work transacted in the Post office. This vast amount of business, which allows of no interruption or postponement, is transacted by eighty-seven clerks; eighty-one commence their labors at half past five o'clock in the morning and remain on duty until five o'clock, P. M., when six night clerks go on duty and remain until five o'clock in the morning.

Mr. William B. Taylor is at the head of the department embracing the entire city delivery.

Mr. J. H. Hallett has charge of the alphabet and carrier's delivery.

Seymour J. Strong has charge of the box delivery.

George C. Coffin is at the head of the foreign letter department.

Monson Clark is general superintendent of the office, receiving and sending off all mails.

Thomas J. Clark is at the head of the newspaper delivery.

## SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,

FROM ITS ORGANIZATION UNDER THE CONSTITUTION TO THE PRESENT TIME.

---

|                                             |              |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Frederick Muhlenburgh, Pennsylvania.....    | 1789 to 1791 |
| John Trumbull, Connecticut.....             | 1791 to 1793 |
| Frederick A. Muhlenburgh, Pennsylvania..... | 1793 to 1797 |
| Jonathan Dayton, New Jersey.....            | 1797 to 1798 |
| Theodore Sedgwick, Massachusetts.....       | 1798 to 1801 |
| Nathaniel Macon, North Carolina.....        | 1801 to 1807 |
| Joseph B. Varnum, Massachusetts.....        | 1807 to 1811 |
| Henry Clay, Kentucky.....                   | 1811 to 1814 |
| Langdon Cheves, South Carolina.....         | 1814 to 1815 |
| Henry Clay, Kentucky.....                   | 1815 to 1820 |
| John W. Taylor, New York.....               | 1820 to 1821 |
| Philip P. Barbour, Virginia.....            | 1821 to 1823 |
| Henry Clay, Kentucky.....                   | 1823 to 1825 |
| John W. Taylor, New York.....               | 1825 to 1827 |
| Andrew Stevenson, Virginia.....             | 1827 to 1835 |
| John Bell, Tennessee.....                   | 1835 to 1837 |
| James K. Polk, Tennessee.....               | 1837 to 1839 |
| Robert M. T. Hunter, Virginia.....          | 1839 to 1841 |
| John White, Kentucky.....                   | 1841 to 1843 |
| John W. Jones, Virginia.....                | 1843 to 1845 |
| John W. Davis, Indiana.....                 | 1845 to 1847 |
| Robert C. Winthrop, Massachusetts.....      | 1847 to 1849 |
| Howell Cobb, Georgia.....                   | 1849 to 1851 |

## NAMES OF SPEAKERS

OF THE ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, FROM 1777 TO 1851.

| SESSIONS. | NAME.                            | WHEN ELECTED.         |
|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1....     | Walter Livingston.....           | September 10th, 1777  |
| 2....     | Walter Livingston.....           | October...13th, 1778  |
| 3....     | Evert Bancker.....               | August...18th, 1779   |
| 4....     | Evert Bancker.....               | September 7th, 1780   |
| 5....     | Evert Bancker.....               | October...24th, 1781  |
| 6....     | Evert Bancker.....               | July.....11th, 1782   |
| 7....     | John Hathorn.....                | January...21st, 1783  |
| 8....     | John Hathorn.....                | October...15th, 1784  |
| 9....     | John Lansing, Jr.....            | January...13th, 1786  |
| 10....    | Richard Varick.....              | "...12th, 1787        |
| 11....    | Richard Varick.....              | "...9th, 1788         |
| 12....    | John Lansing, Jr.....            | December...11th, 1788 |
| 13....    | Gulian Ver Planck.....           | July.....6th, 1791    |
| 14....    | John Watts.....                  | January...5th, 1791   |
| 15....    | John Watts.....                  | "...4th, 1792         |
| 16....    | John Watts.....                  | November...6th, 1792  |
| 17....    | James Watson.....                | January...7th, 1794   |
| 18....    | William North.....               | "...6th, 1795         |
| 19....    | William North.....               | "...6th, 1796         |
| 20....    | Gulian Ver Plank.....            | November...1st, 1796  |
| 21....    | Direk Ten Broeck.....            | January...24, 1798    |
| 22....    | Direk Ten Broeck.....            | August...9th, 1798    |
| 23....    | Direk Ten Broeck.....            | January...28th, 1800  |
| 24....    | Samuel Osgood.....               | November...4th, 1800  |
| 25....    | Thomas Storm.....                | January...26th, 1802  |
| 26....    | Thomas Storm.....                | "...25th, 1803        |
| 27....    | Alexander Sheldon.....           | "...31st, 1804        |
| 28....    | Alexander Sheldon.....           | November...6th, 1804  |
| 29....    | Alexander Sheldon.....           | January...28th, 1806  |
| 30....    | Andrew McCord.....               | "...27th, 1807        |
| 31....    | Alexander Sheldon.....           | "...26th, 1808        |
| 32....    | James W. Wilkin.....             | November...1st, 1808  |
| 33....    | William North.....               | January...30th, 1810  |
| 34....    | Nathan Sandford.....             | "...29th, 1811        |
| 35....    | Alexander Sheldon.....           | "...28th, 1812        |
| 36....    | Jacob Rutsen Van Rensselaer..... | November...3d, 1812   |
| 37....    | James Emott.....                 | January...25th, 1814  |
| 38....    | Samuel Young.....                | September 26th, 1814  |
| 39....    | Daniel Cruger.....               | January...13th, 1816  |
| 40....    | David Woods.....                 | November...5th, 1816  |
| 41....    | David Woods.....                 | January...27th, 1818  |
| 42....    | William A. Duer.....             | "...5th, 1819         |
| 43....    | John C. Spencer.....             | "...4th, 1820         |
| 44....    | Peter Sharpe.....                | November...7th, 1820  |
| 45....    | Samuel B. Romaine.....           | January...1st, 1822   |
| 46....    | Peter R. Livingston.....         | "...27th, 1823        |
| 47....    | Richard Goodell.....             | "...6th, 1824         |
| 48....    | *Clarkson Crolius.....           | "...4th, 1825         |

\* Elected unanimously

| SESSIONS. | NAME.                                     | WHEN ELECTED.       |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 49....    | Samuel Young.....                         | January... 3d, 1826 |
| 50....    | Erastus Root.....                         | "... 2d, 1827       |
| 51....    | Erastus Root.....                         | "... 1st, 1828      |
| 52....    | Peter Robinson.....                       | "... 5th, 1829      |
| 53....    | Erastus Root.....                         | "... 5th, 1830      |
| 54....    | George R. Davis.....                      | "... 4th, 1831      |
| 55....    | Charles L. Livingston.....                | "... 3d, 1832       |
| 56....    | Charles L. Livingston.....                | "... 1st, 1833      |
| 57....    | William Baker.....                        | "... 7th, 1834      |
| 58....    | Charles Humphrey.....                     | "... 5th, 1835      |
| 59....    | Charles Humphrey.....                     | "... 5th, 1836      |
| 60....    | Edward Livingston.....                    | "... 3d, 1837       |
| 61....    | Luther Bradish.....                       | "... 2d, 1838       |
| 62....    | George W. Patterson.....                  | "... 1st, 1839      |
| 63....    | George W. Patterson.....                  | "... 7th, 1840      |
| 64....    | Peter B. Porter, Jr.....                  | "... 5th, 1841      |
| 65....    | Levi S. Chatfield.....                    | "... 4th, 1842      |
| 66....    | George R. Davis.....                      | "... 2d, 1843       |
| 67....    | Elisha Litchfield.....                    | "... 2d, 1844       |
| 68....    | Horatio Seymour.....                      | "... 7th, 1845      |
| 69....    | William Crain.....                        | "... 6th, 1846      |
| 70....    | William C. Hasbrouck.....                 | "... 6th, 1847      |
| 71....    | Amos K. Hadley.....                       | "... 4th, 1848      |
| 72....    | Amos K. Hadley.....                       | "... 2d, 1849       |
| 73....    | Noble S. Elderkin.....                    | "... 1st, 1850      |
| 74....    | Henry J. Raymond.....                     | "... 7th, 1851      |
| 74....    | Joseph B. Varnum, Jr. (extra session).... | June..... 1851      |

### PRESIDENTS OF THE BOARD OF ALDERMEN,

FROM THE ORGANIZATION UNDER THE AMENDED CHARTER.

|                             |                                                |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Samuel Stevens.....         | 1831-2                                         |
| Henry Meigs.....            | 1832-3                                         |
| John Y. Cebra.....          | 1833-4                                         |
| James Monroe.....           | 1834-5                                         |
| Isaac L. Varian.....        | 1835-6                                         |
| Isaac L. Varian.....        | <i>From July 1, 1836, to December 28, 1836</i> |
| Egbert Benson.....          | <i>From December 28, 1836, to May 9, 1837</i>  |
| Egbert Benson.....          | 1837-8                                         |
| Egbert Benson.....          | 1838-9                                         |
| A. V. Williams.....         | 1839-40                                        |
| Elijah F. Purdy.....        | 1840-1                                         |
| Elijah F. Purdy.....        | 1841-2                                         |
| Caleb S. Woodhull.....      | 1842-3                                         |
| Elijah F. Purdy.....        | 1843-4                                         |
| Richard L. Schieffelin..... | 1844-5                                         |
| Oliver Charlick.....        | 1845-6                                         |
| David S. Jackson.....       | 1846-7                                         |
| Morris Franklin.....        | 1847-8                                         |
| Morris Franklin.....        | 1848-9                                         |
| James Kelly.....            | <i>From May 8th, 1849, to January 7, 1850</i>  |
| Morgan Morgans.....         | 1850-1                                         |

## PRESIDENTS OF THE BOARD OF ASSISTANTS,

FROM THE ORGANIZATION UNDER THE AMENDED CHARTER.

|                           |                                             |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| James B. Murray.....      | 1831-2                                      |
| Wm. Van Wyck.....         | 1832-3                                      |
| Wm. Van Wyck.....         | 1833-4                                      |
| Geo. W. Bruen.....        | 1834-5                                      |
| James R. Whiting.....     | 1835-6                                      |
| Edward Curtis.....        | 1836-7                                      |
| Caleb S. Woodhull.....    | 1837-8                                      |
| Caleb S. Woodhull.....    | 1838-9                                      |
| Nathaniel Jarvis, Jr..... | 1839-40                                     |
| Frederick R. Lee.....     | 1840-1                                      |
| Thomas R. Lee.....        | 1841-2                                      |
| Wm. Adams.....            | 1842-3                                      |
| Charles P. Brown.....     | 1843-4                                      |
| Wm. Everdell.....         | 1844-5                                      |
| Nathaniel Pearce.....     | 1845-6                                      |
| Niel Gray.....            | 1846-7                                      |
| Linus W. Stevens.....     | 1847-8                                      |
| Wilson Small.....         | 1848-9                                      |
| Edwin D. Morgan.....      | <i>From May 8, 1849, to January 7, 1850</i> |
| Oscar W. Sturtevant.....  | 1850                                        |
| Alonzo A. Alvord.....     | 1851                                        |

*Census of the city as returned by the Deputy Marshal, appointed for the purpose of taking the same in the several wards, in the year 1850.*

| WARDS.       | Inhabitants. | Dwellings. | WARDS.        | Inhabitants. | Dwellings. |
|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| First.....   | 19,755       | 995        | Eleventh....  | 43,772       | 2,391      |
| Second.....  | 6,616        | 431        | Twelfth.....  | 10,453       | 1,052      |
| Third.....   | 10,350       | 704        | Thirteenth..  | 28,244       | 1,787      |
| Fourth.....  | 23,250       | 1,223      | Fourteenth..  | 25,206       | 1,691      |
| Fifth.....   | 22,691       | 1,957      | Fifteenth.... | 22,564       | 2,245      |
| Sixth.....   | 24,699       | 1,403      | Sixteenth.... | 52,887       | 4,402      |
| Seventh..... | 32,697       | 2,271      | Seventeenth.. | 43,780       | 2,836      |
| Eighth.....  | 34,413       | 2,743      | Eighteenth..  | 31,557       | 2,689      |
| Ninth.....   | 40,695       | 4,546      | Nineteenth..  | 18,163       | 1,772      |
| Tenth.....   | 23,316       | 1,993      |               |              |            |
| Total.....   |              |            |               | 515,394      | 37,730     |

*Population of the city at various periods.*

|           |        |           |         |
|-----------|--------|-----------|---------|
| 1656..... | 1,000  | 1810..... | 96,373  |
| 1673..... | 2,500  | 1820..... | 123,706 |
| 1696..... | 4,302  | 1825..... | 166,086 |
| 1731..... | 8,628  | 1830..... | 202,589 |
| 1756..... | 10,381 | 1835..... | 270,089 |
| 1773..... | 21,876 | 1840..... | 312,852 |
| 1786..... | 23,614 | 1845..... | 371,223 |
| 1790..... | 33,131 | 1850..... | 515,394 |
| 1800..... | 60,489 |           |         |

## AN ACCOUNT OF VOTES

AT ELECTIONS FOR GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, FROM 1789 TO 1850, FROM THE OFFICIAL RETURNS.

| <i>Years.</i> | <i>Candidates.</i>          | <i>Votes.</i> | <i>Maj.</i> |
|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1790—         | George Clinton.....         | 6,391         | 429         |
|               | Robert Yates.....           | 5,962         |             |
|               | Total.....                  | 12,353        |             |
| 1792—         | George Clinton.....         | 8,440         | 108         |
|               | John Jay.....               | 8,332         |             |
|               | Total.....                  | 16,772        |             |
| 1795—         | John Jay.....               | 13,481        | 1,589       |
|               | Robert Yates.....           | 11,892        |             |
|               | Total.....                  | 25,373        |             |
| 1798—         | John Jay.....               | 16,012        | 2,380       |
|               | Robert R. Livingston.....   | 13,632        |             |
|               | Total.....                  | 29,644        |             |
| 1801—         | George Clinton.....         | 24,808        | 3,965       |
|               | Stephen Van Rensselaer..... | 20,843        |             |
|               | Total.....                  | 45,651        |             |
| 1804—         | Morgan Lewis.....           | 30,829        | 8,690       |
|               | Aaron Burr.....             | 22,139        |             |
|               | Total.....                  | 52,968        |             |
| 1807—         | Daniel D. Tompkins.....     | 35,074        | 4,085       |
|               | Morgan Lewis.....           | 30,989        |             |
|               | Total.....                  | 66,063        |             |
| 1810—         | Daniel D. Tompkins.....     | 43,094        | 6,610       |
|               | Jonas Platt.....            | 39,484        |             |
|               | Total.....                  | 79,578        |             |
| 1813—         | Daniel D. Tompkins.....     | 43,324        | 3,606       |
|               | Stephen Van Rensselaer..... | 33,718        |             |
|               | Total.....                  | 83,042        |             |
| 1816—         | *Daniel D. Tompkins.....    | 45,412        | 5,765       |
|               | Rufus King.....             | 39,647        |             |
|               | Total.....                  | 85,059        |             |
| 1817—         | De Witt Clinton.....        | 43,310        | 41,891      |
|               | Peter B. Porter.....        | 1,419         |             |
|               | Total.....                  | 44,729        |             |

\* Resigned in 1817, being chosen Vice President of the United States.



|                           |        |       |
|---------------------------|--------|-------|
| 1820—De Witt Clinton..... | 47,447 | 1,157 |
| Daniel D. Tompkins.....   | 45,990 |       |
| Total .....               | 93,437 |       |

## NEW CONSTITUTION.

|                             |         |         |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|
| 1822—Joseph C. Yates.....   | 123,403 | 125,533 |
| Solomon Southwick.....      | 2,910   |         |
| Total.....                  | 131,403 | 16,371  |
| 1824—De Witt Clinton.....   | 103,454 |         |
| Samuel Young.....           | 87,083  |         |
| Total .....                 | 190,537 |         |
| 1826—De Witt Clinton.....   | 99,785  | 3,650   |
| William B. Rochester.....   | 96,135  |         |
| Total.....                  | 195,920 |         |
| 1828—Martin Van Buren.....  | 136,794 | 31,350  |
| Smith Thompson.....         | 105,444 |         |
| Solomon Southwick.....      | 33,345  |         |
| Total .....                 | 275,583 |         |
| 1830—Enos T. Throop.....    | 128,842 | 8,481   |
| Francis Granger.....        | 120,361 |         |
| Ezekial Williams.....       | 2,332   |         |
| Total.....                  | 251,535 |         |
| 1832—William L. Marey.....  | 166,410 | 9,738   |
| Francis Granger.....        | 156,672 |         |
| Total .....                 | 323,072 |         |
| 1834—William L. Marey.....  | 181,905 | 12,964  |
| William H. Seward.....      | 168,969 |         |
| Total.....                  | 350,874 |         |
| 1836—William L. Marey.....  | 166,122 | 29,474  |
| Jesse Bucl.....             | 136,648 |         |
| Isaac B. Smith.....         | 2,496   |         |
| Total.....                  | 305,266 |         |
| 1838—William H. Seward..... | 192,882 | 10,421  |
| William L. Marey.....       | 182,461 |         |
| Total .....                 | 375,343 |         |
| 1840—William H. Seward..... | 222,011 | 5,285   |
| William C. Bouck.....       | 216,726 |         |
| Gerrit Smith.....           | 2,662   |         |
| Total.....                  | 441,399 |         |

## Governor.—November, 1842.

|                       |          |
|-----------------------|----------|
| William C. Bouck..... | 208,072, |
| Luther Bradish.....   | 186,091, |
| Alvah Stewart.....    | 7,263,   |

Total.....401,426 exclusive of scattering.

## LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR.

|                          |          |
|--------------------------|----------|
| Daniel S. Dickinson..... | 207,736, |
| Gabriel Furman.....      | 186,008, |
| Charles O. Shepard.....  | 7,579,   |

Total.....401,323, exclusive of scattering.

|                        |        |               |        |
|------------------------|--------|---------------|--------|
| Bouck's plurality..... | 21,981 | Majority..... | 14,718 |
| Dickinson's ".....     | 21,718 | ".....        | 14,040 |

## November—1844.

## GOVERNOR.

## LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR.

|                       |         |                         |         |
|-----------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|
| Silas Wright.....     | 241,000 | Addison Gardiner.....   | 240,844 |
| Millard Fillmore..... | 231,057 | Samuel J. Wilkins.....  | 231,048 |
| Alvah Stewart.....    | 15,136  | Charles O. Shepard..... | 15,386  |

Plurality for Silas Wright.....10,033

" " Addison Gardiner.....9,796

## November, 1846.

## GOVERNOR.

## LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR.

|                    |         |                          |         |
|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|
| John Young.....    | 198,878 | Addison Gardiner.....    | 200,970 |
| Silas Wright.....  | 187,306 | Hamilton Fish.....       | 187,613 |
| Henry Bradley..... | 12,844  | William M. Chaplain..... | 13,901  |
| Ogden Edwards..... | 6,305   | George Folsom.....       | 6,133   |

Plurality for John Young.....11,572

" " Addison Gardiner.....13,357

## November, 1847.

Hamilton Fish received.....170,072 votes.

Nathan Dayton ".....139,623 "

Charles O. Shepard ".....13,429 "

## November, 1848.

## GOVERNOR.

## LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR.

|                         |         |                       |         |
|-------------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|
| Hamilton Fish.....      | 218,776 | G. W. Patterson.....  | 222,195 |
| Reuben H. Walworth..... | 116,811 | Charles O'Connor..... | 116,907 |
| John A. Dix.....        | 122,889 | Seth M. Gates.....    | 113,667 |
| William Goodell.....    | 1,593   | Robert Anderson.....  | 1,520   |

Plurality for Hamilton Fish.....95,887.

" " G. W. Patterson.....105,288.

## November, 1850.

|                      |         |                        |         |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|---------|
| Washington Hunt..... | 214,614 | George J. Cornell..... | 210,695 |
| Horatio Seymour..... | 214,352 | Sanford E. Church..... | 218,009 |
| Scattering.....      | 3,627   | Scattering.....        | 4,226   |

## STATEMENT OF VOTES,

GIVEN FOR CITY JUDGE, DISTRICT ATTORNEY, AND GOVERNOR OF THE  
ALMS HOUSE, NOVEMBER, 1850.

| WARDS.            | CITY JUDGE.  |                  | WARDS.            | DIST. ATT'Y.       |              | GOVERNOR<br>ALMS HOUSE. |                |
|-------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------------|----------------|
|                   | W. R. Beebe. | Thos. W. Clarke. |                   | N. Bowditch Blunt. | John Graham. | John Z. Herrick.        | Patrick Henry. |
| First .....       | 599          | 759              | First .....       | 640                | 759          | 631                     | 765            |
| Second .....      | 325          | 410              | Second .....      | 381                | 372          | 370                     | 391            |
| Third .....       | 1,170        | 454              | Third .....       | 1,300              | 493          | 1,276                   | 504            |
| Fourth .....      | 320          | 1,342            | Fourth .....      | 379                | 1,317        | 372                     | 1,296          |
| Fifth .....       | 1,074        | 838              | Fifth .....       | 1,148              | 815          | 1,166                   | 816            |
| Sixth .....       | 543          | 1,112            | Sixth .....       | 422                | 1,089        | 407                     | 1,003          |
| Seventh .....     | 1,538        | 1,251            | Seventh .....     | 1,631              | 1,202        | 1,645                   | 1,208          |
| Eighth .....      | 1,760        | 1,259            | Eighth .....      | 1,878              | 1,238        | 1,849                   | 1,252          |
| Ninth .....       | 1,884        | 1,403            | Ninth .....       | 2,106              | 1,433        | 2,078                   | 1,439          |
| Tenth .....       | 1,226        | 1,085            | Tenth .....       | 1,298              | 1,097        | 1,293                   | 1,085          |
| Eleventh .....    | 1,086        | 1,536            | Eleventh .....    | 1,167              | 1,542        | 1,164                   | 1,536          |
| Twelfth .....     | 394          | 403              | Twelfth .....     | 433                | 366          | 428                     | 372            |
| Thirteenth .....  | 943          | 983              | Thirteenth .....  | 1,059              | 973          | 1,048                   | 972            |
| Fourteenth .....  | 614          | 1,257            | Fourteenth .....  | 672                | 1,252        | 663                     | 1,262          |
| Fifteenth .....   | 1,539        | 570              | Fifteenth .....   | 1,708              | 483          | 1,714                   | 492            |
| Sixteenth .....   | 1,649        | 1,624            | Sixteenth .....   | 1,759              | 1,582        | 1,735                   | 1,601          |
| Seventeenth ..... | 1,738        | 1,502            | Seventeenth ..... | 1,841              | 1,449        | 1,836                   | 1,440          |
| Eighteenth .....  | 1,401        | 857              | Eighteenth .....  | 1,538              | 848          | 1,521                   | 847            |
| Nineteenth .....  | 793          | 682              | Nineteenth .....  | 816                | 667          | 806                     | 675            |
|                   | 20,396       | 19,327           |                   | 22,176             | 18,975       | 22,002                  | 18,956         |
| Scattering .....  |              | 35               | Scattering .....  |                    | 17           | Scat'g .....            | 20             |

## STATEMENT OF VOTES

GIVEN IN THE VARIOUS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF THIS CITY,  
NOVEMBER, 1850.

Third District.—1st, 2d, 3d, 4th and 5th Wards—

|                       |       |
|-----------------------|-------|
| Emanuel B. Hart ..... | 3,679 |
| James Bowen .....     | 1,755 |
| John F. Rodman .....  | 2,164 |

Fourth District.—6th, 7th, 10th and 13th Wards—

|                        |       |
|------------------------|-------|
| J. H. H. Haws .....    | 4,155 |
| Joseph M. Marsh .....  | 3,336 |
| Dominick McGrath ..... | 541   |

## Fifth District.—8th, 9th and 14th Wards—

|                       |       |
|-----------------------|-------|
| George Briggs.....    | 4,444 |
| Henry Arcularius..... | 4,114 |
| Scattering .....      | 36    |

## Sixth District —11th, 12th, 15th, 16th, 17th, 18th and 19th Wards—

|                      |       |
|----------------------|-------|
| James Brooks.....    | 8,357 |
| John Cochran.....    | 6,724 |
| George W. Blunt..... | 219   |

## VOTE FOR MAYOR.

| WARDS.           | KINGSLAND. | WOOD.  |
|------------------|------------|--------|
| First.....       | 661        | 777    |
| Second.....      | 379        | 366    |
| Third.....       | 1,329      | 403    |
| Fourth.....      | 371        | 1,287  |
| Fifth.....       | 1,212      | 752    |
| Sixth.....       | 417        | 1,159  |
| Seventh.....     | 1,680      | 1,104  |
| Eighth.....      | 1,909      | 1,141  |
| Ninth.....       | 2,020      | 1,265  |
| Tenth.....       | 1,327      | 1,001  |
| Eleventh.....    | 1,187      | 1,483  |
| Twelfth.....     | 404        | 394    |
| Thirteenth.....  | 1,050      | 939    |
| Fourteenth.....  | 710        | 1,208  |
| Fifteenth.....   | 1,748      | 406    |
| Sixteenth.....   | 1,839      | 1,490  |
| Seventeenth..... | 1,904      | 1,358  |
| Eighteenth.....  | 1,536      | 849    |
| Nineteenth.....  | 796        | 670    |
| Total.....       | 22,479     | 18,052 |
| Scattering.....  | 324        |        |

## STATEMENT OF VOTES

FOR ASSISTANT ALDERMEN, NOVEMBER 5, 1850.

*First Ward.*

|                    |     |                    |   |
|--------------------|-----|--------------------|---|
| Curtis Judson..... | 591 | James Lee.....     | 7 |
| Abraham Moore..... | 770 | William Flagg..... | 5 |
| Bill Taylor.....   | 2.  |                    |   |

*Second Ward.*

|                   |     |                      |     |
|-------------------|-----|----------------------|-----|
| Dudley Haley..... | 409 | Edwin J. Mereer..... | 344 |
|-------------------|-----|----------------------|-----|

*Third Ward.*

Alderman in place of James E. Wood, resigned :

|                          |       |                        |     |
|--------------------------|-------|------------------------|-----|
| Oscar W. Sturtevant..... | 1,026 | J. Depuyser Ogden..... | 386 |
| Elisha Ruckman.....      | 314.  |                        |     |

## Assistant Aldermen :

|                        |     |                       |     |
|------------------------|-----|-----------------------|-----|
| Samuel R. Mabbatt..... | 799 | Henry J. Mabbatt..... | 311 |
| Amos T. Gavitt.....    | 605 | Blank.....            | 6   |
| Scattering.....        | 2.  |                       |     |

*Fourth Ward.*

|                        |       |                       |     |
|------------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----|
| Florence McCarthy..... | 1,014 | William Sheridan..... | 436 |
| James McChester.....   | 258.  |                       |     |

*Fifth Ward.*

|                   |       |                     |    |
|-------------------|-------|---------------------|----|
| John Boyce.....   | 1,036 | James L. Waugh..... | 28 |
| John Johnson..... | 883   | Dewey Fay.....      | 1  |

*Sixth Ward.*

|                      |      |                          |     |
|----------------------|------|--------------------------|-----|
| Thos. J. Barr.....   | 826  | Michael McLaughlin ..... | 502 |
| Joseph Carlisle..... | 294. |                          |     |

*Seventh Ward.*

|                   |       |                   |       |
|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|
| John B. Webb..... | 1,577 | Wm. M. Tweed..... | 1,222 |
| Scattering.....   | 3.    |                   |       |

*Eighth Ward.*

|                       |       |                   |    |
|-----------------------|-------|-------------------|----|
| James Webb.....       | 1,707 | James Fowler..... | 35 |
| Charles H. Ring ..... | 1,299 | Scattering.....   | 4  |

*Ninth Ward.*

|                       |       |                        |     |
|-----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----|
| Chas. Crane.....      | 1,581 | John McLean.....       | 396 |
| Wm. J. Brisley.....   | 1,134 | Stephen H. Hopper..... | 187 |
| Horace N. Gallup..... | 294   | John Pursoll.....      | 1   |

*Tenth Ward.*

|                    |       |                      |       |
|--------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|
| David Miller.....  | 1,321 | Charles Francis..... | 1,079 |
| Miller Miller..... | 1.    |                      |       |

*Eleventh Ward.*

|                       |       |                  |    |
|-----------------------|-------|------------------|----|
| Wesley Smith.....     | 1,549 | Peter Boyce..... | 83 |
| Wm. T. Mackrell ..... | 1,191 | Blank.....       | 1  |

*Twelfth Ward.*

|                       |     |                      |     |
|-----------------------|-----|----------------------|-----|
| Daniel F. Tieman..... | 426 | Geo. W. Jenkins..... | 385 |
|-----------------------|-----|----------------------|-----|

*Thirteenth Ward.*

|                       |       |                         |     |
|-----------------------|-------|-------------------------|-----|
| John Pearsall.....    | 1,040 | Edward L. Donnelly..... | 390 |
| Daniel P. Sammis..... | 570   | Wm. Merrifield.....     | 10  |

*Fourteenth Ward.*

|                      |     |                       |     |
|----------------------|-----|-----------------------|-----|
| Robert A. Sands..... | 686 | Morris Miller.....    | 627 |
| Timothy Daly .....   | 431 | Hugh Cunningham ..... | 190 |
| James Webb.....      | 1.  |                       |     |

*Fifteenth Ward.*

|                           |       |                   |     |
|---------------------------|-------|-------------------|-----|
| Sylvester L. H. Ward..... | 1,633 | James Quarry .... | 409 |
| Blank.....                | 1.    |                   |     |

*Sixteenth Ward.*

|                       |       |                      |     |
|-----------------------|-------|----------------------|-----|
| Henry B. Bolster..... | 1,713 | Elias Whitehead..... | 139 |
| Charles Lent.....     | 1,457 | Thomas McSorley..... | 2   |
| A. A. Denman.....     | 2.    |                      |     |

*Seventeenth Ward.*

|                    |       |                     |       |
|--------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|
| Nathan C. Ely..... | 1,734 | Wm. H. Cornell..... | 1,532 |
| Scattering.....    | 6     |                     |       |

*Eighteenth Ward.*

|                       |       |                     |     |
|-----------------------|-------|---------------------|-----|
| Alonzo A. Alvord..... | 1,487 | R. F. Carman.....   | 407 |
| Wm. Ward.....         | 444   | Henry A. Warts..... | 2   |

*Nineteenth Ward.*

## ALDERMAN.

|                          |     |                       |   |
|--------------------------|-----|-----------------------|---|
| Wm. A. Dooley.....       | 813 | Moses Jackson.....    | 1 |
| Moses W. S. Jackson..... | 625 | M. S. Jackson.....    | 1 |
| Lawrence R. Kerr.....    | 15  | Moses C. Edwards..... | 1 |
| J. Lozier.....           | 1.  |                       |   |

## ASSISTANT ALDERMAN.

|                       |     |                      |    |
|-----------------------|-----|----------------------|----|
| Moses C. Edwards..... | 793 | John S. Rillins..... | 15 |
| John Doherty.....     | 647 | Scattering.....      | 1  |

## STATEMENT OF VOTES

GIVEN FOR MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY IN THE VARIOUS ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS  
OF THIS CITY, NOV. 1850.

## 1st Assembly District.—First and Second Wards—

|                         |       |
|-------------------------|-------|
| George W. Elener.....   | 936   |
| Albert A. Thompson..... | 1,159 |
| Scattering.....         | 10    |

## 2d Assembly District.—Third and Sixth Wards—

|                      |       |
|----------------------|-------|
| Chas. R. Swords..... | 1,715 |
| Isaiah Rynders.....  | 1,267 |
| Scattering.....      | 33    |

## 3d Assembly District —Fourth Ward—

|                     |       |
|---------------------|-------|
| Chas. A. Dana.....  | 293   |
| Henry J. Allen..... | 1,316 |

## 4th Assembly District —Fifth Ward—

|                      |       |
|----------------------|-------|
| Abraham Wakeman..... | 1,074 |
| Lyman Candee.....    | 817   |
| Wm. H. Meeks.....    | 27    |
| Scattering.....      | 4     |

## 5th Assembly District.—Seventh Ward—

|                        |       |
|------------------------|-------|
| Thos. Truslow.....     | 864   |
| Smith J. Eastman.....  | 730   |
| Michael Dougherty..... | 1,142 |
| Scattering.....        | 16    |

## 6th Assembly District.—Eighth Ward—

|                        |       |
|------------------------|-------|
| Wyllis Blackstone..... | 1,794 |
| Wm. B. Aitkin.....     | 1,258 |
| Scattering.....        | 7     |

## 7th Assembly District.—Ninth Ward—

|                       |       |
|-----------------------|-------|
| Henry J. Raymond..... | 1,825 |
| James D. Potter.....  | 1,183 |
| Park H. Lane.....     | 1. 2  |
| John Stevens.....     | 270   |
| Scattering.....       | 20    |

## 8th Assembly District.—Tenth Ward—

|                          |       |
|--------------------------|-------|
| Sanford S. Macomber..... | 1,272 |
| Smith Crooker.....       | 1,016 |
| Scattering.....          | 9     |

## 9th Assembly District.—Eleventh Ward—

|                      |       |
|----------------------|-------|
| John Ryan.....       | 1,122 |
| John P. Brennan..... | 957   |
| Lewis Dingee.....    | 596   |
| Wm. Bennett.....     | 56    |
| Scattering.....      | 9     |

## 10th Assembly District.—Twelfth and Nineteenth Wards—

|                             |       |
|-----------------------------|-------|
| Lebbeus B. Ward.....        | 1,179 |
| Frederick E. Westbrook..... | 1,053 |
| Elijah Blakeman.....        | 23    |
| Scattering.....             | 4     |

## 11th Assembly District.—Thirteenth Ward—

|                         |     |
|-------------------------|-----|
| James Dewey.....        | 977 |
| Richard C. Downing..... | 556 |
| Gilbert C. Dean.....    | 439 |
| Scattering.....         | 20  |

## 12th Assembly District.—Fourteenth Ward—

|                       |     |
|-----------------------|-----|
| Wm. S. Gregory.....   | 645 |
| Michael O'Connor..... | 599 |
| Mike Walsh.....       | 630 |
| Scattering.....       | 9   |

## 13th Assembly District.—Fifteenth Ward—

|                           |       |
|---------------------------|-------|
| Joseph B. Varnum, Jr..... | 1,608 |
| Charles D. Mead.....      | 459   |
| Scattering.....           | 6     |

## 14th Assembly District.—Sixteenth Ward—

|                         |       |
|-------------------------|-------|
| George Clark.....       | 1,715 |
| Ira B. Davis.....       | 1,506 |
| George G. Mitchell..... | 55    |
| Scattering.....         | 16    |

## 15th Assembly District.—Seventeenth Ward—

|                       |       |
|-----------------------|-------|
| John J. Townsend..... | 1,767 |
| William V. Barr.....  | 1,400 |
| Charles Whiting.....  | 13    |
| Scattering.....       | 15    |

## 16th Assembly District.—Eighteenth Ward—

|                       |       |
|-----------------------|-------|
| William D. Green..... | 1,159 |
| Samuel Bradhurst..... | 586   |
| James H. Suydam.....  | 496   |
| Scattering.....       | 11    |

*Popular Vote for President—1848.*

|                |           |
|----------------|-----------|
| Taylor.....    | 1,360,752 |
| Cass.....      | 1,219,962 |
| Van Buren..... | 291,342   |
|                | <hr/>     |
|                | 2,872,056 |

*Electoral Votes for President and Vice President.*

|                   |     |
|-------------------|-----|
| *Taylor.....      | 163 |
| Cass.....         | 127 |
| Fillmore.....     | 163 |
| W. O. Butler..... | 127 |

## HARBOR MASTERS OF THE PORT OF NEW YORK.

|                 |               |
|-----------------|---------------|
| A. H. Schultz,  | C. G. Dean,   |
| O. Brennan,     | J. Hyer,      |
| G. Fountain,    | J. E. Wood,   |
| C. Chamberlain, | A. Van Orden, |
| H. Kip,         | L. C. Ryder,  |
| F. B. Spinola.  |               |

## PAINTINGS

## In the Governor's Room, City Hall.

|                        |                      |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Governor Lewis..... | Painted by Trumbull. |
| 2. " Tompkins.....     | " " "                |
| 3. " Clinton.....      | " " Catlin.          |
| 4. " Yates.....        | " " Vanderlyn.       |
| 5. " Van Buren. ....   | " " Inman.           |
| 6. " Throop.....       | " " Weir.            |
| 7. " Marcy.....        | " " Paige.           |
| 8. " Seward.....       | " " Inman.           |
| 9. " Bouek.....        | " " Elliott.         |
| 10. " Wright .....     | " " Whitehorne.      |
| 11. " Young.....       | " " H. P. Gray.      |

|                      |            |                 |
|----------------------|------------|-----------------|
| 1. Mayor Duane.....  | Painted by | —               |
| 2. " Varick.....     | " "        | —               |
| 3. " Livingston..... | " "        | —               |
| 4. " Clinton.....    | " "        | Parmecelli.     |
| 5. " Willett.....    | " "        | Waldo.          |
| 6. " Radcliffe ..... | " "        | "               |
| 7. " Colden.....     | " "        | Vanderlyn.      |
| 8. " Allen.....      | " "        | Waldo & Jewett. |
| 9. " Paulding.....   | " "        | Morse.          |
| 10. " Hone.....      | " "        | Vanderlyn.      |
| 11. " Bowne.....     | " "        | Weir.           |
| 12. " Lee.....       | " "        | Inman.          |
| 13. " Lawrence.....  | " "        | "               |
| 14. " Clark.....     | " "        | "               |
| 15. " Varian.....    | " "        | Mooney.         |

\* President Taylor died on the 9th of July, 1850, therefore Millard Fillmore became President of the United States.





Drawn for E. T. Valentines Magazine. 1811

116 Haywards, 180 Water-3

*Diderich Knuckerbocker recording the gallant actions and achievements of the chivalric Peter Sluyvesant.*



|       |                           |                          |
|-------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 16.   | Mayor Morris.....         | Painted by Spencer.      |
| 17.   | " Harper.....             | " " Inman & Hun'gton.    |
| 18.   | " Havemeyer.....          | " " Matteson.            |
| 19.   | " Mickle.....             | " " Mooney.              |
| 20.   | " Brady.....              | " " Wenzler.             |
| <hr/> |                           |                          |
|       | President Washington..... | " " —                    |
|       | " Monroe.....             | " " Vanderlyn.           |
|       | " Jackson.....            | " " "                    |
|       | " Taylor.....             | " " "                    |
|       | General McComb.....       | " " Waldo.               |
|       | " Brown.....              | " " Jarvis.              |
|       | " Scott.....              | " " Kellogg.             |
|       | Commodore Perry.....      | " " Jarvis.              |
|       | " Decatur.....            | " " Sully.               |
|       | " Bainbridge.....         | " " Jarvis.              |
|       | " Swift.....              | " " "                    |
| <hr/> |                           |                          |
|       | General La Fayette.....   | " " Morse.               |
|       | Monckton.....             | " " "                    |
|       | Columbus.....             | (Original.)              |
|       | Stuyvesant.....           | (From Family Portrait.   |
|       | Bolivar.....              | Painted by —             |
|       | Williams.....             | " " Trumbull.            |
|       | Hendrick Hudson.....      | (Original.)              |
|       | Paez.....                 | Painted by Chas. Jarvis. |

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**In Board of Aldermen's Chamber.**

|                         |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| General Washington..... | Painted by Trumbull. |
| Governor Clinton.....   | " " "                |
| John Jay.....           | " " Weimar.          |
| Alexander Hamilton..... | " " "                |

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**In Board of Assistant's Chamber.**

|                 |                    |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| Macdonough..... | Painted by Jarvis. |
| Hull.....       | " "                |

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**Room No. 8, City Hall.**

|                                |                      |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| High Constable Jacob Hays..... | Painted by Shegogue. |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|

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**Busts.**

*Governor's Room.*—Bust of De Witt Clinton.

*Chamber of Board of Aldermen.*—Bust of John Jay. (presented by his daughter to the Corporation, March, 1835.)

" " " Bust of Chief-Justice Marshall, by Frazee.

*Common Pleas Court Room* —Bust of Thomas Addis Emmet.

" " " " Tablet to John T. Irving.

*Law Library.*—Bust of Chancellor Kent, by Clavenger.

The Compiler respectfully calls the attention of the reader to the following articles, which chiefly treats of subjects relating to olden times, and particularly to the doings of the Burgomasters and Schepens—being a continuation of what has been published in the preceding Manuals.

## PROGRESS OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

The editor has, from time to time, in the various annual editions of this work, published statistics and maps illustrative of the unexampled progress of the city of New York in population, wealth, and commercial greatness. It may be safely said that in these respects history affords no equal example of prosperity, and if we may anticipate the lapse of another century, its extent and population will stand with scarcely a rival among cities.

It is now (1851) two hundred and thirty-seven years since the passengers of a Dutch emigrant vessel, erected their cabins upon the south point of this island, surrounded by savages whose characteristics and mode of life were at utter variance with the customs of civilization; a race who were quick in enmity, treacherous and deadly as foes; each night was to the new settlers a time of danger, and the labors of the day were never prosecuted in confidence of safety. The records of the period show how the community was harrassed by Indian wars; how at first they were accustomed to retire during the night within the fort erected for their protection, but as the population increased they were compelled to surround their dwellings with pallisades to prevent surprise. These and other troubles are illustrated in one instance in the following affecting document:

### PROCLAMATION.

“WELL-BELOVED PEOPLE—No one knows the manner in which the good but just God visits his punishments upon those who misuse his blessings. The evils which we have lately experienced, first in wars with our neighbors, next in an unexpected surprise and massacre by the wild barbarians, and afterwards by a sickly and fatal fever, leaving many languishing on beds of sickness. These cannot be accounted for otherwise than as visitations upon us for our individual as well as general chastisement, and show that the Almighty and just God has turned upon us his vengeance. Therefore, a day of general fasting and prayer is ordered.”

But with all the discouraging circumstances incident to the settlement of a new and savage region, we find the town increasing. In 1628, (fourteen years from the first landing,) it contained two hundred and seventy inhabitants. In 1648, (a further lapse of twenty years,) it contained about one

thousand inhabitants, having been named the city of New Amsterdam. But it must not be supposed that at this period the city bore any of the evidences of wealth and luxury which our present metropolis affords. On the contrary the records of that period show that the streets had received no improvement by regulating or paving, and were not as yet designated by names. Some of the citizens being agriculturists, chose to store their farm produce within the city for greater safety, wherever barns and hay barracks were numerous in the town. Nor were the dwellings of the inhabitants of that period of the costly and luxurious styles that now adorn our city, but instead thereof, were "chiefly of wood and thatched."

We pass over ten years and come to an era (1657) in the progress of our city, for then it was thought appropriate to the prosperous and growing condition of the town to give to its thoroughfares the name of streets, which was accordingly done, and they are enumerated as follows. *T<sup>e</sup> Marckvelt* (the Marketfield,) *De Heere Straat*, (the principal street,) *De Hoogh Straat*, (the High street,) *De Waal*, (the Wall,) *T<sup>e</sup> Water*, (the Water,) *De Perel Straat*, (the Pearl street,) *aghter de Perel Straat*, (behind the Pearl street,) *De Brouwer Straat*, (the Brewer street,) *De Winkel Straat*, (the Shop street,) *De Heere graft*, (the principal canal,) *De Prince graft*, (the Prince canal,) *De Prince Straat*, (the Prince street,) *De Bever graft*, (the Beaver canal,) *T<sup>e</sup> Marckvelt Steegre*, (the Marketfield path,) *De Smits Valley*, (the Smiths Valley.) Soon after this time the first wharf was built "on the strand," by one Daniel Litschoe, tavern keeper.

It may be asked, what were the elements of prosperity of this city at this early period of its history, and upon that subject we are enlightened by the records of the day. We are told that the chief exports were beaver skins, and other peltry, and flour ground in windmills, (many of which were erected on the outskirts and high places of the town.) The peltry was sent to Holland in the returning ships, and the flour shipped to the West Indies, where it found a ready market.

The currency of that day was in general composed of the Indian money, called wampum, a small perforated shell strung in the manner of beads upon a string, the value of which was established by law at about three for one cent. Dried beaver skins were also established as a circulating medium to be received at the rate of eight guilders, or about three dollars each.

While our city was prosperously advancing in wealth and population, under the auspices of its Dutch founders, an unexpected visitor entered the harbor in the year 1664. Col. Nichols, an officer of England, having under his command several armed ships, cast anchor in the bay and summoned the city to surrender. After long debate and much contention in the town, the demand was acceded to, and the English officer took possession in the name of his government, established officers favorable to the new power, and set sail for England. In this situation things remained until 1673,

when another armament entered the bay, this time bearing the Dutch flag. The English garrison being summoned, it also surrendered, seeing the uselessness of disputing the matter by force. But finally, by a treaty of peace in 1674, between Holland and England, the beautiful city and province of New York was ceded to England, in exchange for some island elsewhere, and thus the relative pretensions of the parties were amicably settled.

We find a few sentences descriptive of the commercial condition of the city at that period, in the reports of the governors to their superiors in England. Governor Andros, in 1678, says:—"Our principal places of trade are New York and South'ton, except Albany, for the Indians; our buildings most wood, some lately stone and brick; good country houses, and strong of their severall kindes. A merchant worth £1000 or £500 is accounted a good substantiall merchant, and a planter worthe halfe that in moveables, accounted rich; all estates may be valued att about £150,000; there may lately have traded to ye colony in a yeare, from tenn to fifteen ships or vessells of about togeather 100 turns each, English, New England, and oure own built, of which five small shippes and a ketch now belonging to New Yorke, foure of them built there."

Governor Dongan, in 1687, says:—"New York and Albany live wholly upon the trade with the Indians, England and the West Indies; the returns for England, are generally beaver, peltry, oile, and tobacco, when we can have it; to the West Indies we send flower, bread, pease, pork and sometimes horses; there are about nine or ten three mast vessels of about 80 or 100 tons burthen, two or three ketches of about 20 or 25 tons, belonging to the government, all of which trade for England, Holland, and the West Indies. except six or seven sloops that use the river trade to Albany and that way."

In 1674, at the time of the cession of the territory to the English, the city contained a population of about 3,000.

In 1678, the population was 3,430; an increase of about 400 in three years, or 130 per annum.

In 1703, the population was 4,436; an increase of about 1,000 in twenty-five years, or 40 per annum.

In 1712, the population was 5,840; an increase of about 1,400 in nine years, or 150 per annum.

In 1723, the population was 7,243; an increase of about 1,400 in eleven years, or 130 per annum.

In 1731, the population was 8,622; being an increase of about 1,400 in eight years, or 175 per annum.

In 1737, the population was 10,664; being an increase of about 2,000 in six years, or 330 per annum.

In 1746, the population was 11,717; being an increase of about 1,000 in nine years, or 110 per annum.

In 1756, the population was 13,040 ; being an increase of about 1,300 in ten years, or 130 per annum.

In 1771, the population was 21,863 ; being an increase of about 8,800 in fifteen years, or 600 per annum. (The garrison contained at this period a large number of soldiers in anticipation of American troubles.)

In 1781, after the close of the revolution, the city contained 23,614 inhabitants ; being an increase of about 2,000 in fifteen years, or 130 per annum.

The whole increase of the city during the century of English domination, did not exceed 20,000, a number considerably less than is now added to its population every year, and an increase which seems at the present day vastly disproportionate to the commercial and agricultural advantages of the city and province, under the auspices of Great Britain. But if we consider the restrictions thrown by the mother country around her colonies, we shall be less surprised at the disproportion between the past and the present. As early as 1705 we find Governor Cornbury writing from New York to his superiors at home in such terms as these. " I hope I may be pardoned if I declare my opinion to be that all these colloneys which are but twigs belonging to the main tree (England) ought to be kept entirely dependent upon and subservient to England, and that can never be if they are suffered to go on in the notions they have that as they are Englishmen so they may set up the same manufactures here as people may do in England."

In conformity with the policy recommended by Governor Cornbury, the people of New York were not permitted to manufacture clothes of any kind except for their own use ; owing to this system however (which was designed in part to instil into the people a sense of dependence upon England for clothing stuffs, and partly to aid British manufactures and commerce,) the people of this colony, particularly in the country, became very generally the weavers of their own clothes called " homespun," an economical as well as retributive practice.

With respect to the condition and appearance of the city under the English dynasty, we shall instance that in 1748, the city of New York was a place of about twelve thousand inhabitants, all lying below the present Park. The streets are said to have been well built, most of them being paved, except in high places, where it had been found useless. In the chief streets there were trees planted, which in summer gave them a fine appearance, and during the hot months afforded a cooling shade. The trees were chiefly of two kinds—the water-beech were the most numerous, and gave an agreeable shade by their large leaves and abundant foliage. The locust tree was likewise common, and was a favorite shade tree in streets and gardens, on account of the odoriferous scent exhaling from it. There were likewise lime trees and elms planted in some parts, but not so numerous as the others.

Besides the number of birds which made these trees their homes, they were likewise frequented by tree-toads, and the clamorous voices of these animals were the subject of remark to travellers and others not accustomed to them.

Most of the houses were built of brick, and two or three stories high. The ancient custom of turning the gable ends to the streets, was now fast growing into disuse, although the great part of the city was still built up in this manner. Many of the houses had a balcony on the roof on which the people were accustomed to sit in the summer evenings. From thence, in houses in Broadway and other elevated streets, they had a pleasant view of a great part of the town, and likewise of the rivers, the bay and the opposite shores. The roofs were covered either with tiles or shingles. Within the houses the walls were white-washed. No hangings appear to have been in use, but the walls were quite covered with all sorts of drawings and pictures in small frames. On each side of the chimneys they had usually a sort of alcove, and the walls under the windows were wainscotted, and had benches placed near. The alcoves and all the wood-work were painted with a bluish grey color.

There were at that time the following churches in the town :

1. The *English church* (on site of the present Trinity), built in the year 1695 ; it was built of stone, and had a steeple with a bell.
2. The *New Dutch church*—then so called—now known as the post-office. This was likewise of stone. It had a clock, then the only one in town. In this church, there was neither altar, vestry, choir, sconces or paintings. Some trees were planted around it, which made it look as if it were “ built in a wood.”
3. The *Old Dutch church*, then standing in Garden street, (now Exchange place) was also built of stone. It was not so large as the new one. It was painted on the inside, though without any images, and was also adorned with a small organ, of which Governor Burnet made them a present. The men, for the most part, sat in the gallery, the women below.
4. The *Presbyterian church*, formerly standing in Wall street, near Broadway, had been built but lately. It was of stone, and had a steeple with a bell in it.
5. The *German Lutheran church*.
6. The *German Reformed church*.
7. The *French church*, for Protestant refugees.
8. The *Quaker meeting-house*.
9. The *Jewish Synagogue*.

The want of good water in the town at this period was a serious inconvenience. There were many wells (commonly situated in the middle of the street) but the inhabitants, many of them preferred to send out of town to the fresh water spring, situated nearly in the rear of the Park, and then, and for a long period afterwards known as the tea-water spring.



Country people were in the habit of coming to market twice a week, on market days fixed by custom, as it still prevails in some of our river villages.

There were two printers in the town, and two small newspapers were published weekly.

The Rev. Andrew Burnaby, who travelled through the middle settlements in North America, in the year 1759 and 1760, gives the following account of his visit to the city of New York :

From Staten Island "I embarked for New York, and after a pleasant passage over the bay, which is three leagues wide, and various delightful prospects of rivers, islands, fields, hills, woods, the Narrows, New York city, vessels sailing to and fro, and innumerable porpoises playing upon the surface of the water, in an evening so serene that the hemisphere was not ruffled by a single cloud. Arrived there about the setting of the sun.

"The city contains between two and three thousand houses, and sixteen or seventeen thousand inhabitants; is tolerably well built, and has several good houses. The streets are paved and very clean, but in general narrow. There are two or three indeed, which are spacious and airy, particularly the Broadway. The houses in this street have mostly a row of trees before them, which form an agreeable shade, and have a pretty effect. There are several public buildings, though but few that deserve attention. The College (now Columbia College) when finished, will be exceedingly handsome. It is to be built on three sides of a quadrangle, fronting Hudson or North river, and will be the most beautifully situated of any college I believe in the world.

"More than half the inhabitants of New York are Dutch, and almost all traders; they are therefore habitually frugal, industrious and parsimonious. The women are handsome and agreeable, though rather more reserved than the Philadelphian ladies. Their amusements are much the same as in Pennsylvania, viz., balls and sleighing expeditions in the winter, and in summer going in parties upon the water and fishing, or making excursions into the country. There are several houses pleasantly situated upon the East river, near New York, where it is common to have turtle feasts: these happen once or twice in a week. Thirty or forty gentlemen and ladies meet and dine together, drink tea in the afternoon, fish and amuse themselves till evening, and then return home in Italian chaises (a fashionable carriage in these parts,) a gentleman and lady in each chaise. In the way there is a bridge about three miles distant from New York, which you always pass over as you return, called the Kissing bridge, where it is part of the etiquette, to salute the lady who has put herself under your protection."

In 1783, peace was concluded between Great Britain and the United States, by virtue of which the independence of this republic was recognized.

In the early time of our republic, foreign nations had no confidence in the capacity of free institutions to govern a people ; many ages of submission to feudal despotism, (though latterly chastened of its most despotic features) had bred in the people of Europe an inaptitude to think and act for themselves, and it was upon the knowledge of this habitual weakness of the masses of their subjects that the rulers upheld their power. It was not, therefore, expected abroad that our government could sustain itself upon the broad platform of the liberty of the people ; and a distrust was felt towards us by the leading classes in Europe, which has only within a very few years past been eradicated. But with our continued stability, came the confidence of the people of other nations, who began to regard this country as the haven of the poor man from the fears of want ; as the mine whence the enterprising and adventurous were to draw wealth ; as the theatre wherein the political economist was to realize his theories ; as the church of all creeds wherein those deprived of liberty of conscience in their native land could worship without fear of molestation ; hence the tide of the world's population tended to our shores, and the safe and beautiful harbor of New York, received the ships of all nations bearing their freight of men and of goods from every part of the earth.

In our midst, the increase of population began to extend the limits of the city. Even so early as the year 1804, the necessity of settling a regular plan of streets, for a distance of eight miles in length, and the width of the island was anticipated by our legislature, and a plan was established by law, comprehending in its features the cutting down of mountains and the filling up of valleys to a regular and uniform grade over all that extent. At the present time the compact portion of our city is about four miles in length by two in width, not including the suburbs of Brooklyn, Williamsburgh, Jersey City, Hoboken, &c., and including those suburbs by the recent census (1850) the population is about six hundred and fifty thousand.

Under the smiles of fortune, most classes of our citizens have been prosperous, many have grown wealthy, and the style and expense of living, and the beauty of some of the principal streets of the city, have proportionably improved. The buildings now generally in course of construction by our wealthy inhabitants for their private residences, are among the most splendid and costly city dwelling houses in the world. The several styles of architecture are conceived by architects of great ability, and the designs of the buildings and interior decorations are in many instances carried out without regard to cost. One hundred thousand dollars for the cost of a single city lot, free-stone house, and furniture, is not an unfrequent expenditure. The support of many private establishments requires an outlay of ten to twenty thousand dollars a year, some ranging much higher. It is partly in this manner that the superfluous wealth of our citizens is expended ; but while in this respect the luxuries of life enjoyed by the possession of wealth are

not less costly and magnificent than those of the most aristocratic societies in the world, yet the nature of our political institutions is calculated with certainty to render this privilege a temporary one, and the result is found to be that the wealth of a family, however great, is gradually reduced by divisions among successive generations, and a necessity for toil is commonly found to exist among the posterity as among the ancestry, and as this is a result taught both by theory and experience, labor among our people is no disgrace, but on the contrary to accumulate a fortune is considered more honorable than to inherit one.

There are in the city of New York in 1851, 239 churches, divided as follows: 30 Baptist; 9 Congregational; 17 Dutch Reformed; 3 Friends; 10 Jewish Synagogues; 6 Lutheran; 34 Methodist Episcopal; 3 Methodist Protestant; 40 Protestant Episcopal; 2 New Jerusalem; 36 Presbyterian; 5 Associate Presbyterian; 2 Associate Reformed Presbyterian; 4 Reformed Presbyterian; 3 Primitive Christians; 20 Roman Catholic; 2 Unitarian; 4 Universalist; 1 Wesleyan Methodist; 7 miscellaneous.

In 1786, three years subsequent to the Declaration of Peace between Great Britain and America, the city contained 23,614 inhabitants.

In 1790, the population was 33,131, being an increase of about 10,000 in four years, or 2,500 per annum.

In 1800, the population was 60,489, being an increase of about 27,000 in ten years, or 2,700 per annum.

In 1810, the population was 95,519, being an increase of about 35,000 in ten years, or 3,500 per annum.

In 1820, the population was 123,706, being an increase of about 28,000 in ten years, or 2,800 per annum.

In 1825, the population was 166,000, being an increase of about 43,000 in five years, or 8,500 per annum.

In 1830, the population was 203,007, being an increase of about 37,000 in five years, or 7,500 per annum.

In 1835, the population was 270,089, being an increase of about 67,000 in five years, or 13,000 per annum.

In 1840, the population was 312,710, being an increase of about 42,000 in five years, or 8,000 per annum.

In 1845, the population was 371,223, being an increase of about 70,000 in five years, or 14,000 per annum.

In 1850, the population was 515,394, being an increase of about 144,000 in five years, or nearly 30,000 per annum.

The suburbs of New York, lying within one mile of the city, consisting of Brooklyn, Williamsburgh, Jersey City and Hoboken, contain in round numbers 150,000 inhabitants, which added to the present population of the city proper, make a total of at least 650,000.

ON THE REASONS WHY SOME OF THE STREETS OF NEW YORK WERE  
CONSTRUCTED ON THEIR PRESENT SITES.

We have heard curiosity often expressed as to the reasons which induced the first founders of our city to lay down the plans of their streets in the irregular manner in which we find them in the lower part of the city. Looking at the city map, it will be observed that there has been no uniform plan of laying out the streets at the time these became peopled, and that local and peculiar influences must have governed them in fixing upon their sites. These influences cannot, upon a superficial view of the city at the present time, be ascertained; but by studying the history of the past, and the formation of the probable surface of the country before these streets were built upon, we are able to trace this puzzling problem with a considerable degree of certainty.

We must not suppose that the original founders of this city came hither prepared to lay out a city with respect to uniformity of grade, or that the site of this city was chosen, like that of Philadelphia, with any view before hand, of laying down a city, staked out in regular squares; but the fact must be borne in mind that the original settlers had other influences governing them. They come hither to a country of savages. They found the island a favorable site for trade, and affording natural facilities for security on three sides against an attack of their barbarous neighbors. Hence, they raised their cabins upon the south point of the island, and gradually, with the increase of population, the limits of their settlement expanded.

The formation of the land around their fort was much broken; hills, valleys, ponds, streams and marshes were obstructions to be regarded in settling their thoroughfares; but not then, as now, were these to be overcome by the spade and the wheelbarrow, the pick and the blast. They traversed *around* obstructions which we of the present day go *through*.

For the better illustrating our own views, we have prepared a ground plan of the lower part of the island, based upon the most authentic data, and with the aid of this, we propose to offer a few suggestions on the origin of some of the streets.

PEARL STREET.—The crescent, or bow-like, form of this street, appears now to be a puzzling matter of explanation, its end being nearly on the same line from which it starts. This street has in the course of its history been known by several different names, applied to different portions of it, and finally it was given one general cognomen for its whole extent. Originally this street was the one nearest to the shore of the river, and became soon one of the most populous in the city, on account of more business being done on the East river side of the island than on the North river

side; a privilege it has inherited almost to the present day, for it is only within a few years that any of our principal merchants and ship owners have established their places of business west of Broadway. The original reason of this business peculiarity, was that the shores of the East river and the make of the ground were less bold and declivitous than on the North river side. Another favorable circumstance to the East river section in business affairs, was the ferry to Long Island, from whence much of the farm produce consumed in the city was brought.

The beginning of Pearl street was a small row of houses then under the walls of the fort, the site of which is now west of Whitehall street, extending thence along the shore, the rear of the gardens of the buildings on the south side being washed by the tide,—the street became built upon as far as Broad street, up which a small creek ran in ancient times. Crossing a bridge there, the continuation along the shore followed naturally with the growing population. It became a high road. It led past Mrs. Van Clyff's farm, her residence being on a bluff near the present junction of John and Pearl streets. Thence it passed Mr. Beekman's farm and orchard, near the street which now bears his name. Thence it crossed a neck of land, between Beekman's swamp and the river, about the present head of Peck slip; thence it continued to the present site of Franklin square. Here in course of time it became convenient to effect a junction with the high road to Boston (now Chatham street), and the only traversable way was along a ridge which then extended from the top of the hill at Franklin square to the Boston road. Accordingly this was staked out and became a thoroughfare, naturally taking the name of the street from which it ran. Here it would probably have stopped its circuitous course, but it happened that opposite to its junction with the Boston road there came in a lane leading from Broadway also to the Boston road, past a powder house, (then and for a long time standing upon a piece of ground almost insulated by the fresh water pond) the lane became known as Magazine street, but finally, it being the natural continuation of Pearl street, it was adopted as a part of that ancient thoroughfare.

WATER STREET, FRONT STREET, SOUTH STREET.—We only need say, with respect to these streets, that they have been successively filled into the East river in the order in which they are here placed.

MARKETFIELD STREET.—The curious history of this small street is, to our minds, an interesting index to the primitive condition of our city. The market and centre of commerce in our city in the earliest times was the green before the fort, the present site of our Bowling Green. The country people from Long Island were ferried, or ferried themselves at first, to a small inlet at Broad street, and along the shore here the boats securely lay. Marketfield street became the *path* from the landing-place to the

market field. It was known under the Dutch, even after the town had considerably extended itself, as "'T Marckvelt steegie," the Marketfield path or bye-way.

MAIDEN LANE—once called "the green lane," and once also "'t maagde paatje," or "the maid's path." The curious divergence of this street from a parallel to those above and below it—arose from the natural formation of the adjacent country. It certainly was anciently a lane leading from the road at the water side (Pearl street) to the high road to Boston (Broadway), because we find as early as 1661, long before any part above Wall street was built upon, the following question put by the Burgomasters to a man charged with stealing: "Have not you, prisoner, more than a month ago, stolen a quantity of cabbage at the house of a Peter Jansen, ship-carpenter, at the entrance of *t' maagde paatje*, when you were caught and overtaken by the watch?" (Translated.)

It is known that the present Park and some of the adjacent grounds, were originally set apart as a common pasturage for the cattle of the inhabitants, then generally living near the fort or present Battery. The direct road to the common from the fort was that now called Broadway, but as many inhabitants resided along the water side, on the present line of Pearl street, it became desirable to effect a junction with the pasturage by a cross-cut. The only feasible route for this purpose was the valley now called Maiden lane, which then formed a gradual and easy ascent to the principal road. Although the neighboring elevations have since been greatly improved by grading, it will be observed that Maiden lane is still a valley, though hardly to be recognized in the midst of brick and mortar. The early name, "Green lane," "Maids' path," conjure up the idea, the certainty of which we can only surmise, that this lane or road was once not only the evening and the morning path of the heardsman, but was also a pleasant strolling place of the youth of this city, in times past.

BROAD STREET.—In comparison with some of the adjacent streets, Broad street seems of unusual width, the explanation of which is that its site was originally a marshy valley, traversed by a small stream or drain; on both sides of this drain, (which was a convenient harbor for small boats, and therefore carefully preserved,) a row of buildings was erected with sufficient cart-ways on each side. In after times, when by the construction of docks and wharves this drain became useless as a shelter for boats, it was filled up, leaving the street of its present width.

BEAVER STREET.—The width of this street may be explained in a similar manner. It was in early times known as the "Beaver Canal," a drain branching from the principal one in Broad street, along the centre of this street.

BROADWAY.—We should probably have had Broadway as crooked as most of the other down-town streets, if nature had not fortuitously provided a ridge of land to start upon which tended in a direct line. The most convenient roadway from the fort to the interior of the island was upon the ridge on which the lower part of Broadway now runs, a slight elevation, however, having to be overcome to get upon it; the width of the ridge, in its natural state being no more for some distance than was necessary for a convenient road. The destination of this thoroughfare was originally to the common pasture lands on the site of and adjacent to the present Park, which was a grazing place for cattle in early times. Up to this point, therefore, there was no necessity for divergence to the right or left, although the Boston highroad led off across the common, (on the present line of Chatham street,) and was laid out about thirty years after the first settlement. Fortunately, perhaps, for the beauty of our city, the necessities of the population did not need the extension of this street beyond the present Park for more than one hundred and fifty years after the first formation of the road to the pasture lands; and at that late period the spirit and wealth of the citizens induced them to carry this thoroughfare through very considerable hills and over deep valleys and marshes, in anticipation of an importance to the street, which has been fully realized, for the Broadway of New York is now celebrated throughout the world.

#### THE FIRST ORGANIZATION OF A FIRE DEPARTMENT IN THIS CITY.

A system of fire police was established in this city as early as the year 1648; the immediate cause of which is stated in the records to have been the happening of fire in two places, occasioned by the negligence of certain careless persons who were in the habit of neglecting to clean their chimneys and of paying no attention to their fires. Although in that day there were several good storehouses in the town, yet the general construction of the dwellings was of the simple character found in newly settled places, it was not uncommon for the poorer classes to thatch their dwellings with reeds, and to have wooden chimneys. The danger attending this mode of building was made apparent by the accident above related, and the city authorities directed that from that time no wooden or platted chimneys should be erected between the "fort and the fresh water," or in other words, within any dangerous contiguity to the city. To see that this ordinance was properly observed, four fire wardens were appointed. The names of these officers were Adrian Keyser, Tomas Hal, Martin Crizier and Joris Wolsey. The same ordinance enacted a penalty for non-compliance with the orders of these wardens, the amount whereof was ordered to be set apart for the purchase of fire ladders, hooks and buckets, to be procured from the father-land with the first opportunity.

In 1657 a further order was made by the authorities in the following words: "Notice is hereby given, that for the purpose of preventing calamities by fire, they long since condemned all flag roof wooden and platted chimneys within this city, and to that end they appointed fire wardens and inspectors of buildings, which ordinance has been and is at present neglected by the inhabitants, and in consequence thereof several fires have occurred and more are to be apprehended; yes indeed, even to the entire destruction of the city, so that it is necessary to make provision in the case. To which end, the Director-General and Councillors do ordain that all flag roofs, wooden chimneys, hay barracks and hay stacks, shall be taken down and removed within four months after the publication of these presents, under the penalty of twenty-five guilders for every month's delay; and this penalty shall be claimed for every house, small or great, with reed roof, hay barrack, or hay stack, or wooden chimney, within the walls of the city; hen-houses and hog-pens shall be included."

In December of the same year, (1657,) the matter of procuring utensils for the extinguishment of fires was taken into consideration, and the following order was issued. "*Whereas*, In all well regulated cities it is customary that fire-buckets, ladders and hooks are in readiness at the corners of the streets and in public houses for time of need, which is the more necessary in this city on account of the small number of stone houses and many that are built of wood; therefore it shall be required immediately, that for every house, whether small or large, shall be paid one beaver or eight guilders in seawant, (about three dollars in actual value,) out of which funds shall be procured from father-land two hundred and fifty leather fire-buckets, and we shall also have made some fire-ladders and fire-hooks. In order to maintain the same in good order, there shall afterwards be a yearly demand for every chimney in a house, of one guilder, (about forty cents.) The tax here provided for was collected, and the hooks and ladders having been made here, they were distributed about in public places of the town.

It was proposed, also, instead of sending to Holland for the leather fire-buckets, that they should be made also in this city. On the 1st of August, 1658, the several shoemakers of the town were requested to attend the meeting of the city authorities. Coenraet Ten Eyck, Remont Remontsen, Arian Van Laar and Preter Van Haalen attended. The matter being proposed to Mr. Ten Eyck, he declined to undertake it. Van Haalen declared he had not the materials. An agreement was, however, made with Remontsen in the following terms: "Remont Remontsen agrees to make one hundred buckets between this and All-Saints day, all out of tanned leather, and finished in the completest manner, for the price of six guilders two stuyvers each, (about two dollars and fifty cents,) half to be paid in seawant, half in beavers."



“On the same condition Arian Van Laar undertakes to make fifty buckets.”

On the 20th January the one hundred and fifty buckets were completed, brought to the City Hall, and there numbered. They were distributed about the city in the following places: Nos. 1 to 50 at the City Hall; 51 to 62 at Daniel Litschoe's tavern; 63 to 74 at the house of Abraham Verplanck, in the Smith's Valley; 75 to 86 at the house of Joannes Pietersen Van Brugg; 87 to 98 at the house of Burgomaster Paulus Leendenen Vandiegrist; 99 to 110 at the house of the sheriff, (or Schout,) Nicasius de Selle; 111 to 112 at the house of Schelen Pieter Wolfersen Van Cowenhoven; at the house of Jan Jansen, jr., were deposited ten; at the house of Hendrick Hendrickson Kip, sen., were left ten; at the house of Jacobus Backer were left ten.



## [SELECTED.]

Says Dunlap, in his history of New Netherlands—1610—To return to the Manhattoes. In the same year that Hudson sailed on his last voyage, some of the merchants of Amsterdam sent out a ship for traffic, to the country claimed by Holland in virtue of the great navigator's discovery in 1609. The trade for peltries was profitable, and other adventurers followed. Next year Bloek and Christianse brought out more adventurers, 1614,\* protected by an edict of the States-General, and shortly after the settlement on the island, called sometimes Castle Island, in the Hudson (which led to the beginning of Albany,† on the main land, a little further north) was commenced.

The year 1623, as already remarked, may be considered as the era of permanent settlement in the New Netherland; Peter Minuits, the agent of the Dutch West India Company, was Governor or Director-General for six years, under the grant from the States-General in the year 1621. Cornelius Mey (who has left his name on one of the capes) visited South river, since known as the Delaware, the same year that Minuits came out, and Mey built fort Nassau, on Timber Creek, which enters the river a few miles below Cambsden.

1625. The colony of New Netherland increased under the government of Minuits; and the city of New Amsterdam grew under the government established, which was as republican as could be, where the chief executive magistrate was appointed by others. After the Dutch under the West India Company had permission from the natives to build a fort on the Island of Manhattan, which I presume to have been under the government of Minuits, they erected a regular fort, as the reverend Mr. Abell tells in his MS., which I find in the New York Historical Library. This corresponds with my opinion that the wall or foundation, which was discovered near the bank of the river, on the site of the present cemetery, Trinity Church, was part of the fort erected about the year 1623.

But it is not likely that the first traders were altogether without defence, and I find that they had a stockade enclosure on the bank between the above square fort and the point of the island; for the idea of fortifying the bluff was not suggested until the time when Van Twiller erected the per-

\* 1614. When Bloek's vessel was burnt by accident at Manhattan, he built a yacht thirty-eight feet keel, forty-four and a half feet on deck, and eleven and a half feet beam; and with this vessel De Laet says, "he sailed through Helle-gat into the great bay," the Sound. He was joined by Christianse off Cape Cod. They discovered, as they thought, Rhode Island.

† The site of Albany was called by the Iroquois, Senghnehtady. Castle Island was abandoned in 1617, when found to be subjected to the floods of the river. An important event now took place, which was a solemn league of friendship between the Netherlanders and the Iroquois. The latter gained the use of fire-arms to repulse their Canadian enemies and the French; the latter, besides the advantages of trade, made friends, who were long a rampart to the New Netherlands and New York.



Illustration of a group of people in 17th-century Dutch attire, likely from a book or manuscript. The scene depicts a man in a dark coat and hat standing on the left, gesturing towards a group of people seated and standing on the right. The group includes a woman in a large, ornate white lace collar and a man in a dark coat and hat. The background shows a simple interior with a window and a door.



manent fortress called Fort Amsterdam. The government under Minuits was according to the plan proposed by the city of Amsterdam. The people, that is, the freeholders, chose the Schepen and the Council of Twenty, and it was only the Director-General who was appointed, independent of their will, by the authorities in Europe; but his powers were so great, that when the English conquest took place, and the colony was transferred to James, Duke of York, the people willingly underwent the change. But under Minuits, none of the inhabitants of New Netherland had cause of complaint, except the beaver and others whose skins enriched the Dutch merchants: the slaughter of these increased rapidly, notwithstanding which the Dutch West India Company failed in about ten years after taking charge of New Amsterdam.

Few agriculturalists yet came to the new colony; but among them was, in 1625, a colony of Walloons, who took up lands and began to cultivate at the Wallabout on Long Island; and from them the name is derived (Waale boght\*). Thus, at this time was the city of Brooklyn begun; and the same year the first white child born in New Netherland saw the light at the Waale Boght; this was Sarah Rapelye, the daughter of John; the second was given to the same Walloon family, at the same place, and from her is descended the present worthy Mayor (1839) of the city of Brooklyn.†

The Honorable Silas Wood, whose authority is unquestionable, tells us, that when Europeans first saw Long Island, it was very clear from wood in consequence of the Indian custom of burning off the brush and underwood.

I find from another record a memorandum of the manner in which agricultural or farming transactions were carried on in these primitive times:—"Wouter Van Twiller let George Jansen de Rapelye have two cows for four years, and then to be returned with half the increase."

The Dutch colonists of New Netherlands sent the second in command as their envoy to the Plymouth colony, with congratulations and friendly offers of intercourse and assistance. M. De Razier was received with honor by the pilgrims, who acknowledged their former obligations to the Dutch, and professed their gratitude. The courteous envoy invited the English to a better soil than what they were cultivating, denoting that of Hartford; and the English advised their neighbors to secure their claim to the Hudson by application to England and a purchase or treaty, for they were not ignorant that their country claimed the Dutch possessions, and the ground of the first discovery by Cabot. Every friendly demonstration attended the visit of De Razier; but the pilgrims requested the Dutch not to send their skiffs into the Naragansetts for beaver skins.

The Dutch West India Company, by authority of the States, granted to certain persons, on condition that any one of them should, within four years, plant a colony of fifty persons over fifteen years of age, within the New Netherlands, lands to the extent of sixteen miles in length, or if on a river, eight miles on each bank, (the width in the interior undefined,) the Indian right to be purchased from them by the grantees, and the island of Manhattan reserved to the company. These leaders of colonies were called Patroons.

The four first great Patroons were Samuel Godyn, Samuel Bloemart, M. Pauw, and Killian Van Rensselaer. Godyn and Bloemart united and obtained the first deed for land in Delaware. Godyn purchased from the natives the soil from Cape Hendopen to the Delaware river; a territory of

\* Het-waale Boght, meaning the Walloons' Bay.

† General Jeremiah Johnson.

more than thirty miles, which purchase was ratified and duly recorded. This now constitutes the two lower counties of the state of Delaware. The Patroons likewise bought the opposite shore of New Jersey, and one of them, M. Pauw, purchased the soil on the west bank of Hudson's river and of New Amsterdam bay, behind Hoboken, extending on the shore to the Kills, with all Staten Island, and the whole territory was called Pavonia.

The agent of Mr. Van Rensselaer pitched his tents on the Hudson, from Fort Ontario (or Albany,) to the mouth of the Mohawk river. Of the four Patroons the name of Van Rensselaer is the only one now known, and that is known in the most advantageous manner as the name of men, patriots, and true philanthropists.

These four original Patroons, in the first place, sent out agents to secure places for their colonists, in consequence of a decree or regulation made by a council of nine, who were intrusted with the management of colonizing New Netherland, which decree granted privileges to those who as patroons or private individuals, should carry out and plant bodies of settlers.

By this decree the agent of the Patroon having selected the land for the colony, four years were granted for perfecting the settlement. The Patroon might hold his land as an eternal heritage, devisable by testament, with certain other provisions ; among which he might, if he founded a city, appoint officers and magistrates. The services of the colonists or servants of the Patroons were assured to them by the government.

It was provided, that as the company intended to people the Island Manhattoes first, all colonial productions intended for exportation, should be brought thither, the Patroons having privileges of trade, by paying five per cent. on goods brought to Manhattoes for exportation to Holland. The Patroons held courts on their domains, but an appeal lay to the Director-General for all sums over fifty guilders, (twenty dollars and eighty-three cents.)

Individuals wishing to settle lands might take up as much as they could cultivate, and they had a variety of privileges for fishing, hunting, mining, &c.

It was stipulated that colonists, not on Manhattan Island, should extinguish the Indian claims, and that they should, as soon as practicable, establish a minister and a schoolmaster. Wouter Van Twiller came out as the agent for the four Patroons, and having arranged the various tracts for his employers, returned to Holland. It was on the disagreement between Peter Minuits and the company that Van Twiller returned as the Director-General or Governor of New Netherland.

In the year 1625, De Laet, a director of the West India Company, published his book on the New World. He endeavored to invite colonists by describing the New Netherlands as a paradise, where nothing was wanting but what it was the interest of the settler to transport thither ; but it was only by the union of the author with Killian Van Rensselaer and others, that colonization was thrifty in and about New Amsterdam.

1631. By MSS. deposited in the New York Historical Society and by others, submitted to Mr. Moulton, the Historian, it appears that Killian Van Rensselaer purchased from the Indian owners the lands extending on both sides of the river, from Fort Orange or Albany, to a small island at the mouth of the Mohawk river, and paid in goods.

These great purchases by the Patroons were not favorable to the settlement of the country by independent cultivators. There was dissatisfaction among the purchasers ; and the colonists sent or brought over were poor dependents, who became tenants to the proprietors of the soil. These great

landholders were directors of the West India company, and Killian Van Rensselaer in particular, was an opulent merchant of Amsterdam. They associated for mutual benefit, and Godyn having been informed that whales were plenty about Delaware bay, and both whales and seals frequent near New Amsterdam, the associates fitted out an expedition for whaling and colonization, and induced David Petersen De Vries to become commander, and sundry other persons to take shares.

De Vries (who is sometimes called Petersen, and sometimes David Petersen Van Hoorn,) arrived in Delaware early in 1631, and erected a fort in that part called Hoorn Kill or Swanendell. Houses were built and agriculture began in the spring. This plantation was within Godyn's purchase, and (as Fort Nassau had been abandoned) was the only European settlement in Delaware. Mr. Moulton has sufficiently proved that the Swedes did not settle *there* until 1638, (which agrees with Duponceau) owing to the engagements and death of Gustavus Adolphus.

The pleasant sounding name of Pavonia no longer designates the territory of Patroon Pauw, but perhaps his name is found in that of a township or village on the border of our bay, where the primitive Dutch dress and manners have continued, with the language little changed to this time. The often, without cause, ridiculed name of Communipauw, seems to mark the commune or community planted there by the Patroon Pauw. Rensselaerwyk and the venerable *Colonie*, are never mentioned without suggesting the virtue of one Patroon, and perhaps Communipauw may be entitled to the respectful attention of the New York antiquary.

Messrs. Godyn, Bloemont and Van Rensselaer made the first settlement in Delaware, and the historian De Laet was one of the proprietors under them. This colony was antecedent to any in Pennsylvania or New Jersey, and was led by De Vries, who has written an account of the voyage, which is to be found in the Philadelphia library. By this voyage, the Netherlands were the first occupants of Delaware.

De Vries left the Texel on the 12th December, 1630; ascended the river as high as the site of Philadelphia; and as Fort Nassau, mentioned above, had been previously abandoned, all this country was in possession of the natives.

1632. De Vries, after residing a year with his colonists, returned home, and again coming to visit them found no remains but the bones of his countrymen. In the account as translated by Dr. G. Froost, of Philadelphia, the navigator says:—"We sounded at thirty-nine degrees, had fifty-seven fathoms, sand and smelled land, (the wind being N.W.) occasioned by the odour of the underwood, which at this time of the year," December, "is burned by the Indians in order to be less hindered in their hunting; the 3d we saw the opening of the south bay, or south river; we went the 5th in the bay; we had a whale near the vessel; we promised ourselves great things; plenty of whales, and good land for cultivation."

They found the unburied remains of their former comrades! A quarrel had occurred between them and the Indians, who, repenting their first hospitality, flew to arms and massacred the intruders before they had become strong enough to become masters of both natives and soil. As the Europeans tell the story, the natives purloined a plate of metal, on which the arms of the States-General were engraved, and affixed to it a column, as a token that they had certain claims to the soil, according to European usage. It is more probable that the Indians, by this inscription and column, had their suspicions awakened, that the country was claimed as being under the dominion of foreigners, when the natives, by selling the land, never meant to resign themselves or their country to any foreign authority whatever. The result was the destruction of the intruders.

In the meantime, Peter Minuits, who had been the first Director-General at New Amsterdam, and had superintended the colony formed upon the plan of 1621, having some disagreement with the Dutch West India Company, returned to Holland, and the second Director-General, Wouter Van Twiller, arrived in this year 1633.\*

De Vries, finding only the ruins of his colony in Delaware, and narrowly escaping what is called the perfidy of the natives, sailed north after visiting Virginia, and arrived at New Amsterdam, shortly after Governor Van Twiller, under whose administration this year the Fort or trading-house of Good Hope was built on Fresh river, within the precincts of the present city of Hartford.†

The Netherlands had not only discovered this river, but had actually purchased the land adjacent, on the 8th of January, 1633, for the States-General, by their agent, Jacobus Van Curles.

The Indians called themselves *Sequidius*, and the river *Sivacok*. In the October following, the Dutch protested against William Holmes, who as commander or leader of men from Plymouth, "built a house on Fresh river." They desired him to desist, but he continued to occupy the land previously purchased by the Netherlands, and to cultivate and build as though on his own property, and in a short time Hartford arose, and the Dutch found themselves enclosed by English plantations and an English town.

1634. Soon after the arrival of Van Twiller, he appears to have commenced agriculturist. One of his plantations was at Red Hook.

\* A LIST OF THE RETURNS FROM NEW NETHERLANDS.

| DATE. | BEAVERS. | OTTERS. | GUILDERS. |
|-------|----------|---------|-----------|
| 1624  | 4000     | 700     | 27,125    |
| 1625  | 5295     | 463     | 35,825    |
| 1626  | 7258     | 857     | 45,050    |
| 1627  | 7529     | 370     | 56,420    |
| 1628  | 6951     | 734     | 61,075    |
| 1629  | 5913     | 681     | 62,185    |
| 1630  | 6041     | 1085    | 68,012    |
| 1632  | 8569     | 546     | 94,925    |
|       | 4944     | 1115    | 48,200    |
| 1633  | 8800     | 1383    | 91,375    |
| 1635  | 14391    | 1413    | 13,4925   |
|       |          |         | 725,117   |

COST OF NEW NETHERLAND, NOW NEW YORK.

"The Dutch West India company failed in 1634, and from a statement of their accounts, drawn up in 1635, (part of which was in possession of Mr. Henry Kipp, late of New York, deceased, and from which this extract is made,) it appears that Fort Amsterdam in New Netherland, cost the company 4,172 guilders 10 stuyvers, and that New Netherlands (the province,) cost 412,800 guilders, 11 stuyvers."—HAZARD.

† But the Dutch were soon conscious of the designs of the new English settlers, for in 1635, Hooker and Haynes conducted a colony of puritans to Fresh river, and planted them as neighbors to the Netherlands; this was the commencement of the colony of Connecticut. The Dutch fort long remained in the possession of the original planters, but surrounded and sorely annoyed by English towns. In 1635, (July 5th,) Lord Say and Seal, Sir Arthur Hazzibigg, Sir Richard Saltonstall, Messrs. Lawrence, Daily and Fenwick, appointed John Winthrop, Jun., "Governor of the river Connecticut," New England, for one year; there to advance the company's service." He was instructed as "soon as he comes to the bay," to provide at least fifty men to build houses and make fortifications "at the river Connecticut and harbor adjoining." They are to build first "for their own present accommodation, and then such houses as may receive men of quality;" the latter within the fort. The planters are to "plant themselves at the harbour or near the mouth of the river. One thousand or fifteen hundred acres are to be reserved adjoining the fort for its maintenance.



Governor's Island, which is supposed always from the settlement to have been a perquisite of the Director-General for the time being, was so near Red Hook that cattle crossed the channel to and fro at low water. This channel has since become a passage for vessels, and is known under the name of Buttermilk Channel. It has been formed by washing away the lands of Long Island and part of Van Twiller's plantation. Under his administration both Dutch and English villages were settled on Long Island, and the land at Harlem was purchased from the Indian claimants. 1636. Flatland, first called Ameford, was commenced. The inhabitants of each town settled by the English, adopted or framed laws for their own government; they armed themselves, and made military regulations for defence against the Indians; they established courts to prevent and punish crimes; they had trial by jury when required, the jury consisting of seven, and a majority deciding the question; they had town meetings which imposed taxes, and appointed tax gatherers. Each town judged of the character of any person proposing to become a member, and admitted or excluded him as his standing and opinions suited them. The New England colonies and the English towns on Long Island were peopled by republicans driven from Great Britain by civil and ecclesiastical tyranny.\*

1637. Although the Dutch visited the Delaware for the purposes of trade, no effort at colonization was made from 1633 to 1637, about which time the Swedes sent out a colony to that part of New Netherland; they were led and directed by Peter Minnits, who had been dismissed from the service of Holland, and now arrived in the Delaware.

About the same time that Sir William Kieft arrived† at New Amsterdam, 1638, and succeeded Van Twiller in the directorship, Minnits arrived with a ship of war and a transport, and planted the Swedish colony at Christina. With the emigrants came out a minister and an engineer. They first landed at Cape Henlopen. Kieft considered this as an intrusion upon his territories, and sent a remonstrance to the Swedes. At the same time he found himself daily more and more crowded by the ever-thriving colonies of New England, particularly Connecticut.

\* In 1636, a warrant was given to the Lord Admiral to stop all ministers who are unconformable to the discipline and ceremonies of the church, from transporting themselves to the Summer Islands and other of his Majesty's plantations abroad, "where they take liberty to nourish and preserve their factions and schismatical humors, to the hindrance of good conformity and unity in the church." Therefore, no clergyman is to be henceforth permitted to go abroad to said places, without permission of the Archbishop of Canterbury and Bishop of London.

Rushworth—"The severe censures of the Star Chamber, and the greatness of the fines &c., and suspending and silencing multitudes of ministers for not reading in the church the book for sports to be exercised on the Lord's day, caused many of the nation, both ministers and others, to sell their estates and set sail for New England (a late plantation in America), where they hold a plantation by patent from the King."

In 1637, the English government seem to have been alarmed by the great number of people who left the country to go to the plantations; and the 20th April, the King issued his proclamation against the disorderly transporting his subjects to the plantations; he having been informed that great numbers of his subjects are every year transported into these parts of America which have been granted by patent to several persons, and these subjects transported, or transporting themselves for the purpose of living "without the reach of authority;" "he therefore commands all officers &c., not to permit any persons, being "subsidiary men," to embark at any port, &c., without certificate of conformity to the church of England." And on the first of May, 1638, the Privy Council made another order for reasons importing to the state, best known to themselves, to stay eight ships now in the river Thames, preparing to go for New England, and for putting on hand all the passengers and provisions, &c. And for as much as his Majesty knew, the factious dispositions of a great part of the people of that plantation, prohibits all ships to set forth "with passengers for New England, without permission from the Lords of the Privy Council.

† In this year the first printing press was sent out to British America, and in 1639 the first printing was done; whereas, in Mexico, Mr. Thomas, in his History of Printing, tells us that a press was set up in 1569, and gazettes published in the seventeenth century.

The first gazette of the English colonies, was the Boston News Letter in 1704. Samuel Greene commenced printing in Cambridge in 1639, and his son Bartholomew printed the first gazette in English America, at Boston, on the seventeenth of April, 1704, on a half sheet of "pet paper."

Already the territory of the Pequot Indians had been declared the just and rightful property of the English colonists by conquest. On the twentieth day of September, "at a general," it was declared that "whereas the Lord had delivered the Pequots into the hands of the Court, and thereby given a just title to all their lands, both at Pecoit and Quenapiack, and the parts beyond towards the Dutch, the Court declares that they and their 'associates upon Connecticut,' have 'just right and title' to 'all the said lands and territories.'" They accordingly proceed to appoint a time for the planting or selling this territory, to pay by sales to the settlers a part of the expense of the war of conquest. It is well to notice, that it was only in 1635 that the Massachusetts emigrants, who, under the directorship of Kieft's predecessor, Van Twiller, had purchased the lands claimed by the Dutch on Connecticut river, from the Pequots, who, led by their chief Sacaeus, had driven off the native chiefs, and had a just claim by conquest to this territory ; but Sacaeus having quarreled, or being driven into quarrels with the English, he and his Pequots were subjugated, and the above just title is given to the people of New England.



[SELECTED FROM THE DOCUMENTARY HISTORY OF NEW YORK, TRANSLATED  
FROM THE DUTCH RECORDS, BY DOCTOR O'CALLAGHAN.]

## REPORT OF HIS EXCELLENCY WILLIAM TRYON, ESQUIRE.

*Captain General and Governor in Chief in and over the province of New York and the territories depending thereon in America, Chancellor and Vice-Admiral of the same—on certain heads of enquiry relative to the present state and condition of His Majesty's said province.*

[LOND. Doc. XLIV.]

### Question No. 1.

What is the situation of the Province under your Government, the nature of the Country soil and Climate: the Latitudes and Longitudes of the most considerable places in it: have those Latitudes and Longitudes been settled by good Observations, or only by common Computations, and from whence are the longitudes computed?

### Answer.

The Province of New York is situated on the Atlantic Ocean which washes its Southern shores: The Colonies of Connecticut, Massachusetts Bay, and New Hampshire lying to the East, Quebec to the North, and New Jersey, Pennsylvania and the Indian Country to the West.

Situation of the  
province.

The face of the country is every where uneven, with all the variety of Soil to be found any where. In the Northern parts are lowlands enriched by the overflowing of Rivers, but little of this sort lies within seventy miles of the city of New York the Metropolis—The soil in general is much thinner and lighter in the Southern, than the Northern Parts and having been longer under Culture and subject to bad Husbandry, is much more exhausted.

Nature of the  
Country and its  
soil.

The Province extending nearly Four Degrees and a half of Latitude the difference of Climate between the Southern and Northern Parts is remarkable. In Summer the Heat is sometimes excessive, and in general much greater than in England—Melons and many other things are raised here by the natural warmth of the Climate which in England require the aid of Hot Beds and Glasses—The Winter in all parts of the Province is more severe than in England, tho' the Latitude of London is about ten Degrees more North than the City of New York—Even in the Southern Part the Mercury in Farren-

Climate.

hight's Thermometer sinks some Degrees below 0 and rises to 90° but these extremes are always of short Duration.—At Albany and to the Northward of that City the Harvest is about a Month later than at New York, and the Winter is much earlier. Hudson's River is generally frozen over many miles below Albany before the middle of December but no Quantity of Ice is found in the River within thirty miles of the City of New York, earlier than the Month of January—In March the Navigation is again open up to Albany ; And it is observed the Seasons both as to Heat and Cold grow more temperate.

Latitudes.

The Latitudes of the following places have been determined by good observations.

|                                                                                                                        |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| The Light House at Sandy Hook.....                                                                                     | 40° 27' 40'' |
| Fort George City of New York.....                                                                                      | 40 41 50     |
| Month of Mackhackamae Branch of Delaware,<br>where the Line settled between New York and<br>New Jersey terminates..... | 41 21 37     |
| City of Albany .....                                                                                                   | 42 36 00     |
| The South End of Lake George.....                                                                                      | 43 16 12     |
| Crown Point .....                                                                                                      | 43 50 07     |
| Windmill Point .....                                                                                                   | 44 57 18     |
| Point au Pine.....                                                                                                     | 44 58 48     |
| Moore's Point.....                                                                                                     | 45 00 00     |

Longitude.

The Longitude of the City of New York has been found by good Observations of the Satellites of Jupiter to be 74° 38 West from London.

### Question No. 2.

What are the reputed Boundaries, and are any parts disputed and by whom ?

### Answer.

Boundaries of  
the Province.

The Boundaries of the Province of New York are derived from Two Sources.—First, the Grants from King Charles the Second to his Brother James Duke of York dated the 12th March 1663/4 and the 29 June 1674, which were intended to convey to the Duke all the Lands claimed by the Dutch, the first occupants of this Colony.—Secondly, from the Submission and Subjection of the Five Nations of Indians to the Crown of England.

As grounded on  
the Grants from  
Charles the 2d to  
James Duke of  
York.

The Descriptive part of both the Duke's Grants is in the same Words and exclusive of the Territory Eastward of Connecticut River, since granted to the Massachusetts Bay by their Charter of 1691, comprehends " All that Island or Islands commonly called Mattawacks or Long Island, together with Hudson's River, and all the Land from the West side of Connecticut River to the East side of Delaware Bay." Connecticut river extends beyond, and Hudson's River takes its rise a little to the Southward of the Forty fifth Degree of Northern Latitude ; and as a Line from the Head of the River Connecticut to Delaware Bay, would exclude the greatest part of Hudson's River, which is expressly granted to the Duke of York, the Boundary most consistent with the Grants to the Duke, and the claim of New York founded thereon, is a Line from the Head of the Connecticut River to the Source of

Hudson's River, thence to the Head of the Mohawk Branch of the Hudson's river and thence to the East side of the Delaware Bay.

That this has been the reputed Boundary under the Duke's Title has been confirmed by the Grants of this Government extending Westward nearly to the Head of the Mohawk Branch of the Hudson's river, and Southward of that Branch to within a few miles of the North Boundary of Pennsylvania.

No other construction will justify the Terms of the Grants to the Duke, nor any lines less comprehensive include the Lands patented by this Province or ceded to the Crown by the Indians, at the Treaty at Fort Stanwix in 1768.

The Second source of the Title of this Government is grounded on the Claim of the Five Nations who are in the Treaty of Utrecht acknowledged by France to be subject to Great Britain.

And still grounded on the claim of the Five Nations of Indians.

Soon after the English conquered this Country from the Dutch, pursuing their system of Policy, they entered into a strict Alliance with the Natives who by Treaties with this Colony, subjected themselves to the Crown of England, and their Lands to its protection, and from this period were always treated as Subjects, and their Country considered by this Government as part of the Province of New York, which probably gave rise to the extended Jurisdiction of the Colony beyond the Duke's Grants, signified by the Words "The Territories depending thereon" which are found in all the Commissions of the Crown to its Governors. Nor has the Crown, except by the Confirmation of the Agreement fixing the Boundary of Connecticut at about Twenty miles East of Hudson's River at any Time contracted the jurisdiction of the Colony Westward of Connecticut River & Southward of the Latitude 45 the Proclamation of His present Majesty of the 7<sup>th</sup> of October 1763, leaving the jurisdiction Southward of that Latitude as it stood before, tho' it prohibits for the present the further Extension of the Grants and Settlements into the Country thereby reserved to the Indians, to avoid giving Umbrage to that People who complained they were too much straitened in their hunting grounds. It is uncertain to this Day to what Extent the Five Nations carried their claim to the Westward and Northward but there is no doubt it went to the North beyond the 45 Degree of Latitude and Westward to Lake Huron, their Beaver Hunting Country being bounded to the West by that Lake, which Country the Five Nations by Treaty with the Governor of this Province at Albany in 1701, surrendered to the Crown to be protected and defended for them—Mitchel in his Map extends their claim much further Westward and he is supported in this opinion by Maps and other Authorities very Ancient and Respectable.

The above Treaty of 1701 is to be found among the Records of Indian Transactions but it is recited and the Surrender made thereby confirmed in a Deed dated the 14<sup>th</sup> September 1726 by which the Seneca, Cayuga and Onondaga Nations also surrendered their Habitations to King George the first, a Copy whereof is inserted in the article of the Appendix, Number I.

Oswego on the South side of Lake Ontario was first established by this Colony about 1724, a Garrison of the King's

Troops supported there at the Expence of this Government, and the Jurisdiction of New York actually exercised Westward to Oswego and its Vicinity until the Commencement of Hostilities in the late war.

His Majesty's Order of the 20 July 1764 confirming the Ancient Limits as granted the Duke declares "The Western Banks of the River Connecticut from where it enters the Province of the Massachusetts Bay as far North as the Forty fifth Degree of Northern Latitude, to be the Boundary Line between the two Provinces of New Hampshire and New York : And if the Agreement lately concluded at Hartford should finally be ratified by the Crown, the Eastern Limits of this Colony where it borders on the Massachusetts Province, will extend about twenty miles only East from Hudson's river.

Description of Boundary supposing the Colony to include the Beaver hunting Country surrendered to the Crown by Treaty with this Province in 1791.

Without any view to the more Westerly claim of the Five Nations, supposing the Colony to comprize within its Limits or Jurisdiction the Country those Nations Surrendered to the Crown by the Description of the Beaver Hunting Country as before mentioned—The Boundaries of the Province of New York are as follow.

#### ON THE SOUTH

The Atlantic Ocean, including Long Island, Staten Island, and others of less note.

#### ON THE WEST

The Banks of Hudson's River from Sandy Hook, on the Ocean, to the 41 Degree of Latitude, thence the Line established between New York and New Jersey to Delaware River—Thence the River Delaware to the North East Corner of Pennsylvania or the Beginning of the Latitude 43, which in Mitchell's Map is by mistake carried thro' the whole of that degree—Thence the North Boundary Line of Pennsylvania to the North-west Corner of that Province, and continuing the same Line to a point in Lake Erie which bears due South from the East Bank of the Streights of D'Eetroit and of Lake Huron to the Forty Fifth Degree of Northern Latitude.

#### ON THE NORTH

A Line from a point on the East bank of Lake Huron in the Latitude of Forty Five East to the River St. Lawrence, or the South Boundary Line of Quebec; Thence along the South Boundary Line of that Province across the River St. Lawrence to the Monument on the East Bank of Lake Champlain fixed there in the 45 Degree of Northern Latitude; Thence East along the Line already run and marked to the Monument or Station fixed on the West Bank of the River Connecticut in the same Latitude.

#### ON THE EAST

The Western Banks of the River Connecticut from the last mentioned Station to the South-west corner of the Province of New Hampshire, in the North boundary Line of the Massachusetts bay; and from thence along that Line (if continued) and the Western limits of the Province of Massachusetts Bay, and the Colony of Connecticut.

In the Appendix N<sup>o</sup> 4, is a MAP of the Province of New York according to the preceding Description of its Boundaries.

The Boundary of the Province of New York (in respect to the other Governments) being established in every part except where it borders to the East on the Massachusetts Bay, it was conceived the late agreement with that Province when ratified by the Crown, would extinguish every Controversy respecting the Limits of New York, the North Boundary Line of the Massachusetts having in the year 1740 been ascertained by a Royal Decree of the King in Privy Council in the Contest between that Province & New Hampshire. But the Massachusetts Commissaries at the late Meeting at Hartford in 1773 declared that they had no authority to settle their North Boundary which they considered as undetermined with respect to New York, and one of those Gentlemen intimated that they still left open their Western Claim to the South Sea.

Disputes that may still arise with Massachusetts Bay, in respect to the Limits of this Province.

Hence two very important Disputes may still arise of great Consequence to the Interests of the Crown, as well as the property of His Majesty's subjects of this Colony.

The Massachusetts Northern Claim beyond the Line settled between that Province and New Hampshire, extends north from that Line about Fifty miles, and from thence Westward to within Twenty Miles East of Hudson's River, and after passing this Province, is commensurate with their Western Claim to the South Sea—The immediate object of their Northern Claim is a country between Connecticut & Hudson's Rivers about Fifty Miles in length and about Forty in breadth and includes not only the greater part of the County of Cumberland, but a large District of the Counties of Albany and Charlotte.—The Lands there in question are wholly appropriated under Grants of this Province [and ?] of New Hampshire, and the Families settled thereon are not less than Two Thousand, tho' they probably exceed that number.

Observations on the Massachusetts Northern Claim.

The Massachusetts Bay long acquiesced in the Royal Decree of 1740, the Line established by that Decision hath actually been run and marked from the south West Corner of New Hampshire Westward, to within about Twenty miles East of Hudson's River, and the Inhabitants of New York and the Massachusetts Bay have deemed that Line to be the utmost Extent of the Massachusetts North Boundary, whatever might have been determined as to their Western Limits. And that this was the sense of the General Court of that Province soon after the Treaty of 1767, for settling the Boundary of the Two Provinces, appears clearly by their Resolution of the 23<sup>d</sup> January 1768 in these Words "Resolved that this Court will concede to and confirm the last proposal made by their Commissioners on the part of New York at their late Conference in the Words of the Report of the Lords of Trade and Plantations in May 1757, That a Streight Line be drawn Northerly from a point on the Southern Line of the Massachusetts Bay Twenty Miles due East from Hudson's River, to another point Twenty Miles due East from the said River, *on the Line which divides the Province of the Massachusetts Bay from New Hampshire*, be the Eastern Boundary of New-York."

Nor can any Line more favorable to the Massachusetts Colony be hereafter established, without subverting the Principles.

and calling in question the Justice of the Royal Decree pronounced in 1740 after full hearing of the merits of the Massachusetts claim on the appeal of both parties to the King in Privy Council; and which could it now be effected, must not only prove highly injurious to the Crown in respect to the right of Soil, its Quit Rents & Escheats, but be productive of the greatest disorder and confusion in that Country.

Remarks on the claim of Massachusetts Bay Westw'd to the South Sea, Shewing a Defect in their Title as a Corporation and the propriety of raising this as an objection, should they prosecute their claim to a North Boundary beyond the present Line Established between that Province and New Hampshire or their Western claim to the South Sea.

The Province of Massachusetts Bay ground their claim Westward to the South Sea on the Deed dated 19<sup>th</sup> March 1627|8 from the Council of Plymouth to Sir Henry Roswell &c. and their Associates. —As also on the Charter or Letters Patent of Charles the First dated the 4 March 1628-9—The Lands granted are the same in both, being in breadth about Sixty Miles, and extending as described in these Instruments “From the Atlantic and Western Sea and Ocean on the East part to the South Sea on the West part.”

But the Crown being divested of these Lands by the Grant to the Council of Plymouth in 1620, could not pass them by its Charter of 1628-9, which had no other operation than to form the Massachusetts Bay into a Province, and to invest the same with Powers as a Body Corporate.

It became necessary therefore for the Massachusetts Bay after they were incorporated, to obtain a Conveyance to the Corporation of the Lands granted to Roswell &c. and Associates. —That they obtained such Conveyance has not been pretended.—If they had, the Crown either became reseized of the Lands of the Corporation by the Judgment in 1684 which Vacated the Letters Patent of 1628-9 or the Property reverted to the Grantees of the Council of Plymouth.

Had the Crown been reseized it might have passed the same Lands to the Massachusetts Province by the present Charter of 1691. But instead of so extensive and unreasonable a Grant of Three Thousand Miles in length they obtained, it is true, by that Charter a great addition of Territory Eastward but were confined in their Western limits which extend “towards the South Sea as far as the Colonies of Rhode Island, Connecticut and the Narragansett Country.” This Description in strict Construction of Law will carry the Massachusetts Bay West no further than the Eastern Bounds of Connecticut, and by the most liberal interpretation do not extend their Boundary beyond the West Line of Connecticut, then and for some years before determined by Agreement between that Colony and New York to be upwards of Twenty Miles East of Hudson’s River.

On the other hand admitting the Massachusetts Bay after their charter of 1628-9, and before it was vacated in 1684, did not obtain a Conveyance of the Lands granted to Roswell &c. and Associates, the Judgment which vacated that charter did not affect the Lands but left the Title in Roswell &c. and Associates, and the Crown could not by the Charter of 1691, grant them to the Massachusetts Colony: So that the Title, *if any exists*, must at this day be vested in the heirs or assigns of Roswell &c. and Associates in their private Right, and not in the Government of the Massachusetts Bay, unless transferred to or vested in the latter by some act of their Provincial Legislature, if such an Act could possibly have any Efficacy.

It is however presumed no Law of that Tendency has been



passed, and if any should hereafter be presented for His Majesty's approbation, that it will be objected to (so far as it may countenance the extension of their Northern or Western claims beyond the Limits of their present Charter) as a measure calculated to divest the Crown of the right of Soil in that very large and extensive Territory, which lies Westward of the Colony of New York *to the South Sea*.

This claim had it been considered as well grounded would long since have been prosecuted and brought to a decision.—The Massachusetts General Court or Assembly assert it in a Resolve they passed on the 23d of January 1768, but whether with an intention to maintain it, Time must discover.—A claim so long dormant, can hardly be expected under any circumstances to be now revived with a prospect of success, & whatever Judgment the Assembly of the Massachusetts Bay may have formed certainly their present Governor had no opinion of its solidity, when at a late Meeting of the Commissaries of both Provinces at Hartford in 1773 he declared "That it was a mere Ideal, Visionary project, in which he believed Nobody to be sincere," and discovered an anxiety lest it should interrupt the progress of the Treaty.

#### Question No. 3.

What is the size and extent of the Province, the number of Acres supposed to be contained therein; What part thereof is cultivated and improved; and under what Title do the Inhabitants hold their possessions?

#### Answer.

The Extent of the Province from North to South is about 300 Statute miles. Nassau Island (commonly called Long Island) is situated to the South, its length from East to West, is about 150 miles, and its breadth on a medium fifteen miles; The breadth of the Province Northward of this Island is various. From the city of New York North about 20 miles up the Country, the breadth does not exceed 14 miles, and lies wholly on the East side of Hudson's River, New Jersey being bounded by the opposite shore—From the 41<sup>st</sup> Degree of Latitude the Province extends on both sides of that River; soon widens to about 60 miles; and increases in breadth up to the 42<sup>d</sup> Degree, where it is about 80 miles wide; supposing the Western Boundary to extend to the line mentioned in the Answer to the preceding Question No. 2, the extent from the 42<sup>d</sup> Degree to the North Line of Massachusetts Bay (a distance of 49 miles) is about 456 miles, and from thence to the 45<sup>th</sup> Degree, it extends East & West on a Medium about 500 miles, and on the like supposition the number of square miles contained within this Province exclusive of the Lakes is 82,112 or 52,551,680 acres, which is one fourth less than the number contained in the Province of Quebec.

Nassau or Long Island which contains Kings, Queens and Suffolk Counties.—Staten Island which forms Richmond County and the Counties of New York, Westchester, Dutchess, Orange and Ulster, are all well inhabited, and not many large Tracts of improveable land are left uncultivated.—The County of Albany tho' the Inhabitants are numerous, and the Lands in general under Cultivation in the South, contains extensive and valuable

Size and extent  
of the Province.

Parts cultivated.

Tracts unimproved in the North Part.\*—Tryon County, tho' thinly settled, as its extent is great, has many Inhabitants.† The cultivated parts of Charlotte County are inconsiderable, compared with what remains to be settled and the same may be remarked with respect to the Counties of Cumberland and Gloucester.‡—In the Appendix is a list of the Inhabitants White and Black in the respective Counties, according to the returns of their numbers in 1771, since which they are greatly augmented, but it is to be observed that the new counties of Charlotte and Tryon were then part of Albany.

The proportion of the cultivated to the uncultivated parts of the Province (the Limits as stated in No. 2) is as one to four; or one fifth only improved.

Titles under  
which lands are  
held.

With respect to the Titles under which the Inhabitants hold their possessions; Before the Province was granted on 12 March 1663-4 by King Charles the Second to his brother James Duke of York, the Dutch West India Company had seized it, made settlements and Issued many Grants of Land. In August 1664 the Country was surrendered by the Dutch to the English, and by the 3<sup>d</sup> Article of the Terms of Capitulation it was stipulated "That all People shall continue free Denizens and shall enjoy their Lands, Houses, and goods, wheresoever they are within this Country and dispose of them as they please." Some lands of the Province are held under the old Dutch Grants without any confirmation of their Titles under the crown of England, but the ancient Records are replete with confirmatory Grants, which the Dutch Inhabitants were probably the more solicitous to obtain from an Apprehension that the Dutch conquest of the Province in 1673, might render their Titles under the former articles of Capitulation precarious; tho' the Country was finally restored to the English by the Treaty signed at Westminster the 9<sup>th</sup> Feby 1674.

From that period it has remained in the possession of the English, and the Duke of York on the 29<sup>th</sup> of June 1674, obtained a new Grant from the King, of all the Territories included within the former Letters Patent in 1663-4.

During the life of King Charles the Second, the Duke of York as proprietor of the Soil, passed many Grants (by his Governor) in Fee, and since his accession to the Throne, Grants have continued to issue under the Great Seal of the Province, in consequence of the Powers given the several Governors by their Commissions and Instructions from the Crown.—Two instances only occur of Grants or Letters Patent for Lands under the Great Seal of Great Britain—One to Sir Joseph Eyles and others on the 15<sup>th</sup> May in the 4<sup>th</sup> year of His late Majesty King George the Second for a tract of 62,000 acres, called the Equivalent

\* Albany County at this date included the present Counties of Greene, Columbia, Albany, Rensselaer, Schenectady and Saratoga.

† This County was taken from Albany County in 1772, and named in honour of Wm. Tryon then the Governor of the Province. In 1784 it was changed to that of Montgomery. When formed it embraced all that part of the State lying West of a line running North & South nearly through the centre of the present County of Schoharie.—Campbell's Annals of Tryon County, New York 1831, p. 27.

‡ Charlotte County embraced what now are Franklin, Clinton, Essex, Warren & Washington Counties in this State, and the West half of the State of Vermont; Cumberland & Gloucester lay on the West bank of the Connecticut river and extended from Canada to the Massachusetts boundary; the South line of the towns of Tunbridge, Strafford and Thetford being the division between the two. Westward they ran to the East bounds of Charlotte. Cumberland was erected in 1766; Gloucester in 1770, and Charlotte was taken from Albany in 1772, at the same time as Tryon.

Land from its having been ceded to New York by the Colony of Connecticut (on the settlement of the boundary between the two Provinces) in lieu of a like quantity yielded up to Connecticut by the Province of New York—The other lately, to Sir William Johnson Baronet—The Lands granted to Sir Joseph Eyles and his associates are not possessed by them or their assigns, Letters Patent under the Great Seal of the Province of New York having passed to others for the same Lands, before it was known here that the Royal Grant was obtained; and the Lands are now in possession of the New York Patentees or their assigns.\*

These are all the different modes by which the Inhabitants have derived any legal Titles to their Lands within the Limits of this Province, whence it appears that all their lawful titles to Lands in Fee, except in cases of old Dutch Grants unconfirmed, originated from the Crown either *mediately thro'* the Duke of York before his Accession to the Throne, or *immediately* by Grants under the Great Seal of Great Britain or of this Province.

Purchases from the Indian Natives, as of their aboriginal right have never been held to be a legal Title in this Province, the Maxim obtaining here, as in England, that the King is the Fountain of all real property, and that from this source all real Titles are to be derived.

#### Question No. 4.

What Rivers are there and of what Extent & Convenience in point of Commerce?

#### Answer.

Hudsons River is the only Navigable River in the Province, Rivers. and affords a safe and easy Passage for Vessels of Eighty Tons Burthen to the city of Albany, which is about 180 miles from the sea—It has already been mentioned that it extends nearly to the Latitude of 45—but the Navigation, except for small Vessels terminates at or near that City.—To the Northward of Albany about Ten Miles this River divides. The Western Branch which (above the Great Cahoo Falls) is called the Mohawk River, or the Mohawk Branch of Hudson's River leads to Fort Stanwix, and a short cut across the carrying Place there might be made into Wood Creek which runs into the Oneida Lake, and thence thro' the Onondaga River into Lake Ontario.

The other Branch being the continuation of the main River tends to Fort Edward, to the North of which it seems practicable to open a passage by Locks &c. to the Waters of Lake Champlain which communicate with the River St. Lawrence, passing over the Falls at St. Johns.

Both Branches are interrupted by Falls and Rifts, to surmount these obstructions an Expense would be required too heavy for the Province at present to support, but when effected would open a most effective inland navigation, equal perhaps to any as yet known.

\* This tract, otherwise called "The Oblong," lies along the eastern line of Putnam and Dutchess counties, extending from the north line of Cortland Manor to about the south bounds of Livingston Manor in Columbia co. as laid down in Le Roy's Map of the Prov. of N. Y.; also in Sauthier's Map of New York, 1756, 1759. Further particulars regarding the controversy may be learned by reference to Book of Patents xi., 1.; Deed Books xiv, 133; xvii., 451, 471, (in Sec.'s Office.) Also Smith's History, ed. 1829-30, i., 285-288; ii., 13, 29.

Between Nassau or Long Island and the Continent the greatest Distance scarcely exceeds Twenty Miles. Near the City of New York it is less than one Mile, and is there called the East River, and from thence bears the appellation of the sound. The River and Sound afford Navigation for Vessels of any Burthen towards the Colonies of Connecticut, Rhode Island and the Massachusetts Bay, in some degree hazardous however at the noted place distinguished by the name of Hell Gate about six Miles East of the City of New York.

Connecticut River where it divides this Province from New Hampshire is included within the Limits of the latter.

#### Question No. 5.

What are the Principal Harbours, how situated and of what extent ; and what is the Depth of Water & nature of Anchorage in each ?

#### Answer.

#### Harbours.

There is but one principal Harbour which is the Port of New York being that part of the East River fronting the City and lying between that and Long Island.—The Harbour is in length from the North East to the Southwest about two miles, and its Breadth across to Long Island about one mile. The Depth of water from Four to Eight Fathom, tho' at some places no more at low Water than Ten Feet. In Nip Tides the Water rises about Four Feet and an half, at the Full and Change of the Moon, Six, and if at those Seasons a strong Easterly Wind prevails the rise of the Tides increase to Eight Feet. The Anchorage is good in a bottom of mud ; there is only one remarkable Reef of Rocks about mid-channel, half a mile within the Entrance ; And the Harbour being shelter'd in front by Long Island ; to the East by a sudden bend in the River : and to the West by Nutten Island ; Vessels during the hardest Gales ride in great safety, and are only incommoded a few days in the Winter by the floating ice.

The Map in the Appendix marked N<sup>o</sup> 3, presents a full view of the Harbour, the situation of Sandy Hook, and shews the Depth of Water from thence up to the Port.\*

#### Question No. 6.

What is the Constitution of the Government ?

#### Answer.

#### Constitution of the Government

By the Grants of this Province and other Territories to the Duke of York in 1663-4 and 1674, the powers of Government were vested in him, and were accordingly exercised by his Governors until he ascended the Throne when his Rights as Proprietor merged in his Crown, and the Province ceased to be a charter Govern<sup>t</sup>

From that time it has been a Royal Government, and in its Constitution nearly resembles that of Great Britain and the other Royal Governments in America. The Governor is appointed by the King during his Royal Will and pleasure by Letters Patent under the Great Seal of Great Britain with

\* None of these Maps are in the London Documents.

very ample Powers. He has a Council in imitation of His Majesty's Privy Council.—This Board when full consists of Twelve Members who are also appointed by the Crown during Will & Pleasure; any three of whom make a Quorum.—The Province enjoys a Legislative Body, which consists of the Governor as the King's Representative: the Council in the place of the House of Lords, and the Representatives of the People, who are chosen as in England: Of these the City of New York sends four.—All the other Counties (except the New Counties of Charlotte & Gloucester as yet not represented) send Two.—The Borough of Westchester, the Township of Schenectady and the three Manors of Rensselaerwyck, Livingston and Cortlandt each send one; in the whole forming a Body of Thirty one Representatives.

The Governor by his Commission is authorized to convene them with the advice of the Council, and adjourn, prorogue or dissolve the General Assembly as he shall judge necessary.

This Body has not power to make any Laws repugnant to the Laws and Statutes of Great Britain. All Laws proposed to be made by this Provincial Legislature, pass thro' each of the Houses of Council and Assembly, as Bills do thro' the House of Commons and House of Lords in England, and the Governor has a Negative voice in the making and passing of all such Laws. Every Law so passed is to be transmitted to His Majesty under the Great Seal of the Province, within Three months or sooner after the making thereof and a Duplicate by the next conveyance, in order to be approved or disallowed by His Majesty; And if His Majesty shall disallow any such Law and the same is signified to the Governor under the Royal Sign Manual or by Order of his Majesty's Privy Council, from thenceforth such law becomes utterly void.—A law of the Province has limited the duration of the Assembly to seven years.

The Common Law of England is considered as the Fundamental law of the Province, and it is the received Doctrine that all the Statutes (not Local in their Nature, and which can be fitly applied to the circumstances of the Colony) enacted before the Province had a Legislature, are binding upon the Colony, but that Statutes passed since do not affect the Colony, unless by being specially named, such appears to be the Intentions of the British Legislature.

The Province has a Court of Chancery in which the Governor or Commander in chief sits as Chancellor and the Practice of the Court of Chancery in England is pursued as closely as possible. The officers of this Court consist of a Master of the Rolls newly created—Two Masters.—Two Clerks in Court.—A Register.—An Examiner, and a Serjeant at Arms.

Of the Courts of Common Law the Chief is called the Supreme Court.—The Judges of which have all the powers of the King's Bench, Common Pleas and Exchequer in England. This Court sits once every three months at the City of New-York, and the practice therein is modelled upon that of the King's Bench at Westminster.—Tho' the judges have the powers of the Court of Exchequer they never proceed upon the Equity side.—The court has no Officers but one Clerk, and is not organized nor supplied with any Officers in that Department of the Exchequer, which in England has the care of the revenue.—The judges of

the Supreme Court hold their offices during the King's Will and Pleasure and are Judges of Nisi prius of Course by act of Assembly, & Annually perform a Circuit through the Counties.—The Decisions of this Court in General are final unless where the Value exceeds £300. Sterling, in which case the subject may be relieved from its errors *only* by an application to the Governor & Council, and where the Value exceeds £500 sterling an appeal lies from the Judgment of the latter to His Majesty in Privy Council.

By an Act of the Legislature of the Province suits are prohibited to be brought in the Supreme Court where the Value demanded does not exceed £20. Currency.

The Clerk's Office of the Supreme Court has always been held as an Appendage to that of the Secretary of the Province.

There is also in each County an Inferior Court of Common Pleas, which has the Cognizance of all actions real, personal & mixed, where the matter in demand is above £5. in value.—The practice of these Courts is a mixture between the Kings Bench and Common Pleas at Westminster—Their Errors are corrected in the first Instance by Writ of Error brought into the Supreme Court; and the Judges hold their offices during pleasure.—The Clerks of these Courts also hold their offices during pleasure and are appointed by the Governor, except the Clerk of Albany who is appointed under the King's Mandate.

Besides these Courts the Justices of peace are by Act of Assembly empowered to try all causes to the amount of £5. Currency, (except where the Crown is concerned or where the Title of Lands shall come into Question;—and Actions of Slander) but the parties may either of them demand a jury of Six men.—If wrong is done to either party, the person injured may have a Certiorari from the Supreme Court, tho' the remedy is very inadequate.

The Courts of Criminal Jurisdiction are Correspondent to those in England—The Supreme Court exercises it in the City of New York, as the King's Bench does at Westminster—The Judges when they go the Circuit have a Commission of Oyer and Terminer and General Goal Delivery; and there are Courts of Sessions held by the Justices of the peace; the powers of which and their proceedings correspond with the like Courts in England.—The Office of Clerk of the Sessions, is invariably connected with that of the Clerk of the Inferior Court of Common Pleas in the respective Counties.

By acts of the Provincial Legislature the Justices of the Peace have an extraordinary Jurisdiction with respect to some offences by which any three Justices, (one being of the Quorum) where the offender does not find Bail in 48 Hours after being in the Custody of the Constable, may try the party without any\* or a jury, for any offence under the Degree of Grand Larceny: and inflict any punishment for these small offences at their discretion, so that it exceeds [qy? extends] not to Life or Limb.—And any three Justices of the Peace (one being of the Quorum) and Five Freeholders have power without a Grand or Petty Jury to proceed against and try in a Summary Way, Slaves offending in certain cases, and punish them even with death.

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\* Blank in the Original.

The Duty of His Majesty's Attorney General of the Province is similar to the Duty of that Officer in England, and the Master of the Crown Office: He is appointed by the Crown during Pleasure, and His Majesty has no Solicitor General nor Council in the Province, to assist the Attorney General upon any Occasion.

There are two other Courts in the Province. The Court of Admiralty which proceeds after the Course of the Civil Law in matters within its Jurisdiction, which has been so enlarged by divers Statutes as to include almost every breach of the Acts of Trade.—From this Court an appeal lies to a Superior Court of Admiralty, lately Established in North America by Statute, before this Establishment an appeal only lay to the High Court of Admiralty of England.

The Prerogative Court concerns itself only in the Probate of wills and in matters relating to the Administration of the Estates of Intestates and in granting Licenses of Marriage. The Governor is properly the Judge of this Court but it has been usual for him to act in general by a Delegate.

The Province is at present divided into fourteen Counties, vizt—The City and County of New York—The County of Albany—Richmond (which comprehends the whole of Staten Island) Kings, Queens & Suffolk (which include the whole of Nassau or Long Island) Westchester, Dutches, Ulster, Orange, Cumberland, Gloucester, Charlotte and Tryon.—For each of these Counties a Sheriff and one or more Coroners are appointed by the Governor who hold their offices during pleasure.

As to the Military power of the Province, the Governor for the time being is the Captain General and Commander in Chief and appoints all the Provinciel Military officers during pleasure.

#### Question No. 7.

What is the Trade of the Province, the Number of Shipping belonging thereto, their Tonnage, and the number of seafaring Men with respect to the Increase and Diminution within ten years past?

#### Answer.

The Province carries on a considerable Trade with the British Settlements on the Continent of North America, supplying some of them with the produce of the Colony, others with British Manufactures and West India goods. The Trade to the British West Indies is extensive they having a constant demand for provisions and Lumber of all kinds, which articles are the natural produce of this Province.

The returns from the American Ports and West India Islands, are made in such produce and manufactures of the Provinces and Islands as best suit the Trade and consumption of this Colony—There are also fitted out from the Port of New York several Whaling and Fishing Vessels.

The above together with the Trade of Great Britain, Ireland, Affrica and the foreign ports in Europe and the West Indias as stated in the Answers to Questions No. 8 and No. 9, include the whole Trade of the Province which employed

Trade of the Province.

Number of Vessels and Quantity of Tonnage & Number of Seafaring Men

| In the year     | Vessels   | Tons Burthen. | Men.      |
|-----------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| 1762 . . . .    | 477       | 19,514        | 3,552     |
| In 1772 . . . . | 709       | 29,132        | 3,372     |
|                 | <hr/> 232 | <hr/> 9,618   | <hr/> 178 |

So that the increase of shipping in that period of Ten years is 232 Vessels and of the Tonnage or Burthen 9,618 Tons.—And the Decrease of men 178. A less number of Hands being employed on board of Vessels in peace, than they sail with in time of War.

#### Question No. 8.

What Quantity or sorts of British Manufactures do the Inhabitants annually take from hence, What Goods and Commodities are exported from thence to Great Britain, and what is the annual Amount at an Average ?

#### Answer.

Imports from  
Great Britain.

More than Eleven Twelfths of the Inhabitants of this Province both in the necessary and ornamental parts of their Dress are clothed in British Manufactures, except Linen from Ireland and Hats and Shoes manufactured here. The same proportion of Houses are in like manner furnished with British Manufactures, except Cabinet and Joiner's Work which is Generally made here.

When the number of Inhabitants are considered, a better idea may be formed of the Quantity and variety of sorts of British Manufactures used in this Province, than can be done by enumerating the names under which they are imported.

Besides the Articles necessary for cloathing and Furniture, there are imported from Great Britain, large Quantities of all kinds of East India Goods. Grocery of all sorts (except Sugars, Coffee, and Ginger) Ironmongery, Arms, Gunpowder, Lead, Tin, Sheet Copper, Drugs, Brimstone, Grindstones, Coals, Chalk, Sail Cloth, Cordage, Paints, Malt Liqueurs & Cheese.—There are indeed few articles the British Market affords, but what are in some proportion imported here, except such as are among our Staple Commodities, particularly mentioned in the Answer to No. II.

If the Brokers in Great Britain employed as shippers of goods were for one year obliged to give in the Value of the Goods when they apply for Cocketts, the exact amount of what the Inhabitants of each Province in America take from thence would be easily ascertained. In this country it is not possible to make such a calculation with any Degree of Precision, for as the Amount of Goods never appears in the Cocketts, no Judgment can be formed of their Value from the Quantity or Number of pieces.—Silks for Instance come out from 25s to 2 shillings per yard, and in general the other Articles differ in the same proportion from the first cost of the highest to that of the lowest in quality.

Value of articles  
imported from  
Great Britain.

When no particular stop is put upon Trade with Great Britain, it is generally estimated here that the Annual Imports from thence into this Colony, amount on an average to Five Hundred Thousand Pounds Sterling.



The Goods exported from hence to Great Britain that are the produce of this Colony, are chiefly pot and pearl ashes, Pig and Bar Iron, Peltries, Beeswax, Masts and Spars, with Timber and Lumber of all kinds: And of the produce of the West Indies and Honduras Bay, Log Wood and other Dye woods and Stuffs, Sarsaparilla, Mahogany, Cotton, Ginger & Pimento with some Raw Hides—And Tar, Pitch and Turpentine, the produce of North Carolina.

Exports to Great Britain.

The Annual Amount of the Exports to Great Britain on an Average, is one Hundred and Thirty Thousand pounds Sterling exclusive of the Cost of Ships built here for the Merchants in England to the amount of Thirty Thousand pounds Sterling annually.

Value thereof.

#### Question No. 9.

What Trade has the Province under your Government with any Foreign Plantations, or any part of Europe besides Great Britain; how is that Trade carried on, What Commodities do the People under your Government send to or receive from the foreign Plantations, and what is the annual Amount thereof at an average ?

#### Answer.

A considerable Trade is carried on from this Province to the Foreign West India Islands, Surinam and Honduras Bay. Provisions and Lumber are the Principal Articles with which they are supplied from hence. The returns are generally in Sugar, Molasses, Dye Woods, Mahogany, Hides, Silver, and Bills of Exchange.

Trade with Foreign Plantations, &c.

There are a few Vessels employed annually in the African Trade, their Outward Cargoes are chiefly Rum and some British Manufactures. The high price and ready sale they meet with for their Slaves in the West Indies induce them always to dispose of their cargoes among the Islands.

With Africa.

To Madeira & Teneriffe the Trade from hence is considerable. The Outward Cargoes are composed of Wheat, Indian Corn, Flour, Provisions in General, Lumber and Beeswax. The returns are made in Wines, the greatest part of which are carried directly from Madeira to the British and Foreign West India Islands, there sold and West India Cargoes purchased with which the Vessel returns.

Madeira and Teneriffe.

When Grain is Scarce in Europe there is also a very considerable Trade from hence to the Spanish ports in the Bay of Biscay and to other Foreign ports in Europe lying to the southward of Cape Finistere. To these places are exported, Wheat, Rye, Flour, Indian Corn, & Beeswax; and the returns are in Specie, Bills of Exchange and large Cargoes of Salt. Sometimes the Vessels employed in this Trade take in a load of Wines and Fruit, and call at some of the Outports in England for clearances agreeable to Law.

Spanish & other Foreign Ports in Europe, Southward of Cape Finistere.

The Trade is carried on in Ships belonging to British Subjects and navigators conformable to the Acts of Trade.

The Annual Amount of the Commodities exported from hence to Foreign Countries is on an Average One Hundred and Fifty Thousand Pounds Sterling, and the foreign Imports on an average, One Hundred thousand Pounds Sterling.

Value of Foreign Exports.

Exports to  
Ireland.

Besides the Trade to the Foreign Ports in Europe, there is every year a great quantity of Flaxseed and Lumber and some Iron sent to Ireland, in ships generally belonging to that Kingdom, which come out annually with passengers and Servants, as also Linen, Beef and Butter.

To Gibraltar  
and Minorca.

The Province hath likewise some Trade with Gibraltar and Minorca, the Cargoes out generally consist of Grain, Flour, Provisions of other kinds, Lumber, Naval Stores and Rice.

As they are British Ports, it has ever been the practice here to allow enumerated Goods to be shipped to them, the Master of the vessel giving the enumerated Bond at the Naval office. The Returns are Specie, Bills of Exchange and Salt.

#### Question No. 10.

What methods are there used to prevent illegal Trade ; and are the same effectual.

#### Answer.

Means to pre-  
vent illegal  
Trade.

At this Port there is generally one of His Majesty's Ships of War, stationed near its principal entrance, except during the Four Winter Months, when she is obliged on account of the severe Weather and the Ice to come to the Wharf. The Custom House Officers are Eight in number ; viz : The Collector, Comptroller, Surveyor and Searcher, Land Waiter, Tide Surveyor, and Three Tide Waiters ; There is also a Naval officer. The Tide Waiters are mostly employed on Board of Vessels that arrive with dutiable goods, so that there are but three other out door officers to look after the business of a very extensive Harbour, lying on two sides of the Town, which is situated on a point between two large rivers.

As all Articles of Commerce, Provisions and Fuel are conveyed to Town by Water in a Number of Small Boats, from Landings that lay on each side of both entrances to the Port, the strictest attention of the officers of His Majesty's ship, or the vigilance of the Collector & Comptroller, (who speak favorably of their present Outdoor officers) cannot altogether prevent the illegal Trade in a port situated as this is ; there can be no doubt therefore but that Assistance different from what the Officers have at present, would be very necessary, and tend much to the increase of His Majesty's Revenues in this Province.

#### Question No. 11.

What is the Natural produce of the Country, staple Commodities and Manufactures, and what Value thereof in Sterling Money may you annually Export ?

#### Answer.

Produce Staple  
Commodities &  
Manufactures.

The Natural produce & Staple Commodities of this Province are Wheat, Indian Corn, Oats, Rye, Pease, Barley and Buck Wheat, Live Stock, Masts & Spars, Timber & Lumber of all sorts, Furs, Skins, Beeswax, Iron Ore, Pork, Beef, Flour, Pot & Pearl Ashes.—And its Manufactures are, the making of Pig and Bar Iron, Distilling of Rum and Spirits, Refining of Sugar, and making Chocolate ; from Molasses, brown Sugar and

Cocoa imported.—The Making of Soap and Candles, Hats, Shoes, Cordage and Cabinet Ware, Tanning, Malting, Brewing & Ship Building.

The Annual Amount of the above-mentioned Articles Exported (Hats Excepted)\* is on an average Four Hundred Thousand Pounds Sterling. Value of these Articles Exported.

#### Question No. 12.

What Mines are there ?

Answer.

There are few Mines yet discovered in the Province—One of Iron Ore in the Manor of Livingston in the county of Albany, Mines. belonging to Robert Livingston Esquire,—another of Iron also in Orange County, the property of Vincent Matthews Esquire and one in the Manor of Philipsburgh in the County of Westchester lately leased for 99 years (pursuant to the Royal Order) to Frederick Philipse Esquire.—It is called the Silver Mine, but from the small Quantity of Silver the Ore has hitherto yielded, may perhaps more properly be classed among the Richer sort of lead Mines.—The Works belonging to the First are carried on to great advantage.

#### Question No. 13.

What is the Number of Inhabitants, Whites & Blacks ?

Answer.

By the last account taken in 1771, the number of Inhabitants stood thus, Number of Inhabitants.

|             |         |
|-------------|---------|
| Whites..... | 148,124 |
| Blacks..... | 19,883  |

Total Number of Inhabitants in 1771...168,007

Supposing the Increase from 1771 to 1774 to have been no more than the average Proportion of the Increase between 1756 and 1771, there must be added to complete the Number of Inhabitants to the present Time,

|             |         |
|-------------|---------|
| White.....  | 12,974  |
| Blacks..... | 1,266   |
|             | 14,244† |

Total Number of Inhabitants in 1774.....182,251‡

\* In Feb. 1731 the Master Wardens and Assistants of the Company of Feltmakers of London petitioned Parliament to pass a law to prevent the Inhabitants of the American Colonies exporting Hats of American Manufacture to any place whatsoever, as the foreign Markets were then almost altogether supplied from the Plantations as well as in Great Britain to the great prejudice of the Trade.

This petition was referred to a Special Committee who reported the Evidence in which the number of Beaver Hats then Manufactured in New York & New England was estimated at 10,000 yearly; In Boston there were 16 Hatters one of whom was stated to have customarily finished 40 hats a week. The Exports were to the Southern Plantations, the West Indies and Islands.

A law was accordingly passed the same Session 1733, 4 Geo. II. c. xviij. "to prevent the Exportation of Hats out of any of His Majesty's Colonies or Plantations in America and to restrain the number of Apprentices taken by the Hat-makers in said Colonies" &c. All such exported hats were declared forfeit; the exporter subjected to a fine of £500 and every Master, Mariner, Porter, Carter, Waggoner, Boatman &c. aiding and assisting him became liable to a fine of Forty pounds; any Officer of Customs passing an Entry for such Export was to be fined also £500. No person was to make Hats in the Colonies unless he served seven years to the Trade & no master could take more than two apprentices. This law continued in force in this country as long as it belonged to Great Britain and is still applicable to the existing colonies. This explains the exception above made in Gov. Tryon's Report.

† Incorrect; ought to be 14,240.

‡ Ought to be 182,247.

## Question No. 14.

Are the Inhabitants increased or decreased within the last Ten years ; how much and for what Reasons ?

## Answer.

Increase of  
Inhabitants.

The number of Inhabitants in 1771 as appears in No. 13 was.....168,007

By the returns in 1756 from which year to 1771 no Census was taken, the number appears to have been

|      |                |        |        |
|------|----------------|--------|--------|
| 1756 | { Whites.....  | 83,233 |        |
|      | { Blacks. .... | 13,542 |        |
|      |                | <hr/>  | 96,775 |

Which shews the Increase from 1756 to 1771 to be... 71,232

Admitting the Increase for the succeeding three years to be no more than the average proportion of this number which is much less than the Proportion at which it ought to be rated, there must be added for the Increase from 1771 to 1774..... 14,244

Increase of Inhabitants from 1756 to 1774 a Period of 18 years..... 85,476

Hence by taking the proportion of the last mentioned number it is found that the Inhabitants of this Colony are increased during the last Ten years according to the lowest Calculation 47,480.

Causes of the  
Increase of  
Inhabitants.

The reasons commonly assigned for the rapid population of the Colonies, are doubtless the principal causes of the Great Increase in this Province.

The high price of Labour, and the plenty and cheapness of new land fit for Cultivation, as they increase the means of subsistence are strong additional Incitements to Marriage, and the people entering into that state more generally and at an earlier period of life than in Europe, the Proportion of Marriages and Births so far exceeds that of populous Countries, that it has been computed the Colonies double their Inhabitants by natural Increase only in Twenty years.

The increase in this Colony has been nearly in same proportion, but it cannot be denied that the accession to our own numbers by Emigrations from the neighboring Colonies and from Europe, has been considerable, tho' comparatively small to the number thus acquired by some of the Southern Colonies.

## Question No. 15.

What is the Number of Militia and under what regulations is it constituted ?

## Answer.

Number of  
the Militia.

The White Inabitants amounting to 161,102, the Militia may be supposed to consist of about Thirty two Thousand.

A law is passed annually or every two years for regulating the Militia ; The act now in force directs That every Man from Sixteen to Fifty years of age (a few excepted) shall enlist himself with the Commanding Officer of the Troop of Horse, or Company of Foot in the place where he resides —That the Militia armed and equipped (as the law prescribes) shall appear and be exercised twice a year.—And imposes fines on both Officers and Soldiers for every neglect of Duty, with other less material provisions relative to the service. The Officers are all appointed by the Governor, and the whole Militia is under his Command and subject to his Orders, agreeable to the power vested in him as Captain General of the Province by the Royal Letters Patent or Commission.

Regulation under which it is constituted.

As no Act relative to the Militia was passed during the last Session of the General Assembly, the above regulations will cease on the first day of May 1774, when the present Militia Law expires by its own Limitation.

#### Question No. 16.

What Forts and places of Strength are there within your Government, and in what Condition ?

#### Answer.

The City of New York the Metropolis, is protected by a Fort and a Range of Batteries at the Entrance of the East River or Harbour, in good order and capable of mounting about One Hundred pieces of Ordnance.—Albany and Schenectady are defended by Forts, and both places incircled by large Pickets or Stockades, with Blockhouses at proper Distances from each other, but which since the peace have been suffered to go to Decay and are now totally out of Repair.

Forts and places of strength.

The Western Posts are Fort Stanwix, and the Forts at Oswego and Niagara ; the two former are Dismantled ; a few men only are kept at Oswego.—Niagara is occupied by a Garrison of the King's Troops.

The Northern Posts are, Fort Edward which is abandoned. A few men only are kept at the works at the South End of Lake George to facilitate the Transportation to the next Posts, which are Ticonderoga and Crown Point ; these are both Garrisoned by His Majesty's Troops, but since the fire which happened at Crown Point, only a small guard is kept there, the principal part of the Garrison being withdrawn and posted at Ticonderoga.

#### Question No. 17.

What number of Indians have you and how are they inclined.

#### Answer.

The Indians who formerly possessed Nassau & Long Island, and that part of this Province which lies below Albany are now reduced to a small number, and are in general so scattered and dispersed, and so addicted to wandering that no certain account can be obtained of them.—They are remnants of the Tribes—Moutocks and others of Long Island—Wappingers of Dutchess

Number of Indians & how they are inclined.

County—Esopus, Papagonck &c in Ulster County—and a few Skaehticokes.

These Tribes have generally been denominated River Indians and consist of about Three hundred Fighting Men—They speak a language radically the same, and are understood by the Delawares being originally of the same Race. Most of these People at present profess Christianity, and as far as in their power, adopt our Customs—The greater part of them attended the Army during the late War but not with the same reputation as those who are still deemed Hunters.

The Mohawks the first in Rank of the Six Nation Confederacy tho' now much reduced in Number, originally occupied the Country Westward from Albany to the German Flatts, a space of about 90 miles, and had many Towns; but having at different times been prevailed on to dispose of their Lands they have little property left, except to the Northward, and are reduced to Two Villages on the Mohawk river and a few Families at Schoharie. The lower Mohawks are in number about One Hundred and Eighty Five, and the Upper or those of Canajoharie Two Hundred and Twenty one making together Four Hundred and Six; this nation hath always been Warm in their attachment to the English, and on this account suffered great loss during the late War.

The Nation beyond and to the Westward of the Mohawks is the Oneidaes; the Villages where they reside including Onoanghquaga are just beyond the Indian Line or Boundary established at Fort Stanwix in 1768, and their property within that Line except to the Northward has been sold—This Nation consists of at least Fifteen Hundred and are firmly attached to the English.

The other Nations of that Confederacy and who live further beyond the Indian Line are the Onondagaes, Cayonges, Senecas and Tuscaroras and are Well inclined to the British Interest—The whole Six Nations consist of about Two Thousand Fighting Men, and their number of Souls according to their latest Returns are at least Ten Thousand; the Seneca Nation amounting alone to one half that number.

#### Question No. 18.

What is the Strength of the Neighbouring Indians?

#### Answer.

Strength of the  
Neighbouring  
Indians.

The Indians North of this Province near Montreal, with those living on the River St. Lawrence near the 45<sup>th</sup> Degree of Northern Latitude form a Body of about Three Thousand five Hundred. They are in Alliance with and held in great Esteem by the rest, are good Warriors, and have behaved Well since they became allies to the English previous to the Reduction of Canada.

The Tribes of Indians within the Province of Massachusetts Bay and the Colonies of Connecticut & Rhode Island &c. are under similar circumstances with those denominated River Indians and the Stockbridge Indians living on the Eastern Borders of New York may be considered as within it, as they formerly claimed the Lands near Albany, and still hold up some

claim in that Vicinity, They served as a Corps during the late War and are in number about three Hundred.

Of the Susquehanna Tribes many are retired further Westward, among which are some not well affected to the British Government.—They are all dependants and allies of the Six Nations.

Within the Department of Sir William Johnson His Majesty's Superintendent of Indian Affairs there are Twenty Five Thousand Four Hundred and Twenty Fighting Men, and may be about One Hundred and Thirty Thousand Indians in the Whole extending Westward to the Mississippi.

Total number within the Northern Department.

#### Question No. 19.

What is the Revenue arising within your Government, and how is it appropriated and applied?

#### Answer.

The Revenue of the Province arises as follows—First from Revenue, the Duties on articles imported viz. Slaves—Wines, Distill'd Liquors, Cocoa, and all European and East India Goods from the British Islands in the West Indies—Also a Duty of Two per Cent. on certain species of Goods sold at Public Auction or Outery, and from Licences granted to Hawkers and Pedlars.

The annual amount of the several Duties on an average of the last Five Years is . . . . . £5000 Currency.

Secondly from the Interest of £120,000 in Bills of Credit emitted by a Law of the Colony passed the 16<sup>th</sup> of February 1771 and put out on Loan at 5 per cent, by which a clear Revenue until 1776 is to be paid into the Treasury of . . . . . 5602

From the year 1776 One Tenth part of the Principal Sum is to be paid yearly into the Treasury until the whole sum of £120,000 is paid, So that this Branch of Revenue decreasing annually in that proportion, will totally cease in 1785.

The Revenue arising from the Articles under the first Head as it is grounded on Laws annually passed, (except the Duty on Goods sold at Auction granted for three years) is appropriated by annual Laws towards payment of the salaries of the Officers of Government, and other necessary Expences for the Public Service enumerated in such Laws.

Application of the Revenue.

And the Interest Money arising from the Loan above mentioned, which is the Second Branch of Revenue, is annually applied in furnishing necessaries for His Majesty's Troops quartered in this Colony, for which there is usually granted £2000 Currency, and the Residue is occasionally applied to the payment of Debts contracted by the Province, such as repairs to the Fort & Batteries, the Governor's House, the making of gun carriages &c.

A Third Branch of the Revenue is the Lxeise on spirituous Liquors.

Particular Ap-  
propriation of  
the Excise on  
Strong Liquors.

By a Law passed the 8<sup>th</sup> of March 1773 This Fund is appropriated for Twenty Years as follows—The sum of £800 (part of £1000 to be raised by the Excise in the City and County of New York) is to be paid Annually for Twenty years to the Governors of the Hospital now erecting in the city of New York for the support of that Institution, and the remaining sum of £200 is for the first Five years to be paid to the Corporation of the Chamber of Commerce, for encouraging a Fishery on the Sea Coast for the better supplying the Public Markets of the City, and during the remaining Fifteen Years this sum is appropriated for repairing the Public Roads.

By the same Law the sums which shall be raised by the Excise in the other Counties subject to this Duty, are directed to be appropriated for the same period of Twenty years towards repairing the Highways and defraying the necessary Charges of the respective Counties.

The whole produce of the Excise Fund before the passing of this Law usually amounted to about £1450 per annum.

#### Question No. 20.

What are the ordinary and extraordinary Expences of Government ?

#### Answer.

Ordinary Ex-  
penses of Go-  
vernment.

The ordinary Expences are the Sallaries allowed by the Province to the Officers of Government, which exclusive of the Salary of the Governor now paid by the Crown, amounted in 1773, to the sum of . . . . . £3120. 2.-- and will continue nearly the same while the salaries remain on the present footing.—

Extraordinary  
Expenses.

The Extraordinary Expenses of Government are the allowance for the necessaries with which the Troops quartered in the Colony are furnished usually amounting to . . . . . 2000.--

And the Expences arising from the settlement of the Boundary Lines of the Colony, Repairs to the Fortifications & the Governors House,—Carriages and Utensils for Guns, Barracks &c. which in the year 1773 amounted to . . . . . 1807.11.4½

For payment of Expresses and other small Contingent articles of Expence there is annually allowed . . . . . 100.--

#### Question No. 21.

What are the Establishments Civil & Military within your Government and by what Authority do the Officers hold their



Places, What is the annual value of each office Civil & Military, how are they respectively appointed and who are the present possessors ?

**Answer.**

The Civil Establishments in this Province consist either of the Officers whose salaries are paid by the Crown ; or of such Officers as receive their Salaries by virtue of a law annually passed by the Provincial Legislature. <sup>Civil Establish-  
ment.</sup>

# CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT PAID BY THE CROWN.

| OFFICE.                     | PRESENT POSSESSOR.       | BY WHAT AUTHORITY APPOINTED. | Salary or Value of the Office.       |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Governor.....               | His Excy. Wm. Tryon.     | By the Crown.....            | <i>Starting Money.</i><br>£2,000 — — |
| Lieut. Governor.....        | Hon. Cadwalder Colden.   | do.....                      | no salary.                           |
| Chief Justice.....          | Daniel Horsmanden.....   | do.....                      | 500 — —                              |
| Auditor General.....        | Hon. Rob't Chalmers..... | do.....                      | 100 — —                              |
| Receiver General.....       | Andrew Elliot.....       | do.....                      | 200 — —                              |
| Attorney General.....       | John Tabor Kempe.....    | do.....                      | 350 — —                              |
| Secretary.....              | George Clarke.....       | do.....                      | 73 — —                               |
| Survey of King's Woods..... | Adolphus Benzel.....     | do.....                      | 300 — —                              |

## OF HIS MAJESTY'S CUSTOMS.

|                          |                          |                                                                                                                      |            |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Collector.....           | Andrew Elliot.....       | By the Commissioners of the Customs in London by virtue of a Warrant of the Lords Commissioners of the Treasury..... | 55 — —     |
| Comptroller.....         | Lambert Moore.....       | do.....                                                                                                              | 55 — —     |
| Surveyor & Searcher..... | Richard Nicholls Colden. | By the Commissioners of the Customs at Boston by virtue of a Warrant from Lords of the Treasury...}                  | 60 — —     |
| Land Waiter.....         | John Coggeshall.....     | By War't from the Commissioners of Customs at Boston do.....                                                         | 50 — —     |
| Tide Surveyor.....       | Anthony Kendall.....     | do.....                                                                                                              | 60 — —     |
| Tide Waiters.....        | Thomas Bayeux.....       | do.....                                                                                                              | 30 — —     |
|                          | Henry Dufour.....        | do.....                                                                                                              | 30 — —     |
| Naval Officer.....       | Thomas Kautzman.....     | do.....                                                                                                              | 30 — —     |
|                          | Samuel Kemble.....       | By Mandate of the Crown.....                                                                                         | no salary. |

## INDIAN DEPARTMENT.

|                                                |                      |                   |           |
|------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| Super't & Sole Agent.....                      | Sir Wm. Johnson..... | By the Crown..... | 1,000 — — |
|                                                | Gay Johnson.....     | do.....           | 200 — —   |
| Deputies.....                                  | Daniel Claus.....    | do.....           | 200 — —   |
|                                                | George Croghan.....  | do.....           | 200 — —   |
|                                                | Joseph Gorham.....   | do.....           | 200 — —   |
|                                                | ——— Maisonville..... | do.....           | 100 — —   |
| Agent at Waubash.....                          | Vacant.....          | By the Crown..... | 100 — —   |
| Secretary.....                                 | Names unknown.....   | do.....           | 200 — —   |
| Two Smiths & Arm-<br>ourers with Assist's..... |                      |                   |           |

| OFFICE.                                           | PRESENT POSSESSOR.        | BY WHAT AUTHORITY APPOINTED.                                                          | Salary or Value of the Office.                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Three Interpreters for {<br>different Languages { | Names unknown.....        |                                                                                       | £162 10 —                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Surgeon .....                                     | do. ....                  |                                                                                       | 58 6 8                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Storekeeper or Com'y {<br>of Provisions..... {    | do. ....                  |                                                                                       | 23 6 8                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| COURT OF ADMIRALTY.                               |                           |                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Commissary or Judge....                           | Richard Morris.....       | By the Crown.....                                                                     | } No salary.                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Register.....                                     | Richard Nicholls.....     | do. ....                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Marshall.....                                     | Thomas Ludlow .....       | do. ....                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT PAID BY THE PROVINCE.         |                           |                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Governor.....                                     | His Excy. Wm. Tryon.....  | By the Crown—(No Salary but allowed for fire wood<br>& candles for Fort George) ..... | N. Y. Currency.<br>£400 — —                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Chief Justice .....                               | Daniel Horsmanden.....    | By the Crown.....                                                                     | 300 — —                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Puisne Judges of the {                            | Robert H. Livingston..... | By the Governor .....                                                                 | 200 — —                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Supreme Court.... {                               | George Duncan Ludlow..... | do. ....                                                                              | 200 — —                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|                                                   | Thomas Jones.....         | do. ....                                                                              | 200 — —                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Attorney General.....                             | John Taber Kempe.....     | By the Crown—Allowed by Prov'ce for Ex. Services.                                     | 150 — —                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Secretary.....                                    | George Clarke .....       | By the Crown .....                                                                    | 40 — —                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Clerk of the Council....                          | do. ....                  | do. ....                                                                              | 30 — —                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Messenger of the Council.....                     | Christopher Blundel.....  | By the Governor .....                                                                 | 30 — —                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Guagers of liquors sub- {                         | Thomas Moore.....         | do. ....                                                                              | 30 — —                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| ject to Prov'l duty. {                            | John Griffith .....       | do. ....                                                                              | 30 — —                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Land & Tide Waiters {                             | Thomas Hill .....         | do. ....                                                                              | 50 — —                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| for the like duty..... {                          | Josias Smith.....         | do. ....                                                                              | 50 — —                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Printer.....                                      | Hugh Gaine.....           | No salary but the amt of his account<br>annually paid.                                | 20 — —                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Gunner and keeper of {<br>the Colony Stores.. {   | John Martin .....         | By the Governor.....                                                                  | 300 — —                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Treasurer .....                                   | Abraham Lott.....         | By the General Assen.....                                                             | 500 — —                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Agent.....                                        | Edmund Burke.....         | do. ....                                                                              | } The four last mentioned officers are allowed no salary,<br>but are paid during their attendance on the General<br>Assembly; The Clerk and his Assistant each 20s and<br>the Sergeant at Arms and Doorkeeper each 6s p. diem |
| { Clerk.....                                      | Edmund Scaman.....        | do. ....                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| { Ass't Clerk.....                                | Gerrard Pancker.....      | do. ....                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| { Doorkeeper.....                                 | Alexander Lamb.....       | do. ....                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| { Sergeant at Arms.....                           | John Scott .....          | do. ....                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

There is no other Provincial Civil Establishment in the Colony. Most of the abovementioned Officers have Fees appertaining to their offices, the amount of which (if within the object of the present Enquiry) can only be ascertained by the Respective officers.

The Province has a Court of Chancery, the Governor is Chancellor, and the Officers of the Court are a Master of the Rolls newly created :—Two Masters :—Two Clerks :—a Register :—An Examiner, and a Sergeant at Arms.—There is also a Prerogative Court of which the Governor is Judge: Its officers are a Register and one or more Surrogates in every County.—In each of the Cities of New York and Albany there is a Mayor, Sheriff, Clerk and Coroner, and in each of the other Counties of the Province there are three or more Judges, and a number of Justices of the Peace: One Sheriff, one Clerk and one or more Coroners.—None of these Officers have any Salary, but have Fees annexed to their offices, and they are all appointed by the Governor.

Military Establishments.

Military Establishments have only taken place in Time of War. The Province during the late War, raised, clothed, and paid a large Body of Forces, which was disbanded at the Peace, and there is at present no Provincial Military Establishment unless the Militia may be regarded as such; The Officers of this Corps are as already observed appointed by the Governor, and having no pay their offices must be rather expensive than lucrative.

The Militia are not Subject to Garrison Duty, and all the posts where any Garrisons are Kept are occupied by the Kings Troops.

WM. TRYON.

LONDON 11<sup>th</sup> June 1774.



## P R O C E E D I N G S

PREVIOUS TO THE ISSUE OF A CHARTER TO THE CITY OF NEW YORK.  
BY GOVERNOR DONGAN.

—  
PETITION OF THE MAYOR, &C., OF NEW YORK, TO GOVERNOR DONGAN,  
November 9th, 1683.

—  
[COUNCIL MIN., VOL. V.]  
—

To the Right Honorable Coll Thomas Dongan Esqr Lieutenant & Governor & Vice-Admirall under his Royal Highness James Duke of York & Albany &c of New York and Dependencyes in America.

The humble peticon of the Mayor & Aldermen & Commonalty of the City of New York.

Sheweth.

That this City hath had & enjoyed senerall ancient Customes, Priviledges and Immunities which were confirmed and granted to them by Coll<sup>r</sup> Richard Nicolls the late Governor of this Province by authority under His Royall Highness A<sup>d</sup> 1665 who incorporated the Inhabitants thereof New Harlem and all other Inhabitants on the Island Manhattans whereon this City standeth as one body Politique and Corporate under the Government of a Mayor Aldermen & Sheriff in which manner it hath continued in practice ever since and hath had, used and enjoyed the Customes, Libertyes, and priviledges following viz.

1. That all the Inhabitants on the Island Manhattans was under the Govern<sup>t</sup> of the City of New York.

2. That the Governing of the said City was by seven magistrates and a Schout formerly called Burgomaster and Schepen now one Mayor six Aldermen and one Shiriffe.

3. These Magistrates had power to appoint all inferior officers as Constables and Overseers, Undersheriffs, Cryers, and Marshalls throughout the whole Island and also did make such peculiar Lawes and Orders as they judged convenient for the well governing the inhabitants of the sd corporacon and held once in fourteen dayes or oftner on Speceall request or occasion a Court of Judicature att the City Hall where they did heare and determine all causes and matters whatsoever brought before them by Jury or in Equity, as the cause required. The Mayor or chief magistrate had power to determine all matters that came before him under forty shillings without appeale or any other process then a verball heareing of partyes.

4. The Sheriff served all writts, snummons and attachments within the Limits of the Corporacunn and officiated as Watterbayliff on the water.

5. They had their owne clerke and kept the Records of the Citty distinctly.

6. This citty was the staple porte of the whole Province where all merchandize was shipped and unloaden.

7. None were to bee esteemed freemen of the citty but who were admitted by the Magistrates aforesaid and none before such admission to sell by Retail & Exereise any handycraft trade or occupacon and every merchant or shopkeeper was to pay for the publique use of the Citty three pounds, twelve shillings, every handycrafts man one pound four shillings, on being made free.

8. Noe freeman of the Citty was to bee arrested or to have their goods attached unless it was made to appear that they were departeing or conveying away their estates to defraud their creditors.

9. Noe person was admitted to trade up Hudson's River, except hee was a freeman and had been an actuall inhabitant in this Citty for the space of three years, and if any freeman should bee absent out of the Citty the space of Twelve months and not keepe fire and candle and pay scott and lott, should lose his freedome.

10. All that Inhabite up Hudson's River were forbid to trade over sea.

11. Noe flower was to be bolted or packed or biskett made for Exportacon butt in the Citty of New York being for the encouragem<sup>t</sup> of trade and keeping up the Reputacon of New York flower which is in greater request in the West Indies and the only support and maintenance of the Inhabitants of this Citty and if not confirmed to them will ruine and depopulate the same.

12. That the said Citty had a Comon seale to serve for the sealeing of all and singular their affaires, matters and businesses touching the said Corporacon.

All which said ancient Customes, Priviledges & Libertyes wee the said Mayor and Aldermen in behalf of themselves and the cityzens of the said Citty doe humbly present and make known to your Hon<sup>r</sup> Humbly beseeching yor Honor in their behalves, to Interceed and procure that the same bee confirmed to them by Charter from His Royall Highness with these addicons following viz<sup>t</sup>

1. That the said Corporacon bee divided into six wards.

2. That the freemen in each ward doe once every yeare elect their own officers that is to say Aldermen, Common Council men, Constable, Overseers of the poore, Assessors, Scavengers, Questmen, or other officers usefull and necessary for the said Corporacon and Ward.

3. That there bee a Mayor and a Recorder who with the said six Aldermen and six comon-councill men shall represent the whole body of the said Citty and Corporacun and shall have power to make peculiar lawes for the good government and support thereof.

4. That a Mayor be appointed every yeare by the Governor and Councill and to be one of the Aldermen soe chosen as aforesaid.

5. That all Magistrates soe chosen shall not bee admitted to the Execution of their offices untill sworne before the Governor and Councill.

6. That the Recorder bee appointed by the Governor and Councill who shall bee Judge of the Citty and Corporacun and bee aydeing and assisteing to the Mayor and Aldermen & Common Council in all matters that relate to the well beinge and support thereof.

7. That a Sheriff be annually appointed by the Governor and Councill.

8. That the Coroner & Town Clerk bee appointed by the Governor and Councill.

9. That the Mayor Recorder, Aldermen, and Common Councill doe appoint a Threasurer for collecting and payeing all publique debts and Revenues.

This and whatever else yor Honor or his Royall Highness shall think fitt, necessary & convenient for the good rule, order & welfare of this City and Corporaem yor peticoners humbly praye may be granted and confirmed to them in as full and ample manner and forme as His Majesty has been graciously pleased to graunt to other Corporaemens within his Realme of England for the obteyning of which they again humbly begg yor Honor to become theyr supplicant whose kyndnesse and service therein shall bee most thankfully acknowledged.

And as in duty bound yor peticoners shall ever pray &c.

BEEREMUTH  
JOHANNES VAN BERG  
JOHN LAWRENCE  
PETER JACOB MARIUS.  
JAM. GRAHAM  
CORN. STEENEWIZCK  
N. BAYARD

A petition from the Deputy Mayor, Aldermen and Commonalty of the city of New York being read was concluded as follows:—In answer to the first article it is thought reasonable that the town of Harlem shall have liberty to determine all matters that come before them under forty shillings at their own town court

To the third article it is answered that their being these words these Magistrates had power to appoint all inferior officers, as Constables, Overseers, Undersheriffs, Cryers and Marshalls, it is desired that it may be explained what is meant by Marshall in the said article, it is also desired that it may be explained what is meant by peculiar laws, and how far they will extend, as likewise what is meant by Court of Judicature, and how far the said court is to extend, and that the Court of Judicature, under forty shillings being allowed, it is thought, convenient to distinguish betwixt the said courts, and make two articles of this one, being the third article, to be fourth article. It is thought convenient that the Water Bayliff belong to the Admiralty.

And in the seventh article Jews are to be excepted who are left to the disposall of the Governor

At a Council, held at fort James in New York November 30 the following petition from the Mayor and Aldermen of the city of New York was read

*To the Right Honorable Colonel Thomas Dongan, &c*

The humble petition of the Mayor and Aldermen of the city of New York

SHUWETH—That whenever the necessary public works belonging to this city are much out of repayr and decayed and the revenue that was to support and maintain the same for the present lost and destroyed and whereas the 9th instant a petition was presented to yr honor by your honor petitioners predecessors in the name of the Mayor Aldermen and Commonalty of this city therein sitting forth the priviledges usage custom and practice of the said city and what they conceived for to be necessary for the weale good government and support thereof, w<sup>ch</sup> they prayed your honor would procure to be confirmed by them by Charter from his Royall Highnesse

Your petitioners do likewise humbly pray and desire the same with this alteration only that the city may have the choice of their Town Clerk for the future, and that since it cannot be soon effected as the urgent affairs of this

city doth require your Hon<sup>r</sup> will be pleased to order & declare that the former method therein prescribed may be put in practice until such time as his Roy<sup>ll</sup> H<sup>s</sup> pleasure shall be further known therein and that your Hon<sup>r</sup> will be further pleased to confirm to this city all the vacant Lands w<sup>thin</sup> this Island to low water marke, the benefit of granting licenses to all that keep publick houses the benefit of the Dock Wharf and bridge markitt and markit house with the ferry now between the said City and Long Island or that hereafter shall be appointed between the said City and Corporation or any other place which may help so as to enable them to defray their publick charge and expense and maintain their public works

And yor petitioners shall ever pray &c

CORN. STEENEWIZCK  
N. BAYARD  
JOHN INIANS  
WILL. PINHORNE  
GULIAN VERPLANCK  
JOHN ROBINSON  
WM COX

Dated in N Y the  
27th day Novemb<sup>r</sup> 1683

The aforesaid petition was thus answered

The petition of the Mayor and Aldermen being read the Governor in Council gave answer thereto in the following resolution and proposalls

That he much wonders that having lately granted almost every particular of a large and considerable petition lately preferred by the presiding Mayor and Aldermen should so suddenly receive another petition from the present Magistrates to request either which was before granted or any thing contrary to their former petition however is willing to oblige them as far as can be reasonably done as may be seen by the following particulars

Their first request concerning the Charter is already granted and a Recorder according to their own former desires

The ferry is granted with a promise that two boats for passengers be kept on each side of the river and one boat for cattle on each side of the river also

The Town Clerk is referred to his R<sup>ll</sup> H<sup>ss</sup> his nomination.

The vacant lands to low water made within this Island are already disposed of

The whole Island is ordered to be surveyed and when that is done some land in the woods not yet disposed of shall be appointed for the use of the City

The Dock & Wharfe is allowed to the City provided it be well kept and cleaned if not it shall be forfeited but no duty is to be paid upon the bridge.

No ferry in any other place allowed but what is already

The licenses always belong to the Govern<sup>r</sup> the benefit of the markitt and markitt houses is granted provided their be nothing sold but upon Wednesday & Saturday beginning betwixt nine and tenn of the clock in the forenoon and all brought into the Markitt place nothing being allowed to be sold in any vissil boat or Cannoe whatsoever, only Butchers meat is to be sold every day in the week, Sunday excepted, but to be sold in the markitt and no where else

That is convenient a Clerk of the markitt be appointed and that by the Govern<sup>r</sup> who shall see after the weights and mizures and due regulation of the markitt



That there be twenty carmen, and no more allowed, and their wages regulated and the number of sworn porters with their wages likewise.

The Mayor is also to look after the weights and value of bread and the value and measure of all liquors sold and retailed and to put a price upon all other things sold, according as the season shall require and all bakers shall be obliged to sell and keep good household bread for any who will demand it

That the said household bread be baked as the meale comes from the mill

That the City will appoint one or more if necessary to look after the chimnies for the preventing of fire and that all houses keep one or more water buckitts

At a Council held in ffort James in New York March 18th 1683-4

The petition of the Mayor & Aldermen being this day read in Councel, and their setting forth that for many years past no flower or biskitt was bolted made or packed for transportation but in this City et the Governor gave in answer that tho he had a very great esteem for ; yet he was not oblidged so much to take notice of what orders his predecessors had made in it, or the reasons for the inconveniency of bringing flower to this City of New York and desired he might have reasons at large why there should be any prohibition for bolting any where but in this City : that so he might proceed upon the most reasonable methods for the efficient preventing of the same

At a Council held at Ffort James April 9th 1684

Reasons brought in by the Mayor and Aldermen of this City why bolting and making of bread for transportation should be prohibited in any other part of the province but in this City only.

At a Council held at Ffort James April 26th

The patent of the City of New York as amended and engrossed read and allowed

The Compiler is indebted to the politeness of Doctor O'Callaghan for the preceeding article.



[The compiler is indebted to Dr. O'Callaghan for the following.]

It appears by the following document that in New York each shoe-maker formerly tanned his own leather, and employed men to break up the bark by hand which was used for tanning purposes. This hand labor was superceeded by a mill in the year 1669, as the following shows.

## PATENT FOR THE EXCLUSIVE RIGHT TO GRIND BARK IN NEW YORK FOR TANNING LEATHER.

[From Rec. in Sec. of State's office.]

The Governor Com<sup>en</sup> for Adriaen & Christofel van Laer to Erect a  
Rasp mill in this City.

Francis Lovelace Esqr &c Whereas proposalls have beene made unto me by Adriaen & Christofel van Laer of this City Cordwainers or Shoemakers to Erect & sett up one or more Run or Raspe mill to Grinde or Stamp all y<sup>e</sup> Rynde or Barke of Trees to be used by y<sup>e</sup> Cordwainers or Shoemakers of the City, y<sup>e</sup> w<sup>ch</sup> they undertake to doe by y<sup>e</sup> said mill wth more speed & that also bettr & cheaper then can be done by y<sup>e</sup> usuall and ordinary way of stamping y<sup>e</sup> said Rynde or barke by y<sup>e</sup> hands of men,

After due consideration & consultation had of y<sup>e</sup> p<sup>r</sup>misses & serious inquiry made thereupon finding it to be a work w<sup>ch</sup> may tend to y<sup>e</sup> utility & good of the Publique, For an Encouragem<sup>t</sup> to y<sup>e</sup> said undertaking, I have thought fit to giue & grant & by these p<sup>r</sup>sents do hereby giue confirme & grant unto y<sup>e</sup> said Adriaen & Christofell van Laer y<sup>e</sup> priuiledge of Erecting & setting up one or more Run or Raspe mill for y<sup>e</sup> use aforesaid in some Convenient place of this Citty ready to stamp or Grinde barke of trees for y<sup>e</sup> Shoormakers by y<sup>e</sup> day of Aprill next.

That y<sup>e</sup> Soomakers of y<sup>e</sup> Citty giue notice at y<sup>e</sup> Mill that they haue rinde or barke ready to be ground or Stamped, y<sup>e</sup> said undertakers are to cause y<sup>e</sup> same to be fetcht from y<sup>e</sup> said Shoormakers, & carryed to y<sup>e</sup> mill from whence after it shall be ground or stamped, they are likewise to cause it to be returned back againe.

That y<sup>e</sup> said Shoormakers shall haue their Rynde or Barke ground or Stamped at y<sup>e</sup> Mill aforesaid for 24 Stivers y<sup>e</sup> Shoormakers themselves being first at y<sup>e</sup> charge of cleansing it before it comes to y<sup>e</sup> Mill. The Tun is to containe what is usually allowed amongst them for so much & y<sup>e</sup> same is to be sealed or markt to prevent deceit or mistakes.

That in Grinding or Stamping of y<sup>e</sup> said Rynde or Barke at y<sup>e</sup> Mill as aforesaid, y<sup>e</sup> Custome of other Mills be observed (viz.<sup>t</sup>) that those be first served who first come.

That as long as y<sup>e</sup> said undertakers or their Assignes do keep y<sup>e</sup> said mill, if they shall neglect y<sup>e</sup> Grinding or stamping y<sup>e</sup> Shoormakers barke who depend upon them for y<sup>e</sup> same & y<sup>e</sup> said Shoormakers shall be faine by reason of that neglect to make use of y<sup>e</sup> hands of men to stamp their barke as aforesaid y<sup>e</sup> said Adriaen & Christofell van Laer or their Assignes shall be obliedged to allow 10 Stiuers Seawamp to y<sup>e</sup> owners for euery such Tun of bark stamped by y<sup>e</sup> hands of men as afores<sup>d</sup>.

That for & in consideration of y<sup>e</sup> charge of y<sup>e</sup> said undertakers necessarily must be at in Erecting & Keeping y<sup>e</sup> said Mill or Mills They y<sup>e</sup> said Adriaen & Christofell van Laer & their Assignes are to haue y<sup>e</sup> onely & sole benefitt thereof, & none other is to be erected or sett up w<sup>thin</sup> y<sup>e</sup> lymitts or Jurisdiction of this Citty & p<sup>r</sup>einets but by themselves or their ord.<sup>r</sup> for & duering y<sup>e</sup> space & terme of years y<sup>e</sup> tyme to commence from y<sup>e</sup> first day of May next ensueing y<sup>e</sup> date hereof.

That in regard to y<sup>e</sup> said undertakers are obliedged to fetch y<sup>e</sup> barke or Rynde of Trees from y<sup>e</sup> Shoormakers & to carry it back againe, for y<sup>e</sup> w<sup>ch</sup> they must of necessity be provided w<sup>th</sup> one or more sufficient Carts as well as Hoses. They y<sup>e</sup> said Adriaen & Christofell van Laer & their Assignes shall haue y<sup>e</sup> liberty and priuiledge to bring up in their said Carte any Rynde or barke of trees from y<sup>e</sup> water syde for y<sup>e</sup> use of y<sup>e</sup> Shoormakers or any thing else for themselves w<sup>th</sup>out intrenchig upon any priuiledg of y<sup>e</sup> Carr men allowed by y<sup>e</sup> Mayor & Aldermen of y<sup>e</sup> Citty.

And it is herein likewise graunted unto y<sup>e</sup> said Adriaen & Christofell van Laer & their Assignes, In consideracon of their undertaking so useful & publike a worke that neither they nor any others be discouraged from y<sup>e</sup> like, That if through any Accident or Casualty this their undertaking shall proue unsuccessful It shall be at y<sup>e</sup> choice and liberty of y<sup>e</sup> said Adriaen & Christofell van Laer or their Assignes, aft<sup>r</sup> y<sup>e</sup> said Mill shall be erected to loane y<sup>e</sup> same at any time befo<sup>e</sup> y<sup>e</sup> Expiration of y<sup>e</sup> said terme of yeares herein grannted they first giving notice of such their intent to y<sup>e</sup> Mayor & Aldermen & and also to y<sup>e</sup> Shoormakers of y<sup>e</sup> Citty six months before hand Given und<sup>r</sup> my hand & sealed w<sup>th</sup> y<sup>e</sup> scale of y<sup>e</sup> Colony at Fort James in New York this 10th day of February in y<sup>e</sup> 22th yeare of y<sup>e</sup> Raigne of o<sup>r</sup> Sovereigne Lord Charles y<sup>e</sup> Second by y<sup>e</sup> Grace of God of England Scotland France & Ireland King defend<sup>r</sup> of y<sup>e</sup> faith &c.

Anno Domini 1669.

FRAN: LOVELACE.

PETITION FOR AN ADDITIONAL FERRY BETWEEN N. Y. & LONG  
ISLAND.

To his Excellency EDWARD Viscount CORNBURY Cap<sup>n</sup> Gen<sup>l</sup> and Govern  
in cheif of her Maties Provinces of New York & New Jersey and  
the Territories depending thereon in America and Vice Admirall  
of the same, &c.

The Petition of CORNELIUS SEEBERNG of Kings County on the Island of  
Nassauw

SHEWETH

That yo<sup>r</sup> Petition<sup>r</sup> is Seized & stands Possessed of a certain farm on the  
Island of Nassauw directly over against the center of the City of New York,  
being a most fit & convenient place for being a ferry to & from the said  
City for the transporting of Passengers goods Wares Merchandises Cattle  
Corn and other comodities to the great ease & benefit of many of the Inha-  
bitants of the said City and Island considering the seituacoe as aforesaid &  
can be of no hurt or dammage to the old ferry it being not so convenient  
for that ferry to send their boats to the South end and Center of the City  
where he proposes to send his.

Yo<sup>r</sup> Pet<sup>r</sup> therefore humbly prays Yo<sup>r</sup> Exceys to grant to your Pet<sup>r</sup> her  
Maties Letters Pattents under the great Seal of this Province for Estab-  
lishing of a ferry over the East River or Sound to be limited on the Island  
of Nassauw on the One Side by the old ferry and on the other side by the  
Red hook & on the side of New York between the Slip at Cap<sup>n</sup> Theobalds  
unto the great Bridge for the loading & landing of all persons goods wares  
& merchandises except Cattle to be landed at or near the slaughter howses  
(nevertheless not excluding the old ferry boat from the places aforesaid)  
under such regulations & such prises for Transportacon & small Quit rent  
or acknowledgment as to yo<sup>r</sup> Excellency shall seem meet.

And yo<sup>r</sup> Pet<sup>r</sup> shall ever Pray

CORNELIUS SEEBERNGH.

New York 23<sup>d</sup> Jan<sup>y</sup> 1707.

We underwritten do believe and are assured that such a ferry would be  
of a considerable advantage to the City & County if the Prises for Trans-  
portacon be not Excessive.

Abrah: Gouverneur  
Leonard Lewis  
Leendert huygen de Kleyn  
Joh: Tiebout  
Henry Swift  
John Van Brugh  
Martin Clock  
Andrew Grevenraet  
R. Walter  
Johannes hooglandt  
Chrestopher Beckman  
hendrick vander heul  
Evert Duyckinek  
G. Duyckinek  
Rutgurt Waldron  
Abr: Santfort  
Benjamin Faneuil  
Jean Cazalez  
John Auboyneux  
Johannes Burger

Daniel Polhemus  
Engel bradt Lott  
John Ditmars  
Yacob honderte  
Fred<sup>r</sup>ick Symonse  
Jacobus Onkes  
Philip Nagel  
Jurre Colyer  
Abraham Brouwer  
Johannis Polhemius  
Cornelis Coljer  
Daniel Remsen  
Auke Leffertsen  
benyamin andrews  
Lammert  
Claes Blom  
Cornelis Vander hoeve  
Pieter Gerbrantse  
Jacob Fardon  
Benjamin D'harriette.

# REMONSTRANCE OF THE CORPORATION OF NEW YORK AGAINST THE PRECEEDING.

To His Excellency EDWARD Viscount CORNBURY Capt<sup>t</sup> General & Gouvernour in Chief of her Majestys Province of New York &c: and Territories depending thereon in America and Vice Admiral of the Same &c :

The humble Petition of the Mayor Aldermen & Commonalty of her Majestys City and Corporation of New York.

MOST HUMBLY SHEWETH

That the Inhabitants of the said City and Corporation for Seaventy years past have peaceably and quietly Posses'd and Enjo'd Several Rights Liberties Priviledges Franchises Free Customs Preheminencys Advantages Jurisdictions Emoluments and Immunities Granted and Confirmed unto them by her Majetys Royal Ancestors and the divers Governours Authorized & Commissioned by them as well as by the several Governours Directors and Commanders in Chief of the Nether Dutche nation whilst the same was under their power and Subjection to the great increase of her Majestys Revenue and the Sencible Growth and Advancement of her Majestys said City and Province and Among the Rest that of the Ferry between the Said City and Nassaw Island (formerly Called long Island) and that the loading and landing place of the said Ferry from this City on Nassaw Island hath been Commonly Esteemed & Reputed for seaventy years past to Extend from a heap of Rock Stones Gathered together on A small wharfe or Landing Bridge near the ferry house on the Said Island unto the West End of the Kill to the Westward of the same and that from high water to low water marke for the Aceomodation of all Passengers and Travellers to and from this City as well as for the loading and unloading of wheat and other Provisions which are accustomed to be there loaded in the ferry boats for the Subsistance of the Inhabitants of this City at all times of Tide, which said Ferry (at the great Charge and Expense of the Inhabitants of the said City and Corporation by their Erecting Several Publick buildings for the service thereof) is rendred very Commodious to all Persons passing the same at Very Easy and Moderate Rates and is duely and Regularly kept and attended with able men Boats and Scows and without the least Complaint of Omission or neglect by any persons whatsoever, the Profitts whereof have always been appropriated by this Corporation for the publick service of the Government of the said City and is the only considerable Income left to support the publick buildings Bridges Goals Landing places fire and Candle for their Watches, Sallaryes of their officers Bellmen &c ; and to defray the other publick and necessary Charges of the Said City, and was Granted unto the Inhabitants of the Said City under the Seal of this Province in the year 1636 and Confirmed unto them by an Aet of General Assembly Entituled an act for the Settling Quietting and Confirming unto the Cits Towns Manors and Freeholders within this Province their several Grants Patents and Rights Respectively.

That your Excellencys Petitioners by your Lordships benign favour and goodness understanding that one Cornelius Sebring for his own private Lucre and gain is soliciting your Lordship for her Majestys Grant of another Ferry from Nassaw Island to this City and of most of the Landing places now belonging to this City designing thereby to make Considerable

Improvements to Ruine and destroy the present ferry the Chief Income and Support of this Corporation for the Prevention whereof your Excellencies Petitioners most humbly Supplicate that your Lordship will be favourably pleased to take the Premises into your Prudent Consideration and for the reasons aforesaid (tho many more may be offered to long here to insert) to Reject the unreasonable and unjust Petition of the said Cornelius Sebring, wee having an Intire Confidence of your Excellencies Justice and goodness that as you have hitherto Protected us in our Just Rights and Priviledges (for which wee Return your Lordship our most dutifull and Grateful Acknowledgm<sup>t</sup> So your Lordship will Continue to Countenance and Protect us in the same and that you will Ever prefer the publick welfare of so Loyall and Considerable a People as this Corporation are before the Interest and unjust pretence of a Private Person.

febb 5, 1707. And your Excellencies Petitioners as in duty bound shall ever pray &c.

EBENEZER WILLSON.

John Hendrick <sup>his</sup> 8 brevoort  
<sup>mark</sup>  
 T: Van Zandt  
 Christo Deme  
 Olfert Svoerts  
 Paul Droilhet  
 Petrus Bayard

Rich<sup>d</sup> Willett  
 E: Blagge  
 Walter Thong  
 John Tudor  
 D: Provoost  
 J D'Riemer  
 W<sup>m</sup> Smith

## PETITION OF THE CORPORATION OF NEW YORK

FOR AN ENLARGEMENT OF THE BOUNDS OF THEIR FERRY ON L: ISLAND.

To His Exceelleney EDWARD Viscount CORNBURY Capt General and Governor in Chief of the Province of New York &c: and Territories depending thereon in America and Vice Admiral of the Same &c:

The Humble Petition of the Mayor Aldermen and Commonality of the City of New York

MOST HUMBLY SHEWETH

That the Petitioners having a Right and Interest in the Ferry from this City to Nassaw Island and from the said Island to this City again and to all the Profitts and Advantages thereof, Perceive it to fall much short of what they might reasonably Expect from the same if the bounds & Limitts of the said Ferry were Something Extended on the said Island side whereby to hinder and prevent that priviledge and Liberty which divers persons now take of Transporting themselves and goods to and from the said Island of Nassaw over the Said River without Coming to or Landing at the usual and accustomed places where the said ferry Boats are kept and Appointed to the great loss and damage of the Petitioners (the profitts thereof being wholly appropriated for the publick service and Government of the said City) and itt being obvious to your Petitioners that some private persons for their own Lucre and gain have solicited Your Excellency for another ferry on the said Island fronting to this City which if Granted would be of

great damage to this Corporation and all the Inhabitants thereof as the Petitioners humbly conceive would in time not only prove Injurious to the Trade and Commerce of this City but also be a means to lessen the Income of her Majestys Revenue Established upon Trade to the General decay of the Province (the Improvement thereof employed now in Traffique being scarcely able to maintain the Inhabitants Now in this City whose livelyhood does only rely thereon)

Your Excellencies Petitioners therefore humbly most humbly pray that your Lordship will be favourably pleased to take the premises into your prudent Consideration and order her Majestys Grant unto the Petitioners and their Successors for all the Vacant and unappropriated Ground on Nassaw Island from High water to Low water marke fronting unto this City from the place Called the Wallabought unto the Red hooke against Nitten Island for the better Improvement and accommodation of the Said ferry; and also that your Excellency would be further pleased to order unto the Petitioners & their Successors her Majestys Grant of Confirmation for the said ferry on both sides of the said River with power to Establish one or more ferrys if there shall be occasion and to make by-Laws for the more orderly Regulation thereof at such Reasonable Rates and under such Moderate quitt Rent as your Lordship in your great prudence shall see meet.

And your Excellencies Petitioners as in duty bound shall ever pray &c.

Ebenezer Willson

John Tudor

D Provoost

Rich<sup>d</sup> Willett

J D: Riemer

E. Blagge

W<sup>m</sup> Smith

Christo: Denne

John hendrk (8) breevoort

Paul Droilhet

Olfert Svoerts

April 8th 1708 Read and granted & a Warr<sup>t</sup> to be prepared for the Attorney Gen<sup>l</sup> to draw a Patent or charter.

## ORIGINAL SURVEY OF THE NORTH SIDE OF WALL STREET, 1685.

[From Vol. III. of Doc. Hist. N. Y.]

By vartue of a Warrant from the hon<sup>ble</sup> Coll. Tho. Dongan Gonarnor Generall of his Majesties Coll of New Yorke &c bearing date y<sup>e</sup> 15<sup>th</sup> Instant to mee directed

Haue laid out y<sup>e</sup> North East side of y<sup>e</sup> Wall street, beginning at y<sup>e</sup> Westernmost Corner of y<sup>e</sup> Butchers Pen,\* and then Runing by an Angle of 313<sup>o</sup> or North West & by West Nine degrees fifteene Minits Northerly four hundred twenty three foot to y<sup>e</sup> farthest corner of the Smyths Street† thence by an Angle of 323 deg: or North West Eight degrees Northerly foure hundred thirty one foot to y<sup>e</sup> farthest Cornor of the Graft Street,‡ thence 319 deg: or Northwest foure degrees northerly one hundred fifty one foot to y<sup>e</sup> farthest Cornor of Stoutenbergs garden, which is right Opposite to the South East Cornor of y<sup>e</sup> New Street,§ the saide Street being laid out thirty six foot in bredth,  
Performed this 16 day of Decemb. 1685.

P mee

LEO BECKWITH Dep<sup>t</sup> Surveior.

\* Near what is now the corner of Pearl and Wall.

† Now William street.

‡ Broad st.

§ This garden lay between Nassau street and Broadway; a Presbyterian church occupied part of it from 1719 to 1844.

[FROM THE DOCUMENTARY HISTORY OF NEW YORK, TRANSLATED BY  
DOCTOR O'CALLAGHAN.]

FIRST APPLICATION  
FOR A  
MUNICIPAL FORM OF GOVERNMENT.

[Holland Doc. IV.]

*To the Noble High and Mighty Lords the Lords States General of the  
United Netherlands, our Most Illustrious Sovereigns.*

GRACIOUS LORDS,—This Province of New Netherland having been reduced, in the course of time to a very sad and utterly ruinous condition, in consequence, as we presume, of firstly. An unsuitable government; secondly, Scantiness of privileges and exemptions; thirdly, Heavy burthens of imposts, exactions and such like; fourthly, Long continued war, fifthly, The wreck of the Princess; Sixthly, the multitude of Traders and fewness of Boors and farm servants; seventhly, Great scarcity in general; eighthly and lastly, The insufferable arrogance of the Natives and Indians arising from the paucity of our numbers etc. and having long waited in vain, though we have petitioned and sought for aid redress and assistance from the Lords Directors in the Highest degree necessary for them and us; We, therefor, unable to delay any longer, being reduced to the lowest ebb, have determined to fly for refuge to their High Mightinesses, our gracious Sovereigns and the Fathers of this Province, most humbly praying and beseeching them to look with merciful eyes on this their Province and that their High Mightinesses would be pleased to order and correct matters so that dangers may be removed, troubles terminated, and population and prosperity promoted, as their High Mightinesses in their renowned wisdom shall be determined, We with humble reverence only deeming it good and necessary to petition their High Mightinesses for the following Points as of advantage for this Province:—

*Firstly:*—We supplicate and beseech their High Mightinesses to people New Netherland so that it may support sustain and defend itself against Indians and others who might trouble and invade it; for if this should fail, that country will not only fall into the uttermost ruin, but also become easily appropriated by our Neighbors; and those who already dwell there will be forced to use all possible means to return and save themselves from misery, or to submit to foreign Nations. All which, according to our humble understanding, is to be remedied

1<sup>st</sup> When their High Mightinesses shall be pleased to take this province under their own gracious safeguard, and to allow their Fatherly affection for this land to be promulgated and made manifest, throughout

the United Netherlands, by their own accorded privileges. Many would, then, be attracted towards this country, whilst, on the contrary every one is discouraged by the Company's harsh proceedings and want of means.

- 2<sup>nd</sup> Were their High Mightinesses pleased to equip some ships for a few years, for the free conveyance and transportation of people principally Boors and farm servants with their poverty hither, together with some necessary maintenance untill the poor people had obtained something *in esse*, their High Mightinesses would not only relieve many incumbered men, but also expect from God, through their intercession luck, blessing and prosperity.
- 3<sup>rd</sup> If their High Mightinesses would please to order all vessels proceeding and trading towards these northern parts of America, to call first at the Manhattans in New Netherland, and bring with them as many persons as they can reasonably procure and conveniently carry, at suitably fixed rates, many proprietors would, no doubt, emigrate within a short time to New Netherland

*Secondly*, We humbly solicit permanent privileges and exemptions which promote population and prosperity and which in our opinion consist in

- 1<sup>st</sup> Suitable *Burger* Government, such as their High Mightinesses shall consider adapted to this Province and resembling somewhat the Landable government of our Fatherland.
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Freedom from duties, tenths and imposts which at the first beginning are useless and oppressive, until the country is peopled and somewhat firmly established.
- 3<sup>rd</sup> That the Returns in Tobacco shipped hence, be free from all duties which would not only afford great encouragement to the planters who convert the forrest into farms but be better also for their servants who could thus be accommodated with all sorts of necessaries.
- 4<sup>th</sup> Also, permission to export, sell & barter, grain, timber work, and all other wares and merchandize the produce of the country every way and every where their High Mightinesses have allies and have granted to the Netherlands the privilege of resort and trade.
- 5<sup>th</sup> That their High Mightinesses would be pleased to accord privileges and freedoms for the encouragement of the Inhabitants in favor of the fisheries, which many suppose were good and profitable heretofore, and would hereafter be of great consequence.

*Thirdly*, We humbly beseech their High Mightinesses to be pleased to determine and so to establish and order the Boundaries of this Province, that all causes of difference, disunion and trouble may be cut off and prevented; that their High Mightinesses subjects may live and dwell in peace and quietness, and enjoy their liberty as well in trade and commerce as in intercourse and settled limits 2<sup>nd</sup>. That their High Mightinesses would be pleased to preserve us in peace with the neighbouring Rebablicks, Colonies and others their High Mightinesses allies, so that we may pursue without let or hindrance, under proper regulations from their High Mightinesses, the trade of our country as well along the coast from Terra Nova to Cape Florida as to the West Indies and to Europe whenever our Lord God shall be pleased to permit; and 3<sup>d</sup>. to make manifest to the incredulous their High Mightinesses earnest support of this Province, we respectfully request that their H. M. would be pleased to quarter here a company or two of soldiers, for the defence of those residing at a distance and the establishment of New Plantations and Colonies, untill by our progress we shall dread neither Indians or other enemies, but even shall be able to prevent their mischievous designs.



All this have we concluded with humble reverence to propose according to our limited knowledge and understanding, earnestly supplicating their High Mightinesses, for the love of New Netherland which now lies at its extremity, as is to be seen at length in our annexed remonstrance, to be pleased to direct their attention thereto according to their wise and provident council, and to interpret most favorable this our presumption.

We pray and hope that the name of New Netherland and the conversion of the Heathen which ought to be hastened, shall move their H. M. hereunto. Expecting, therefor, a happy deliverance we commend their H. M's persons and deliberations to the protection of the Almighty, and remain their H. M's humble and obedient servants. Written in the name and on the behalf of the Commonalty of New Netherland, the Six and Twentieth of July, in the Year of our Lord Jesus Christ, One Thousand, Six hundred, Nine & Forty, in New Amsterdam on the Island Manhattans in New Netherland.

(Signed.)

ADRIAEN VAN DER DONCK,  
 AUGUSTIN HERMAN,  
 ARNOLDUS VAN HARDENBERCH,  
 JACOB VAN CORWENHOVEN,  
 GOVERT LOOCKERMANS,  
 OLOFF STEVENS,  
 MICHEL JANSSEN,  
 THOMAS HALL,  
 ELBERT ELBERTZEN,  
 JAN EVERTSEN BOUT,  
 HENDRICK HENDRICKSEN KIP.

## PROVISIONAL ORDER

FOR THE GOVERNMENT, PRESERVATION AND PEOPLING OF NEW NETHERLAND.

Anno 1650.—[*Extract.*]

[HOLLAND DOC. V.]

ART. X. The request for freedoms and exemptions shall be more fully examined, together with the considerations moved thereupon.

XVII. And within the city of New Amsterdam shall be erected a Burgher Government, consisting of a Sheriff, two Burgomasters, and five Schepens.

XVIII. In the meanwhile shall the Nine men continue for three years longer, and have Jurisdiction over Small Causes arising between Man and Man, to decide definitively such as do not exceed the sum of Fifty Guilders, and no higher, with the privilege of appeal.\*

\* The above "order" will be found entire in O'Callaghan's Hist. of N. Netherland, Vol. 2, p. 132, but so much of it only is here given as applies to the first establishment of a Municipal form of government, in the present city of New York.

THE DIRECTORS OF THE WEST INDIA COMPANY  
TO THE DIRECTOR AND COUNCIL OF NEW NETHERLAND, DATED AMSTERDAM,  
THE 4TH APRIL 1652.

[DUTCH RECORDS, LETTER Q, 1648-1664.]

"We have already connived as much as possible at the many impertinences of some Restless spirits in the hope that they might be shamed by our discreetness and benevolence, but perceiving that all kindnesses do not avail, we must, therefore, have recourse to God, to Nature and the Law. We accordingly hereby charge and command your Honors, whenever you shall certainly discover any Clandestine Meetings, Conventicles or machinations against our States' government or that of our Country, that you proceed against such malignants in proportion to their crimes, with this precaution however, that we in no wise require that any one should have it in his power to complain, with reason or cause, that he was injured through private malice, which is far from our intention.

"We remark in many Representations, though of Malversants that some hide themselves under this cloak, though we must believe and even see, that they have not, in reality, so suffered; yet to stop the mouth of all the world, we have resolved, on your Honors' proposition, to permit you hereby, to erect there a Court of Justice (*een bank van Justitie*) formed as much as possible, after the custom of this City: to which end printed copies relative to all the Law courts and their whole government are sent herewith.

"And we presume that it will be sufficient at first to choose one Sheriff,\* two Burgomasters and five Schepens, from all of whose judgments an appeal shall lie to the Supreme Council, where definitive judgment shall be decreed.

"In the Election of the aforesaid persons every attention must be paid to honest and respectable individuals who we hope can be found among the Burghers; and especially do we wish that those promoted thereto be, as much as possible, persons of this Nation, who we suppose will give the most satisfaction to the Burghers and Inhabitants."

4. INSTRUCTION FOR THE SHERIFF OF NEW AMSTERDAM.

[DUTCH RECORDS; LETTER V. 1652-1663.]

1. In the first place, the Sheriff shall, as the Director General and Council's guardian of the law in the district of the City of New Amsterdam, preserve, protect and maintain, to the best of his knowledge and ability, the preeminences and immunities of the privileged West India Company, in as far as these have been delegated by previous Instruction to the Board of Burgomasters and Schepens; without any dissimulation, or regard for any private favor or displeasure.

2. In the quality aforesaid, he shall convoke the meetings of Burgomasters and Schepens and preside thereat, also propose all matters which shall be brought there for deliberation, collect the Votes, and resolve according to the plurality thereof.

\* In a duplicate of the above Despatch, the words "*een Schout*" (a Sheriff,) are crossed over with ink, the note of the same color as that in which the original was written. New Amsterdam did not have a City Sheriff until 1660.

3. He shall ex-officio, prosecute all contraveners, defrauders and transgressors, of any placards, Laws, Statutes and Ordinances which are already made and published or shall hereafter be enacted and made public, as far as those are amenable before the Court of Burgomasters and Schepens, and with this understanding that, having entered his suit against the aforesaid Contraveners, he shall immediately sue, and await the judgment of Burgomasters and Schepens who being prepared shall also, on his motion, pronounce the same.

4. And in order that he may well and regularly institute his complaint, the Sheriff, before entering his action or arresting any person, shall pertinently inform himself of the crime of which he shall accuse him, without his being empowered to arrest any one, on the aforesaid information, unless the offence be committed in his presence.

5. He shall take all his informations in the presence of two members of the Board of Burgomasters and Schepens if the case shall permit it, or otherwise in the presence of two discreet persons who, with the Secretary or his deputy shall sign the aforesaid informations.

6. Which aforesaid Secretary with the Court Messenger are expressly commanded to assist and be serving unto the Sheriff in whatever relates to their respective offices.

7. He shall take care in collecting and preparing informations to act impartially, and to bring the truth as clear and naked as possible to light, noting to that end, all circumstances which in any way deserve consideration, and appertain to the case.

8. Item. The aforesaid Sheriff, on learning, or being informed that any persons have injured each other or quarrelled, shall have power to command the said individuals, either personally or by the court messenger, or his deputy to observe the peace, and to forbid them committing any assault, on pain of arbitrary correction at the discretion of the Burgomasters and Schepens.

9. He shall not have power to compound with any person for their committed offences except with the knowledge of the Burgomasters and Schepens.

10. He shall take care that all judgments pronounced by the Burgomasters and Schepens, and which are not appealed from, shall be executed conformably to the above mentioned Instruction given to the same, according to the stile and custom of Fatherland and especially the city of Amsterdam.

11. In like manner, that authentic copies of all the Judgments, Orders, Acts and Resolutions to be adopted by the aforesaid Burgomasters and Schepens shall be communicated once every year, to the Director General and Council of New Netherland.

12. And in case he receive any information or statement of any offences which from their nature, or on account of the offending person are not subject to his complaint, he shall be bound forthwith to communicate the same to the Fiscal (Attorney Genl.) without taking any information himself, much less arresting the offender, unless in actual aggression to prevent greater mischief, or hinder flight in consequence of the enormity of the crime.

13. Which being done, he shall, as before, surrender without any delay the apprehended person with the information taken to the Fiscal, to be proceeded against by him in due form as circumstances demand.

14. In order that the aforesaid Sheriff shall be the more encouraged hereunto, he shall enjoy etc.

This must be fixed in the country yonder, with advice.

15. Should the Sheriff violate any of these Articles he shall be prosecuted on the complaint of the Fiscal before the Director and Council, to be punished according to the nature of the case.

## NICOLLS' CHARTER, 1665.

## [BOOK OF GENERAL ENTRIES I.]

THE GOVERNOR'S REVOCATION OF YE FFORME OF GOVERNMENT OF NEW  
YORKE UNDR YE STYLE OF BURGOMASTR & SCHEPENS.

By virtue of his Maties Letters Pattents bearing date the 12<sup>th</sup> day of March in the 16<sup>th</sup> year of his Maties Reigne Granted to His Royall Highnesse, James Duke of Yorke wherein full & absolute power is given and granted to his Royall Highnesse or his Deputyes to Constitute, appoint, revoke and discharge all Officers both Civill & military, as also to alter and change all Names & styles fformes or Ceremonyes of Government: To the End that His Maties Royall Pleasure may be observed & for the more Orderly establishment of his Maties Royall authority, as near as may bee Agreeable to the Lawes and Customes of his Maties Realme of England; upon Mature deliberacion & advice, I have thought it necessary to Revoke & discharge, and by these P'sents in his Maties Name, do revoke and discharge the fforme and Ceremony of Government of this his Maties Towne of New Yorke, under the name or names, style or styles of Scout, Burgomasters & Schepens; As also, that for the future Administration of Justice by the Lawes established in these the Territoryes of His Royall Highnesse wherein the welfares of all the Inhabitants and the Preservacon of all their due Rights and Privileges, Graunted by the Articles of this Towne upon Surrender under his Maties Obedience are concluded; I do further declare, That by a particular Commission, such persons shall be authorized to putt the Lawes in Execucon, in whose abilityes prudence & good affection to his Maties Service and ye Peace and happinesse of this Government I have especial reason to put Confidence, which persons so constituted and appointed, shall be knowne and call'd by the Name & Style of Mayor Aldermen & Sheriffe, according to the Custome of England in other his Maties Corporacons; Given under my hand & Seale at fort James in New Yorke this 12<sup>th</sup> day of June 1665.

RICHARD NICOLLS.

## THE MAYOR &amp; ALDERMEN'S COMMISSION.

Whereas upon mature deliberacon and advice, I have found it necessary to discharge the fforme of Government late in practice wthin this his Maties Towne of New Yorke, under the name and style of Scout, Burgomasters and Schepens, which are not knowne or customary in any of his Maties Dominions; To the end that the course of Justice for the future may be legally, equally and impartially administered to all his Maties Subjects as well Inhabitants as Strangers; Know all Men by these Presents, That I Richard Nicolls, Deputy Governr to his Royall Highnesse, the Duke of York, by virtue of his Maties Letters Pattents, bearing date the 12<sup>th</sup> day of March in ye 16<sup>th</sup> year of his Maties Reigne, Do ordaine, constitute and declare, that the Inhabitants of New Yorke, New Harlem, wth all other his Maties Subjects Inhabitants upon this Island, commonly called & knowne by the Name of the Manhattans Island, are and shall bee for ever accounted, nominated and Established, as one Body Politique and Corporate under the Government of a Mayor, Aldermen and Sheriffe, and I do by these P'sents constitute and appoint for one whole year, commencing from the date hereof, and ending the 12<sup>th</sup> day of June wch shall be in the yeare of our Lord 1666;

Mr Thomas Willett to bee Mayor, Mr Thomas Delavall, Mr Oloff Stuyvesant, Mr John Brugges, Mr Cornelius Van Ruyven & Mr John Lawrence to bee Aldermen, and Mr Allard Anthony to be Sheriffe; Giving & Granting to them the said Mayor and Aldermen, or any four of them, whereof the said Mayor or his Deputy, shall be always one, and upon Equall division of voyces, to have always the casting and decisive voyce, full power and authoritye to Rule & Gouverne as well all the Inhabitants of this Corporacon, as any Strangers, according to the Generall Lawes of this Government and such peculiar Lawes as are, or shall be thought convenient & necessary for the good and Welfare of this his Majties Corporacon; as also to appoint such under officers, as they shall judge necessary, for the orderly execution of Justice; and I do hereby strictly charge and command all persons to obey & execute, from Time to Time, all such warrants, orders and Constitutions as shall be made by the said Mayor and Aldermen as they will answer the Contrary at their utmost Perils; And for the due administration of Justice, according to the forme and manner prescribed in this Commission, by the Mayor, Aldermen & Sheriffe, These Presents shall be to them, & every of them, a sufficient Warrant and discharge in that behalfe: Given under my hand and seale at fort James in New Yorke this 12<sup>th</sup> day of June 1665

RICH NICOLLS.

## BENCKES AND EVERTSEN'S CHARTER, 1673.

[NEW ORANGE REC.]

The Commanders and Honble Council of War in the service of their High Mightinesses the Lords States General of the United Netherlands and his Serene Highness the Lord Prince of Orange, etc Health!

Whereas, We have deemed it necessary, for the advantage and prosperity of Our City New Orange, recently restored to the Obedience of the said High and Mighty Lord States General of the United Netherlands and his Serene Highness the Lord Prince of Orange, to Reduce the form of Government of this City to its previous character of Schout, Burgomasters and Schenpens as is practised in all the Cities of our Fatherland, to the end that Justice may be maintained and administered to all good Inhabitants without Respect or Regard to persons: Therefore We by virtue of our Commission, in the names and on behalf of the High and Mighty Lords States General of the United Netherlands and his Serene Highness the Lord Prince of Orange, have elected from the Nomination exhibited by those in office as Regents of this City for the term of one current year,

*As Schout* ANTHONY DE MILLT

*As Burgomasters* { JOHANNES VAN BRUGEN  
JOHANNES DE PEYSTER  
EGEDIUS LUYCK

*As Schepens* { WILLEM BEECKMAN  
JERONIMUS EBBYNG  
JACOB KIP  
LOUWERENS VANDER SPIEGAL  
GELEYN VERPLANCK

Which above named Schout Burgomasters and Schepens are hereby authorized and empowered to govern the inhabitants of this city, both Burgers and Strangers, conformably to the Laws and Statutes of our Fatherland, and make therein such orders as they shall find advantageous and proper to this city [Here the paper is destroyed] and the inhabitants of this City are well and strictly ordered and enjoined to respect & honor the above named Regents in their respective qualities as all Loyal and Faithful Subjects are bound to do. Done fortress Willem Hendrick, this 17<sup>th</sup> August A<sup>o</sup> 1673

(Was Signed)

JACOB BENCKES  
NICOLAAS BOES

CORNELIS EVERTSEN, the Younger.  
A. COLVE.  
A F. VAN ZEYLL.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE UNDER SHERIFF AND SCHEPENS

OF THE SUBURBS (BUYTEN LUYDEN) BETWEEN HAERLEM AND THE FRESH WATER ; DATED THE 14<sup>TH</sup> OF NOVEMBER, 1673.

[NEW ORANGE RECORD.]

Firstly. The Under Sheriff shall preside at all the meetings but when he officiates for himself as a party, or on behalf of justice, he shall on such occasions rise up and absent himself from the Bench, and in this case have neither an advisory much less a casting vote, but the oldest Schepen shall preside in his place.

2<sup>nd</sup>. The Under Sheriff and Schepens are authorised to pronounce definitive judgment, without appeal, in suits for debt between man and man &c. arising within their District to the amount of fl. 100 Seawan currency ; also in minor criminal cases such as fighting, striking, scolding & such like, but in all cases exceeding said sum of fl. 100, the aggrieved person may appeal to the Honble Court here.

3<sup>thly</sup>. Whenever any cases come before the court in which any of the Schepens are interested as parties, in such cases they shall rise up and absent themselves from the Bench as is hereinbefore directed in the first article of the Under Sheriff.

4<sup>thly</sup>. All Inhabitants within the aforesaid District shall be citable before the said Under Sheriff and Schepens who shall hold their court as often as necessary.

5<sup>thly</sup>. The said Under Sheriff and Schepens shall be obliged strictly to observe and punctually to execute all such placards and orders as shall from time to time be directed to them from the Worshipful Court here.

6<sup>thly</sup>. Whereas We are informed of the great ravages the Wolf commits on the small cattle, therefore to animate and encourage the proprietors who will go out and shoot the same, We have resolved to authorize the Under Sheriff and Schepens to give public notice that whoever shall exhibit a Wolf to them which hath been shot on this Island on this side Haarlem shall be promptly paid therefor by them ; For a Wolf fl. 20. and for a She Wolf fl. 30 Seawan or the value thereof, which said Under Sheriff and Schepens shall by their messenger levy from those who keep any cattle, large or small, within their district, on said Island, each of whom shall, according to the number of cattle, be bound to contribute & pay thereto whatever he shall be taxed thereupon by the Under Sheriff & Schepens.

7<sup>thly</sup>. Whoever shall fail to pay his fine on the first second and third notice in the name of the Under Sheriff and Schepens, shall be proceeded against with prompt execution by the Under Sheriff.

8<sup>thly</sup>. Whoever shall allow execution to issue, must pay in addition five stivers on each guilder which he owes for the behalf of the Under Sheriff for the trouble of the Execution.

9<sup>thly</sup>. Whereas 'tis necessary that the Pound shall be properly kept, the Under Sheriff & Schepens are therefore authorized and ordered to attend that the same be maintained conjointly by those who have lands there; and further make such orders regarding the cattle enclosures (fences ?) as they shall find for the advantage of agriculture, which orders each and every are ordered promptly to observe as if they were made by ourselves.

10<sup>thly</sup>. Said Under Sheriff and Schepens shall take good heed in the suits brought before them strict justice to administer according to the best of their knowledge, without distinction or respect of persons, or any partiality; and further, the Under Sheriff shall as much as possible prevent and check all disputes and quarrels that may arise within his District.

11<sup>thly</sup>. The Under Sheriff and Schepens shall, as often as they deem necessary, give publick Notice that any person who causes or allows trees to fall in a common wagon road shall again remove the same, branches and all, from the road, before the going down of the Sun subsequent to the falling of the tree, and make the road passable—or in default thereof and in case a fine be imposed therefor by the Under Sheriff or his order, he shall pay for each tree found across the highway, a fine of fl. 20. to be applied, one half for the Under Sheriff & the other half for the informer; and the person fined shall, notwithstanding this, be bound to remove the tree instantly from the road.

12<sup>thly</sup>. If any one exhibit any indisposition towards the order of the Under Sheriff and Schepens, and come before the Court here, and the matter be discovered well founded, he shall pay double the imposed fine.

13<sup>thly</sup>. The choice of all inferior officers (the Secretary alone excepted) shall be henceforward made by the said Under Sheriff and Schepens, & they shall be confirmed in their respective Qualities after being approved by the Worshipful Court here.

14<sup>thly</sup>. If any thing further be necessary for Agriculture, or should there be any obscurity or omission or want of clearness in these Instructions, the Under Sheriff and Schepens shall on occasion, communicate the fact to the Bench.

And finally, said Under Sheriff shall 14 days before the Expiration of their year, apply to the Hon<sup>ble</sup> Court here to receive its order regarding the new Nomination of the Under Sheriff and Schepens. Thus done in the City Hall of this City, at the Court of the Schout, Burgomasters & Schepens.

## COLVES CHARTER, 1674.

[NEW ORANGE REC.]

### PROVISIONAL INSTRUCTION FOR THE SCHOUT, BURGOMASTERS AND SCHEPENS OF THE CITY OF NEW ORANGE.

1<sup>st</sup>. The Schout and Magistrates, each in his quality shall take care that the Reformed Christian Religion conformable to the Synod of Dordrechts shall be maintained, without suffering any other Sects attempting any thing contrary thereto.

2. The Schout shall be present at all Meetings and preside there, unless the Honble. Heer Governour or some person appointed by him be present who then shall preside, when the Schout shall rank next below the youngest acting Burgomaster. But whensoever the Schout acts as Prosecutor on behalf of Justice or otherwise, having made his complaint, he shall then rise up and absent himself from the Bench during the deciding of the case.

3. All matters appertaining to the Police, Security, and Peace of the Inhabitants, also to Justice between man and man, shall be determined by final Judgment by the Schout, Burgomasters and Schepens aforesaid to the amount of Fifty Beavers and under, but in all cases exceeding that sum, each one shall be at liberty to appeal to the Heer Governour General & Council here.

4. All Criminal offences which shall be committed within this City and the Jurisdiction thereof shall be amenable to the Judicature of said Schout, Burgomasters and Schepens who shall have power to judge and sentence the same even unto DEATH inclusive; provided and on condition, that no sentence of corporal punishment shall be executed unless the approval of the Heer Governour General and Council shall be first sought and obtained therefor.

5. The Court shall be convoked by the President Burgomaster who shall, the night before, make the same known to Capt. Willem Knyff, (who is hereby provisionally qualified and authorized to be present at and preside over the Court in the name and on the behalf of the Hr Governour,) and so forth to the remaining Schout, Burgomasters and Schepens.

6. All motions shall be put by the first Burgomaster, whose proposition being made and submitted for consideration, the Commissioner there presiding in the name of the Hr Governour, shall first vote there, and so afterwards the remaining Magistrates each according to his rank; and the votes being collected, it shall then be concluded according to plurality; But if it happen that the votes are equal, the President shall then have power to decide by his vote, in which case those of the contrary opinion as well as those of the minority may Register their opinions on the minutes, but not publish the same in any manner out of the Court on pain of arbitrary Correction.

7. The Burgomasters shall change rank every half year, wherein the oldest shall first occupy the place of President and the next shall follow him; but during this current year the change shall take place every 4 months, since three Burgomasters are appointed for this year.

8. The Schout, Burgomasters and Schepens shall hold their Session and Court Meeting as often as the same shall be necessary, on condition of previously appointing regular days therefor.

9. The Schout, Burgomasters and Schepens shall have power to enact, and with the approbation of the Hr Governour to publish and affix some Statutes, Ordinances and Placards for the Peace, Quiet and Advantage of this City and the inhabitants thereof within their district, provided that the same do not in any wise conflict, but agree, as much as possible, with the Laws and Statutes of our Fatherland.

10. Said Schout and Burgomasters and Schepens shall be bound rigidly to observe and cause to be observed the Placards and Ordinances of the Chief Magistracy, and not to suffer anything to be done contrary thereto, but proceed, against the Contraveners according to the tenor thereof; and further promptly execute such orders as the Heer Governour General shall send them from time to time.

11. The Schout, Burgomaster & Schepens shall be also bound to acknowledge their High Mightinesses the Lords States General of the United Ne-



therlands, and His Serene Highness the Lord Prince of Orange as their Sovereign Rulers, and to maintain their High Jurisdiction, Right and Domain in this Country.

12. The election of all inferior officers and servants in the employ of said Schout, Burgomasters and Schepens shall, with the sole exception of the Secretary, be made and confirmed by themselves.

13. The Schout shall execute all judgments of the Burgomasters and Schepens, without relaxing any, unless with the advice of the Court, also take good care that the jurisdiction under his authority shall be cleansed of all Vagabonds, Whorehouses, Gambling houses and such impurities.

14. The Schout shall receive all fines imposed during his time, provided they do not exceed yearly the sum of Twelve hundred Guilders Seawant value, which having received he shall enjoy the just half of all the other fines, on condition that he presume neither directly nor indirectly to compound with any criminals, but leave them to the judgment of the Magistrates.

15. The Schout, Burgomasters and Schepens aforesaid shall convoke an Assembly on the 11<sup>th</sup> day of the month of August, being eight days before the Election of new Magistrates, and in presence of the Commissioner to be qualified for that purpose by the Honble Govern<sup>r</sup> General, nominate a double number of the best qualified honorable and wealthy persons, and only such as are of the Reformed Christian Religion, or at least well affected towards it, as Schout, Burgomasters and Schepens aforesaid, which nomination shall be handed and presented folded & sealed, on the same day, to his Honor; from which nomination the Election shall then be made by his Honor on the 17<sup>th</sup> day of the Month of August, with continuation of some of the old Magistrates, in case his Honor shall deem the same necessary. Done, Effort Willem Hendrick the 15<sup>th</sup> January 1674.

By Order of the Honble Heer

Govern<sup>r</sup> General of

New Netherland,

(Was Signed)

N. BAYARD, Secret<sup>y</sup>

## BRITISH PRISON SHIPS AT NEW YORK.

The prison ships were intended for sailors taken on the high seas, while landmen were mostly confined in churches and jails. The freight vessels that brought the soldiers of Britain to Staten Island in 1776, were the first prison ships. On board these as they lay in Gravesend Bay, the American prisoners taken at the battle of Brooklyn, were confined for a few weeks till the enemy got possession of New York city. They were then removed thither, and the vessels anchored in the North and East rivers.

In a year or two, the prison ships were moored a few rods from the Long Island shore in a retired nook called the Wallaboicht. Here, sheltered from wind and wave, lay in succession at least a dozen old hulks, usually two or three at a time, such as the *Whitby*, *Good Hope*, *Prince of Wales*, *Falmouth*, *Scorpion*, *Strombolo*, *Hunter*, &c. Two were burnt by the prisoners themselves, either in the extremity of despair, or the vain hope of liberty. In 1780, the *Jersey* was stationed in the Wallaboicht. The large numbers confined in her, their great mortality and the length of time she was used as a prison ship, have given such notoriety to her inglorious name that in popular story she seems to have been the only prison ship during the whole war; and while the accumulated horrors and miseries of all the others have been laid on the *Jersey* alone. Even so early as 1783, a reckless news-

paper writer estimated, (on what authority it is not stated) that precisely 10,644 seamen perished on board the *Jersey*, and this baseless conjecture has gradually passed into sober history, for a well-attested fact, as if 10,644 men could have died out of one ship in the space of three years, and been buried on the adjacent shore! The number that perished was doubtless fearfully great, and needed no exaggeration.

It would be impossible to convey an idea of the sufferings of the prisoners, whether occasioned by sickness and neglect of personal cleanliness, or the want of wholesome food and comfortable clothing.

The prevalent diseases were dysentery, small pox and prison fever, although hospital ships were provided to which the sick were removed, yet from the malignity of the disease and the despondency of the patient, or for want of good nursing and proper medical attendance, they perished by scores. It does not appear that there was any systematic plan of charity formed for their relief by the inhabitants of New York. No person ever visited these pestilential hulks to administer aid, bestow a cheering smile, or shed a sympathetic tear. All was solitary sullen gloom, only varied by the taunts and imprecations of their unfeeling guards.

During the whole war there were more or less difficulties in exchanging prisoners, each party fearing the other would get some advantage. Meanwhile the prisoners suffered, languished and died. The long detention of prisoners must be attributed in part to Congress, who were unwilling to release healthy British prisoners for emaciated Americans, (who were mostly privateersmen and not engaged in Continental service) as this would give the enemy permanent strength without receiving an equivalent. Often, too, the balance was against us—we had no prisoners to give in exchange; for although our privateers captured vast numbers of British vessels, yet their crews were often suffered to go at large, or enlist in American vessels.

The *Jersey* was originally a 60-gun ship, but becoming unfit for sea-service, was dismantled in 1776 and lay as a store-ship at Tolmie's wharf, New York. On the *Good Hope*'s being burnt in 1780, she was removed to the Wallaboet and used as a prison ship till the close of the war, when she was suffered to go to decay, the worms soon destroyed her bottom, and she was afterwards sunk. Her ribs lay exposed at low water for more than twenty years, and are now covered by the United States Navy yard.

The crew of this vessel consisted of a captain, two mates, a steward, cook and a dozen sailors. There was also a guard of twelve old invalid marines and about thirty soldiers drafted from the British corps lying on Long Island. Near her lay three hospital ships, *Scorpion*, *Strombolo* and *Hunter*.

When a prisoner was first brought on the deck of the *Jersey*, his name and rank were registered; he was searched for weapons and money, but allowed to retain his clothes and bedding. He was then ordered down into the hold where he found perhaps a thousand human beings mostly covered with rags and filth, their faces pale with disease, and emaciated with hunger, anxiety and "thoughts of home." He next joined "a mess" of six persons who every morning at the ringing of the steward's bell, received their daily allowance of biscuit, pease and beef or pork, which was cooked in a large copper kettle. Oatmeal, flour, butter and suet were occasionally added, but no vegetables. The food was usually deficient in quantity and quality; the biscuit mouldy and crawling with worms, the pease damaged, the butter rancid, the meal and flour often sour, the pork and beef unsavory, and yet the highest prices were charged to the King by his rapacious commissaries, who exchanged good for bad provisions, and by curtailing rations and other embezzlements, amassed large fortunes at the expense of the health and even lives of helpless prisoners. Those who succeeded in concealing a little money, were enabled to procure at exorbitant

rates, such small articles as were sold by an old woman who daily approached the ship in her little boat laden with bread, sugar, tobacco, needles, thread, combs and the like.

Every morning the prisoners brought up their bedding to be aired, washed the floors and spent the day on deck. At sunset the cry was "down, rebels down!" when the hatches were fastened, and the prisoners lay down in rows to sleep, if sleep they could, amid the mingled horror of sighs and groans, of putrid air and stifling heat.

When a prisoner died, his companions sowed his body in a blanket, (if he had one) lowered it into a boat and were allowed to go on shore with it under guard. Here they made a slight excavation in the bank or on the shore, in which the corps was hastily buried. Many of these bodies were subsequently uncovered by the violence of wind or wave, and the bones lay scattered for years and whitening in the sun. In 1808 nearly twenty hog-heads were collected and deposited in one common sepulchre.

The prisoners were at first allowed free use of the decks of the prison ship till a successful attempt at escape, when they were restrained within such narrow limits, as left the more commanding parts of the ship in possession of the guard; or kept below, only a few allowed to come up at a time for fresh air, exercise, and other requirements of nature. Although they were under the strict surveillance of a sentinel who constantly paced the deck, yet escapes were not unfrequent, as the following instances will show:—

"One evening in 1777 a boat happened to be fastened to the vessel's side. The chance of escaping in her immediately suggested itself, when three or four prisoners quietly let themselves down into the boat, cast her off and let her drift astern. They were lucky enough to get clear of the ship unperceived, and at length to reach the Jersey shore in safety. Their elopement was soon discovered, but it being dark, pursuit and random shot were unavailing."

"At midnight in 1779, nine sea captains and two privates made their escape from the Good Hope in the North river. They had previously confined the mate, disarmed the sentinels and hoisted out the boat, which was on deck. They had scarce got clear before the alarm was given, when they were fired on by three ships, but none were hurt."

"In the cold winter of 1780, fifteen prisoners escaped on the ice in the East river; a number of others made the attempt, some of whom being frost-bitten and unable to endure the cold, were retaken and carried back. One was frozen to death before he reached the shore."

"A prisoner on board the Falmouth having, as if by accident, thrown his hat overboard, begged leave to go after it in a small boat, which lay alongside. A sentinel, with only his side-arms on, got into the boat with four of the prisoners. Having reached the hat, they secured the sentinel and made for the Jersey shore, though several armed boats pursued and shot was fired from the shipping."

"In June, 1780, five American officers and thirty privates made their escape from the prison ship at New York and got safely off."

"In March, 1781, Capt. Cahoon and four others escaped from the prison ship to Long Island in a boat, notwithstanding they were fired on from the prison and hospital ships, and pursued by guard boats from three in the afternoon till seven in the evening."

The prisoners in the Jersey, it is said, had obtained a crowbar, which was kept concealed in the berth of some trusty officer, and used to break off port gratings in stormy nights. A number who were good swimmers thus escaped. These attempts, however, often ended tragically.

[I am indebted to Mr. H. Onderdonk of Jamaica, Long Island, for the preceding ]

## EARLY SEALS OF THE CITY.

The following description of the earliest Municipal Seals of the City of New York is copied from the "Documentary History of New York," of which the third volume has just been issued, under the superintendence of Dr. E. B. O'Callaghan. The account is derived from the original Dutch records, on file in the office of the Secretary of State at Albany.

The city of New Amsterdam, now New York, obtained its first Seal in the year 1654. The directors of the West India Company wrote to Gov. Stuyvesant on the 18th May of that year:—"We have decreed that a *Seal* for the city of New Amsterdam shall be prepared and forwarded;" and the vessel by which it was sent to this country sailed from Holland on the 17th or 18th of July following, and on the 8th of December of the same year, "the Director General delivered to the presiding Burgomaster, Mart. Crigier, the painted coat of arms, with the *Seal of New Amsterdam*, and the Silver Signet which were sent by the directors in the ship the Peartree."

These arms may be thus described:—*Argent per pale*; three crosses saltire; *crest*, a beaver proper, surmounted by a mantle on which is a shield bearing the letters G. W. C.\* Under the base of the arms are the words, SIGILLVM AMSELODAMENSIS IN NOVO BELGIO—the seal of Amsterdam in New Netherland. The whole is environed by a wreath of laurel.

This seal is exceedingly rare; we know not of a duplicate original impression.

There is no notice of any City Seal after this until 1669, when, "as a Particular Testimony of His R. Highnesse Grace and fauore to this his City of New York"—Gov. Lovelace addressed a letter to the Mayor and Aldermen, and presented them a "publicq Seale for the Corporation, a Silver Mace and [Seuer]. Gownes both for the Mayor and Aldermen [and Sheriff]."

In 1686, a new seal was granted to the city. It is richer and more elaborate than that of the Dutch. The beaver is still preserved, to which are added the arms of a windmill and a flour barrel, as emblems of that industry and commerce which the city has never failed to retain.

*Seal of 1686*—Sable, mill-sails in saltire, a beaver in chief and base, and a flour barrel, proper on each side, surmounted by a coronet; supporters, two Indian Chiefs proper, the one on the dexter side holds a war club in his right hand; the one on the sinister holds in his left hand a bow. In the dexter corner over the Indian's head is a cross patriarchal, as emblematic of the gospel to which he is subject. On the scroll, SIGILL. CIVITAT: NOV. EBORAC. The whole is surrounded by a wreath of laurel.

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\* "Geoetroyeerde West Indische Compagnie," or chartered West India Company who were the Lords or Patrons, especially of Manhattan Island.



## EARLY SEALS OF THE CITY.

The following description of the earliest Municipal Seals of the City of New York is copied from the "Documentary History of New York," of which the third volume has just been issued, under the superintendence of Dr. E. B. O'Callaghan. The account is derived from the original Dutch records, on file in the office of the Secretary of State at Albany.

The city of New Amsterdam, now New York, obtained its first Seal in the year 1654. The directors of the West India Company wrote to Gov. Stuyvesant on the 18th May of that year:—"We have decreed that a *Seal* for the city of New Amsterdam shall be prepared and forwarded;" and the vessel by which it was sent to this country sailed from Holland on the 17th or 18th of July following, and on the 8th of December of the same year, "the Director General delivered to the presiding Burgomaster, Mart. Crigier, the painted coat of arms, with the *Seal of New Amsterdam*, and the Silver Signet which were sent by the directors in the ship the Peartree."

These arms may be thus described:—*Argent per pale*; three crosses saltire; *crest*, a beaver proper, surmounted by a mantle on which is a shield bearing the letters G. W. C.\* Under the base of the arms are the words, SIGILLVM AMSTELLODAMIENSIS IN NOVO BELGIO—the seal of Amsterdam in New Netherland. The whole is environed by a wreath of laurel.

This seal is exceedingly rare; we know not of a duplicate original impression.

There is no notice of any City Seal after this until 1669, when, "as a Particular Testimony of His R. Highnesse Grace and fauore to this his City of New York"—Gov. Lovelace addressed a letter to the Mayor and Aldermen, and presented them a "publicq Seale for the Corporation, a Silver Mace and [Sener]. Gownes both for the Mayor and Aldermen [and Sheriff]."

In 1686, a new seal was granted to the city. It is richer and more elaborate than that of the Dutch. The beaver is still preserved, to which are added the arms of a windmill and a flour barrel, as emblems of that industry and commerce which the city has never failed to retain.

*Seal of 1686*—Sable, mill-sails in saltire, a beaver in chief and base, and a flour barrel, proper on each side, surmounted by a coronet; supporters, two Indian Chiefs proper, the one on the dexter side holds a war club in his right hand; the one on the sinister holds in his left hand a bow. In the dexter corner over the Indian's head is a cross patriarchal, as emblematic of the gospel to which he is subject. On the scroll, SIGILL. CIVITAT: NOV. EBORAC. The whole is surrounded by a wreath of laurel.

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\* "Geootroyeerde West Indische Compagnie," or chartered West India Company who were the Lords or Patroons, especially of Manhattan Island.



Seal of New Amsterdam 1654

Printed Seals

IN THE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE, ALBANY.

NEW-YORK.



Seal of the City of New York 1686

SEALS OF COLONIAL GOVERNORS.



*Jonathan Bowne*



*James De Lancey*



*Philip H. Hendrick*



*John Hunter*



*James Warren*



*John Moore*



*William Tryon*



*Cornwallis*



*John Jay*





INTERESTING PROCEEDINGS  
OF THE  
BURGOMASTERS AND SCHIEPENS,

WHICH HAVE NOT HITHERTO BEEN PUBLISHED, AND BEING A CONTINUATION  
OF PREVIOUS NUMBERS OF THE MANUAL.

Prayer before Meeting.

O God of Gods and Lord of Lords; and Heavenly and Merciful Father. We thank thee that thou hast not only created us in thine own image but that thou has received us as thy children and guests when we were lost.

And in addition to this it has pleased thee to place us in the government of thy people in this place. O Lord our God: we thy wretched creatures acknowledge that we are not worthy of this honour, and we have neither strength or sufficiency to discharge the trust committed to us except thou vouchsave us thine assistance.

We beseech thee Oh Fountain of all good gifts qualify us by thy grace that we may with fidelity and righteousness serve in our respective offices. To this end enlighten our darkened understandings, that we may be able to distinguish the right from the wrong, the truth from falsehood, and that we may give pure and uncorrupted decisions, having an eye upon thy word, a sure guide, giving to the simple wisdom and knowledge. Let thy law be a light unto our feet and a light unto our paths, so that we may never turn away from the path of righteousness, deeply impress on all our minds that we are accountable not to men but unto God, who seeth all things. Let all respect of persons be far removed from us that we may award justice unto the rich and the poor, unto friends and enemies, to residents and to strangers according to the law of truth, and not one of us may in any instance swerve therefrom. And since gifts do blind the eyes of the wise and destroy the heart, therefore keep our hearts in judgment. Grant unto us also that we may not rashly prejudice any one without a hearing, but that we patiently hear the parties and give them time and opportunity for defending themselves, in all things looking up to thee and thy word for counsel and direction. Graciously incline our hearts that we exercise the power which thou hast given to us to the general good of the community, to the maintenance of the churches that we may be a praise to them that do well and a terror to evil doers.

Incline also the hearts of the subjects unto due obedience so that through their respect and obedience our burthens may be made the lighter.

Thou knowest Oh Lord that the wicked and the ungodly do generally contemn and transgress thine ordinances. Wherefore clothe us with strength, courage and fortitude and promptitude, that we may with all due earnest and zeal, be steadfast unto the death against all sinners and misdemeanors. Oh good and gracious God command thy blessing upon all our adopted

resolutions that they may be rendered effectual and redound to the honor of thy great and holy name, to the greatest good of the trusts committed to us, and to our salvation. Hear and answer us Oh Gracious God in these our petitions and in all that thou seest we need, through the merits of Jesus Christ thy beloved Son, in whose name we thus conclude our prayer. Our Father which art in Heaven, hallowed be thy name; thy Kingdom come, thy will be done on earth as it is in heaven. Give us this day our daily bread, and forgive us our debts as we forgive our debtors, and lead us not into temptation but deliver us from evil, for thine is the Kingdom, and the power, and the glory forever. Amen.

At a Court of the Wo. Hr. Schout, Burgomasters and Schepens holden in the City Hall, on the 2nd November 1672.

|              |                                                                                                    |         |                 |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------------|
|              | Anthony de Milt.....                                                                               | Schout. |                 |
|              | Johannis Van Brugh,<br>Johannis de Puyster,                                                        |         | } Burgomasters. |
| Present..... | Willem Beekman,<br>Jeronimus Ebbingh,<br>Jacob Kipp,<br>Laurens V. Spiegell,<br>Guiliam Verplanek, |         | } Schepens.     |

Anthony de Milt in quality as Schout of this City Pl't.

William Cooeke, prisoner and Def't.

Pl't says that the prisoner on the 23d November last treated the Hr. President Burgomaster Johannis Van Brugh very ill in presence of the W. Hr. Schepens J. Ebbingh and gelyn Verplanek & refused with very bad language to obey his commands, etc.

Concluding therefore that the prisoner ought to be condemned to exhibit due repentance therefore and be fined fl. 50. with costs.

The Wo. Court having considered and read the petition of the prisoner setting forth in substance that he was heartily sorry for what had passed requesting that the Wo Court would please forgive him for this time, the rather as it happened through hastiness and ignorance; Whereupon the prisoner being come into Court again verbally admits what he had before stated in writing.

The Wo. Court having seen the prisoners confession discharged the prisoner from his imprisonment and condemn him in a fine or penalty of fl. 30 gl. with costs.

At a Court of the Wo. Schout, Burgomasters and Schepens of the City N. Orange, holden at the City Hall on the 7th November 1673,

|              |                                                                                                      |         |                 |
|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------------|
|              | Anthony De Milt,.....                                                                                | Schout. |                 |
|              | Johannis Van Brugh,<br>Johannis de Puyster,<br>Ægidius Luyck,                                        |         | } Burgomasters. |
| Present..... | Willem Beeckman,<br>Jeronimus Ebbingh,<br>Jacob Kipp,<br>Lourens V. Spiegall,<br>Guiliam Ver Planek, |         | } Schepens.     |

In the matter in question between Jacob de Haert and Carsten Liersen, their Wo. have appointed as arbitrators Sieur Daeniell Hondecoetri and Reynier Willemsen who are hereby required and requested to look into the above question, and if possible to reconcile parties and to report their award to the Court.

G. Minviele by his Atty Joh. Coderric arrestant & Pl't.

William Shackerly, Def't.

Pl't demands from the Def't a negro boy according to agreement with fl. 69. 10. and 855 lbs. muscovado sugar according to obligation

Def't admits the debt ; but has no opportunity to ship it hither in consequence of this change of government.

The Wo. Court having heard the arguments on both sides and having examined the obligation & contract, decree and order that in case no ship were permitted to come hither from Barbadoes within 12 months, the sale of the negro shall be annulled provided the Def't shall pay the Pl't the debt to the sum of fl. 717 10. zewt. and 835 lbs muscovado sugar, deducting the freight and other expenses, according to obligation ; also that the Def't shall enter sufficient security therefor, and pay the costs here incurred.

10th Nov. Ad. 1673 on petition of Arent Liversten Ketelas, he is appointed corn measurer of this city.

---

At a Court of the Wo. Schout, Burgomasters and Schepens,  
holden at the City Hall N. Orange, on the 14th Nov. Ad. 1673.

|                     |   |                                                                               |                        |
|---------------------|---|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Present.....</i> | { | Johannis Van Brugh,<br>Johannis de Puyster,<br>Egidius Luyck,                 | } <i>Burgomasters.</i> |
|                     | { | Jeronimus Ebbingh,<br>Jacob Kipp,<br>Lour. V. Spiegall,<br>Guilyn Ver Planck, |  | } Schepens |

---

PETER PIETERSON, *Pl't.* }

*ag'st*

JACOB LEYSLAER, *Def't.* }

Def't. default.

---

OLOFF STEVENSON VAN COETLANDT, *arres't and Pl't.* }

*ag'st*

EGBERT MYNDERSTEN, *arrested and Def't.* }

The attachment declared valid.

---

CLAES DIETLOFSEN, *Plf't.* }

*ag'st*

CAPT. JOHN BACKER, *Def't.* }

Jan Smedes and Jan Myndersen, Carters declare that about nine years ago shortly after the surrender of this place they rode 300 p's of firewood out of the bush for Claes Dietlofsen, and afterwards brought the same firewood to Capt. Backer's house within this city, and the bill for carting has not yet been paid them by said Backer as they are prepared to declare on oath. Capt. Backer resided in Broadway in the house now occupied by Willem Van der Scheure.

At a Court holden in the City Hall of the City N. Orange on the  
12th Decemb'r A. D. 1673.

|                     |   |                                                                                                           |   |                      |
|---------------------|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|----------------------|
|                     | { | Johannes Van Brugh,<br>Johannes De Peyster,<br>Ægidius Luyck,                                             | } | <i>Burgomasters.</i> |
| <i>Present.....</i> | { | Willem Beeckman,<br>Jeroniaus Ebbingh,<br>Jacob Kipp,<br>Lourens Vander Spiegell,<br>Guillaine Verplanck, | } | <i>Schepens.</i>     |

OLOFF STEVENSE CORTLAND, *Pl't.* }  
*ag'st*  
 EGHEERT MYNDERSE, *Def't.* }

Pl't demands that the Def't may be ordered to move out his house & to pay him, the Pl't, the sum of fl. 300, for house and fl. 704: 18 for Wines, beer etc. delivered: demands payment thereof.

Def't, remaining *contumax* in appearance for the 3d time, the W. Court orders that the def't shall remove out of Pl'ts. house within thrice 24 hours, and vacate the same, and the Def't was in like manner condemned to satisfy and pay the Pl't the debt.

PIETER PIETERSEN VAN ESSAM, *Pl't.* }  
*ag'st*  
 JACOB LEYSELAER, *Def't.* }

Pl't demands payment from Def't of the dead freight of 25 hhds. of Tobacco which he should have brought from Maryland for the def't and were not shipped according to agreement by the def'ts factor, as he refused to ship the Tobacco.

Def't says the Pl't did not duly wait out his time, nor protest according to usage, and did not fulfill his contract, etc.

Burgomasters and Schepens having heard the arguments on both sides, and seen their proofs, decree and order that Def't shall pay the Pl't the full freight of 25 hhds. Tobacco hither, and that Def't shall again seek his recourse and guarantee on his factor Marck Corclea whom they understand is in fault.

WILLEM JANSEN WERCKLOO, *Pl't.* }  
*ag'st*  
 JACOB VAN CURLAR'S ATT'Y, *Def't.* }

Pl't produces certain acte of the Sessions Court holden at gravesend the 19th July A. D. 1672 claims thereby preference after O : Stevense on the Estate of said Corlaer for the sum of fl. 406.

Def't replies that the Pl't ought not to have any preference as Corlear had promised to pay him with goods to be sent from Holland and he Pl't was content with that.

The W. Court decree that the Pl't shall come in concurrently with the other creditors except only those to whom the Def'ts have given security.

THE COMMISSIONERS OVER CAPT'N }  
 MANNINGH'S ESTATE }  
*ag'st* }  
 THE CURATORS OF RITCHARD }  
 MART'S ESTATE, *Def'ts.* }

Pl'ts declare in writing.

Def'ts say they are not parties and have not wronged the Pl'ts, and that they are guardians only over the Child.

Postponed until the Burgomasters have first spoken with the Heer Governor on the subject to appoint Curators over it.

JACOB TEUNISSEN QUICK, *Pl't.* }  
*ag'st* }  
 JOHN COOLY, *Def't.* }

Pl't says he pawned a small gold ring with Def't for a pint of rum, and that he got a copper one again in its stead.

Def't says the little ring which he returned to the Pl'tf was the self same that he got from the Pl't in pawn.

Pl't is ordered to prove that he delivered a gold ring to the Def't.

DIRCK CLAESSEN POTTEBACKER, *Pl't.* }  
*ag'st* }  
 THOMAS TAYLOR, *Def't.* }

Both default.

ANNA CUYPERS, *Pl't.* }  
*ag'st* }  
 HEYLLJE JACOBS, *Def't.* }  
 Def't default.

POULUS VANDER BEECK, *Pl't.* }  
*ag'st* }  
 GEORGE COPPET, *Def't.* }

This case is suspended until the next court day.

PHILIP JOHNS, *Pl't.* }  
*ag'st* }  
 DIRCK JANSEN VAN DEVENTER, *Def't.* }

Pl't complains that he has been abused by the Def't, produces two declarations.

Def't says he has been threatened by the Pl't, produces also two declarations.

The W. Court postpones the case until the next Court day, as the Pl't has applied to the Schout who is not well at present.

THE H'r SCHOUT A. D. MILL, *Pl't.* }  
*ag'st* }  
 DIRCK JANSEN VAN DEVENTER, *Def't.* }

Def't appears and says that the persons who should testify for him are not in the place.

Suspended 'till the next Court day, as the H'r Schout is sick.

ALLARD ANTHONY, *Pl't.* }  
                                   *ag'st* }  
 DIRCK JANSEN VAN DEVENTER, *Def't.* }

Pl't demands according to ac. for sheriff fees £1 : 6 : 2 and fl. 32 : 16. Demands judgment.

Def't makes some objections to Pl'ts ac. & maintains that he is not indebted to the Pl't as he never demanded the same before now nor had any ac. from him.

Pl't is ordered to render due ac. to the Def't under his signature, and the Def't is ordered to bring in on the next Court day what he has paid or has to object thereto.

---

ALLARD ANTHONY, *Arrestant & Pl't.* }  
                                   *ag'st* }  
 ROBBERD COO, *Arrested & Def't.* }

Pl't demands £15. from the Def't on Andrew Messenger's ac. according to an obligation.

Def't admits that there was a bill of £15. which he should pay, whereupon has been paid an ox to Dudley Lovelace so that there now remains £7 : 19 : 8 in County pay, and is willing to pay the same.

Pl't undertakes to prove his statement.

Def't says also that he will prove that there is only £7 : 19 : 8 in his hands.

Both are ordered to bring in their evidence.

---

ALLARD ANTHONY, *Pl't.* }  
                                   *ag'st* }  
 WILLIAM WHEYT, *Def't.* }

Pl't demands £2 : 13 for Sheriff's fees from the Def't as Executor of the late Nathaniell Wright.

William Whyte is ordered to render an ac. of Wright's Estate at the next Court day, & to reply at the same time to Pl'ts ac.

---

GEORGE COPPETT, *Pl't.* }  
                                   *ag'st* }  
 ANNA MENNETT, *Def't.* }

Pl't says that Def't came into his house when he and his wife were not at home and looking through the whole house took away a bed.

Def't says it was her bed & that she lent it to pippingier who had pawned it there.

Def't is ordered to bring the bed where she took it from, within 3 times 24 hours, and to prove that it is her bed.

---

ABELL HARDENBROECK, *Pl't.* }  
                                   *ag'st* }  
 LAYS BETT CLAESE, *Def't.* }

Pl't demands from the def't fl. 70 for rent.

Def't admits the debt, but he is unable to pay the debt.

The Wo. Court condemns the def't to satisfy and pay the Pl't the debt.

ANNA ROEMERS, *Pl't.* }  
*ag'st*  
 SIMON JANSEN ROMYN, *Def't.* }  
 Def't 1 default.

---

ABELL HARDENBROECK, *Pl't.* }  
*ag'st*  
 PIETER JANSE SCHOLL, *Arrested & Def't.* }

Jonathan Provost, def't's bail, default.  
 Tennis Cracy's wife appears in Court, requests an end with Allard Anthony.

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N. BAYARD, *Arrestant & Pl't.* }  
*ag'st*  
 PIETER PANGBORNE, *Arrested & Def't.* }

On the request of Catharina Hegemans the H'r Schout is ordered to execute the Judgment against Roelof Jansen

Ephraim Hermans attachment on Mr Payne's Iron work is declared valid and postponed until the next court day. Meanwhile the H'r President Burgomaster shall speak about the matter with the H'r Cornelis Steenwyck.

Henry Newton, Court Messinger appearing in Court represents that John Cooley has not yet furnished, according to the judgment of the Wors'h'll Court in date 3d Octob'r last any proof that he hath paid at the South River the demanded sum of one hundred guilders; demands therefore that the said John Cooley may be Ordered to pay it.

Def't remaining *contumax* and producing no evidence, pursuant to said judgment is ordered to pay it.

---

At a Court of Schout, Burgomasters and Schepens holden in the City Hall, the 17<sup>th</sup> Jan'y A. D. 1674.

|                    |   |                                                       |                      |
|--------------------|---|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
|                    | { | Capt. Knyf. on behalf of the H'r. Governor presiding. |                      |
|                    |   | Anthony DeMill.....                                   | <i>Schout.</i>       |
|                    | { | Johannes De Peyster,                                  |                      |
|                    |   | Johannes Van Burgh,                                   | <i>Burgomasters.</i> |
|                    | { | Egidius Luyck,                                        |                      |
| <i>Present....</i> | { | Willem Beeckman                                       |                      |
|                    |   | Jeronimus Ebbing                                      |                      |
|                    | { | Jacob Kipp                                            |                      |
|                    |   | Laurens Van der Spiegell                              | <i>Schepens.</i>     |
|                    | { | Guilaine Verplanck                                    |                      |

---

ABELL HARDENBROECK *Arrestant & Pl't* }  
*ag'st*  
 PIETER JANSEN SCHOLL, *Arrested & Def't.* }

Jonathan Provoost, def't's bail, 2<sup>d</sup>. default.  
 Pl't demands according to obligation the sum of fl. 214, deducting for  
 two hogs..76  
 Remains 138.

GABRIELL TRINVIELLE, *Pl't*  
*ag'st*  
 JUFFROW ELIZABETH DE POTTER, widow of }  
 the late Isacy Bedloo, *Def't.*

Def't's 1 default.

The Hr. Schout A. DE MILL, *Pl't* }  
*ag'st*  
 ANTHONY JANSEN SALL, *Def't* }

Pl't says that the Def't sold 4 *neutsjens* of drink to the Indian who was lately shot dead by the sentry and as he is the cause of the consequent accident etc.

Def't's wife appears and denies that she gave any drink to the Indian and offers to confirm the same by oath.

The W. Court dismiss Pl't complaint unless he can prove his statement.

DAVID DE FOUR, *Pl't.* }  
*ag'st*  
 ROELOFF JANSEN, Butcher, *Def't.* }

Def't 1 default.

JACOBUS FABRITIUS, *Pl't.* }  
*ag'st*  
 MARY DROOGHSTAET, *Def't.* }

Pl't demands in writing that the Def't may be ordered to depart out of his house as she and her husband gave up the lease of it on the 30th August.

Def't denies that she gave up the lease, but that she said if we go live in the Fort then we shall give up the lease.

The W. Court having heard the arguments of parties, order Pl't to give fuller proof of his assertion, and meanwhile the lease to stand good.

HENDREK GILLESSEN, *Pl't.* }  
*ag'st*  
 ABELL HARDENBROECK, *Def't.* }

Pl't default.

ANNETTIE FABRITIUS, *Pl't.* }  
*ag'st*  
 JACOBUS FABRITIUS, *Def't.* }

Def't demands postponement until the next court day as he had not Pl't's declaration long enough.

Pl't, through her attorney, Allard Anthony, demands that the Def't may be ordered to give her up the room in the house.

Burgomasters and Schepens decreed that Magister Jacobus Fabritius shall provisionally remain in the chamber until the case in question be disposed of; and he was allowed also time until the next court day to prepare his answer.

WILLEM VAN VREDENBURGH, *Pl't.* }  
*ag'st*  
 JACOB SPANJARD, *Def't.* }

Parties both default.



The Heer Schout, ANTHONY DE MILT, *Pl't.* }  
*ag't*  
 JAN HENDRIKZEN VAN GUNST, *Def't.* }

Pl't produces certain judgment pronounced by this W. Court on 3d Oct'r last for the sum of fl 100. Requests that the Def't may again be ordered to pay said judgment with costs. As he refused to fulfil it; the W. Court orders that the Def't shall satisfy the Schout within 48 hours, or in case of refusal go to jail without delay.

RALPH HUDSON, *Pl't.*  
*ag'st*  
 LOURENS COOLVEL, *Def't.* }

Def't 1 default.

The Hr. Schout, ANTHONY DE MILT, *Pl't.*  
*ag'st*  
 FRANCIS MISERTY, *Def't.* }

Pl't says that on the 14th January, being Sunday morning, he found during preaching three persons sitting drinking in Def't's house, being a tapster; concluding therefore that the Def't shall be condemned according to placard in a fine of fl. 25 and costs.

Deft says he sold no drink to said persons, but that they brought the drink to his house and so drank.

The W. Court having heard the Deft's excuse condemn him to pay the Pl't the fixed fine of fl. 25. with costs.

The Hr. Schout, A. DE MILT, *Pl't.*  
*ag'st*  
 MARY HOFFMYERS, *Def't.* }

Pl't says that the Def't had a difficulty in her house on the 12th December last with one Mary Feex and cut a hole in her head with a stick and tore said Mary Feex's hood and shawl in pieces. Plaintiff concludes therefore that the Def't shall be condemned according to placard in a fine of fl. 100, with restoration of the torn property and the Surgeon's wages and costs.

Deft says she was first struck by Mary Feex and abused by her and thus forced to drive her out the house.

The W. Court condemn the Def't in a fine of fl. 15, for the Hr. Schout besides paying the Surgeon's fee and the costs.

JACOB TEUNISEN DE KAY, *Pl't.* }  
*ag't*  
 CORNELIUS VAN BORSUM, *Def't.* }

Pl't complains an says that Def't and his wife have at divers times seriously threatened him Pl't to deprive him of his eyes and sight, which he the Def't also endeavored to effect on the 16th Xbr. last throwing him Pl't down to the ground on the exchange and wounding him in his eyes as appears by divers declarations produced in court; requests to know why the Def't demands copy of Pl't's demand and complaint, which is granted and allowed him by the W. Court.

POULUS VAN DER BEECK, *Pl't.* }  
*ag'st*  
 GEORGE COBBETT, *Def't.* }

Pl't by his wife demands from Def't as per a'e the sum of gl. 23.18 being for board, drink and ferry-money delivered to Deft's wife's previous husband.

Deft's wife says that the Pl't was accustomed to entertain her husband notwithstanding the Pl't was forbidden to do so; and says further that she can affirm on oath that when her aforesaid husband came to die he did not leave ten guilders after him to bury him.

The W. Court having heard parties' arguments condemn the Def't to pay the Pl't the aforesaid debt as she Def't remained in possession of her preceeding husband's Estate, on condition that the Pl't is willing to verify his rendered a'e by oath.

RALPH HUTHINSON, *Pl't.* }  
*ag'st*  
 JAN HENDRICKZEN VAN GUNST, *Def't.* }

Pl't says he bought a certain quantity of cotton-wool from one Lourens Gontsalis late a soldier in Fort Willem Hendrick, shortly before he ran away, which he Pl't allowed to remain in said Gontsalis' house to dry, meanwhile the above named Gontsalis having run away the cotton was appropriated by the Def't demands therefore that the Pl't be ordered to restore said cotton again to him the Pl't.

Def't says that the above named Lou. Gontsalis is indebted to him for rent for which he appropriated the cotton and maintains that the cotton does not belong to the Pl't.

The W. Court having heard parties' arguments and seen their proofs, order defendant to Deliver up the said cotton to the Pl't.

PHILLIP JOHNS, *Pl't.* }  
*ag'st*  
 DIRCK SMITHS, *Def't.* }

The W. Court having heard Pl't's demands and Deft's answer together with the depositions and evidence brought in on both sides, Orders, as it appears that parties scolded on both sides, that they should again acknowledge each other for honest people before this court and that neither party shall in the least hereafter affront in any way molest the other on account of this matter.

The Hr. Schout, ANTH. DE MILT, *Pl't.* }  
*ag'st*  
 DIRCK JANSEN VAN DEVENTER, *Def't.* }

The Hr. Pl't represents that the Def't on the 30th October last ill treated and affronted the Lieutenant Carell Quirynsen as appears by the produced accusation of sd Hr. Luytenant and Gubiell Minvielle. Concluding therefore that the Def't having committed a serious offence ought to be banished beyond this Citys Jurisdiction or be otherwise punished as he deserves.

Def't protests his innocence saying he does not know that he spoke any ill to said Luytenant as he does not even yet know him, demands therefore that the accusers, by whom according to their own acknowledgement, he was first struck, may prove their delivered accusations by other indifferent persons, further producing again three depositions which testify that he, Def't was first struck by Mary Hayes, afterwards by Gabriell Minvielle, so that he fell to the ground, and finally by the Hr. Lieutenant Quirryse, without returning a blow.



DAVID DE FOUR, *Pl't*,  
*ag'st*  
 ROELOFF JANSEN, Butcher, *Def't*. }

Pl't demands from Def't the sum of fl 200. for an ox sold about two years ago to the Def't. and offers to deliver to Def't. a certain cow which he bartered with Def't. whenever he is paid.

Def't. says that the Pl't did not deliver him the cow according to agreement, notwithstanding he sent his children for her divers times.

The W. Court having heard the arguments of Parties on both sides, decree and order that the Def't. shall pay the Pl't the demanded sum of fl. 200, within 8 days time, provided the cow be first delivered to the Pl't at the time the same is paid, and that said cow shall meanwhile run at Def't's risk.

JACOBUS FABRITIUS, *Pl't*,  
*ag'st*  
 MARY DROOGSTRAET, *Def't*. }

Pl't demands in writing that Def't be ordered to leave his house as Def't. and her husband both gave up the lease last August, also that his witnesses may be ordered to appear in Court to give evidence to the truth, as the said witnesses were now twice summoned and have not yet appeared.

Def't denies that she or her husband gave up the lease.

The W. Court having heard the arguments of parties and the above mentioned evidence, dismiss the Pl't's demand.

ABELL HARDENBROECK arrester & *Pl't*,  
*ag'st*  
 PIETER GANSEN SCHALL, arrested & *Def't*. }

Pl't demands from the def't the sum of fl. 138. ballance of an obligation; requests condemnation.

Def't's bail, Jonathan Provoost admits the debt, but says that the Def't is prevented by the badness of the weather from sending the payment hither.

The W. Court condemns the Def't or his said bail to satisfy and pay the Pl't the demanded sum of fl. 138.

JAN HENDRICKZEN VAN GUNST, *Arrester & Pl't*,  
*ag'st*  
 ROBERD HOLLIS, *Arrested & Def't* }

Pl't demands from the Def't according to certain agreement the sum of fl. 192 and 20 gl. also costs. demanded condemnation.

Def't admits the debt and says he gave Pl't an assignment on Dirck Storm for it.

The W. Court condemns the Def't's to pay Pl't the sum demanded; meanwhile the attachment is declared valid.

The Hr. Schout ANTH DE MILL, *Pl't*.  
*ag'st*  
 JACOB SMITH, Turner, *Def't*. }

Pl't says that the def't. made trouble at night between the 16<sup>th</sup> & 17<sup>th</sup> inst. at the house of Francis Leigh, whereupon he was brought to the City Hall by the Watch where he committed divers improper acts according to several depositions; concludes that the Def't. be therefore committed to

prison, to be conveyed thence to the place where Justice is usually executed there to be fixed to a stake and severely scourged as an example to others, and be further for ever banished from this city's jurisdiction, paying the costs and expences of justice herein incurred.

Deft denies it and says he knows nothing of it ; as he was overcome by drink ; prays forgiveness and promises to behave better.

The W. Court condemns the Deft. in a fine of tl.50. for the Hr. officer, and that Deft. shall be imprisoned two days on his discharge from which he shall pray the forgiveness of this W. Court, and pay the costs herein incurred.

The Fire Wardens deliver in certain writing representing the number of fire buckets and other fire implements found by them to be provided ; requesting that this Court will be pleased to order that such fire hooks and ladders as are necessary may be made.

Allard Anthony is ordered to cause Robberd Coe to be notified to appear on the next Court day, on pain of Judgment being pronounced on his default.

On the petition of Jacob Hendrickz Vanevange apostilled—That the Petitioner shall deliver copy to the Hr. Steenwyck to answer thereunto, and to see if he will do so.

Pursuant to the order of the last Court day, Messrs. Jacob Leyslear and Direk Van Cliff deliver their report and award into Court, from which they cannot see that Thomas Lovelace owes any thing, etc.

Ordered, that John Cooley shall render further proof that Thomas Lovelace has received any effects.

On Jacobus, etc. Haert's petition. Ordered, that execution shall issue in the action of himself against P. Jansen Werekendum, dated 14th Ober. last, and the Hr. officer is required to execute the same.

The Hr. Schout, A. de Mill, requests that he may proceed with execution against Jacob Abrahamsen as principal bail of Abell Hardenbroeck, as said Jacob Abrahamsen will not pay without execution.

Whereupon said Jacob Abrahamsen appearing in Court, persists still therein, Wherefore the Hr. officer is allowed to proceed with execution against said bail.

Schout, Burgomaster and Schepens being assembled collegialiter have caused the person of Jacob Smith to be called in, and the judgment of this W. Court pronounced, in date 30th January last, being communicated, he besought forgiveness of his committed fault, and is after reproof, discharged from imprisonment on fulfilling said sentence.

At a Court of the President, Capt'n Knyff, with the W. Schout Burgomasters and Schepens, holden at the City Hall on the 6th Feb'y A. D., 1674.

The Court all complete.

GABRIEL MINVIELLE, *Pl't.* }

*ag't*

JUFFROW BEDLOO, *Def't.* }

Pl't demands payment in writing, saying he never released Mr. Bedloo.

Deft by her attorney says, that the pl't sold the goods to Thomas Lovelace alone, and that the goods were afterwards placed by Laval in Isaac Bedloo's hands as factor, and for the Hr. Governour Lovelace's ac., and that Sieur Bedloo executed the bill of exchange as Lovelace's factor.

Pl't says that Bedloo's books are false and fraudulent, and that many leaves are palpably torn out ; undertakes to prove it. Further says that he

sold the goods to Thomas de Laval & Isaacq Bedloo and that Bedloo afterwards assumed the Whole and passed the Bill; produces also the protested exchange etc, persists in his previous demand.

## VOTES.

Capt'n Knyff maintains that the Def't shall pay according to the bill of exchange.

Burgomaster de Peyster, that copy of the pieces last given in shall be delivered to parties, and that def't shall rejoin thereunto at the next Court day: also that the Def't shall be at liberty to extract from Governor Lovelace's books copy of some pieces which she may consider necessary for further explanation and illustration of her duplicity. (Rejoinder.)

The remaining Magistrates, the Schout, Burgomasters and Schepens agree in opinion with Burgomaster de Peyster.

CLAES JANSEN, Butcher, *Pl't.* }  
*ag'st.*  
 AEEL HARDENBROECK, *Def't.* }

Def't 2d default.

Pl't demands one parcel of Kersey or woolen Clothes, 6 cravats, 1 pair of stockings and a Leather apron as Shoemakers, balance of certain contract produced in Court; the contract dated 7th January A. D. 1670.

JAN BUYTENBURYS and ANDRIES ANDIESON, *Pl'ts.* }  
*agst*  
 SORIS SANZEN VAN HOOREN, *Def't.* }

Pl'ts say the hired def't a certain Canoe and that the def't was also bound to repair the Canoe at his cost, and that the Def't allowed the Canoe to go adrift at his wharf so that they were obliged to disburse the sum of fl. 36, in divers materials; request that def't may be ordered to restore the same to them.

Def't says he was not obliged to furnish the materials thereto but to pay carpenters wages.

The W. Court having seen the evidence dismiss the pl'ts demand condemn them in the costs.

TEUNIS KRAY, *Pl't.* }  
*ag'st*  
 ALLARD ANTHONY, *Def't.* }

Def't 1 default.

JONASS BARTELSSEN, *Pl't* }  
*ag'st.*  
 LOEDENYCK POS, *Def't.* }

Def't 1 default.

JACOB TETNISS KAY, *Pl't.* }  
*ag'st.*  
 CORNELIS VAN BORSUM, *Def't.* }

On Pl'ts request 'tis ordered that he be delivered copy of d'ts papers.

DERICK VAN CLYFF, *Pl't.* }  
*ag'st*  
 ALLARD ANTHONEY, *Df't.* }

Def't 2d default.

JAN BUYTENBUIJS, *Pl't.* }  
*ag't.* }  
 ALLARD ANTHONY, *Def't.* }  
 Def't 1 default.

WILLEMTJE VAN LEYDEN, *Pl't.* }  
*ag't.* }  
 ALBERT AERIESSEN, *Def't.* }  
 Def't 2d default.

Pl't demands 30 English shillings for a beast sold him by her husband.

ANNA FABRICIUS, *Pl't.* }  
*ag't.* }  
 JACOB FABRICIUS, *Def't.* }

Def't delivers his answer through Jochem Beeckman.

Pl't demands copy of papers.

Copy ordered to be delivered.

On the Hr. Cornelis Steenwyck's petition—Apostilled—that copy be furnished Mr. Jacob Varrevanger.

Jan Cooly appears in Court, request delay until the next session of the court to bring in his proofs in the case between him and Thomas Lovelace.

Time is allowed him until the next Court day.

Thomas Walton appears in Court, produces certain judgment pronounced by the W. Court in date last, against Roelof Janse, butcher requests, as he resides on Staten Island that the Hr. Schout shall cause said sentence to be notified to said Roelof Jansen and be put in execution

*Whereas* divers complaints are made from time to time that several Carters refuse and are unwilling to ride timber, stone and other materials for the City and public service. It is therefore this day resolved and concluded that on their first refusal or exhibition of unwillingness, their horses shall be immediately untackled, and they be deprived of their places as carters.

Pursuant to certain order and apostille issued by the Honble. Hr. Governor, in date 1st Feby. last on certain petition presented by this W. Court. in date 16th Jan'y last to his honor, relative to the furnishing some monies for the payment of the expences of fortifying this city, the W. Burgomasters & Schepens of this city N. Orange have commissioned and qualified from this Court, which they hereby do, the Hr. President, Burgomasters Johannes de Peyster & Schepen Wm. Beeckman to help to make out with the commissioners on the part of the Supreme government and Commonality, a certain general assessment enacted by the Honble. Hr. Governor, and put the same into execution according to his Honors order.

10th Feby. Burgomasters and Schepens being assembled Collegialter in the City Hall have resolved to send the following letter to the Villages Midwout, Breukelen and Amesfort on Long Island.

GOOD FRIENDS,

We have waited until now to exhort your Hnrs. to fulfill your engagement and promise to furnish and collect for us some monies for the use of the City; but whereas we are now sorely in want of some monies to pay divers expences incurred in fortifying the City, And the season of the year being now equally favorable to the bringing corn hither, we therefore hereby recommend and request you particularly to assist us with and send the monies demanded by the earliest opportunity according to your Hnrs. engagement. Which expecting We remain &c.

At a Court of the Heeren Schout, Burgomasters and Schepens  
holden at the City Hall of the City N: Orange, on the 13th  
Febry A. D. 1674.

|                     |                                                                                                         |                        |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
|                     | Capt. Wm Knyff on behalf of the Hr. Governor.<br>A. De Mill.....                                        | <i>Schout.</i>         |
| <i>Present.....</i> | Johannis de Peyster,<br>Ægidius Luyck,                                                                  | } <i>Burgomasters.</i> |
|                     | Willem Beeckman,<br>Jeronimus Ebbingh,<br>Jacob Kipp,<br>Lourens Vander Spiegell,<br>Guilian Verplanck, |  | } Schepens. |

GABRIEL MINVIELLE, *Pl't.*  
*ag'st*

SUFFROW ELIZABETH DE POTTER, widow of J. Bedloo, *Def't.*

Def't rejoins in writing.

Pl't demands payment of his exchange according to previous demand.

Ordered that parties shall produce all their papers and pieces on the next  
court day which have reference to the principal & draw their deduction.

JACOB HENDRICKZ VARREVANGER, *Pl't*  
*ag'st*

The Hr. CORNELIS STEENWYCK, *Def't.*

Pl't as agent of Poulus Leendersen Vande Gust, demands and requires  
by his att'y Allard Anthony, as before.

Def't answers and declares

1. That the Pl't hath removed the fence of the passage in question.

2. The Def't declares the demand frivolous and that the Pl't's demand  
may be dismissed : as all the ground from Mr. Jacob's fence to Mr. Hans  
Keirstede's corner belongs to the Def't—at the time the Def't. built the  
fence stood one foot more easterly from P. Leendersen and the Def't. then  
left the passage claimed at that time as a passage for his house. The Def't.  
therefore concludes that the Pl't shall be ordered to take up his fence to  
the back side of his house to be placed according to direction of the judg-  
ment with costs.

The Def't. herein being Pl't in reconvention built his house on the ground  
of Pieter Cornelissen & Roelof de Haes, both then belonging to the def't.  
as well as on the ground behind Mr. Hanse Kleistede, also a little bit of  
ground granted by Governor Stayvesant & Council.

In proof of his statement he says—

1. That the ground brief of Pieter Cornelissen next to Poulus Leendersen  
is great on the south side one rod seven feet three inches Rhineland measure,  
the same behind ; it was obtained on the 8th Seber. 1644, long before  
the erection of P. Leendersen's house.

2. Roelof Jansen's ground brief obtained May 11th 1646, is on the south  
side one Rod seven feet, Rhineland measure, wide, the same on the north  
side.

3. Mr. Hans Rierstede's ground brief is on the south side one rod, 5 feet  
8 inches wide, and one rod 8 feet wide on the north side.

4. Four feet of a lot additional on both sides obtained from Governor  
Stayvesant A. D. 1656, Ober. 25th.



Def't requests that Commissioners may be appointed with a land surveyor to examine the ground.

Pl't produces certain ground brief from the Hr. Stuyvesant dated A. D. 1649, July 19, granting to Paulus Leendersen a lot of 24 feet wide and 107 feet long, claiming this to be proof regarding the passage in dispute.

The W. Court appointed as Commissioners Francois Rombouts & Jacob Leyselaer who with the Land Surveyor Jacques Courtelyoaw are qualified and requested to measure the ground, examine the Ground briefs, and to reconcile parties if possible, Otherwise to report to the Court.

JAMES MATTHEWS, *Arrestant & Pl't* }  
*ag'st*  
 DANIEL TEURNEUR, *Arrested & Def't.* }

Pl't demands from Def't according to acct. the sum of fl. 304: 2 request that certain attachment be declared valid which he issued against Def't's effects in Jacob Leyselaer's hands.

Whereas Def't is absent and has no information of the attachment and could not, The W. Court declares the attachment invalid.

EVERD WESSELS, *Pl't* }  
*ag'st*  
 JAMES MATTHEWS, *Def't* }

Pl't demands restitution of an obligation executed by him Pl't for Keynier Van der Cooley pursuant to a previous judgment of the Mayor's Court.

Ordered that the defendant shall return the obligation to the Pl't or a lawful acquittance as the Pl't hath proved that he already paid said obligation and was equally discharged by the Mayor's Court before which he tried the case.

Abel Hardenbroeck appearing requests that Allard Anthony may be again ordered to produce, according to the last order.

Ordered that the said Allard Anthony shall perform the same on the next Court day, on pain of Judgment being pronounced against him in case of farther delay.

Tuesday 20th Feb'y in the afternoon. Schout Burgomasters and Schepens being assembled Collegialiter at the City Hall.

Isaack Kipp delivering into Court certain Petition wherein he requests that he may have the office and benefice of Stamper of this city promising so to demean himself in said office as to give satisfaction to this W. Court and the Inhabitants.

The W. Heeren Schout Burgomasters & Schepens having taken the above named petition into consideration, the petitioner's request is allowed on condition that he demean himself therein so that no complaints be made against him, And further regulating himself conformably to the instruction which shall be given to him to that effect.

Resolved further to give notice for the contracting next Thursday for some hundred palisades for the fortification of this City, and from the bench are appointed the Hr. Schout, Schepens Jacob Kip and Guilian Verplanck to enter into the said contract on Thursday next.

Whereas question has arisen between Mr. Jacob Varrevanger Pl't ag'st the Hr. Cornelis Steenwyck Def't. relative to a certain passage lying between the house and lot of said Hr. Steenwyck & Mr Jacob abovementioned, the Heeren Schout, Burgomasters and Schepens have resolved with

consent of parties to refer the said matter in question to indifferent persons and to this end have appointed Francoys Rombouts and & Jacob Leyslaer, with the sworn Land Surveyor Jacques Corteljouw to measure over the ground and lots of parties, to examine their respective ground briefs and other proofs, Also to hear the arguments on both sides, if possible to reconcile parties, or otherwise to render to the Court report of their award & arbitration.

This date also is the following order sent by the W Court to Jacques Corteljouw the sworn Land Surveyor.

Whereas, difference hath arisen between Jacob Hendrickz Varrevanger and the Hr. Cornelis Steenwyck which cannot be well settled without a proper Land Surveyor to measure the lots in question. Therefore the sworn Land Measurer Jacques Corteljouw of this City N : Orange is required and requested to transport himself hither with his Instruments on Fryday next, being the 23d Inst. or earlier to perform what is aforesaid. Done New Orange the 20th Feb'y. A. D. 1674.

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JACOB LEYSLAER, *Pl't*  
*ag't*  
 GABRIEL MINVIELLE, *Def't.* }

Pl't demands from Def't. the dead freight of 5 hhds of Tobacco which he, through Mr. Moll in Maryland, had agreed to ship in Pieter Van Es-sain's Ketch which was not done.

Def't produces certain letter of Mr. Moll who had offered to ship 6 or 8 hhds, but that the skipper said that he had no positive order thereunto; proving further by his and the Pl't's copy book of letters, that the writing and agreement about it was only conditional.

The W. Court having heard and seen parties arguments and proofs cannot perceive that the Def't. owes dead freight. Pl't's demand is therefor dismissed.

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ADRIAEN VAN LAER, *Pl't.*  
*ag't*  
 HENDRICK GILLISEN, *Def't.* }

Pl't demands from def't 4 pairs of shoes according to handwriting.

Def't admits the debt and says he offered him the shoes.

The W. Court condemns the Def't to deliver middling shoes to, the Pl't, and pay the costs incurred herein.

The Stamp Master appearing requests to know if he is also to stamp the Milk Measures, as several persons have been with him about it.

The W. Court decree that the Milk Measures shall also be stamped, and that the Stamper shall receive 3 stiv. a piece for stamping.

On Mr Jacob Varrevanger's and the Hr Steenwycks request, the Secretary is ordered to send directions to Jacques Corteljouw in the name of the W. Court that he Corteljouw shall forthwith send his report hither.

*Resolved*, to present a petition to the Hr Governor that no vessels nor persons shall leave this city as it now open water.

*Nota*.—As the time is too short the 3 Burgomasters are appointed to confer with the Hr Governor regarding the above.

Elias Puddington appearing in Court produces certain Judgment against Tho. Williams; requests that the Hr Schout may be ordered to levy Execution on said Judgment, etc.

The W. Court having seen the notice served orders the Hr Schout to put said Judgment into execution.

On the petition of Matthys and Jacobus de Haert representing in substance that they, as heirs of the Estate left by their deceased brother Balth'r de Haert, may be authorized with the curators appointed to proceed in law against every one may make pretensions against said Estate—Shewing that such was also the request of the said guardian, etc.

# APOSTILLED.

Whenever the curators and administrators of the said Balth'r de Haert's estate shall make the same request of this court the petitioners request shall be taken into further consideration.

Mary Mathews appearing in Court requests that, pursuant to certain judgment obtained against Hendrick Volkersen on the last court day, she may arrest him until he shall have paid her according to said judgment.

The W. Court allows her to arrest said Volkersen.

Gabriel Minviell appearing in Court requests that the H'r Schout may be ordered to put in execution the Judgment lately obtained by him against Juffrow Elizabeth Potter.

The W. Court having seen the notice served, allow the Petitioner his request and order the Heer Schout to put said Judgment into execution.

BARENTJE JANS, *Pl't.* }  
*ag't*  
 THOMAS TAYLOR, *Def't.* }

Pl't demands the sum of fl. 45 in wheat for freight which her son earned from Pl't; requests payment.

Def't remaining contumacious in not appearing on the third Court day is condemned for his default to pay the Pl't the fl. 45 demanded in wheat, with Costs.

The H'r SCHOUT, *Pl't.* }  
*ag't*  
 JUSTUS WITFIELD, *Def't.* }

Pl't represents that the Def't beat without cause the Person of Pieter de Riemer and pulled the hair out his head; concludes that the Def't shall be condemned in a fine at the discretion of the Judge.

The W. Court having heard the acknowledgment and excuse of the Def't condemn the def't in a fine of fl. 25, with costs, and order the Def't to leave the said Pieter de Riemer henceforth unmolested.

Schout, Burgomasters & Schepens being assembled *Collegialter* in the City Hall of the City N. Orange on the 10th March Ao. 1674, having sent for the Skippers and Barquiers of this City, and these appearing, they are informed of the order of the Right Hon'ble Governor General that no more than two sloops go at once to Willemstadt and Esopus and one to the South River and that alternately according as it shall be determined by lot; also that they, the Skippers, shall not convey any passengers hence without passport.

Whereupon said Skippers answered as follows:—

Skipper Kip answers that he thinks it better that whenever the Sloops depart in their turn by lot according to the H'r Governor's Order, what they then earn shall be put in a common fund, and every one shall then draw his share out according to the size of his sloop.

Ffderick Hendrickz and his partner Direk Francen agree with the above opinion of Skip'r Kip.

Hendrick Vande Water the same advice as above.

Claes Joek, the same as above.

Abraham Jan Carpenter, agrees with the above opinions.

Jan Schouten answers that the small Sloops Ought to be allowed to make one voyage for one of the big ones.

Thomas Lewis is satisfied with whatever the H'r Governor and Council decree.

Jan Jansen Mol, agrees with the majority.

Direk Smith requests that whoever is ready first may make a trip.

Abraham Lubbertsen, the same opinion as Skipper Kip, above.

Jacob Vande Water, agrees with the majority.

Jan Joosten & Luycas, that the first ready may make a trip ; if not, that they are content according as the H'r Governor concludes and determines.

The Heeren Schout, Burgomasters and Schepens of this City N. Orange having presented to the Hon'ble H'r Governor General the answer of the Skipper and Barequiers of this City regarding the Sailing alternately according to his Hon'rs last order, His Hono'r hath resolved and Ordered that said Skippers and Barequiers shall according to the majority of their opinions, sail in a common stock from which common fund each of them shall earn and draw out his share according to the size and proportion of his vessel at the end of the aforesaid alternating time ; and said Skippers and Barequiers shall in Sailing regulate themselves according to the Hon'ble H'r Governo'r's Generals order made herein.

Done in the City Hall of the City N:Orange on the 15th March Ao. 1674.

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THE HR. SCHOUT DE MILT, *Pl't.* }  
*ags't*  
 JANNETTIE DE KLEUSE, *Def't.* }

Pl't says that the Def't dipped a child of reformed parents on the 18th of April last, when the father was from home, which is a thing that can never be tolerated by those of the reformed religion ;—

Concludes therefore that the Def't shall be imprisoned and moreover be condemned in a fine of one hundred guilders zewant, with costs.

Def't admits she dipped the child thro' simplicity, requests forgiveness if she did wrong.

The W. Court having considered the matter and likewise weighed the evil consequences and other inconveniences which might result and arise therefrom, condemn the Def't for her profanation and disrespect of the Holy Sacrament of Baptism, that she the Def't shall be imprisoned and remain there until further order.

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THE HR. SCHOUT DE MILT, *Pl't.* }  
 ANTHONY JANSEN SALE, *Def't.* }  
 The Hr. Pl't demands in writing.

Def't's wife appears and says that the Quaker was brought at nine o'clock in the evening to her house by Margaret Philips' daughter, who told her at the same time that the Hr. Schout was already notified of said Quaker, etc.

Def't is ordered to prove her statement at the next Court day.

---

THE HR. SCHOUT, *Pl't.* }  
*ags't*  
 GYSEERT VAN LOON, *Def't.* }

The Hr. Pl't complains of the small load which the Def't frequently rides for the City ; and that he found him Def't yesterday with one palisade at

one time on his cart ; whereby the City is greatly defrauded and cut short ; the Hr. P't therefore requests that the W. Court shall administer such justice to the Def't that he may be an example to others.

Burgomasters and Schepens having heard the Def'ts excuse and defence condemn the Def't in a fine of twenty-five guilders ; and if the Def't attempt to do so again he shall be deprived of his place as Carter.

David de Tour's wife appears in Court, brings evidence that she made no agreement with Adriaen Vincent to deliver the Beavers at 20 gl. in payment of the horse.

The W. Court having heard the evidence decree that de Tour can pay Adrian Vincent with Beaver at 24 guilders a piece.

Stephanus Van Cortlandt appears in Court for himself and for the remaining Skippers and Barequiers ; requests to know if Abraham Lubbertsen's sloop which Jan Schouten and Symon Baerentsen hired and were with it to Esopus, shall make two trips, to wit : once for Jan Schouten and once for Abram Lubbersten.

The W. Court decree that what Abram Lubbertsen's sloop realised in freight shall come into the common fund, and whenever Abram Lubbertsen's turn comes, not Abram Lubbertsen's but Jan Schouten's sloop shall sail in its place ; unless the Barequiers can otherwise agree amongst themselves.

On the complaint of the Skippers, Christiaen Pietersen is ordered to deliver into the common fund all that the said Christiaen hath already earned and shall yet earn and render a due ac. thereof to the other Skippers, except only the first trip which Christiaen shall have made according to the privilege granted him by the Hr. Governor.

On Jacobus Fabritius petition setting forth that he intended to return to his house to live with his wife etc

#### APOSTILLED

The W. Court orders the petitioner not to presume to enter the house before and until the suit between him and his wife be terminated.

At a Court of Schout, Burgomasters and Schepens holden at the City Hall of the City N. Orange the 22d May Ad. 1674.

|                     |                                                                                             |                      |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Present.....</i> | { Capt. Willem Knyff on behalf of the Hr. Governor.<br>Anthony De Millt..... <i>Schout.</i> |                      |
|                     | { Egidius Layek,<br>Johannes Van Brugh,<br>Johannes De Peyster,                             |                      |
|                     | }                                                                                           | <i>Burgomasters.</i> |
|                     | { Willem Beeckman,<br>Jeronimus Ebbingh,<br>Jacob Kipp,                                     |                      |
|                     | { Lourens Vander Spiegell,<br>Guilaine Verplanck,                                           |                      |
|                     | }                                                                                           | <i>Schepens.</i>     |

THOMAS GIBBS *P'tt.* }  
*ag't*  
 JOHN ARCHER, *Def't.* }

Whereas question has arisen between Thomas Gibbs on the one part and John Archer on the other part relative to a matter of ac Therefore have the W. Heeren Schout, Burgomasters and Schepens deemed it advisable to

nominate and authorize as arbitrators over said matter, as they hereby do nominate and authorize Sieurs Pieter Jacobsen Marius, Dirck Vander Cleef, Thomas Lodewycks and John Schackerly, who are hereby required and requested to examine the ac. to hear the arguments and if possible to reconcile parties otherwise to render a report to the Court.

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JAN PHILIPZEN RINGO, *Pl't* }  
*ag'st*  
 MARTIN CREGIER SENIOR, *Def't.* }

Pursuant to certain order and judgment of this W. Court dated 24th April last, Pl't offers by the atty Allurd Anthony certain depositions of Headrick Arcutse to prove thereby that the Pl't went for the mast by consent etc.

The W. Court having examined said depositions and heard the Def't's son, decree that the Pl't's depositions cannot be received as sufficient and therefore dismiss his demand & condemn him Pl't in the costs.

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ANNETTIE CORNELIS, *Pl't.* }  
*ags't*  
 JACOBUS FFABRITIUS, *Def't.* }

Pl't declares in writing.

Def't demands copy to answer on the next Court day to this new action being of a criminal nature.

The W. Court grant Def't copy.

The Hr. Schout adjoins himself in the action with the injured party.

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THE HR. SCHOOT DE MILT, *Pl't.* }  
*ag'st*  
 ANTHONY JANSEN SALLEE, *Def't.* }

Pl't says that in the night between 28th and 29th April the Def't suffered a certain Englishman named Edward Bambri dwelling at Martenaar's neck, to sleep (at his house) which is directly contrary to the placard of the Honble. Hr. Governor General enacted on this subject; therefore concludes the Hr. Pl't that the Def't ought pursuant to the placard be condemned in a fine of fl. 600 with costs.

The W. Court having heard the Hr. Pl'ts demand asked the Def't if she could, pursuant to the order of the last court day, prove that when Margt. Phillips' daughter brought the Englishman to her house, that the said daughter stated that the said Englishman was already returned to the Schout, &c.

Def't replies that she hath no other proof than her husband and child.

The W. Court having heard the denial of Margt. Phillips and her said daughter hold the case in deliberation until the next court day, meanwhile their worships shall further examine the placard.

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THE HR. SCHOOT DE MILT, *Pl't.* }  
*ag'st*  
 JUSTUS WHITFIELD, *Def't.* }

The Hr. Pl't demands according to suit entered in writing for the assault on Peter Groenendyck.

Def't requests copy of the demand and time to bring in his depositions and proofs.

Def't is allowed time until the next court day.

ANTHONY JANSAN SALLE, *Pl't.* }  
*ag't*  
 MARGRIET PHILLIPS, *Def't.* }

Pl't says that the Def't's daughter brought a certain Englishman to lodge at his house, saying that the Hr. Schout was already notified about him, but such not being the case the Hr. Schout now proceeds against him.

Def't denies it and says she never saw the Englishman in before, but that he came to her house and requested a night's lodging, whereupon thro' charity she gave him 1 English and 1 Holland shilling and sent him with her daughter to the Pl't's to find out where the said Englishman could lodge for money—but never ordered her daughter to say so.

Who being called in denies having told the Pl't so.

The Worshipl. postpone the case until the next Court day.

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PIETER GROENENDYCK, *Pl't.* }  
*ag't*  
 JUSTUS WITFIELD, *Def't.* }

Pl't complains and says that notwithstanding orders to the contrary, he was assaulted by the Def't on the same day that justice was executed on the three soldiers on the Flatt near the mill and his clothes torn from his body without he in the least having given the Def't any reason therefor; Pl't therefore demands that Def't may be ordered to make good to him the torn clothes and moreover be strictly interdicted any more to assault him in a similar manner; all with costs.

Def't denies having suffered it to be done; demands copy to answer thereunto at the next court day, which is granted by the W. Court.

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JAN DE FFOREEST, *Pl't.* }  
*ag't*  
 ANNA FEELLE, *Def't.* }

Pl't demands from Def't the sum of fl. 170, for curing a negro who met a very bad accident, also for medicine furnished Def't and children; whereon he acknowledges to have received fl. 56. balance one hundred and fourteen guilders; demands payment.

Def't admits the debt but says she agreed with the Pl't that he the Pl't should wait until Cousseaw, the negro's master should come.

The W. Court having heard parties arguments condemns the Def't to pay the sum demanded to the Pl't deducting what Def't may have paid thereon.

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JAN SHACKERLY, *Pl't.* }  
*ag't*  
 JAN CORSEN, *Def't.* }

Def't one default.

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METTIE WESSELS, *Pl't.* }  
*ag't*  
 ANTHONY DE MILT, *Def't.* }

Pl't says that the Def't had yesterday morning used force and violence against her at her own house having opened a door that was closed and took away by force two gutters which she bought and paid for, directly contrary to all laws etc. Therefore Pl't demands respectfully as a widow that she may be protected by your Worships and the Def't be condemned to

bring the gutters back to the place from whence he took them, and pay moreover such fine for the poor as your Worships may deem proper, with costs.

Def't protests against the demand saying that they are his gutters which the Pl't without his knowledge or consent had then taken away from the place he had laid them. Thereupon he took them back with the City Messenger by express orders of the President Burgomaster.

Burgomaster Luyck. Schepens Vander Spiegel & Verplanck with Adolf Pietersen testify that the matter is such as the Hr. Def't hath declared with other circumstances.

Burgomaster Luyck requests that the Pl't shall prove as she declares in her demand, that the Hr. Def't used force and violence toward her.

Ordered that the Pl't shall prove so.

The Attorney Allard Anthouy produces in Court all his papers and documents made use of in the action of Annetie Cornelis against her husband Jacobus Fabritius; declaring further that it was all he could bring in; requests therefore that the Magistrates of the court should pronounce sentence hereupon.

Jacobus Fabritius this day did likewise; requesting that judgment may be pronounced thereon.

JAN STEVENSEN, *Pl't.* }  
                   *ag'st*  
 THOMAS TAYLOR, *Def't.* }  
 Def't one default.

DIRCK JANSEN DE GROOT, *Pl't.* }  
                   *ag'st*  
 HENDRICK BOSCH, *Def't.* }

The question of parties being for the outfit of Deft's late shop man Bruyn Hagens etc. the Heeren Schout, Burgomasters and Schepens have thought proper to refer the matter to Jacob Teunissen Kay and Jonas Bartelsen to reconcile parties if possible, or otherwise to report to the court.

On Petition of Ambrose De Weerham he was appointed to and confirmed in the place of Wolphert Webber as carman of this city, the latter having retired.

Extraordinary Court of Schout Burgomasters & Schepens holden at the City Hall of this City N. Orange the 24th May, Ad. 1674.

JAN POPPEN, *Arrestant & Pl't.* }  
                   *ag'st*  
 BALTHAZAER STUVEsand, *Arrested & Def't.* }

Pl't demands that Def't give the Hr. Corns Steenwyck an a'e of a case of candles which the said Hr. Steenwyck had given him Pl't on his last voyage to Caoracas to sell for him there to the best advantage, or if he could not sell them to hand them over to the Def't which he did.

Def't admits having recd. the case of candles from the Pl't's hands, with orders to sell the same for the best advantage of the Pl't and to do therewith as if they were his own, and he the Def't so sold said candles and for a part of the proceeds thereof bought a negro for Jan Poppen's a'e and marked the same with Jan Poppen's mark, which negro has since died.

The Pl't admits having given the Def't such order namely that he the Def't should sell the candles to the best advantage and do thereby as if they were his own, etc.



Def't offers to confirm by oath that he bought such negro for that money, and that said negro died; saying there only remained 11 a 12 guilders and that he bought the negro for 24½ or 24¼ pieces of eight.

The W. Court having heard the Debates of parties and taken the matter into serious consideration, decree that as the Def't had a general order from Jan Poppen to sell the candles to the best advantage as if his own and that the Def't according to his statement hath done so, that the loss of the negro shall be for Plt's a/c on condition that the Def't shall if Pl't require it, confirm by oath that he from part of the proceeds of the candles bought the negro and that said negro died; the Pl't is further condemned in the costs accrued herein.

At a Court of Schout, Burgomasters and Schepens (with Capt Willem Knyff Presiding in place of the Hr. Governor) holden at the City Hall of the City N. Orange the 8th Juno Ad. 1674.

Having considered and read the papers, documents and other proofs produced in Court in the case of Annettie Cornelissen Pl't ag't Jacobus Fabricius Def't the W. Court decrees and orders that the parties comfort themselves as they ought in order that they win back again each others affection, leaving each other meanwhile unmolested and regarding their Estate and property it is ordered that the promised fl. 1500, shall first and foremost be paid and satisfied to the children of said Annettie Cornelissen by a former marriage for their Patrimony out of the Estate and then the remainder of the estate shall remain in common between them both the debts contracted to date being previously paid therefrom.

At a Court of the W. Heeren Schout Burgomasters and Schepens with Capt Willem Knyf presiding in place of the Hr. Governor, holden at the City Hall of the City of N. Orange the 9th June Ad. 1674.

The Heeren Schout Burgomasters and Schepens having this day seen and examined the produced ground briefs and other evidence together with the Report of the two lately appointed persons respecting certain passage in question between Mr. Jacob Varranger as attorney of Poulus Leendersen v. Greff on the one side, and the Hr. Cornelis Steenwyck on the other side, it was by plurality of votes decreed that, according to the Ground briefs of the aforesaid Poulus Leendersen dated 19th July 1649 and the confirmation of Governr. R. Nicolls dated 25th July 1667 granted to the Hr. Steenwyck; also according to the last Survey made by the Surveyor Corteljouw, Adolf Pietersen and Gerrit Jansen Roos in presence of the Hrn. Commissioned Schepens Beeckman and Verplanck, the passage in question belongs, according to the above mentioned evidence to the lot of Poulus Leendersen; therefore the Hr. Steenwycks pretence is dismissed and he is condemned in the costs incurred herein.

The cause of Jacob Teunissen De Kay ag'tst Cornelis Van Borsum is on said Kay's petition left undecided as they had mutually agreed to refer it to Arbitrators, but as the Hrn. of the court are now stop'd therein, the said Jacob is notified that if they do not now agree they must incur the costs of an Extraordinary court, etc.

The Hr. Schout, DE MILT, *P't.* }  
ag'st. }

DIRCK WESSELSSEN, *Def't.* §

Pl't says that a certain Indian brought him some gutters on the 20th May last, which the Mr. Skepen Verplanck had bought for him Pl't but as

it was Sunday, and he would not let them be removed from the canoe before Sundown, the said Indian meanwhile sold the gutters again to the Def't. But the Pl't afterwards agreed with Def't in presenee of Burgomaster Luyck, Skepens Vander Spiegel & Verplanck that he the Pl't should have the gutters and the Indian bring back other gutters in three or four days for the Def't or that in default thereof the Pl't should make good the Def't's disbursed monies, and as the gutters are now brought by the Indian, the Def't now refuses to receive them Pl't demands that Def't may take them or assume to himself the damage, with the costs incurred and still to be incurred.

Def't admits that what the Pl't alleges is true but says the gutters are not as good as the first.

The W. Court having heard the Def'ts admission orders him to receive the gutters provided they are as good as the first, or otherwise to settle it by award of arbitrators.

Over the ease in question between Jan Turcot Pl't., ag'st Anthony Lepinar Def't., the W. Court nominated and authorized as arbitrators of the said ease, Seiurs Gabrielle Minvielle and Paulus Richard who are hereby requested to examine the ac's. of parties and if possible to reconeile them or otherwise to report their award at the next court day.

Over the ease in question between Jan Oerrye pl't. ag'st Anthony Lepinar Def't., are in like manner nominated and authorized as arbitrators Sear G: Minvielle and Paulus Richard to reconeile parties or to report to the Court.

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WILLENTIE VAN LYDEN, *Pl't.* }  
                                   *ag'st.* }  
 ALBURTUS RINGS, *Def't.* }

Pl't demands from the def't. restitution of a Testament Psalm book which the def't bartered from her for Pons Jansen.

The W. Court having heard def't's answer orders that Pons Jansen shall appear on the next Court day in person to say how it was with the barter of the book etc.

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THOMAS GIBBE, *Pl't.* }  
                                   *ag'st* }  
 JOHN ARCHERD, *Def't.* }

Def't 1 default.

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CLAES PIETERSEN, *Pl't.* }  
                                   *ag'st* }  
 PIETER VAN BRESTED, *Def't.* }

Def't 1 fault.

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On petition of Jacob Teunissen de Key representing in substance that he has not as yet terminated with Cornelis Van Borrum although he had with consent of the said Van Borrum referred the case to arbitrators; requesting therefore that this W. Court would de novo be pleased to appoint a day to pronounce a definitive judgment thereupon etc.

#### APOSTILLED :

The W. Court shall make it convenient to examine the Witnesses and other Evidence of the parties on next Saturday at two o'clock of the afternoon, when they shall have to repair there.

Burgomaster Luyek reports to the Court that he had some conference with the Hr. Governor, relative to certain petition presented in date 29th

May last to this W. Court by Jan Vinge, Pieter Stoutenburgh, Abram Verplanck, and Luycas Van Tienhoven relative to some land taken for the city's use near the fortifications for which they demand satisfaction etc. That the Honble Mr. Governor gave for answer that the persons who had been formerly appointed to appraise the houses, gardens, etc., now should also appraise the lands included and that the Petitioners should be satisfied.

(Copy.)

Whereas Complaints have been made to me that some persons neglect and refuse to pay the Bookekeeper Jacobus Vande Waeter the hundreth penny which pursuant to the assessment made and the consequent publication thereon dated 19 Feb'y & 17 March passed was ordered to be raised by forme of loan for the payment of the incurred and still to be incurred expenses in the reparation of the fortifications on the Island Manhattan, I have, therefore thought necessary hereby to order and direct the W. Court of this City N: Orange to proceed by immediate execution, without distinction of persons against the negligent or contumacious. Done flor Willem Hendrik the 12th June A. D., 1674.—Was signed.

A: COLVE.

On the date aforesaid appeared the Mr. Steenwyck at the court of Burgomasters and Schepens and declares to appeal from the Judgment pronounced between him and Mr. Jacob Varrevanger, dated last respecting certain passage in question between them.

At a Court holden in the City Hall the 26th June, A. D. 1673.

|                     |   |                                                     |   |                      |                |
|---------------------|---|-----------------------------------------------------|---|----------------------|----------------|
| <i>Present.....</i> | { | Capt. Knyff, presiding on behalf of the Mr. Governr | } | <i>Burgomasters.</i> |                |
|                     |   | Anthony De Mill.....                                |   |                      | <i>Schout.</i> |
|                     |   | Egidius Layck,                                      |   |                      |                |
|                     |   | Johannes Van Brugh,                                 |   |                      |                |
|                     | { | Johannes De Peyster,                                | } | <i>Schepens.</i>     |                |
|                     |   | Willem Beeckman,                                    |   |                      |                |
|                     |   | Jeronimus Ebbingh,                                  |   |                      |                |
|                     |   | Jacob Kipp,                                         |   |                      |                |
|                     |   | Lourens Vander Spiegell,                            |   |                      |                |
|                     |   | Guilaine Verplanck,                                 |   |                      |                |

THOMAS GIBBS, *Pl't.* }  
*ag't*  
 JOHN ARCHERD, *Def't.* }

Pl't demands that Def't be condemned to pay the costs incurred in the previous suits. Produces also pursuant to the order of the last Court day made by this Court, the award of the last appointed arbitrators respecting said costs, which was of the following tenour; to wit—that if John Archer as well as Thomas Gibbs had been willing to refer the case to them they should find two-third part of the costs to John Archerd and one-third for Mr. Gibbs.

Defendant remaining contumax to appear on the third Court day, notwithstanding he was legally summoned by the Court Messenger at Harlem and the Schout of fordham, the W. Court decrees and order that John Archerd shall pay two-third parts and Thomas Gibbs one third part of the costs of the foregoing suit; but regarding the costs incurred in this first for the payment of costs, it is ordered that John Archerd shall pay the whole; and the two foregoing awards of arbitrators whereof the original *actes* remain with the notary A. Anthony, are hereby approved by the W. Court, and parties are ordered to obey and observe them.

Extraordinary Court of Schout, Burgomasters and Schepens  
holden at the City Hall of this city N. Orange the 16th June,  
A. D. 1674.

|                      |   |                                                                                                    |                      |
|----------------------|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Present. ....</i> | { | Capt Willem Knyff on behalf of the Hr. Governr.<br>Anthony De Mill.....                            | <i>Schout.</i>       |
|                      |   | Egidius Luyck,<br>Johannes De Peyster,                                                             | <i>Burgomasters.</i> |
|                      |   | Willem Beeckman,<br>Jeronimus Ebbingh,<br>Jacob Kipp,<br>Lour V. Speigill,<br>Guilaine Ver Planck, | <i>Schepens.</i>     |

Burgomasters and Schepens having seen & read the papers documents & depositions produced in the cause between Jacob Teunissen de Key, Pl't, ag't Cornelis Van Borsum, Def't, also the respective witnesses having had communication again of their depositions who, on the Pl'ts side persist by their declarations but some alteration and doubt has been made by those on Def'ts side—Whereas that of itself appears sufficient that Cornelis Van Borsum was the first fomentor of the quarrel, therefore he is ordered to let the said Jacob Teunissen be henceforth unmolested, Paying the costs of suit incurred on both suites ; and further on the demand and complaint of the Schout made against the guilty party, Cornelis Van Borsum is condemned in the fine and penalty of Fifty guilders in merchantable Beavers at 8 gl. the Beaver to be applied for the benefit of the Schout above named.

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Schout Burgomasters and Schepens, with Capt. Willem Knyff, appointed of the Hon'ble Hr. Governor, being assembled Collegialiter at the City Hall being 23d June 1674.

The Hr. President Burgomaster informs the Court of the cause of the meeting which was in consequence of some unwilling persons who refused to pay the Bookkeeper S. Vande Water their quota according to the assessment made for the repair of the City fortifications ; whereupon followed and was handed to this Court the Hr. Governor order to constrain by immediate execution the unwilling to pay ; it was therefore proposed by the President aforesaid to the Court to find a suitable means and expedient to enforce in the best manner the Hr. Governor's said order.

It is resolved on the above by plurality of votes that it shall be to-morrow published from the City Hall that every one who is still in arrears on the assessment shall pay the same within three times 24 hours on pain, through further delay, of those unwilling being proceeded against by immediate execution ; And the following is also published—

Whereas it is found that notwithstanding the express order and placards affixed by the Hon. Hr. Governor, some of the Inhabitants of this city still refuse and fail to satisfy and pay their Quota according to the assessment made for the payment of the expences incurred in fortifying this city, each and every of said neglectful persons are therefore hereby warned promptly to satisfy and pay the respective orders directed to them by the Book keeper J. Vandewaeter and that within the time of thrice 24 hours, on pain through further delay that the unwilling shall, according to the express order of the Hr. Governor, be proceeded against by immediate execution ; further is every one haveing any unsettled acct. with the city, the seales or

the collector of the excise, ordered to deliver in their acct. within the time aforesaid & come to a settlement on pain of loss thereof. Every one is hereby warned and put on his guard against damage. Done, City Hall 23d June A. D. 1674.

THOMAS DAVIDS, *Pl't.*  
*ag't*  
 The CURATORS OF B. DE HALT, *Def'ts.* }

Pl't offers the Deft. an assignment of fl. 600. of the Hr. Receiver's M: Bayard: demands that the Deft's. in their aforesaid quality may be ordered to receive it in abatement of a certain obligation of fl. 940, executed by the Pl't in date 9th May, 1671, in favour of dec'd Balthazaer de Haert.

Deft. refuse aforesaid assignment: demand payment according to said obligation, which is zewant or wheat, if they can sell it for zewant.

The W. Court having heard the arguments of parties on both sides, condemns the Pl't to pay according to obligation, and that in wheat on the valuation and statement of Sr. Driek Van der Cleef and Steven Van Cortland who are hereby requested to perform the same according to their best judgment.

At a Court of Schout, Burgomasters and Schepens holden in the City Hall of the City N. Orange, the 17th July, 1674.

|                     |   |                         |   |                  |
|---------------------|---|-------------------------|---|------------------|
| <i>Present.....</i> | { | Capt. William Knyff     | } | <i>Schout.</i>   |
|                     |   | Anthony De Milt,.....   |   |                  |
|                     |   | Johannis Van Brugh,     |   |                  |
|                     |   | Egidius Luyck,          |   |                  |
|                     |   | Johannis de Puyster,    |   |                  |
|                     | { | Willem Beeckman,        | } | <i>Schepens.</i> |
|                     |   | Jeronimus Ebbinh,       |   |                  |
|                     |   | Jacob Kipp,             |   |                  |
|                     |   | Lourens Vander Spiegel, |   |                  |
|                     |   | Guiliam Ver Planck,     |   |                  |

The Hr. Schout DE MILL, *Pl't.*  
*ag't*  
 JACOBUS FFABRITIUS, *Prisoner, Def't.* }

The Hr. Pl't says that the defendant, contrary to the order of this Court came by force on the 11th July last into the house of Annettie Cornelis his wife and brought in there a chest against her will and consent; pushed a certain woman named Barentie with her spinning wheel off the road and moreover when he was warned to keep still or that the schout should otherwise have to be brought, he gave for answer. He was tired of the Schout and Burgomasters, and when the Schout came himself with order to remove him the Deft., he resisted the soldiers, pushing him the Pl't on the breast with many other evil acts; The Hr. Pl't therefor demands that the offender shall at least be banished forever out this City's jurisdiction or otherwise punished according to his deserts, as a person unworthy to live in a well regulated Burghery, having committed divers offences against the Laws and ordinances of our Fatherland: with the costs incurred and still to accrue.

Burgomasters and Schepens having heard at length the demand and complaint of the Hr. officer together with the answer and excuse of the prisoner, and having seen and considered the depositions on both sides, condemn

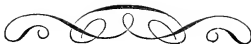
Magister Jacobus fabritius in a fine of fl. 100. for the benefit of the Schout, and he shall merely ask the Court's pardon for the insults and injuries committed it at divers times although he deserved to be more severely punished: Further their W. persist by their last rendered judgment between said flabritius and his wife, Annettie Cornelison, dated 8th June last, with this explanation that said Fabritius shall not presume to come to his said wife without her consent, or to give her any trouble: Further, paying the costs incurred herein.

Sint Nicholaas, goed heilig man,  
Trekt uw' besten Tabbard an,  
En reist daarmee naar Amsterdam,  
Van Amsterdam naar Spanje,  
Waar appellen von Oranje  
En appelen van Granaten,  
Rollen door de Straten.  
Sint Nicholaas, myn goden Vriend,  
Ik heb u altyd wel gediend,  
Als gy my nu wat wilt geven  
Fal ik u dienen als myn leven.

TRANSLATION.

Saint Nicholas, good holy man,  
Put your best Tabbard on you can,  
And in it go to Amsterdam,  
From Amsterdam to Hispanie.  
Where appells bright of Oranje  
And likewise those pomegranates named,  
Roll through the streets all unreclaimed,  
Saint Nicholas, my dear good friend,  
To serve you ever was my end;  
If you me now something will give,  
Serve you I will long as I live.

The above hymn to Santa Claus, was formerly well known to the children of the ancient inhabitants of New York; and there are still (1851) some descended from the old stock who have not forgotten it. It was much in vogue about New Year's Day.



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*Drawn from Nature by C. Maynard 1790 Water, 5<sup>th</sup> NY*

# THE MANSION OF GEN<sup>L</sup> STRIKER.

*For D. T. Van der Meer's Manual*

*Erected by his Great Grandfather in the Year 1757. — This House is beautifully situated on the Hudson River, at the foot of 52<sup>nd</sup> St is in good repair, and is a fine specimen of Old Dutch Architecture.*

Magister Jacobus fabritius in a fine of fl. 100. for the benefit of the Schout, and he shall merely ask the Court's pardon for the insults and injuries committed it at divers times although he deserved to be more severely punished: Further their W. persist by their last rendered judgment between said fabritius and his wife, Annettie Cornelison, dated 8th June last, with this explanation that said Fabritius shall not presume to come to his said wife without her consent, or to give her any trouble : Further, paying the costs incurred herein.

Sint Nicholaas, goed heilig man,  
Trekt uw' besten Tabbard an,  
En reist daarmee naar Amsterdam,  
Van Amsterdam naar Spanje,  
Waar appellen von Oranje  
En appelen van Granaten,  
Rollen door de Straten.  
Sint Nicholaas, myn goden Vriend,  
Ik heb u altyd wel gediend,  
Als gy my nu wat wilt geven  
Fal ik u dienen als myn leven.

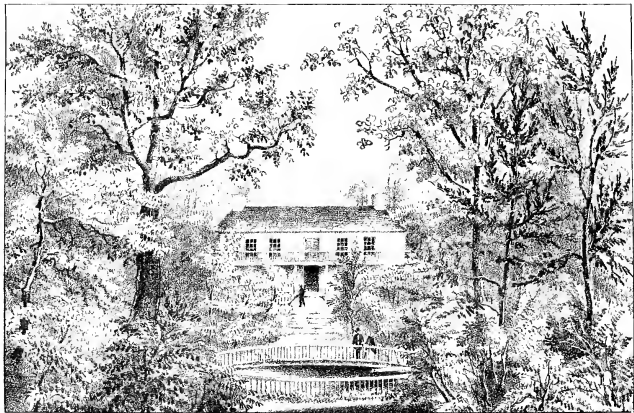
TRANSLATION.

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Put your best Tabbard on you can,  
And in it go to Amsterdam,  
From Amsterdam to Hispanie.  
Where appells bright of Oranje  
And likewise those pomegranates named,  
Roll through the streets all unreclaimed,  
Saint Nicholas, my dear good friend,  
To serve you ever was my end ;  
If you me now something will give,  
Serve you I will long as I live.

The above hymn to Santa Claus, was formerly well known to the children of the ancient inhabitants of New York ; and there are still (1851) some descended from the old stock who have not forgotten it. It was much in vogue about New Year's Day.







*Drawn from Nature by G. Haynard, 120 Water St. N.Y.*

THE MANSION OF GEN<sup>l</sup> STRIKER.

*For D. T. Vintennes Manual*

*Erected by his Great Grandfather in the Year 1751 — This House is beautifully situated on the Hudson River, at the foot of 52<sup>nd</sup> St is in good repair, and is a fine specimen of Old Dutch Architecture.*

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## GOV. NICOLLS' ANSWERS TO THE SEVERAL QUERIES

RELATING TO THE PLANTERS IN THE TERRITORIES OF HIS R. H. S. THE DUKE  
OF YORK IN AMERICA.

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[London Dec. 11]

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1<sup>st</sup>. The Governour and Councell with the High Sheriffe and the Justices of the Peace in the Court of the General assizes have the Supream Power of making, altering, and abolishing any Laws in this Government. The Country Sessions are held by Justices upon the bench, Particular Town Courts by a Constable and Eight Overseers, The City Court of N. Yorko by a Mayor and Aldermen. All causes tried by Juries.

2<sup>nd</sup>. The Land is naturally apt to produce Corne & Cattle so that the severall proportions or dividents of Land are alwaies allowed with respect to the numbers of the Planters, what they are able to manage, and in w<sup>t</sup> time to accomplish their undertaking, the feed of Cattell is free in commonage to all Townships, The Lots of Meadow or Corne Ground are peculiar to each Planter.

3<sup>d</sup>. The Tenure of lands is derived from his R. H.<sup>s</sup> who gives and grants lands to Planters as their freehold forever, they paying the customary rates and duties with others towards the defraying of publique charges. The highest Rent or acknowledgment to his R. H.<sup>s</sup> will bee one penny *pr* acre for Lands purchased by his R. H.<sup>s</sup>, the least two shillings six pence for each hundred acres, whereof the Planters themselves are purchasers from the Indjans.

4<sup>th</sup>. The Governour gives liberty to Planters to find out and buy lands from the Indjans where it pleaseth best the Planters, but the seating of Towns together is necessary in these parts of America, especially upon the Maine Land.

5. Liberty of Conscience is graunted and assured with the same Provisoe exprest in the Queerie.

6. Liberty of fishing and fowling is free to all by the Patent.

7. All Causes are tried by Juries, no Lawes contrary to the Lawes of England. Souldyers onely are tryable by a Court Marshall, and none others except in cases of suddain invasion, mutiny or rebellion, as his Maj<sup>ties</sup> Lieutenants in any of his Countiees of England may or ought to exercise.

8<sup>th</sup>. As to this point there is no taxe, toledge, Impost or Custome payable upon the Planters upon Corne or Cattle: the Country at present hath little other product, the rate for publique charges was agreed unto in a generall Assembly, and is now managed by the Governour his Councell and the Justices in the Court of Assizes, to that onely behoofe.

9<sup>th</sup>. The obtaining all thes priviledges is long since recommended to his R. H.<sup>s</sup> as the next necessary encouragement to these his Territories, whereof a good answer is expected.

10<sup>th</sup>. Every man who desires to trade for furs at his request hath liberty so to doe.

## ANSWERS OF GOV. ANDROS TO ENQUIRIES ABOUT NEW YORK; 1678.

[London, Doc. III.]

## Answers to the Inquiries of Plantacons for New Yorke.

1. The Governor is to have a Councill not exceeding tenn, w<sup>th</sup> whose advice to act for the safety & good of the country, & in every towne, village or parish a Petty Court, and Courts of Sessions in the Severall præcincts being three, on Long Island, & Townes of New Yorke, Albany & Esopus, & some smale or poore Islands & out places; and the General court of assizes, composed of the Governor & Councill & all the Justices & magistrates att New Yorke once a yeare, the Petty courts Judge of five pounds, & then may appeale to Sessions, they to twenty pounds & then may appeale to assizes to y<sup>e</sup> King, al sd courts as by Law.

2. The court of Admiralty hath been by speciall comission or by the Court of Mayor & Aldermen att New Yorke.

3. The cheife Legislative power there is in the Governor with advice of the Councill the executive power Judgements given by y<sup>e</sup> courts is in the sheriffs & other civil officers.

4. The law booke in force was made by the Governor & Assembly att Hempsted in 1665 and since confirmed by his Royall Highnesse.

5. The Militia is about 2000 of w<sup>ch</sup> about 140 horse in three troopes the foote formed into compaynes, most under 100 men each all indifferently armed with fire-armes of all sizes, ordered & exercised according to Law, and are good fire men, one standing company of Souldiers with gunners & other officers for the fforts of New Yorke & Albany alwayes victualled in October & November for a yeare.

6. Forteresses are James fforte seated upon a point of New Yorke towne between Hudson's River & y<sup>e</sup> Sound, its a square with stone walls, foure bastions almost regular, and in it 46 gunnes mounted & stores for service accordingly. Albany is a smale long stockadoed forte with foure bastions in it, 12 gunns, sufficient ag<sup>t</sup> Indians, and lately a wooden redout & out worke at Pemaquid w<sup>th</sup> 7 gunns, s<sup>d</sup> Garrisons victualled for a yeare, w<sup>th</sup> suff<sup>t</sup> stores.

7. There are no privateers about or Coasts.

8. Our Neighbour westward are Mary land populous and strong, but doe not live in townes, their produce Tobacco, Northwest the Maques &c. Indians y<sup>e</sup> most warr like in all the Northern Parts of America, their trade beavers & furs. Northward the french of Canada trade as wee with our Indians; Eastward Connecticut in a good condicon & populous, their produce provisionn of wheate, beefe & porke, some pease, or South bounds the Sea.

9. Wee keepe good Correspondence with all or neighbours as to Civil, legall or judiciall proceedings, but differ with Connecticut for or bounds & mutuall assistance w<sup>th</sup> they nor Massachusetts will not admit.

10. Our boundaries are South, the Sea, West Delaware; North to y<sup>e</sup> Lakes or french; East Connecticut river, but most usurped & yett possed by s<sup>d</sup> Connecticut some Islands Eastward & a tract beyond Kennebeck River called Pemaquid, &c. New Yorke is in 40<sup>d</sup> 35<sup>m</sup>; Albany abt 43<sup>d</sup>; the Collony is in severall long narrow stripes of w<sup>ch</sup> a greate parte of the settlem<sup>t</sup> made by adventurers before any regulacon by w<sup>ch</sup> Ineroachm<sup>ts</sup> without pattents w<sup>ch</sup> townes have lately taken but by reason of continuall warrs no Survey made & [qu. of the] wilderness, noe certaine computacon

can be made of the planted and implanted, these last 2 yeares about 20000 acres taken up and patented for particular persons besides Delaware, most of the land taken up except upon Long Island is improped & unlesse the bounds of the Duke's pattent be asserted noe great quantityes att hand undisposed.

11. Our principall places of trade are New Yorke and South'ton except Albany for the Indyans, our buildings most wood, some lately stone & brick, good country houses & stronge of their severall kindes.

12. Wee haue about 24 townes villiages or parishes in Six Preeincts, Divisions, Rydcings, or Courts of Sessions.

13. Wee haue severall Rivers, Harbours & Roades, Hudson's River, the chieftest & is abt. 4 fathom water att coming in butt six, tenn or more within & very good soundings & anchorage either in Hudson's River or in the Sound, the usuall roade before the towne and moulde.

14. Our produce is land provisions of all sorts as of wheate exported yearly about 60000 bushells, pease, beefe, pork, & some Refuse fish, Tobacco, beavers, peltry or furs from the Indians, Deale & oake timber, planks, pipestaues, lumber, horses, & pitch & tarr lately begunn to be made, Comodities imported are all sorts of English manufactures for Christians & blanketts, Duffells &c. for Indians about 50000<sup>lb</sup> yearly, Pemquid affords merchantable fish and masts.

15. Wee haue noe Experience or skill of Salt Peter to be had in Quantities.

16. Our Merchts are not many but with inhabitants & planters about 2000, able to heare armes, old inhabitants of the place or of England, Except in & neere New Yorke of Dutch Extraction & some few of all nations, but few Servts, much wanted, and but very few slaves.

17. Noe persons whateuer are to come from any place but according to act off Parlt w<sup>ch</sup> the magistrates and officers of the severall townes or places are to take care of, accordingly the plantacons is these late yeares increased butt noe Genrall acct hath been taken soe is not knowne how much nor what persons. Some few Slaues are sometimes brought from Barbadoes, most for Provisions and sould att abt 30<sup>lb</sup> or 35<sup>lb</sup> Country pay.

18. Ministers have been soe scarce & Religions many that noe acct can be giuen of Children's births or christenings.

19. Searcity of Ministers and Law admitting marriages by Justices, noe acct can be giuen of the number marryed.

20. Noe acct can be giuen of burialls, formes of burialls not being generally obserued & few ministers till very lately.

21. A mercht worth 1000<sup>lb</sup> or 500<sup>lb</sup> is accompted a good substantiall merchant and a planter worthe halfe that in moveables accompt<sup>d</sup> [rich :] with all the Estates may be valued att about £150,000.

22. There may lately haue traded to y<sup>e</sup> Collony in a yeare from tenn to fifteen shippis or vessells of about togeather 100 tunns each, English new England and our owne built of w<sup>ch</sup> 5 small shippis & a Ketch now belonging to New Yorke foure of them built there.

23. Obstruceons to Impropem<sup>t</sup> of planters, trade, Navigacon and mutuall assistance are y<sup>e</sup> distinction of Collonies for our owne produce, as if different nations and people, though next neighbours upon the same tract of land, & His Maties subjects, we obserueing acts of trade & navigacon, &c.

24. Advantages, Incouragem<sup>t</sup> & Improamem<sup>t</sup> of Planters trade and Navigacon would be more if next neighbours of or own Nation the King's subjects on the same tract of land might without distinction, supply each other with our owne produce, punctually obserueing all acts of parliam<sup>t</sup> for Exportacon & would dispose all persons the better for mutuall assistance.

25. Rates or duties upon Goods exported are 2s for each hhd of Tobacco & 1s 3d on a beaver skin & other peltry proportionably, Provisions and all

else pay nothing, Goods imported payes 2 per cent except Liquors particularly rated something more, & Indian trade goeing up the river payes 3 per cent, there are some few quitt-rents, as also Excise or license monys for retaileing stronge drinke & a way-house or publique Scale: all applied to y<sup>e</sup> Garrison and publique charge, to which it hath not hitherto sufficed by a greate deale.

26. There are Religions of all sorts, one church of England, Several Presbiterians & Independents, Quakers & Anabaptists of Severall sects, some Jews but presbiterians & Independ<sup>ts</sup> most numerous & Substantiall.

27 The Duke maintaines a chapline w<sup>ch</sup> is all the certaine allowance or Church of England, but peoples free gifts to y<sup>e</sup> Ministry, and all places oblidged to build Churches & provide for a minister, in w<sup>ch</sup> most very wanting, but presbiterians & Independ<sup>ts</sup> desierous to have and mainetaine them if to be had. There are ab<sup>t</sup> 20 Churches or Meeting places of w<sup>ch</sup> aboue halfe vacant their allowance like to be from 40<sup>lb</sup> to 70<sup>lb</sup> a yeare and a house and garden. Noe Beggars but all poore cared ffor. If good Ministers could be had to goe theither might doe well & gaine much upon those people.

Endorsed

"Answers of inquiries of New York  
Rec<sup>d</sup> from Sr Edm. Andros on the  
16<sup>th</sup> of Ap. 1678."

NOTE —Chalmers gives in his Annals what purport to be copies of these Reports, but they will be found to be rather abstracts when compared with the official MSS. which are now published in full, it is believed, for the first time.

## THE STATE OF LANDS IN THE PROVINCE OF NEW YORK, IN 1732.

BY CADWALLADER COLDEN, SURVEYOR-GENERAL.

[Colden Manuscripts, N. Y. Hist. Soc.]

In obedience to your Excellency's Commands, I now lay before you the State of the Lands in this Province in the best manner I am capable of, by a plain Narrative of such facts as have come to my knowledge.

It may be necessary in the first place to observe that the King's Commissioners, who were sent in the year 1664 to reduce this Country to the Kings obedience (it being then in possession of the Dutch) issued a Proclamation wherein they *Promised and Declared, that whosoever, of what Nation soever will upon the Knowledge of this Proclamation, acknowledge and testify themselves to submit to his Majesties Government, as good subjects, ought to do, shall be protected by his Laws and Justice, and peaceably enjoy whatever Gods blessing and their own industry hath furnished them with, and all other priviledges with English Subjects.* And by the third article of Surrender, agree'd to with the Dutch Governor it is stipulated that *All people shall continue free Denizens, and enjoy lands, houses, goods, ships &c resover they are within the County, and dispose of them as they please.* w<sup>ch</sup> by the eleventh Article, *The Dutch here shall enjoy their own Customs Andr ning inheritances.*

In pursuance of which the Inhabitants took out Confirmations of their Lands and tenements under the hand and seal of Coll Nicholls the first English Governor under the Duke of York in which their Title under the Dutch is recited, and the form of these Confirmations appear to be every where the same.

Govr Nicholls likewise granted unimproved Lands, to any that were willing to settle and improve them and these first grants were made without any previous survey, or without reciting any certain Boundaries, but only to contain for example 100, 200 or 300 Acres adjoining to such another mans Land, or to a certain Hill or river, or Rivulet.

The Reddendum in these first Grants varied from time to time At first it was *Paying the usual Rents of New Plantations*, what that was is now a dispute, but perhaps it still may be ascertained by living Evidences and sometimes they is added as a condition of the Grant, that the Grantee *shall do and perform such arts and things as shall be appointed By his Royal Highness or his Deputy.*

In about a years time the term of the Reddendum was changed as follows *Paying such duties as shall be constituted and ordained by his Royal Highness and his heirs or such Govr or Govrs as shall from time to time be appointed or set over them.* It is probable people were not willing to accept of Grants upon such precarious terms and therefore we find this form soon after changed into the following, *Paying such duties and acknowledgements as now are or hereafter shall be constituted and established by the Laws of this Government.*

What Laws were then in being or afterwards enacted I know not, tho' perhaps they are still among the Records; but it is to be observed, that the Legislative authority was then assumed by the Govr and Council without the assent or concurrence of the Representatives of the People and the Laws then made are now in disuse. And for this Reason, none of these Lands pay now any Quitrent, tho' their number be large, being, as I compute, not less than a Thousand: but I take into this computation all those grants in recording whereof the Clerks have omitted all that part of the grant which is commonly called the Habendum and Reddendum. The reason of which neglect, I suppose to be that they were all in the same words with a few that are Recorded at length in the begining, for so much is recorded as wherein they can differ, when the Habendum and Reddendum is the same viz The Motives to the Grant, the bounds to the thing granted, and the Grantees name and designation.

Before I proceed further, it will be likewise necessary to observe that the geatest part of Long Island, Viz all that part which lies opposite to Connecticut, was settled from Connecticut, and claimed by the Inhabitants under the Connecticut Title, to which in pursuance of the Proclamation above mentioned some regard is had. For the first, or at least the principle Grants of Lands upon this Island, are made in Townships according to the custom of Connecticut, & to the Freeholders and Inhabitants which supposess a previous Title some I know, think that these Grants of Townships are not Grants of the Soil, but only for the Good Government of these parts of the Country, as I remember it it expressly mentioned in the Patents for the Townships of Southampton and Southold, and perhaps it is so in others likewise, and the Governours who granted these Town Patents continued to grant the Soil, within the limits of these Townships, as some of the succeeding Governours did likewise. However most of all the Lands within these Townships are held by Grants from Trustees, or Common Council of these Towns upon the General Town rights only. If these Town Patents should not be valid, as to the whole Soil contained within their limits yet they may operate as a confirmation of the particular rights and

possessions of those who are called freeholders in the said Grants. These Town Patents are generally upon small yearly acknowledgements—

Notwithstanding that the Govrs under the Duke of York, took these extraordinary methods to secure their Masters Authority, and interest, they made some Grants of Large Tracts of Land, upon trifling Quitrents but as these are very few, in Comparison of what happened afterwards what observations I have to make on this head will come in more properly in another place.

Sir Edmond Andross the third English Govr of New York, as he seems to have had the interest of his Master and of the People he Governed as much at heart as any Govr that has at any time been set over this Province so he was very carefull in Granting of Lands: All Lands to be Granted were Surveyed before the Grant and bounded in the Grant according to the Survey. The Quitrents were likewise fixed by the Grant, generally at the rate of one Bushel each one hundred acres tho' some times at a higher rate and sometimes the rent was less, probably as the value of the land was represented. And as these grants are the most profitable to the Lords of the soil, so are they to the Tenant, they being free of all those disputes about their Boundaries which have in a great measure rendered some others useless to the grantees. Sr Edward has left but a few exceptions to be made to this general account given of his care of his Masters Interest. Coll Dungan who succeeded him, followed his steps in the Granting of Lands, but the exceptions to the General Good Rule are both more numerous and more considerable than in Sr Edmonds Administration.

While Coll Dungan was Govr the Duke of York became King by which the property of the Soil and the Quitrents became annexed to the Crown, and have continued so ever since, but as the Revolution happened soon afterwards, there is nothing material to be observed 'till after that time.

After the Revolution the Grants of Lands to all ran in the Kings name, whereas before that they were made in the Govrs name that granted the Land, and this method of Granting in the Govrs name was continued after the Duke of York became King, as it was before.

Coll Slaughter the first Governor after the Revolution, found the Country in such confusion and lived so short a while that I think only one Patent passed in his time for Lands. But Coll Fletcher, who succeeded him, made amends by the liberal hand with which he gave away lands. The most extraordinary favors of former Govrs were but petty grants in comparison of his. He was a generous man, and gave the Kings Lands by parcels of upwards of One hundred thousand Acres to a man, and to some particular favourites four or five times that quantity, but the King was not pleased with him, as I am told, and he was recalled in disgrace. This lavishing away of lands probably was one reason for

The Earl of Bellamont, who succeeded, having orders to use all legal means for breaking extravagant grants of Land, joined with the Assembly in vacating several of the extravagant Grants made by Coll Fletcher but as this act was carried thro' with spirit of party in the assembly, it passed with much less impartiality than might have been expected from the Justice of the Legislature. For some of the most extravagant Grants were passed over, while some others were declared extravagant and vacated, that no way deserved that Character. However this act has considerably increased his Majestys Quitrents for of these tracts which were then vacated, and which by their patents were to pay altogether five beaver skins one otter skin one fat Buck and twenty shillings the lands since that time regranted within the bounds of the said patents pay near four hundred pounds yearly at the rate of 2s 6d per hundred acres, notwithstanding that a great part of these lands still remain ungranted. The Earl of Bellamont's administra-



tion was short he being removed by Death before he could compleat the designs he had in view

After his death the administration fell into Capt Nafans hands, then Lieu<sup>t</sup> Gov<sup>r</sup>. It appears that the Grants made in his time pass'd in a hurry, without any previous survey, but upon very uncertain informations of the natural Boundaries, which the Grantees took in their Grants, so that some of them are become a sort of ambulatory Grants. The Patentees claiming, by virtue of the same Grant, sometimes in One part of the Country, and sometimes in another, as they are driven from one place to another by others claiming the same lands with more certainty. In other grants we find the same persons joined in several Grants with others, which Grants were intended for different Tracts and in appearance seem to be so, and yet by their present claims they take in the same Lands within the bounds of their several grants.

The Earl of Bellamont was succeeded, after Queen Anns accession to the throne by her Cousin the Lord Cornbury. The Grants of large tracts upon trifling quitrents, that were made during his Lordship's administration at least equalled those of all his predecessors put together. Indeed his Lordship's inclinations were so evident to every body at that time that two Gentlemen (as I am well assured) had agreed with his lordship for a Grant of all the lands in the Province, at a Lump, which were not at that time granted, and that the only thing which prevented the passing of that grant was, that those Gent<sup>l</sup> apprehended that the Grant would of itself appear so extravagant and would create so many enemies, that they would not be able to hold it. During the Lord Cornbury's administration an act was likewise passed, repealing the act above mentioned for vacating the extravagant Grants of Land by Coll Fletcher. The vacating Act passed not long before King Williams Death, and lay in the offices in England without any notice taken of it, till after the Lord Cornbury was removed from his Government; then the vacating Act was confirmed and the act repealing it was repeal'd by the Queen and at the same time new instructions were given to the Gov<sup>t</sup>, by which the Quitrent was directed not to be less than 2<sup>s</sup> 6<sup>d</sup> each hundred acres, and previous Surveys were ordered to be made before the Grant should pass, which have effectually prevented the above mentioned abuses.

I shall now proceed to some more particuar account of the great Grants of Lands, I mean of such as contain fifty thousand Acres and upwards to a Million of acres, for if I be not very much misinformed, there is more than one that contain that quantity.

No quantity of Land or number of Acres, for the most part are mentioned in any of these Grants, nor is it possible to discover the Quantity by inspection of the Patents, as it may be done in those Grants which are founded on a previous Survey and where any quantity is expressed, it seems to be done more with design to hide the real quantity (if their present claims be truly conformable to their original bounds) than to set forth the truth, for I have hear'd of one instance at least, where the patent Grants 300 acres, and the patentee now claims upwards of sixty thousand acres within the bounds of his Grant. Others suspecting that such disproportion between the real quantity and the quantity express'd in the Grant, might invalidate the Grant, got the quantity of Land to be expressed in the following manner, Containing for example, One thousand acres of profitable Land, besides wood Land, and waste and yet, when these Lands were Granted, perhaps there was not ten acres that was not wood Land, or One Acre that at the time of the Grant yielded any profit or one acre that by improvement might be made profitable. Others guard against this exception to their Grant, by adding to the quantity of Land expressed in the

Grant these words *Be it more or less*, or some such words, and by virtue of these, they not only claim a small quantity more than is expressed in the patent, but claim twice as much, and often ten times as much, and sometimes above one hundred times the quantity of Land that is expressed in the Grant, but as I said before, generally no quantity of Lands is expressed in the Large Grants.

There being no previous Survey to the Grants, their Boundaries are generally expressed with much uncertainty, By the Indian names of Brooks, Rivulets, Hills, Ponds, Falls of water &c which were and still are known to very few Christians, and which adds to this uncertainty is, that such names as are in these Grants taken to be the proper name of a Brook, Hill, or Fall of water &c in the Indian Language signifies only a Large Brook or Broad Brook or small Brk, or high Hill, or only a Hill or fall of water in general, so that the Indians shew many places by the same name—Brooks and Rivers have different names withe the Indians, at different places, and often change their names, they taking their names often from the abode of some Indian near the place where it is so called. This has given room to some to explain and enlarge their Grants according to their own inclinations by putting the names mentioned in their grants to what place or part of the Country they please, of which I can give some particular instances where the claims of some have increased many miles, in a few years, and this they commonly do, by taking some Indians, in a Publick manner, to shew such places as they name to them, and it is too well known that an Indian will shew any place by any name you please, for the small reward of a Blanket or Bottle of Rum; and the names as I observed, being common names in the Indian language, and not proper ones as they are understood to be in English, gives more room to these Frauds

Several of the great Tracts lying on Hudson's River are bounded by that River, on the East or West sides and on the North and South sides by Brooks or Streams of Water which, when the Country was not well known, were supposed to run nearly perpendicular to the River, as they do for some distance from their mouths, whereas many of these Brooks run nearly parallel to the River and sometimes in a course almost directly opposite to the River. This has created great confusion with the adjoining patents, and frequently Contradictions in the boundaries, as they are expressed in the same patent.

Sometimes the Grant is of the Land that belonged to such an Indian by name or is bounded by such an Indians land, but to prove that any particular spot belonged to any particular Indian, or to show the bounds of any particular Indian, I believe is beyond human skill, so as to make it evident to any indifferent man.

I shall next recite what have been the consequences of these large Grants, It is evident that thereby the King has been deprived of almost all his Quit-rents, which it appears by the powers given to the Govrs to grant Lands, the King design'd to reserve. But the consequence, I think, has been much worse as to the improvement of the country for tho this Country was settled many years before Pennsylvania, and some of the Neighbouring Colonies, and has many advantages over them, as to the situation and conveniences of Trade, it is not near so well cultivated, nor are there near such a number of Inhabitants, as in the others, in proportion to the quantity of Land; and it is chiefly if not only where these large Grants are made where the Country remains uncultivated—tho they contain some of the best Lands and the most conveniently situated. And every year the Young people go from this Province, and Purchase Land in the Neighbouring Colonies, while much better and every way more convenient Lands lie useless to the King and Country The reason of this is that the Grantees them-

selves are not, nor never were in a Capacity to improve such large Tracts and other People will not become their Vassals or Tenants for one great reason as peoples (the better sort especially) leaving their native Country, was to avoid the dependence on landlords, and to enjoy lands in fee to descend to their posterity that their children may reap the benefit of their labour and Industry. There is the more reason for this because the first purchase of unimproved Land is but a trifle to the charge of improving them.

It may perhaps deserve the consideration of those who are more capable of Political foresight than I am, whether, if these large Grants take place, as they are designed and become great Lordships with large dependencies and revenues, whether this will secure or indanger the Dependency of the Colonies on their Mother Country. I think few instances can be given where great changes were brought to effect, in any state but when they were headed by Rich and powerful men; any other commotions generally produced only some short lived disorders and Confusions.

Now that I have done with what is more peculiarly my business the Historical part of this representation, yet, as your Excellency did me the Honour likewise to ask my opinion of what Remedy may be most proper, and effectual, I flatter myself that the giving my opinion at large in writing will be most agreeable to your Excellency's commands.

What at first Sight occurs in the vacating or breaking these Grants by due course of Law, and indeed there seems in common justice to be room enough for it but (to the purely Legal part, as it is an art or science I pretend to no skill in it) It is evident that in many of these the Governor who granted them was deceived as to the quantity; but that the King was deceived in all of them. The Govr who granted these large tracts, if they knew their extent, were guilty of a notorious breach of trust, and as it cannot be supposed, that they did this merely in the gayety of their heart, they must have had some temptation, and this must be supposed to proceed from those that received the Benefit of it. That therefore the Grantees are equally guilty with the Govr in deceiving the King, and likewise of defrauding all the adventurers or settlers in the Colony of their equal chance of obtaining the most improvable and convenient lands, and of preventing the improvement and settling of the Colony for which purpose only the Lands are supposed to be Granted. These things supposed, I can make no doubt of a remedy in the common Course of the Law, but notwithstanding of this I apprehend, that it will be accompanied with so many difficulties, that it will be better to think of some other. For all attempts, of those in the administration upon the properties of the subjects, are looked upon with an evil eye and as are dangerous, and will be more so in this Country, where perhaps few Grants in America are made with such skill and care that some flaw may not be found in them by a strict and legal search so that every man will be apt to look upon any attempt of this kind, as in some measure his own case, and those that are really concerned will use all their Art to stir up the people to make it a Country Quarrel. To prevent this it may be proposed, to give an absolute confirmation of all the Grants excepting such as are truly extravagant. But it will be difficult how to define or determine the Grants that are truly such without making the exceptions to general or too particular, by naming the particular Grants to be excepted.

The following proposal seems to me to be more practicable, Viz to abolish all the present rents by an act of the Legislature, and in lieu of them to establish the Quitrents of all passed Grants at 2: 6d pr one hundred acres, with an absolute Confirmation of all Grants upon their paying the said Quitrents. This would effectually restore the Quitrents, and would as effectually destroy all the Gr<sup>ts</sup> which are truly extravagant. I mean such as the

Proprietors cannot improve in any reasonable time for as this rent would be very heavy where the Tracts exceed twenty or thirty thousand acres, the Patentees would gladly surrender their Grants to free themselves from this Burden, but at the same time it would be just to preserve to them their improved Lands under proper restrictions of not rendering useless any part of what is not delivered up.

The Quitrents would in this case be sufficient to support the Government, and if they were applied to that purpose, I believe would give a general satisfaction, because it would be as equal a Taxation as could well be contrived, and the taxes would not, as they do now, fall only upon the improvements and the industry of the people. It wou'd likewise absolutely remove the complaints of the Merchants, so that it would generally please all sorts, excepting the owners of the large Tracts—And I humbly conceive it for the Kings interest and of all those in the Administration to consent to this, because the Quitrents are of no use besides paying the Salary of the Receiver and Auditor, and that Gentlemans Estate would be thought to be ill managed, when it only paid his Steward and his Clerks wages. Besides when the revenue shall be fixed in this manner it will be much easier to obtain extraordinary supplies when they shall be wanted, and it will likewise be much easier for the People to pay them

The chief objection, which I can conceive, that will be made to this is that if a perpetual revenue be Granted, then the Gov<sup>rs</sup> will be free'd from that dependance on the People, and check on their behaviour that is necessary in all well ballanced Governments and which is the only check which the poor people have in America and that without such check the people of the Plantations may become a prey to Rapacious Tyrannical Gov<sup>rs</sup> or other officers, tho the people do not doubt of their obtaining relief from the King and his Ministers yet that relief is at such a distance, and must be attended with so much charge, that few private persons can have any benefit by it, and may often prove ineffectual by being too late even when many join in the complaint. Therefore unless some effectual solid check be given the people, in lieu of what they have at present, by granting the Revenue for a short time, it cannot be expected that ever they will consent to a perpetual Revenue of any kind, or that they will be easy under it.

Now I have laid before your Excellency in the best manner I can within the bounds I think it necessary to confine myself, the most material things concerning the Grants of Lands as far as relates to the King, the people of the Province, and the Grantees. If the remedy for the abuses set forth be thought practicable, no doubt your Excellency will easily obtain an Instruction, such as the Earl of Bellamont had to propose to the Assembly to find some proper means for establishing the Quitrents generally over all the lands in Province at the same rate and for promoting the improvement and settling of the Country, for that otherwise the King will take such legal methods, as shall be thought proper for vacating extravagant Grants, and receiving his Quitrents. And if there be a permission given at the same time to apply the Quitrents to the support of Government, and absolutely to confirm all past grants, I believe an Assembly may conform with the Instructions, under such restrictions as shall be thought necessary checks on the officers—

In order to compute what the Quitrents would immediately yield I make the following calculation—

Long Island is computed to be 150 miles long, and Albany to be the same number of miles distant from New York, I suppose Long Island to be eight miles wide one place with another, and that 10 miles on each side of Hudson's River, would immediately pay rent, this amount to—2,658,000 Acres which at 2s 6d the hundred will yield £3350, and if the Cities of New York

and Albany pay a reasonable Quitrent for their house lots the whole Quitrent will immediately amount to 4000 pounds yearly, which is more than the Assembly has at any time given for the support of Government.

It may be objected that the length of Long Island and distance to Albany may be less than what is vulgarly computed: That New Jersey extends 20 miles on one side Hudson's River: and that some Mountainous places within my computation, will yield no quitrent in this age but if it be considered that Staten Island is not within the Computation that the settlements extend 30 Miles beyond Albany, and that many settlements are 20 miles from the river and some thirty miles, it will be granted the Quitrents will at least amount to the sum above mentioned.

In the last place it may be objected that the Kings Ministers design the Quitrents for other uses, but if it be considered of what consequence it is to free the Kings Officers of that immediate dependance on the humours of an Assembly, they are now under for their daily support, I believe it will be thought more for His Majestys service to apply the Quitrents to the support of the Administration in this Province, than to the uses the Quitrents have been hitherto applied.

NOTE—Appended to the copy of the preceding, in possession of the N. Y. Historical Society, is the following memorandum, in the hand-writing of Lieut. Gov. COLDEN:—

MAY 6th. 1752.

It is now twenty years since I delivered the above Memorial to Col. Cosby, soon after his arrival. I question whether ever he read it. I have reason to think he gave it to the person in whom he then confided who had no inclination to forward the purposes of it. It had no other effect than to be prejudicial to myself.

The computations of what the lands would have at that time produced at 2s 6d per one hundred acres I believe were made within bounds. The settlements are greatly increased since that time more than in fifty years before it so that I make no doubt they will produce six thousand pounds a year taking in a reasonable Quitrent for the house lots in the Cities of New York and Albany.

I forgot to mention that it appears from the Records that numbers of house lots were granted under the yearly Quitrents of one shilling two shillings &c or some such small rent which I believe is now never paid.



THE FOLLOWING INDIAN TRADITION OF THE FIRST LANDING OF EUROPEANS  
NEAR NEW YORK IS EXTRACTED FROM HECKWELDER'S HISTORY.

"A long time ago, before men with a white skin had ever been seen, some Indians, fishing at a place where the sea widens, espied something at a distance moving upon the water. They hurried ashore, collected their neighbours, who together returned and viewed intensely this astonishing phenomenon. What it could be, baffled all conjecture. Some supposed it a large fish or animal, others that it was a very big house floating on the sea. Perceiving it move towards land, the spectators concluded that it would be proper to send runners in different directions to carry the news to their scattered chiefs, that they might send off for the immediate attendance of their warriors. These arriving in numbers to behold the sight, and perceiving that it was actually moving towards them, (i. e. coming into the river or bay,) they conjectured that it must be a remarkable large house, in which the Manitto (or Great Spirit) was coming to visit them. They were much afraid, and yet under no apprehension that the Great Spirit would injure them. They worshipped him. The chiefs now assembled at York Island, and consulted in what manner they should receive their Manitto: meat was prepared for a sacrifice. The women were directed to prepare the best of victuals. Idols or images were examined and put in order. A grand dance they thought would be pleasing, and in addition to the sacrifice, might appease him if angry. The conjurors were also set to work to determine what this phenomenon portended, and what the result would be. To these, men, women and children looked up for advice and protection. Utterly at a loss what to do, and distracted alternately by hope and fear, in this confusion a grand dance commenced. Meantime fresh runners arrived, declaring it to be a great house of various colours and full of living creatures. It now appeared certain that it was their Manitto, probably bringing some new kind of game. Others arriving, declared it positively to be full of people, of different color and dress from theirs, and that one in particular appeared altogether *red*.\* This then must be the *Manitto*. They were lost in admiration, could not imagine what the vessel was, whence it came, or what all this portended. They are now hailed from the vessel in a language they could not understand. They answer by a shout or yell in their way. The house (or large canoe as some render it) stops. A smaller canoe comes on shore with the red man in it: some stay by his canoe to guard it. The chiefs and wise men form a circle, into which the red man and two attendants approach. He salutes them with friendly countenance, and they return the salute after their manner. They are amazed at their colour and dress, particularly with him who, glittering in red, wore something (perhaps lace and buttons) they could not comprehend. He *must* be the great Manitto, they thought, but why should he have a *white skin*? A large elegant *Hockhach* (gourd, i. e. bottle, decanter, &c.) is brought by one of the supposed Manitto's servants, from which a substance is poured into a small cup or glass, and handed to the Manitto. He drinks, has the glass refilled, and handed to the chief near him. He takes it, smells it and passes it to the next, who does the same. The glass in this manner is passed round the circle, and is about to be returned to the red-clothed man, when one of them, a great warrior, harrangues them on the impropriety of returning the cup unemptied. It was handed to them, he said, by the Manitto, to drink out of as he had. To follow his example would please him—to reject it might provoke his wrath. And if no one

\* Hudson clothed in red the savages he took on board near Sandy Hook Bay. This shows that he had red clothes on board, and when he or his mate landed, he might have been thus clothed.

else would, he would drink it himself, let what would follow ; for it were better for one even to die, than a whole nation to be destroyed. He then took the glass, smelled at it, again addressed them, bidding adieu, and drank the contents. All eyes were now fixed (on the first Indian in New York who had tasted the poison which has since affected so signal a revolution in the condition of the native Americans ) He soon began to stagger. The women cried, supposing him in fits. He rolled on the ground. They bemoan his fate. They thought him dying. He fell asleep. They at first thought he had expired, but soon perceived he still breathed. He awoke, jumped up, and declared he never felt more happy. He asked for more, and the whole assembly, imitating him, became intoxicated. After this intoxication ceased, they say, that while it lasted the whites confined themselves to their vessel, the man with red clothes returned, and distributed beads, axes, hoes and stockings. They soon became familiar and conversed by signs. The whites made them understand that they would now return home, but the next year they would visit them again with presents, and stay with them awhile : but as they could not live without eating, they should then want a little land to sow seeds, in order to raise herbs to put into their broth. Accordingly a vessel arrived the season following, when they were much rejoiced to see each other ;\* but the whites laughed when they saw the axes and hoes hanging as ornaments to their breasts, and the stockings used as tobacco pouches. The whites now put handles (or helves) in the former, and cut down trees before their eyes, and dug the ground, and showed them the use of the stockings. Here they say a general laughter ensued, to think they had remained ignorant of the use of these things, and had borne so long such heavy metal suspended around their necks. Familiarity daily increasing between them and the whites, the latter now proposed to stay with them, asking them only for so much land as the hide of a bullock spread before them would cover or encompass. They granted the request. The whites took a knife, and beginning at one place on this hide, cut it up to a rope not thicker than the finger of a little child. They then took the rope and drew it gently along in a circular form, and took in a large piece of ground ; the Indians were surprised at their superior wit, but did not contend with them for a little ground, as they had enough.† They lived contentedly together for a long time, but the new comers from time to time asked for more land, which was readily obtained. And thus they gradually proceeded higher up the Mahicannittuck, (Hudson river,) until they began to believe they would want all their country, which proved eventually the case."

\* It is certain that the Dutch sent one ship the year after Hudson's discovery, and it is highly probable that a part of the crew who had been with him, returned with this vessel.

† These Dutchmen (says Mr. Heckewelder,) turned their classical knowledge of Queen Dido to a profitable account.



## DISPOSITION OF LANDS IN THE OLDEN TIME.

WE, Director and Council of New Netherland residing on the Island of Manhates in the Fort Amsterdam under the authority of their High and Mighty Lords the States General of the United Netherlands and the Privileged West India Company at their chambers at Amsterdam, do publish and declare that on this day, the date underwritten, before us in their proper persons, appeared and presented themselves *Kakapoteyno Menqueuw and Guwiran*, Chiefs of *Keskacehquerem* in presence of the after mentioned witnesses, is and declared voluntarily and deliberately, that with the consent of the Community and for the consideration of Eight fathoms (Duffels) cloth for sailors, eight fathoms of Seawant (wampum) Twelve Kettles, eight addices and eight axes, with certain Knives, Corals and awls which the said appears before the passing of these presents acknowledge to have received to their full gratification and satisfaction into their hand and power; in their true, rightfull and free ownership, they have transported, ceded, given over and conveyed, and by these presents they do transport, cede, give over and convey to and for the behoof of their High Mightinesses the Lords Managers of the general Privileged West India Company at Amsterdam, a certain piece of Land lying on Long Island South of the Island of Manhates, extending in the length of the plantation of George Rapaeljee (called River Megackonck) a full another half mile till to Mespachtes, and in breadth from the East river about one mile till to the Kripplebushes (Swamps) of ditto Mespachtes, and that with all the action, right, and equity to them the said appears in their aforesaid quality appertaining and subsisting the aforesaid Lords Managers in their stead and state, and in the real and actual possession thereof, and at the same giving to the same or to their successors full and irrevocable might, authority, and special permission as attorneys in their own case, the before described land and the dependences thereof, to enter in peace, to possess, inhabit, cultivate, & occupy, and also therewith and thereof to do, bargain and sell in like manner as he might do with his own lands honestly and lawfully gotten, Without their the grantors having, reserving and saving in the least any part, right, action or controul whatever whether of ownership, charge or jurisdiction, but to the behoof as aforesaid—Now and forever from the same desisting, abstaining, withdrawing, and renouncing by these presents—Promising moreover not only this their transport and whatever may be done by virtue thereof, forever firmly, inviolably and irrevocably to maintain, fulfil, and execute; but also the same parcel of land against all and every one to deliver and maintain free from all claims, prosecutions and incumbrance that may by any one be instituted. All in good faith without fraud or deceit WITNESS these presents confirmed with our usual signature and with our seal suspended below.

Done on the Island of Manhates in the Fort Amsterdam the 1st day of August, A. D. 1638.

MAURITS JANSON, }  
CLAES VAN ELSLANT, } *Witness.*

In presence of me,  
CORNELIS VAN TIENHOVEN, *Sig.*



We, Director and Council of New Netherland residing in the Fort Amsterdam under the Authority of the High and Mighty Lords The State, General of the United Netherland and the privileged West India Company, at their chambers at Amsterdam, By these presents do publish and declare that on this day, the date underwritten, before us in their proper person appeared and presented himself *Michoswadt*, chief Sachem of *Murossepineck* Sintsinek, (otherwise called Scouts-bay,) and the dependences of the same, and declared voluntarily and deliberately, that with the consent of Piscamoe, his Cousin, *Swattesrockkouw*, *Kachpohoo*, *Ketachquasrars*, joint owners of the aforesaid land in consideration of certain parcels of goods, which the appearers before the passing of these presents acknowledge to have received into their hands and power to their full gratification and satisfaction in their true, right, full and free ownership they have transported, ceded, given over, and conveyed; and by these presents they do transport, cede, give over, and convey to and for the behoof of their esteemed Lordships the Managers of the General Incorporated West India Company at their chambers at Amsterdam, all the patrimonial lands to them belonging, and the jurisdiction of the same situate on long Island, in the Indian Language, called *Suanhaeky*, begining in its length along the South side of said Island from *Reckouw-hacky* to *Sicketew-hacky* and the said Sicketew-hacky in its breadth to Marten Gerritsens bay, and from thence in its length westward along the East River till to the Vabeekskill, and that with all the action, right and equity that to him the said *Mechoscol*, or any of his heirs respectively in their aforesaid quality may appertain, or that they might reserve or save. Constituting and substituting the before mentioned Lordships in his stead and state and in the real and actual possession thereof, and at the same time giving unto the same or to their successors full and irrevocable might, authority and special permission, the aforesaid land to enter in peace, possess, inhabit, cultivate, also *therewith* and *thereof* to bargain and sell in like manner as they might do with their own lands honestly and lawfully gotten. Without their the Grantors in the least having, reserving, or saving any part or controll whatever in the same, but all to the behoof as aforesaid with the Express condition that he the said *Mechoscaat* with his accompanying people and friends in the aforesaid lands shall have the privilege of continuing to dwell, plant maize, to fish, to hunt in the manner in which they can best support themselves, giving up himself and his people under the protection of their esteemed Lordships, Who are to show him all possible help and favour through their authorities in this quarter. In Witness and token of the truth of these presents, Subscribed by witnesses expressly requested by the Seeretary who was present at the purchase.

Done at Fort Amsterdam in New Netherland the 15th day of January, A. D. 1639.

DAVIDT PIETERSEN DE VRIES.  
MAURITO JANSON, (as Witness.)

In my presence—CORNELIS VAN TIENHOVEN, *Sec'y.*

On this day the date underwritten appeared before me Cornelis Van Tienhoven Secretary in New Netherland *Fecquemack Rechawer Packamieus* owners of *Kekeshick*, who in the presence of the underwritten witnesses declared voluntarily and deliberately that in and for the consideration of certain parcels of goods which the appearers before the passing of these presents acknowledge to have received to their satisfaction in their true, rightful and free ownership they have transported, ceded, given, and conveyed as by these presents they do transport, cede, give, and convey to and for the behoof of the General Incorporated West India Company a cer-

tain piece of land lying over against the flats of the Island of Manhates called Heskeshich, extending in its length along the kill which runs around the back part of the Island of Manhates mostly East and West, beginning at the source of the said Kill till over against the High Hill of the flat land to wit: by the great Kill—and that with all the action, right and equity to them the appearers in the said quality appertaining, constituting their Lordships the managers of the Incorporated West India Company in their stead and in the real and actual possession of the same, at the same time giving the same Lordships and their successors full and irrevocable might, authority and special permission the above described land and the dependences thereof to enter, in peace to possess, and cultivate, in like manner as they might do with their own lands honestly and lawfully gotten, without their the grantors therein any longer having, reserving or saving in the least any part or controul; from now and forever, therefrom desisting by these presents delivering aforesaid parcel of land free and from all claim and incumbrances that by any one may thereto be instituted, all in good faith without fraud or deceit. In Witness and token of the truth of these presents, at the requests of the secretary they are undersigned by witness.

Done 3d August 1639 in the Fort Amsterdam, New Netherland.


CORNELIS VAN DER HOYTEN, }  
DAVID PIETERSEN DE VRIES, } *Witnesses.*

Attest by me,  
CORNELIS VAN TIENHOVEN, *Secretary.*

I the subscriber acknowledge by these presents that at the instance and for the behalf of *Mr. Coenraet Van Ceulen* Merchant residing in Amsterdam, I have purchased the farm and the appurtenances thereof occupied heretofore by *Jacob Van Corter* lying on the Island of Manhates over against the farm of *Johannes la Montaigne*, and that with all the action, right, and equity, which to the aforesaid Corter appertained and since I the subscriber Cornelis Van Tienhoven have to my full satisfaction and gratification by the aforesaid Mr. Coenraet Van Ceulen to the value or worth of the aforesaid farm with four mares, 3 cattle, one boat and tackle and one hundred morgens of land with the privileges and utensils on the farm and furthermore all other dependences and effects to the farm appertaining (have been fully satisfied and paid off) therefore by these presents I do acknowledge that in my true, rightful and free ownership, I have transported, ceded, given over and conveyed and by these presents I do transport give over, cede and convey to and for the behoof of the said Mr. Van Ceulen or to his successors the before mentioned farm, the Cattle and all the fixtures, together with all the dependences of the farm, putting him in my place and stead and in the real and actual possession & giving to the aforesaid Mr. Van Ceulen the license of the aforesaid farm with the dependences thereof to entre, inhabit, and cultivate in such manner as he the said Van Ceulen in his pleasure shall think best without his the grantors having reserving or saving therein any part or controul whatever, but to the behoof as aforesaid with the express condition that the aforesaid Coenraet Van Ceulen or his successors shall be obligated to fulfill and execute the contract made between Cornelis Van Tienhoven, Secretary, and his Tenant Claes Cornelesen not to remove the same without cause from the farm. In witness and token of the truth of these presents they in the presence of witnesses by me undersigned. Done the 22 day of August A D 1639.

In the fort Amsterdam.

CORNELIS VAN TIENHOVEN *as principal.*

DAIRDT DAIRDT.  
This the mark of   
JAMES HIL,

We Willem Kieft, Director General and the Councillors of New Netherland by these presents do publish and declare, that on this day the date underwritten before us in their proper persons appeared and presented themselves Seysey Chief, Sipento Ponitaranaeklyne chiefs and owners of the lands lying between the Suyuens Island to Gouwanes, along the North River and from Conynen\* Island along the sea coast to Weywit Sprittner and from thence North by West and North West to Gouwanes aforesaid) who declared that with the acquiescence and consent of the other Indians, for and in consideration of certain parcels of Goods which the acknowledge before the passing of these presents to have received to their full and gratifying satisfaction; in their true, free and rightful ownership they have transported, ceded, given over, and conveyed, to and for the behoof of the Noble Lords the Managers of the Incorporated West India Company at their Chambers at Amsterdam, the parcel of land aforesaid lying on Long Island, and that with all the action, right and privileges to them in their said quality appertaining, constituting over the same the Managers in their stead in the real and actual possession of the aforesaid land, and by these presents giving them full and irrevocable might, authority and special permission the aforesaid land and the dependencies thereof to enter, cultivate, inhabit, and use in like manner as he has a right to do with other his patrimonial lands and effects without our the grantors thereto any longer, reserving or saving any part action or contront whatever, whether of authority or jurisdiction but to the behoof of the Most Noble Lords the Managers, from all desisting abstaining and renouncing all claims of ownership by these presents promising moreover not only this their Transport firmly, inviolably, and irrevocably to fulfil and execute, but the same parcel of land to defend free from all demands and incumbrances that thereto may be instituted—all in good faith; without deceit these presents are undersigned by the grantors in the presence of Witnesses this 10th day of Sept. 1645, In the Fort Amsterdam New Netherland

The established mark

  
of Sey Sey.

The established mark

  
of Sipento.

The established mark of

  
Ponataranaeklyne.

B. C. WINAKIV,  
LA MONTAGNE,  
OLOFF STEVENS ON.

Attest by me,  
CORNELIS VAN TIENHOVEN, *Sec'r.*

On this day the date underwritten appeared before the Noble Lords the Director General and the Council *Meglogichkama, Oteyochguo, Weg-takochken* the right owners of the lands lying on the North river of New Netherland on the east shore called *Ubieques hook* in the breadth through the woods 'till to a certain Kill called *Seweyrut* diverging at the East river, from thence northward and southward to a certain Kil named *Reckwes* the same land betwixt two Kils one half woods betwixt the North and East rivers so that the western half to the aforesaid is still remaining and the other the easterly half with a south and north direction middle through the woods the

\* Coney Island.

aforesaid owners acknowledged that with the consent of the Chief Sachem they have sold the parcel of land and all their oystering, fishing, &c., unto the Noble Lord Petrus Stuyvesant Director General of New Netherland, for and in consideration of certain parcels of merchandize which they acknowledge to their satisfaction to have received into their own hands and power before the passing of these presents, viz:

|                              |                     |
|------------------------------|---------------------|
| 6 Fathoms cloth for Jackets. | 10 Harrowteeth.     |
| 6 Fathoms Seawant (Wampum.)  | 10 Corals or beads. |
| 6 Kettles.                   | 10 Bells.           |
| 6 Axes.                      | 1 Gun.              |
| 6 Addices.                   | 2lbs. Lead.         |
| 10 Knives.                   | 2 lbs. Powder.      |

## 2 Cloath Coats.

In consideration of which the before mentioned owners do hereby the said land convey transport and give over to the aforesaid Noble Lords the Director General and to his successors in full, true and free ownership. To the said land We the Grantors neither now nor hereafter shall ever present any claim for selves, or heirs, and successors desisting by these presents from all action, either of equity or jurisdiction, but conveying all the same to the said Director General and to his successors to do therewith as it may seem proper to them without their the Grantors, or any of them molesting the Grantee of the aforesaid land whither in his property or in his family. It is also agreed that the most westerly half just as the Lord Director pleases shall go with this for as many goods as in can be, and they the Grantors promise at all times to induce their rulers on the North river to take the matter over and not to sell any without the knowledge of the Lord Director General; the Grantors promising this transport firmly to maintain as in equity they are bound to do, Witness these presents by them respectively signed in the Fort Amsterdam in New Netherland this 14th day of July, A. D. 1649.

(Here follows the names of the Indians mentioned above.)

We, the Director and Council of New Netherland, residing on the Island of Manahatas, in the fort Amsterdam, under the authority of the Highland Mighty Lords, the States General of the United Netherlands, and the general Privileged West India Company, at their Chambers at Amsterdam, By these presents do publish and declare that by virtue of the Liberties and exemptions on the 7th day of June, A. D. 1629, to the Lords Patroons Particularly granted in the rightful, true, and free ownership they have granted, transported, ceded, given over, and conveyed; and by these presents We do cede, give over, and convey to and for the behoof of *Andreas Hudde* a piece of land containing one hundred morgens situated on the North east of the Island of Manahatas behind Corlers land on the condition that he and his successors, Their High Mightinesses the Managers aforesaid shall acknowledge as their sovereign Lords and patroons, and pay, at the end of ten years after the arrangement of the settlement, on the cultivation of the land he may occupy, the just Tenth part of the increase with which god will bless the land and from this time forth for the House and lot deliver a pair of Capons annually to the Director for the Holy days: Constituting and substituting the aforesaid Hudde in our stead and state in the real and actual possession thereof, and at the same time giving to the same (The considerate Mr Hudde) or to his successors full and irrevocable might, authority, and special license, *tanquam actor et procurator in rem suam ac propriam* the aforesaid land to enter, peaceably to possess, inhabit, cultivate, occupy, use and also therewith and thereon to do, bargain, and dispose, in like manner as he might do with his own lands honestly and

lawfully gotten without their the grantors' in their said quality, thereto, in the least having, reserving or saving any part, action or ownership other than heretofore specified: Now and forever finally desisting, abstaining, withdrawing and renouncing by these presents; promising moreover this their transport, and what may be done by virtue thereof, firmly inviolable and irrevocably to maintain, fulfil, and execute as in Equity they are bound to; all in good faith without fraud or deceit. In Witness Whereof, these presents are confirmed with our usual signature and with our seal.—Done at the Fort of Amsterdam, 20 July 1638.

(Was Undersigned)

WILLEM KIEFT DR.

We Directoor and Council of New Netherlands, residing on the Island of Manahatas and the Fort Amsterdam, under the authority of the High and Noble Lords the states General of the United Netherlands, and the Privileged West India Company at their Chambers at Amsterdam; By these presents do publish and declare that by virtue of the privileges and exemptions on the 7th day of June 1629, to the Lords patroons particularly granted, in their rightful true and free ownership they have granted, transported, given over, and conveyed; and by these presents, we do transport, cede, give over, and convey to and for the behoof of Wouter Van Twiller, Director General of New Netherlands a certain piece of land containing one Hundred Morgens lying hard by Sapokanickan bounded on the North by the road from the strand (Beach) along Jan Van Rotterdams, and on the west by his the forementioned plantation, and that of Edward Fiscoeck and so far into the woods as to include the said one Hundred Morgens, provided that all such roads or foot paths as already run through this land shall continue there for the use of the inhabitants, on the condition, that he and his successors, their High Mightinesses the Managers aforesaid Shall acknowledge as their sovereign Lords and Patroons and at the End of ten years from the cultivating or planting of the aforesaid lands which he occupies the just tenth part of the increase with which god shall bless it, and from this time fourth, for the house and lot shall deliver to the Director General a pair of Capons for the Holy days, Constituting and substituting the aforesaid W. V. Twiller, in our stead and state into the real and actual possession thereof and at the same time giving to the same The considerate Wouter Van Twiller or to his successors full and irrevocable Might, authority, and special permission, *tanquam actor et procurator in rem suam ac propriam*, the aforesaid land to enter, in peace to possess, inhabit cultivate, occupy, use, and also therewith and thereof to bargain, and sell, in like manner as what he might do with his own lands honestly and lawfully gotten. Without their the grantors in their aforesaid quality, in the least thereto having, reserving, or saving any part, action, or ownership other than heretofore specified, but to the behoof as aforesaid. From this time forth and forever more and finally desisting abstaining withdrawing and removing by these presents:

WE, William Kieft, Director General and Councillors of the High and Mighty Lords, the States General of the United provinces and his Highness of Orange and thier Excellences the managers of the Incorporated West India Company in New Netherland residing, do by these presents publish and declare that we on this day, the date underwritten, have given and granted to George Iloms,\* Tomas Hal,† Tobacco planters, being partners of a certain piece of land lying on the Island of Manhates, extending in breadth from Dentel bay along the East River till to the Hill of Schepmoes where

\* Holmes.

† Thomas Hall.

the Beach tree lies over the water, and then in its length from the said river straight into the woods, and of the same breadth all along the water one hundred rods of thirteen feet to the rod, upon the express condition and terms that George Homs and Thomas Hal or their successors shall acknowledge the Noble Lords the Managers aforesaid as their masters and patroons under the sovereignty of the High and Mighty Lords the States General, and hereto their Director and Council to be obedient as all good citizens are bound to do, submitting themselves to all such taxes and imposts as by the Noble Lords have been appointed or may be appointed, Constituting over the same George Homs and Thomas Hal in the real and actual possession of the aforesaid piece of land, giving to the same the full and irrevocable power the before described parcel of land, to entre, occupy, cultivate and use, in like manner as he might do with his own patrimonial lands and effects. Without our the grantors in our quality as aforesaid having any longer reserving or saving therein any part or control of ownership, but to the behoof aforesaid from all desisting, now and forever abstaining, withdrawing and renouncing by these presents, Promising moreover this their Transport, firmly, inviolably and irrevocably to maintain, fulfil and execute as in equity we are bound to do. And for the further conformation, these presents are subscribed and our seal appended. Done this 15th day of November, A. D. 1639, in the Fort Amsterdam, Hereof an acte [decree ordered, has been granted to George Homs and Tomas Hal, which was undersigned by William Kieft.

By order of their Exeellencies

The Director & Council.

CORNELIS VAN TIENK, *Secretary*.

—  
= We, William Kieft, Director General and the Conneillors in behalf of the High and Mighty Lords the States General of the United provinces, of His Highness (the Prince) of Orange and the Noble Lords the Managers of the Incorporated West India Company residing in New Netherland, by these presents do publish and declare that we on this day, the date underwritten, to Thomas Bescher, Tobacco planter, have granted a certain piece of land lying on Long Island on the beach of the North River bay hard by Saphorakan, extending in breadth along the beach from the marsh of reeds three hundred paces of three feet to a pace, and with the same breadth across into the woods till to the Kipple bush, (Swamp,) with the express condition and terms that Tomas Bescher or his successor shall acknowledge the Noble Lords the Managers aforesaid as his Masters and Patroons under the sovereignty of the High and Mighty Lords the States General, and here be in subjection to their Director General and Council in all things as good inhabitants are bound to do, provided also that the said Tomas Bescher shall furthermore submit to all such taxes and imposts as by the Noble Lords have already been appointed, or hereafter may be appointed, constituting over the same Tomas Bescher or his successors in our stead in the real and actual possession of the before mentioned piece of land, giving him by these presents the full and irrevocable might, authority and special permission the before described parcel of land to enter, cultivate, inhabit, and use; Without our the Grantors in our quality aforesaid therein having, reserving or saving any longer any part, action or control whatever; but to the behoof as aforesaid.

From this time and forever more from all desisting, abstaining and renouncing by these presents all ownership to the aforesaid peice of land, promising moreover, this transport firmly, inviolably and irrevocably to maintain, fulfil and execute, as in equity we are bound to do without fraud

or deceit, these presents are by us undersigned, and confirmed with our seal.  
Done at Fort Amsterdam in New Netherland this 28th day of November,  
A. D. 1639,

was undersigned

WILLEM KIEFT,

and on the other side stood by order of their excellencies,

Dr. & Council.

Signed CORNELIS V. TIENHOVEN, Sec'y.

We William Kieft, Director General and Councillors in behalf of the High and Mighty Lords the States General of the United Netherlands and his Highness the Prince of Orange; and their excellencies the Managers of the Incorporated West India Company in New Netherland residing, by these presents do publish and declare, that we on this day the date underwritten have granted and bestowed upon Philip De Tray, Court Messenger Gerreghts—hede a certain piece of land lying on the Island of Manhates near Smith's Vally where Cornelis Van Tienhoven the Secretary is situated West South West and Davidt Provoost East North East next to his district in the breadth of the land of said Tienhoven to Bestevaer's Kripple bush Swamps Forty rods of 12 feet to the rod West South West and East North East and in its length from the beach sixty-eight rods North by West and Southly north to the land of the Said Provoost extending in breadth along the Beach from Smiths Valley to the fence of David Provoost seventy eight rods with the express condition and terms that the said Philip Tray or his successors their excellencies the Managers aforesaid shall acknowledge as their Masters and Patrons under the sovereignty of the High and mighty Lords the States General and to their Director and Council here be in subjection in all things as good citizens are bound to be, Provided moreover that the said Philipe Tray shall further submit to all such taxes and imposts as by their Excellencies already have been appointed or hereafter may be appointed constituting over such the before named Philipe De Tray or his successors in the real and actual possession thereof giving unto him full and irrevocable might and special permission the said parcel of land to enter, cultivate, inhabit and use in like manner as he might do with his patrimonial lands and effects, without our the grantors any longer therein having, reserving or saving any part action or control, but to this behoof as aforesaid. From all desisting and from this time forth and forever abstaining and renouncing, by these presents all ownership to the said piece of land. Promising moreover this transport firmly, inviolably and irrevocably to maintain fullit and execute as in we are bound to do without fraud or deceit. These presents are by us undersigned and confirmed with our seal.

Done at Fort Amsterdam in New Netherland 22<sup>nd</sup> day of May, A. D. 1640 New style and was undersigned Willem Kieft, on the outside of the parchment below stood

By order of their excellencies the Director and Council in  
New Netherland

Signed

CORNELIS VAN TIENHOVEN, Sec'y.

We Willen Kieft Director General and, the Councillors of the High and Mighty Lords the States General of the United Netherland. His Highness the Prince of Orange and their Excellencies the Managers of the Incorporated West India Company in New Netherland residing, do by these presents publish and declare that we on this day the date underwritten

[Left blank without having been filled up.]

We Willem Kieft Director-General and Councillors of the High and Mighty Lords the States General of the United Netherlands his Majesty the Prince of Orange and their Excellencies, the Managers of the Incorporated West India Company in New Netherland residing. By these presents do publish and declare that We on this day, the date underwritten have granted under Pieter Van der Luiden Tobacco planter a certain piece of land lying on the Island of Manhates where Tonis Cray his next adjoining beginning at the little brook called the old wreck (Tou de wrack) till to Claes Seybrantsen de Veringh's stretching along the East river in its breadth North East and South West and from the river into the Woods till to the foot path North West and South East containing in breadth along the beach three hundred paces of three feet to a pace with the express conditions and terms that he the said PETER VAN DER LINDEN or his successors shall acknowledge their Excellencies the Managers aforesaid for the Masters and Patrons under the sovereignty of the High and Mighty Lords the States General and to their Director General and Council shall be conformed in all things, as good citizens are bound to be, Provided also that the said Peter Vander Linden shall submit to all such taxations and imports as by their Excellencies already shall have been appointed or hereafter may be appointed constituting over the same the aforesaid Peter Van der Linden or his successors in our stead in the real and actual possession of the aforesaid pece of land, giving unto him by these presents, full and irrevocable might and special permission the before described parcel of land to enter cultivate inhabit and use in like manner as he might do with other his patrimonial land and effects without our the Grantors in our said quality in the least any longer therein having reserving or saving any part action or control whatever but to the behoof as aforesaid, from this time forth and forever from all desisting abstaining and renouncing by these presents all ownership to the said piece of land promising this Transport firmly invioably and irrevocably to maintain fulfil and execute as in equity we are bound to do without fraud or deceit, Understanding by us and confirmed with our Seal Done at Fort Amsterdam in New Netherland the 2<sup>nd</sup> day of August 1640 was undersigned

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We, William Kieft, Director General and the Councillor in Behalf of the High and Mighty Lords the States General of the United Netherlands, His Highness the Prince of Orange, and their excellencies the Managers of the Incorporated West India Company in New Netherland residing, by these presents do publish and declare that we in the year 1638 have granted unto Abraham Ryken a certain piece of land lying on Long Island over against Rinegaconck, where Gusbert Ryken lies on the one side and the Highway extending from the Kill (creek) into the woods East North East and West South West and Hans Hausen for the most part lies next to the said Highway, containing along the Creek Five Hundred paces: to which aforesaid parcel of land is added a third part of the Hay-marsh lying in the rear of the land of George Rapallye' and Guysbert Ryken, with the express condition that the said Abraham Ryken or his successor shall acknowledge their excellencies the managers aforesaid for their masters and Patrons under the Sovereignty of the High and Mighty Lords the States General, and to their Director General and Council here shall be conformed in all things as good citizens are in dnty bonnd to be. Provided also that he the said Abraham Ryken shall furthermore submit it to all such taxations and imposts as by their excellencies have already been appointed or hereafter may be appointed—Constituting over the same the aforesaid Abraham Ryken or his successors in our stead in the real and actual possessions of the aforesaid piece



of land and meadows, (valeys,) giving them by these presents full and irrevocable might, authority and special permission the above described pareel of land to enter, cultivate, inhabit and use in like manner as he might do with his patrimonial lands and effects, (Without our the Grantors in the quality aforesaid in the least having, reserving or saving thereto any part, action or controul whatever, but to behoof as aforesaid. From all therefor desisting and forever abstaining and renouncing by these presents all ownership over the aforesaid piece of land; Promising moreover this their Transport firmly, inviolably and irrevocably to maintain, fulfil and execute in equity as we are bound to do, without fraud or deceit, these presents are by us undersigned and confirmed with our Seal. Done in Fort Amsterdam in New Netherland this 8th day of August, A. D. 1640, in the Fort Amsterdam was undersigned.

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We, William Kieft, Direetor General, and the Councillors in behalf of the High and Mighty Lords the States General of the United Netherlands, and His Highness the Prince of Orange and their Excellencies the Managers of the Incorporated West India Company in New Netherland residing, do by these presents publish and declare that We on this day, the date underwritten, have granted unto Peter Mountfoort a certain pece of land lying on Long Island extending from Jan Mountfoort's to Pieter Italiaen's, (the Italian's,) in breadth three hundred paces, with the same breadth straight into the woods, with the express condition and terms that he the said Pieter Mountfoort, or his successors their Excellencies the Managers aforesaid, shall acknowledge as their Masters and patroons, under the sovereignty of the High and Mighty Lords the States General, and to their Director General and Council here shall be conformed in all things, as good citizens are in duty bound to be, Provided moreover that he the said Pieter Mountfoort shall submit to all such burdens and imposts as by their excellencies have already been appointed or may hereafter be appointed; constituting over the same the said Pieter Mountfoort, or his successors in our stead in the real and actual possession of the aforesaid piece of land, giving him by these presents full and irrevocable might, authority and special permission the above described pareel of land to enter, cultivate, inhabit and use in like manner as he has a right to do with other his patrimonial lands and effects, Without our the Grantors in our said quality any longer thereto in the least having, reserving or saving any part, action or controul whatever but to the behoof as aforesaid; from this time forth and forever desisting, abstaining and renouncing by these presents all ownership of the aforesaid peice of land. Promising more this transport firmly, inviolably and irrevocably to maintain and execute as in equity we are bound to do without fraud or deceit, these presents are by us undersigned and confirmed with our Seal. Done at Fort Amsterdam in New Netherland this 29th May, A. D. 1641.

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We, William Kieft, Direetor General, and the Councillors in behalf of the High and Mighty Lords the States General of the United Netherlands, his Highness of Orange and their excellencies the Managers of the West India Company in New Netherland residing, do by these presents publish and declare that We on this day, the date underwritten, have granted to Jan Mountfoort a certain peiece of land lying on Long Island next to Reneka Roouck, Easterly and Westerly next to Pieter Mountfoort's land, extending in the breadth three hundred and fifty paces, and so straight into the woods, with the express condition and terms that he the aforesaid Jan Mountfoort or his successors shall acknowledge their excellencies the managers aforesaid as their Lords and patroons under the sovereignty of the High

and Mighty Lords the States General, and to the Director General and Council Here shall in all things be confirmed, as good citizens are in duty bound to be, provided also that the said Jan Mountfoort shall furthermore submit to all such burdens and imposts as by their Excellencies already have been appointed or hereafter may yet be appointed, Constituting over the same the said Jan Mountfoort or his successor in our stead in the real and actual possession of the aforesaid piece of land, giving him by these presents full and irrevocable might, authority and special permission the aforesaid parcel of land to enter, cultivate, inhabit and use in like manner as he has a right to with other his patrimonial land and effects, Without our the Grantors any longer in our quality aforesaid having, reserving or saving any part, action or controul whatever but to the behoof as aforesaid, from all desisting, abstaining and forevermore renouncing by these presents all ownership of the aforesaid piece of land. Promising moreover this transport firmly, inviolably and irrevocably to maintain, fulfil and execute as in equity we are bound to do without fraud or deceit, these presents are undersigned by us and confirmed with our Seal. Done at Fort Amsterdam in New Netherland, this 29th May, 1641.

—  
We, William Kieft, Director General, and the Councillors in behalf of the High and Mighty Lords the States General of the United Netherlands, His Highness of Orange and their excellencies the Managers of the Incorporated West India Company, residing in New Netherland, do by these presents publish and declare to George Bacxter and N. N. at Hartford—in Company granted a certain pece of land lying on the Island of Manhates, extending breadth betwxt the two creeks where the water is running over the stones and the tree lies over the creek, and this with the same breadth betwixt the two Creeks into the woods, with the express condition that he George Bacxter or his successors, their excellencies the managers aforesaid, shall acknowledge as their Lords and patrons under the sovereignty of the High and Mighty Lords the States General, and to their Director and Council here shall in all things be confirmed as all good citizens are in duty bound to be. Provided also that he the said George Bacxter and Company furthermore shall submit to all such burdens and imposts as by their excellencies already have been appointed or hereafter may be appointed, Constituting over the same the said Bacxter at Hartford or their successors in our stead in the real and actual possession of the aforesaid piece of land, giving him by these presents full and irrevocable might, authority and special permission the described parcel of land to enter, cultivate, inhabit and use in like manner as he has the right to do with other his patrimonial lands and effects, without our the Grantors any longer in our aforesaid quality having, reserving or saving therein any part, action or controul whatever but to the behoof as aforesaid: From All desisting and forever abstaining, and by these presents renouncing forever all ownership of the aforesaid piece of land. Promising moreover this transport firmly, inviolably and irrevocably to maintain, fulfill and execute, as in equity we are bound to do; without fraud or deceit these presents are by us undersigned and with our seal confirmed. Done the 20th August, 1641.

Was undersigned W. Kieft. By order of the Director General and Council, was undersigned Cornelis Van Tienhoven, Sec'y, with a seal of red wax therefrom hanging.—Compared with the original—

CORNELIS VAN TIENK, *Sec'y.*

Mar 6<sup>th</sup> 1775.

S<sup>r</sup> Sir,

... your fav<sup>r</sup>  
of wh<sup>ch</sup> I received  
it by him, &  
am satisfactorily  
rep<sup>d</sup> - & c.

and Mighty Lords the States General, and to the Director General and Council Here shall in all things be confirmed, as good citizens are in duty bound to be, provided also that the said Jan Mountfoort shall furthermore submit to all such burdens and imposts as by their Excellencies already have been appointed or hereafter may yet be appointed, Constituting over the same the said Jan Mountfoort or his successor in our stead in the real and actual possession of the aforesaid piece of land, giving him by these presents full and irrevocable might, authority and special permission the aforesaid parcel of land to enter, cultivate, inhabit and use in like manner as he has a right to with other his patrimonial land and effects, Without our the Grantors any longer in our quality aforesaid having, reserving or saving any part, action or controul whatever but to the behoof as aforesaid, from all desisting, abstaining and forevermore renouncing by these presents all ownership of the aforesaid piece of land. Promising moreover this transport firmly, inviolably and irrevocably to maintain, fulfil and execute as in equity we are bound to do without fraud or deceit, these presents are undersigned by us and confirmed with our Seal. Done at Fort Amsterdam in New Netherland, this 29th May, 1641.

We, William Kieft, Director General, and the Councillors in behalf of the High and Mighty Lords the States General of the United Netherlands, His Highness of Orange and their excellencies the Managers of the Incorporated West India Company, residing in New Netherland, do by these presents publish and declare to George Baeaxter and N. N. at Hartford—in Company granted a certain pece of land lying on the Island of Manhates, extending breadth betwxt the two creeks where the water is running over the stones and the tree lies over the creek, and this with the same breadth betwxt the two Creeks into the woods, with the express condition that he George Baeaxter or his successors, their excellencies the managers aforesaid, shall acknowledge as their Lords and patrons under the sovereignty of the High and Mighty Lords the States General, and to their Director and Council here shall in all things be confirmed as all good citizens are in duty bound to be. Provided also that he the said George Baeaxter and Company furthermore shall submit to all such burdens and imposts as by their excellencies already have been appointed or hereafter may be appointed, Constituting over the same the said Baeaxter at Hartford or their successors in our stead in the real and actual possession of the aforesaid piece of land, giving him by these presents full and irrevocable might, authority and special permission the described parcel of land to enter, cultivate, inhabit and use in like manner as he has the right to do with other his patrimonial lands and effects, without our the Grantors any longer in our aforesaid quality having, reserving or saving therein any part, action or controul whatever but to the behoof as aforesaid: From All desisting and forever abstaining, and by these presents renouncing forever all ownership of the aforesaid piece of land. Promising moreover this transport firmly, inviolably and irrevocably to maintain, fulfill and execute, as in equity we are bound to do; without fraud or deceit these presents are by us undersigned and with our seal confirmed. Done the 20th August, 1641.

Was undersigned W. Kieft. By order of the Director General and Council, was undersigned Cornelis Van Tienhoven, Sec'y, with a seal of red wax therefrom hanging.—Compared with the original—

CORNELIS VAN TIENK, *Sec'y.*

D<sup>r</sup> Sir,

Mount Vernon Mar 6. 1775.

Mr. Tipton hath delivered me your favor of the 13<sup>th</sup>. ult<sup>o</sup>. on Tuesday last - but as I received it on the Road, I could not answer it by him. & as it was in my power to do it satisfactorily now - I fear am I from facing I go to tend, that, as old as I am with one experience and another particularly in a very heavy charge of tending my Land, over the Alleghany Mountains in order to comply with the conditions of the Grant, I would gladly borrow that sum myself for a few Months, so exceeding difficult do I find it, under the present scarcity of Cash is a deal enough to answer the emergency & at the same time comply with my other engagements - This information you may rely on as a guarantee.

I am D<sup>r</sup>

Yrs Most obed<sup>t</sup> Serv<sup>t</sup>

G. Washington.

To

Mr. J. M. Washington

near Leeds in

Very George

Mar 6

ALEXANDRIA



LIST OF THE OFFICERS  
OF THE  
MILITIA OF THE PROVINCE OF NEW YORKE, 1700.

[LOND. Doc. XIII.]

A table of the Number of the severall Regiments in y<sup>e</sup> Province of New York.

|                                            |                 |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| County of Suffolk.....                     | 614             |
| Queen's County.....                        | 601             |
| King's County.....                         | 280             |
| Richmond County 2 Comp <sup>as</sup> ..... | 152             |
| City & County of New York.....             | 684             |
| County of West Chester.....                | 155             |
| Ulster and Dutchess County.....            | 325             |
| City & County of Albany.....               | 371             |
| Totall.....                                | <u>3182</u> men |

*Province of New York*

List of y<sup>e</sup> present officers of y<sup>e</sup> Militia in his Mat<sup>ys</sup> Province of New York in America commissioned by his Exce<sup>l</sup>. Rich<sup>d</sup> Earle of Bellomont, Capt Generall & Gov<sup>r</sup> in Chief in & over his Mat<sup>ys</sup> said Province &c. viz<sup>t</sup>

Of y<sup>e</sup> Regiment of Militia of y<sup>e</sup> County of Suffolk on y<sup>e</sup> Island Nassaw

|                    |                  |                  |
|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Isaac Arnold.....  | Colonel          | } Field Officers |
| Henry Pierson..... | Lieut Col        |                  |
| Matthew Howel..... | Maj <sup>r</sup> |                  |

The severall Comp<sup>as</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> said Regim<sup>t</sup>

The Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in the town of Brookhaven

|                              |         |                             |
|------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|
| Sam. Smith.....              | Captain | } Com <sup>n</sup> Officers |
| Rich <sup>d</sup> Floyd..... | Lieut   |                             |
| Joseph Tucker.....           | Ensigne |                             |

Of the Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> town of Huntington

|                    |                    |         |
|--------------------|--------------------|---------|
| Thos Wicks.....    | Capt <sup>t</sup>  | } C. O. |
| Jon Woods.....     | Lieut <sup>t</sup> |         |
| Epenetus Plat..... | Lieut <sup>t</sup> |         |

Of y<sup>e</sup> Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> town of Southampton

|                     |                    |         |
|---------------------|--------------------|---------|
| Abra. Howell.....   | Capt <sup>t</sup>  | } C. O. |
| Joseph Fordham..... | Lieut <sup>t</sup> |         |
| Isaac Halsey.....   | Ensigne            |         |

Of another Comp<sup>a</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> said Town

|                   |          |         |
|-------------------|----------|---------|
| .....             | Capt.    | } C. O. |
| Jon Lupton.....   | Lieut.   |         |
| Joseph Moore..... | Ensigne. |         |

|                                                                                     |                     |                              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|
| Of another Comp <sup>a</sup> in y <sup>e</sup> said Town                            |                     |                              |
| Tho. Stephens.....                                                                  | Capt.               | } C. O.                      |
| Joseph Pierson .....                                                                | Lieut               |                              |
| Jerem. Scot.....                                                                    | Ensigne.            |                              |
| Of y <sup>e</sup> Foot Comp <sup>a</sup> in y <sup>e</sup> Town of Southold         |                     |                              |
| Tho Young.....                                                                      | Capt.               | } C. O.                      |
| Sam. Glover.....                                                                    | Lieut.              |                              |
| Rich. Brown .....                                                                   | Ensigne.            |                              |
| Of another Foot Comp <sup>a</sup> in y <sup>e</sup> said Town                       |                     |                              |
| Jonathan Harlon Capt                                                                | Griffin Lieut       |                              |
| Emens Ensign                                                                        |                     |                              |
| Of another Foot Comp <sup>a</sup> in y <sup>e</sup> said Town                       |                     |                              |
| Thos Mapas Cap <sup>t</sup>                                                         | Joshua Harlow Lieut |                              |
| Jon Booth Ensigne.                                                                  |                     |                              |
| Of another Foot Comp <sup>a</sup> in y <sup>e</sup> town of East Hampton            |                     |                              |
| Cap <sup>t</sup> ;                                                                  | Lieut ;             | Ensigne ;                    |
| Of another Foot Comp <sup>a</sup> in y <sup>e</sup> said Town                       |                     |                              |
| John Wheeler Cap <sup>t</sup> ,                                                     | Enoch Fitch Lieut,  |                              |
| Corn. Conchling Ensigne                                                             |                     |                              |
| This Regiment consists of six hundred and fourteen men                              |                     |                              |
| Of the Regim <sup>t</sup> of Militia in Queens County on y <sup>e</sup> said Island |                     |                              |
| John Jackson.....                                                                   | Colonel             | } Field Officers             |
|                                                                                     | Lieut Col           |                              |
|                                                                                     | Maj <sup>r</sup>    |                              |
| Of the Foot comp <sup>a</sup> in the town of Jamaica                                |                     |                              |
| Hope Carpenter.....                                                                 | Capt.               | } Com <sup>on</sup> Officers |
| Benj <sup>n</sup> Thurston.....                                                     | Lieut.              |                              |
| Rich <sup>d</sup> Oldfield.....                                                     | Ensigne             |                              |
| Of another Foot Comp <sup>a</sup> in y <sup>e</sup> said Town                       |                     |                              |
| Sam. Carpenter .....                                                                | Capt.               | } C. O.                      |
| Joseph Smith.....                                                                   | Lieut.              |                              |
| Dan. Smith.....                                                                     | Ensigne.            |                              |
| Of the Foot Comp <sup>a</sup> in y <sup>e</sup> town of New Town                    |                     |                              |
| Content Titus.....                                                                  | Capt.               | } C. O.                      |
| Sam. Kecham.....                                                                    | Lieut.              |                              |
| Sam. Morrell.....                                                                   | Ensigne             |                              |
| Of another Foot Comp <sup>a</sup> in y <sup>e</sup> said Town                       |                     |                              |
| Robt Coe.....                                                                       | Capt.               | } C. O.                      |
| Jon Berian.....                                                                     | Lieut.              |                              |
| Jonathan Coe.....                                                                   | Ensigne.            |                              |
| Of the Foot Comp <sup>a</sup> in y <sup>e</sup> Town of Hampstead                   |                     |                              |
| Jerem. Smith.....                                                                   | Capt.               |                              |
| Rich <sup>d</sup> Hubbs.....                                                        | Lieut.              |                              |
| Isaac Smith.....                                                                    | Ensigne,            |                              |
| Of another Foot Comp <sup>a</sup> in y <sup>e</sup> said Town                       |                     |                              |
| Joseph Smith.....                                                                   | Capt.               |                              |
|                                                                                     | Lieut.              |                              |
| Thos Gildersleive.....                                                              | Ensigne.            |                              |
| Of another Foot Comp <sup>a</sup> in y <sup>e</sup> said Town                       |                     |                              |
| Tho. Tredwell .....                                                                 | Capt,               |                              |
| Jon. Pine .....                                                                     | Lieut,              |                              |
| Jon Forster .....                                                                   | Ensigne,            |                              |



Of the Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> Town of Flashing

Robert Hinchman.....Capt,  
 ——— Harrington.....Leut,  
 Daniel Wright.....Ensigne,

Of the Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> town of Oysterbay

Robt Coles.....Capt,  
 Josia Latten.....Leut  
 Nath: Coles Junr. ....Ensigne

Of the Troope of Horse in y<sup>e</sup> said Regiment

John Lawrence.....Capt.  
 Jonath: Smith.....Leut.  
 Daniel Lawrence.....Cornet  
 Jo<sup>n</sup> Finne.....Quartermaster

The Regiment consists of six hundred & one men,

Of the Regiment of Militia in King's County on y<sup>e</sup> said Island.

Stephen Cortlandt.....Colonel  
 Gerrardus Beekman.....Lieut Col. } Feild Officers  
 Corn: Van Brunt.....Majr }

Of the Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in the town of Amersfort,

Jon Terhermon.....Capt,  
 Peter Mansford.....Leut,  
 Corn Van Voorhuyen.....Ensigne.

Of the Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> Town of Gravesend.

John Lake.....Capt,  
 Chr: Bemoyne.....Leut,  
 Albert Coerten... ..Ensigne,

Of the Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in the town of Brookland,

Joris Hansen.....Capt,  
 Daniel Repalie.....Leut,  
 Teunis Repalie.....Ensigne.

Of the Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> town of New Uytregt.

John Van Dyke.....Capt.  
 Joost Van Brunt.....Leut.  
 Matys Snake.....Ensigne.

Of the Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> town of Midwout

Arie Van de Bilt.....Capt,  
 Symon Hausen.... ..Leut,  
 Isaae Hegeman.....Ensigne.

Of the Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> town of Boswick

Peter Pra.....Capt,  
 Michill Parmyter.....Leut,  
 Jochem Vouchnewen.....Ensigne.

Of the Troop of Horse in y<sup>e</sup> said Regiment

Dan. Polhemius.....Capt.  
 Roeloft Verkirk.....Leut,  
 Jerominus Remse.....Cornet  
 Gysbert Bayard.....Quartermaster

This Regiment consists of two hundred & eighty men.

## Of the Militia in the County of Richmond.

Of the Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in the said County

Tho. Stilwell.....Capt,  
 Tho. Morgane }  
 Niece Teunisse } .....Leints<sup>s</sup>

Of another Comp<sup>e</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> said County

Andrew Carmon.....Capt  
 John Stilwell }  
 Jaque Poilton } .....Leut<sup>s</sup>

The said two Comp<sup>as</sup> in the said County consists of one hundred and fifty two men.

Of the Regim<sup>t</sup> of Militia in y<sup>e</sup> City & County of New York

Abra : De Peyster.....Colonel  
 W<sup>m</sup> Mervet.....Leut Col. } Field Officers  
 Jon<sup>n</sup> Henry De Bruyn.....Maj<sup>r</sup>

Of a Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> said City

Robt. Walters.....Capt, }  
 Andrew Teller.....Leut, } Com<sup>on</sup> Officers  
 Jon<sup>n</sup> Hardinbrooke.....Ensigne, }

Of another Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> said City

David Provost.....Capt, }  
 W<sup>m</sup> Churcher.....Leut, } C. O.  
 Absa : Brasier.....Ensigne, }

Of one other Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> said City.

Leonard Lewis.....Capt, }  
 Jacob Vander Speigle.....Leut, } C. O.  
 Isaac Gouverneur.....Ensigne, }

Of one other Troop Comp<sup>a</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> said City.

Isaac De Keimer.....Capt  
 Steph Richards .....Leut  
 Nicho. Blank,.....Ensigne

Of one other Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> said City

Cornelius De Peyster.....Capt,  
 Roger Baker.....Leut  
 Corn : Lodge.....Ensigne

Of one other Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> said City

John Theobalds.....Capt  
 Peter de Melt.....Leut  
 Isaac Brasier.....Ensigne

Of another Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> said City

Evert Byvanck.....Capt,  
 John Vander Spiegel.....Leut,  
 Jon<sup>n</sup> Tiebout.....Ensigne.

Of one other Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> said City

Martin Clock.....Capt,  
 Tho Fornuier .....Leut,  
 Hend : Breevort .....Ensigne,

Of the Troop of Horse in y<sup>e</sup> said Regim<sup>t</sup>

John De Peyster Capt, Jon<sup>n</sup> Outman Cornet  
 Jon<sup>n</sup> Hoghland Leuit, Evert Van deWater Quarter master  
 This Regiment consists of six hundred & eighty five men.

Of the Regiment of Militia in y<sup>e</sup> County of West Chester.

.....Colonel }  
 .....Lieut. Col. } Field Officers  
 Aug<sup>t</sup> Graham.....Maj<sup>r</sup>

Of a Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in the town of East Chester.

|                   |         |         |
|-------------------|---------|---------|
| John Drake.....   | Capt.   | } C. O. |
| Joseph Drake..... | Leut.   |         |
| Henry Tower.....  | Ensigne |         |

Of a Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> town of New Rochell,

|                     |         |
|---------------------|---------|
| Oliver Besley.....  | Capt.   |
| Isaac Merier.....   | Leut.   |
| Pierre Vasleau..... | Ensigne |

Of a Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> town of Mamaroneck

|                     |         |
|---------------------|---------|
| James Mott.....     | Captain |
| Robert Lauting..... | Leut.   |
| Tho: Ives.....      | Ensigne |

This Regiment consists of one hundred fifty five men.

Of the Regiment of Militia in y<sup>e</sup> Counties of Ulster & Dutchess.

|                   |            |                  |
|-------------------|------------|------------------|
| .....             | Colonel    | } Field Officers |
| Jacob Rutscn..... | Lieut Col. |                  |
| .....             | Majr       |                  |

Of a Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> said Countys.

|                        |          |                              |
|------------------------|----------|------------------------------|
| Matthias Mattyson..... | Captain  | } Com <sup>on</sup> Officers |
| Evert Bogardus.....    | Leut.    |                              |
| Tennis Tappen.....     | Ensigne, |                              |

Of an other Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> s<sup>d</sup> Countys.

|                      |          |
|----------------------|----------|
| Abso: Hasbrooke..... | Captain  |
| Moses Quantain.....  | Leut.    |
| Lewis Bavea.....     | Ensigne. |

Of an other Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> said Countys.

|                      |          |
|----------------------|----------|
| George Middagh.....  | Capt.    |
| Gysbert Kroom.....   | Leut.    |
| Alex. Rosebrans..... | Ensigne. |

Of another Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> said Countys,

|                    |         |
|--------------------|---------|
| Aria Rose.....     | Captain |
| John Rose.....     | Leut.   |
| Aria Gerritse..... | Ensigne |

Of another Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> said Countys.

|                         |         |
|-------------------------|---------|
| Joeham Schoonmaker..... | Captain |
| John Van Camp.....      | Leut    |
| Jacob Decker.....       | Ensigne |

Of another Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> said Countys

|                         |         |
|-------------------------|---------|
| Coenrod Elmhendorp..... | Captain |
| Mattyse Sleight.....    | Leut    |
| Garret Wyncoop.....     | Ensigne |

Of another Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> said Countys

|                       |         |
|-----------------------|---------|
| Baltus Van Cleet..... | Captain |
| Hendrick Kipp.....    | Leut    |
| John Ter Bus.....     | Ensigne |

Of the Troop of Horse in y<sup>e</sup> said Regiment

|                    |         |                |               |
|--------------------|---------|----------------|---------------|
| Egbert Schoonmaker | Captain | Abra: Gasbert  | Cornet        |
| Corn: Decker       | Leut.   | Mattyse Jansen | Quartermaster |

This Regiment consists of Three hundred five & twenty men.

Of the Regiment of Militia in y<sup>e</sup> City and County of Albany.

|                     |            |                  |
|---------------------|------------|------------------|
| Peter Schuyler..... | Colonel    | } Field Officers |
| .....               | Lieut. Col |                  |
| Dyrek Wessells..... | Majr       |                  |

Of a Foot Company in the city of Albany  
 Johannes Bleeker.....Captain  
 Johannes Roseboome.....Leuit. } Com<sup>n</sup> Officers  
 Abra : Cuyler.....Ensigne }

Of another Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> said city  
 Albert Rykman.....Captain  
 Wessel ten Broek.....Leuit.  
 Johannes Thomasse.....Ensigne.

Of another Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in the said County  
 Martin Cornelisse.....Captain  
 Andris Douw.....Leuit.  
 Andris Koyman.....Ensigne.

Of another Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in the said County  
 Gerrit Teunisse.....Captain  
 Jonas Douw } .....Leuit<sup>s</sup>  
 Jochem Lamerse }  
 Volckart V. Hoesem } .....Ensignes  
 Abra : Hause }

Of a Foot Comp<sup>a</sup> in y<sup>e</sup> town of Schenectady  
 Johannes Sanderse Glen.....Captain  
 Adam Woman [Vrooman ?].....Leuit.  
 Harman V. Slyke.....Ensigne.

Of the Troope of Horse in y<sup>e</sup> said Regiment  
 Killian van Renslaer.....Captain  
 Johannes Schuyler.....Leuit.  
 Bennone V. Corlaer.....Cornet  
 Anthony Bries.....Quartermaster

This Regiment consists of Three hundret seaventy one men.

(Indorsed) “No 13. New Yorke. List of the Officers of the Militia in  
 “the Province of New Yorke Referred to in y<sup>e</sup> E of Bel-  
 “lomonts lre of y<sup>e</sup> 28 Nov<sup>r</sup> 1700 Recd 18 Feb Read  
 “ 1700 0-1















